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**GENERALO JONO ŽEMAIČIO  
LIETUVOS KARO AKADEMIJA**

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**LIETUVIŲ – ANGLŲ KALBŲ KARYBOS  
ŽODYNAS**

Eksperimentinis leidinys

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Lietvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodyną parengė Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karų akademijos Užsienio kalbų katedros vedėja G. Laugaliénė ir vyr. dėstytoja M. Mironaitė.

Atsakingoji redaktorė doc. dr. A. Rekštienė.

Recenzavo Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karų akademijos viršininko pavaduotojas mokslui ir studijoms doc. dr. P. Jankauskas, LK MDV Anglų kalbos mokymo poskyrio viršininkas ltn. A. Kiesas ir vyr. specialistė A. Narbutienė.

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## PRATARMĖ

Šis lietuvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodynas skiriamas Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karo akademijos kariūnams ir dėstytojams, neakivaizdinių studijų skyriaus klausytojams, krašto apsaugos sistemos karininkams ir darbuotojams, anglų kalbos mokymo centrų dėstytojams ir klausytojams, rezervo karininkams, jauniesiems šauliams, visiems, kurie domisi Lietuvos ginkluotosiomis pajėgomis ir integracijos į NATO ir ES klausimais, ir ypač tiems, kurie dalyvaus taikos palaikymo ir panašiose tarptautinėse misijose.

Žodynas sudarytas remiantis bendraisiais dvikalbių žodynų leksikografinės principais ir suteikia galimybę lengviau išmokti ir teisingai vartoti karines bei politines savokas ir atitinkamus terminus, operatyviai versti karinius tekstus ir dokumentus į anglų kalbą.

Žodyne pateikiami ne vien dažniausiai vartojami karybos bei politikos terminai, žodžių junginiai ir frazeologizmai, bet taip pat ir žodžiai, kurie nuolat siejami su karybos tematika apskritai, taikos palaikymu, krizių valdymu ir pan.

Siekiant palengvinti ir supaprastinti naudojimą žodynu, pavyzdžiai ir junginiai su antraštiniais žodžiais néra grupuojami pagal prasminges kategorijas, bet pateikiami abécélės tvarka.

Skliausteliuose po žodžių vertimo nurodomi prielinksniai, su kuriais tie žodžiai vartojami. Jei žodis turi keletą reikšmių, jos žymimos skaitymenimis. Pateikiamos tik tos reikšmės, kurios dažniausiai vartojamos karyboje ir politikoje. Angliški žodžiai, kurių reikšmė ta pati arba labai panaši, skiriami kableliais. Sinonimiški žodžiai, iš kurių kiekvienas gali būti pavartotas tame pačiame junginyje, atskirti ižambiu brūkšniu. Status brūkšnys atskiria nekintamają antraštinio žodžio dalį, kuri junginiuose žymima ženklu ~ . Netaisyklingų veiksmažodžių formos pateikiamos skliaustuose. Jei antroji ir trečioji formos vienodos, pateikiamas tik vienas žodis.

Žodyną sudaro apie 4035 antraštiniai žodžiai ir 6880 pavyzdžiai bei junginių su jais.

Šis žodynas – eksperimentinis leidinys – yra dar tik rengiamo „Anglų – lietuvių ir lietuvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodyno“ sudedamoji dalis. Laukiame skaitytojų pastebėtų klaidų, kritikos bei pasiūlymų šio leidinio autorėms adresu Šilo g. 5A, LT-10322 Vilnius.

Už nuoširdžią pagalbą ir dalykines konsultacijas dėkojame doc. dr. Pranui Jankauskui.

## **LIETUVIŠKI SUTRUMPINIMAI**

<i>el.</i>	elektra
<i>lot.</i>	lotynų kalba
<i>mat.</i>	matematika
<i>med.</i>	medicina
<i>perk.</i>	perkeltine prasme
<i>tech.</i>	techninis terminas
<i>t. p.</i>	taip pat

## **ANGLIŠKI SUTRUMPINIMAI**

*pl*              plural              daugiskaita

# A

**abejon|ė** doubt, reservation; **be ~ės** without doubt/reservation

**abejoti** doubt

**abipus|is** mutual, bilateral, reciprocal; **~ supratimas** mutual understanding;

**~ė pagarba** mutual respect; **~ė pri-klausomybė** interdependence; **~iu su-sitarimu** by reciprocal arrangement

**absoliut|us** absolute, total; **~i tiesa** absolute truth

**adapteris** adapter; **nusitaikymo ~ ho-ming adapter**

**adjutantas** adjutant, aide-de-camp

**administracini**s administrative; **~ valdymas** administrative control

**administravimas** administration

**administruoti** administrate

**aerodromas** airfield, aerodrome; **at-sarginis ~** alternate aerodrome; **pa-galbinis ~** diversion aerodrome

**aeromobilumas** airmobility

**aeromobilus** airmobile

**agentas** agent, operative; **slaptasis ~** secret agent; **žvalgybos ~** intelli-gence operative

**agentūra** agency; **žinių ~** news agency

**agitacij|a** agitation, propaganda;

**skelbti antivyriausybinię ~ą** preach

sedition

**agituoti** agitate (for/against)

**agregatas** assembly, unit

**agresij|a** aggression; **~os aktas** act of

aggression; **užkirsti kelią ~ai** forestall

aggression

**agresyvus** aggressive, belligerent; **~as-**

**muo** belligerent person; **~ elgesys**

aggressive behaviour

**agresorius** aggressor

**aikšt|ė** square, ground(s); **automobi-**

**lių stovėjimo ~elė** parking lot; **fut-**

**bolo ~** football field; **rikiuotės ~**

parade ground; **rikiuotės formavi-**

**mo ~** forming-up place; **sporto ~**

sports ground; **sraigtasparnių tūpi-**

**mo ~elė** helipad; **statybos ~elė**

construction site; **tūpimo ~elė** lan-ding area

**aiškinimas** explanation, elucidation, interpretation; **skirtingas įvykių ~** different interpretation of events; **to-lesnis ~** further elucidation

**aiškinti** explain (to), elucidate, interpret; **pa~ problema** elucidate a problem

**aiškumas** clearness, clarity; **minties ~** clarity of thought

**aiškus** clear, definite; **~ garsas** dis-tinct sound; **~ tikslas** clear aim; **~ vaizdas** sharp image

**akcentuoti** emphasize, underline, un-derscore, stress, highlight

**akcij|a** action; **baudžiamoji ~** puni-tive action; **baudžiamoji ~ nukreip-ta prieš pažeidėjus** punitive action against offenders; **baudžiamosios ~os prieš sukilėlius** counterinsur-gency actions

**akinantis** blinding; **~ šviesos blyks-nis** blinding flash of light

**akiniai** glasses, eyeglasses, spectacles;

**apsauginiai ~** goggles

**akirat|is** view, *pl* horizons, outlook, range of vision; **plėsti ~i** broaden/expand smb's horizons

**akivaizd|us** evident, obvious; **~ūs**

**trūkumai** obvious disadvantages

**aklas** blind

**aklaviet|ė** dead end, deadlock, stale-mate, stand-off, impasse; **atsidurti**

~éje end in a stalemate, reach a deadlock/an impasse; <b>išeiti iš ~és</b> end the stand-off; <b>patekti į ~ę</b> come to a dead end	<b>analizuoti</b> analyze
<b>aktas</b> act; <b>Nepriklausomybės</b> ~ Act of Independence; <b>terorizmo</b> ~ act of terrorism	<b>analogiškas</b> analogous (to/with)
<b>aktyvuoti</b> activate	<b>anarchija</b> anarchy; <b>visiška</b> ~ complete anarchy
<b>aktyv us</b> active, agile; <b>~ieji šarvai</b> explosive reactive armour; <b>~ioji gynba</b> active defence	<b>anga</b> opening, aperture, hole; <b>siaura</b> ~ narrow aperture
<b>akumuliator ius</b> battery; <b>išsikrovęs</b> ~ dead battery; <b>īkrauti ~ių</b> charge a battery	<b>angaras</b> hangar
<b>aliarm as</b> alarm; <b>paskelbti ~ą</b> raise the alarm	<b>anklavas</b> enclave
<b>alyva</b> oil, lubricant	<b>ankst us</b> early; <b>~esnis</b> previous, prior; <b>~esnė patirtis</b> previous experience; <b>iš ~o</b> in advance, beforehand; <b>surengti iš ~o</b> prearrange
<b>alkanas</b> hungry, starving, starved	<b>antblauzdžiai</b> leggings; <b>apsauginiai</b> ~ protective leggings
<b>alkis</b> hunger	<b>antena</b> antenna, aerial
<b>alternatyva</b> alternative	<b>antklodė</b> blanket
<b>alternatyvus</b> alternate, alternative; ~ planas alternate plan	<b>antplūdis</b> influx; <b>pabėgelių</b> ~ influx of refugees
<b>ambasada</b> embassy	<b>antpuolis</b> attack, assault, raid, foray; <b>nesėkminges</b> ~ unsuccessful foray; <b>oro</b> ~ air strike/raid; <b>sužeistas ~io metu</b> wounded on a foray
<b>ambasadorius</b> ambassador (to); <b>nepaprastasis ir įgaliotasis</b> ~ ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary	<b>antraeil is</b> secondary; <b>~és reikšmės</b> of secondary importance
<b>amfibija</b> ( <i>kovos mašina</i> ) amphibious vehicle; ~ <b>su oro pagalve</b> hovercraft	<b>antraštė</b> heading, headline
<b>amfibinis</b> amphibious; ~é <b>ataka</b> amphibious assault; ~é <b>kovos mašina</b> amphibious vehicle; ~é <b>operacija</b> amphibious operation; ~és <b>paramilitinis</b> amphibious force	<b>antrinis</b> secondary; <b>~ poveikis</b> secondary effect
<b>amortizacija</b> wear and tear	<b>antsiuvas</b> stripe
<b>amortizatorius</b> buffer, shock absorber	<b>antskrydžis</b> air raid, air strike; <b>ivykdyti oro ~i</b> carry out an air raid
<b>amortizuoti</b> absorb, damp	<b>antspaudas</b> seal, stamp
<b>analitikas</b> analyst; <b>užsienio politikos</b> ~ foreign policy analyst	<b>antspauduoti</b> seal, stamp
<b>analizė</b> analysis; <b>šifro</b> ~ cryptanalysis; <b>taikinių</b> ~ target analysis; <b>žvalgybos duomenų</b> ~ intelligence data analysis	<b>antveidis</b> visor
	<b>anuliatimas</b> nullification, annulment, repeal; <b>susitarimo</b> ~ annulment of an agreement
	<b>anuliuoti</b> annul, cancel, nullify, repeal; ~ <b>sprendimą</b> repeal a decision
	<b>apakes</b> blinded; ~ <b>kare</b> blinded in the war
	<b>apakimas</b> blindness; ~ <b>dėl intensyvios šviesos</b> flash blindness

**apakinimas** flash blindness, blinding  
**apakint̄i** blind; **~as** šviesos blinded by the light  
**aparat̄as** apparatus, mechanism, set;  
**kv̄epavimo** ~ breathing apparatus;  
**nevaldomasis** ~ drone; **radijo** ~ radio set; **rankinis radijo/telefono** ~ handset; **slapto klausymosi** ~ bug; **vyriausyb̄ės** ~ government apparatus; **ieškoti pasiklausymo** ~ search for bugs; **įrengti pasiklausymo** ~ a kabinete bug an office  
**apavas** footgear, footwear  
**apdairiai** prudently; **~ elgtis** behave prudently  
**apdairumas** prudence  
**apdairus** prudent; **~ žingsnis** prudent move  
**apdangalas** cover, covering; **galvos** ~ headgear  
**apdengti** cover  
**apdorojimas** processing, treatment; **automatizuotas duomenų** ~ ir per-davimas automated data handling  
**apdoroti** process, treat; **~ informaciją** process information; **chemiškai** ~ **drabužius** treat clothes with chemicals  
**apdovanojim̄as** award, decoration; **~ už tarnybą** award for service; **iteikti** ~ a give smb an award, present smb with an award; **nešioti** ~us wear one's decorations  
**apdovanoti** award, decorate (with), reward; **~ medaliu** decorate with a medal, award a medal (to)  
**apeiti** 1 go (went, gone) round, bypass, outflank; **~ priešo pozicijas** bypass enemy positions; **~ standartines veiklos procedūras** bypass standard operating procedures  
**2** (*apie įstatymą*) evade, circumvent

**apējimas** 1 (*priešo poziciją*) turning movement  
**2** (*sargybos postą*) rounds  
**apgaujl̄ė** deception, ruse; **karinė** ~ military distraction; **panaudoti** ~ employ a ruse  
**apgaulinḡas** deceptive, dummy; **~a pozicija** dummy position; **~ jude-sys/ataka** feint; **~ pranešimas** dummy message; **~ žingsnis** deceptive move  
**apgauti** deceive, cheat, swindle  
**apgin̄ti** defend (from/against); **~amos pozicijos** tenable positions; **~ sieną** defend the border  
**apgyvendinim̄as** accommodation, billeting; **~o tarnybos darbuotojas** locator  
**apgyvendintas** populated; **tankiai** ~ **rajonas** densely populated area  
**apgyvendinti** 1 (*suteikti gyvenamąjį plotą*) accommodate, billet, quarter  
**2** inhabit, populate  
**apgult̄i** siege; **būti** ~am be under siege  
**apgult̄is** siege; **nutraukti** ~i raise the siege  
**apibendrinti** generalize, summarize, sum up; **~ patirt̄i** generalize the experience  
**apibr̄ežimas** definition  
**apibr̄ežti** define, determine; **tiksliai** ~ specify  
**apibūdinimas** characterization, description; **pareigu** ~ job description; **taikinio** ~ target description  
**apibūdinti** characterize, describe, define, specify; **~ funkciją** define the role  
**apiėška** (*dėl minų*) sweep  
**apięskoti** search, carry out a search; (*dėl minų*) sweep (swept)  
**apygarda** district; **Kolumbijos** ~ District of Columbia

<b>apylanka</b> bypass, detour	<b>apleist as 1</b> ( <i>paliktas</i> ) abandoned; ~os pozicijos abandoned positions
<b>apylinkė</b> locality	<b>2</b> neglected; ~os pareigos neglected duties
<b>apim ti</b> comprise, include, encompass, embrace, cover, entail; ~ <b>visas tar-</b>	<b>apleisti 1</b> ( <i>palikti</i> ) abandon, desert; ~ postą abandon/desert a post
<b>nybas</b> comprise all services; <b>visa</b>	<b>2</b> neglect; ~ <b>savo pareigas</b> neglect one's duties
~antis all-encompassing	<b>aplink!</b> about face! about turn!
<b>apimtis</b> volume, amount, extent; <b>dar-</b>	<b>aplink a</b> environment, surroundings, setting; ~os poveikis environmental effect; <b>geografinė</b> ~ geographical environment; <b>saugumo</b> ~ security environment
<b>bo</b> ~ volume of work	
<b>apytikriai</b> approximately, roughly, about	<b>aplinkyb ė</b> circumstance; <b>priklausyti</b>
<b>apkaba</b> clip	<b>nuo</b> ~ių depend on circumstances;
<b>apkalinimas</b> accusation, charge, indictment, incrimination; ~ <b>nusikal-</b>	<b>tam tikromis</b> ~emis under certain circumstances
<b>timu valstybei</b> impeachment	
<b>apkaltint i</b> accuse (of), charge (with), blame (for), indict (for), incriminate, impeach (for); <b>būti</b>	<b>aplinkkelis</b> detour
~am <b>nužudymu</b> be indicted for murder	<b>apmėtyti</b> pelt; ~ <b>granatomis</b> pelt with grenades
<b>apkas as</b> trench, entrenchment, dugout; <b>šaulio</b> ~ foxhole; <b>ugnies</b> ~ fire trench; <b>įsitvirtinti</b> ~uose entrench	<b>apmokymas</b> instruction, training; ~ suteikiant kelias specializacijas
<b>apklaus a 1</b> interrogation; <b>kryžminė</b>	cross-training; <b>privalomas karinis</b>
~ cross-examination; <b>žmonių</b> ~ human intelligence, humint	~ compulsory military training; <b>vi-</b>
<b>2</b> ( <i>viešosios nuomonės</i> ) opinion poll; <b>atlkti</b> ~a carry out/conduct a poll	<b>suotinis karinis</b> ~ general military training
<b>apklaus ti 1</b> interrogate, question; ~ <b>liudytojus</b> interrogate witnesses; <b>būti</b> ~iamam be under interrogation	<b>apmokyti</b> train, instruct; ~ <b>karinių pa-</b>
2 poll, carry out/conduct a poll	<b>grindų</b> train in military fundamentals;
<b>apkrova</b> load, loading; <b>leidžiamoji</b> ~ allowable/safe working load	~ <b>kelių specializacijų</b> cross-train
<b>apkurtęs</b> deafened; ~ <b>nuo bombos</b>	<b>apranga</b> clothing, dress, outfit, attire;
<b>sprogimo</b> deafened by a bomb blast	<b>apsauginė</b> ~ protective clothing
<b>apkurtinti</b> deafen	<b>aprašymas</b> description; <b>gyvenimo</b> ~ curriculum vitae, résumé
<b>aplaidum as</b> negligence; <b>apkaltinti</b>	<b>aprašyti</b> describe, depict
~u accuse smb of negligence	<b>apribojim as</b> restriction (on), limitation (on/upon), restraint (on); <b>grei-</b>
<b>aplaidus</b> negligent; ~ <b>požiūris</b> negligent attitude	<b>čio</b> ~ speed limit; <b>griežti</b> ~ai strict/tough restrictions; <b>judėjimo</b> ~ai restrictions on movement; <b>konstituci-</b>
<b>aplankas</b> file, folder; <b>taikinių</b> ~ target folder	<b>niai</b> ~ai constitutional restraints; <b>lai-</b>
	<b>ko ir erdvės</b> ~ai restrictions in time

and space; <b>be ~u</b> without restraints; <b>imtis ~u</b> impose restrictions (on)	tenable
<b>aprībot i</b> limit, restrict, restrain, confine (to), curb, curtail; <b>~ laiką</b> set a time limit; <b>~ prieiga prie informacijos</b> restrict access to information; <b>~ veiklą</b> restrain activities; <b>~os teisės</b> restrained rights	<b>apsikasti</b> entrench, dig (dug) in <b>apsikeisti</b> exchange; <b>~ informacija</b> exchange information <b>apsikeitimas</b> exchange; <b>~ politiniai kaliniai</b> exchange of political prisoners
<b>aprūpinimas</b> provision, supply; <b>būtinasis ~</b> essential supply; <b>laiku atliekamas ~</b> timely provision	<b>apsimesti</b> simulate, pretend, sham, feign; <b>~ sergančiu</b> simulate illness <b>apsimetimas</b> pretence (of), simulation <b>apsinuodijimas</b> poisoning
<b>aprūpint i</b> provide (with), supply (with), furnish (with), equip (with); <b>~ ginklais</b> supply with weapons; <b>~ gyvenamuoju plotu</b> provide with accommodation, billet; <b>blogai ~as</b> ill-equipped	<b>apsinuodyti</b> get (got) poisoned; <b>~ maistu</b> get food poisoning
<b>apsauga</b> defence, protection, guard, security, safeguard, shield (against); <b>~ nuo branduolinio ginklo</b> nuclear defence; <b>~ nuo nelaimingų atsitikimų</b> safeguard against accidents; <b>aplinkos ~</b> environmental protection; <b>cilių ~</b> protection of civilians; <b>griaunamo objekto ~</b> demolition guard; <b>igulos ~</b> post security; <b>kolektyvinė ~</b> collective protection; <b>krašto ~</b> national defence; <b>sprogdinamo objekto ~</b> demolition guard; <b>šoninė ~</b> flank guard	<b>apsupimas</b> envelopment, siege; <b>~ iš užnugario</b> envelopment from the rear <b>apsupt i</b> surround, envelop, besiege, encircle; <b>~ teritoriją</b> surround the area
<b>apsaugin is</b> protective; <b>~ė apranga</b> protective clothing	<b>apsupt is</b> encirclement, envelopment, siege; <b>~ies padėtis</b> state of siege; <b>dvi-kryptė ~</b> two-pronged envelopment; <b>priše sparnų ~</b> pincer movement <b>apšaudymas</b> firing (at/upon), bombardment; <b>~ artilerijos sviediniai</b> shelling
<b>apsaugoti</b> protect, shelter, secure (from/against), shield; <b>~ nuo sprogimo</b> shield from the blast; <b>~ nuo užpuolimo</b> secure against attack; <b>~ teritoriją</b> cover ground	<b>apšaudyti</b> fire (at/upon), deliver fire, bombard, lay (laid) down fire; <b>~ artilerija</b> shell; <b>~ didele teritoriją rake</b> ; <b>~ pozicijas</b> bombard the positions; <b>būti ~omam</b> be under fire
<b>apsiaustas (be rankovių)</b> cape	<b>apšvieti</b> illuminate, light (lit) up; <b>~ rajoną</b> light up the area
<b>apsiausti</b> envelop, encircle, round up, besiege, lay (laid) siege (to)	<b>apšvietimas</b> illumination, lighting; <b>mūšio lauko ~</b> battlefield illumination; <b>netiesioginis ~</b> indirect illumination; <b>periodinis ~</b> intermittent illumination; <b>pritemdytasis ~</b> reduced lighting
<b>apsiaust is</b> siege; <b>nutraukti ~i</b> raise the siege	<b>apšvit a</b> exposure, radiation; <b>~os dozė</b> exposure dose; <b>radioaktyviosios ~os lygis</b> radiation exposure state
<b>apsiautimas</b> envelopment	<b>aptarimas</b> discussion; <b>~ atlikus užduotį</b> debriefing
<b>apsiginti</b> defend oneself; <b>galintis ~</b>	

<b>aptarti</b> discuss; ~ <b>atliktą užduotį</b> debrief	range, at point-blank range
<b>aptikimas</b> detection, spotting, tracking; <b>taikinio</b> ~ target acquisition	<b>artilerija</b> artillery, ordnance; <b>bendrosios paramos</b> ~ general support artillery; <b>tiesioginės paramos</b> ~ direct support artillery
<b>aptikti</b> detect, spot, track down; ~ <b>bunkerį</b> track down the bunker; ~ <b>priesą</b> spot the enemy; ~ <b>slėptuvę</b> detect a hiding place	<b>artileristas</b> gunner
<b>aptvaras</b> enclosure	<b>artim as</b> close; ~ <b>mūšis</b> close combat; ~ <b>sąlytis</b> ( <i>su priešu</i> ) close contact; ~ <b>iausioje ateityje</b> in the foreseeable future
<b>apvažiavimas</b> bypass, detour	<b>artumas</b> proximity, closeness
<b>apvirsti</b> capsize, overturn, turn over	<b>asamblėja</b> assembly
<b>apžiūra</b> review; <b>kariuomenės</b> ~ troops review; <b>medicininė</b> ~ medical examination	<b>asfaltas</b> asphalt, tarmac
<b>apžiūrėti</b> review, examine	<b>asmenyb ė</b> personality; ~ <b>es bruožai</b> personality traits/features/qualities; <b>stipri</b> ~ strong personality
<b>apžvalga</b> review, survey, coverage; ~ <b>mušio veiksmų</b> after-action review; <b>įvykių</b> ~ survey/coverage of events	<b>asmeninis</b> personal; ~ <b>ginklas</b> personal weapon
<b>apžvelgti</b> survey, review, examine, look over; ~ <b>vietovę</b> survey the terrain	<b>asmeniškai</b> personally, in person
<b>areštas</b> arrest; <b>kareivinių</b> ~ arrest in quarters; <b>namų</b> ~ house arrest	<b>asmu uo</b> person, individual; ~ <b>esantis už įstatymo ribų</b> outlaw; <b>apmokomasis</b> ~ trainee; <b>dingęs</b> ~ missing person; <b>kontaktinis</b> ~ point of contact; <b>mūšyje nedalyvaujantis</b> ~ non-combatant; <b>pavaduojantis</b> ( <i>pakeiciantis</i> ) ~ replacement, substitute; <b>perkeltas</b> ~ displaced person
<b>areštinė</b> guardroom, guardhouse	<b>asociaci a</b> association; <b>ikurti ~</b> set up/form an association
<b>areštuotas</b> arrested, under arrest	<b>asocijuoti</b> associate (with)
<b>areštuoti</b> arrest, put (put)/place under arrest, take (took, taken) into custody	<b>ašinis</b> axial; ~ <b>kelias</b> axial route
<b>ariergardas</b> rear guard	<b>ašis</b> axis; ( <i>tech.</i> ) axle, pivot; <b>užsienio politikos</b> ~ pivot of foreign policy
<b>armija</b> army; <b>profesionalioji</b> ~ professional army; <b>reguliarioji</b> ~ regular/standing army; <b>šauktinių</b> ~ conscript army; <b>teritorinė</b> ~ territorial army	<b>aštrus</b> acute, sharp; ~ <b>peilis</b> sharp knife; ~ <b>skausmas</b> acute pain
<b>arsenalas</b> arsenal, armoury; <b>branduolinis</b> ~ nuclear arsenal	<b>atak a</b> attack, assault, offence, offensive; ~ <b>frontą</b> frontal attack; ~ <b>oro</b> air attack/strike; ~ <b>prieš puolant</b> <b>priešui</b> preemptive strike/attack; <b>amfibinė/jūrų desanto</b> ~ amphibious assault; <b>apgaulinga</b> ~ fake attack; <b>atsakomoji</b> ~ retaliatory/reprisal at-
<b>artė ti</b> approach, near, impend, draw (drew, drawn)/come (came, come) nearer/closer (to); ~ <b>jantis išėjimas</b> ~ <b>atsargą</b> impending retirement	
<b>artėjimas</b> approach march	
<b>arti</b> close (to), in close proximity (to), near, close by, nearby; <b>iš</b> ~ at close	

tack; <b>dėmesj</b> <b>atitraukianti</b> ~ diversionary attack; <b>greita</b> ~ hit-and-run attack; <b>įnirtinga</b> ~ onslaught; <b>oro desanto</b> ~ airborne assault; <b>paramos</b> ~ supporting attack; <b>planuotoji</b> ~ deliberate attack; <b>puolimą sustrukdanti</b> ~ spoiling attack; <b>sutelktoji artilerijos</b> ~ barrage; <b>staigioji</b> ~ hasty attack; <b>totalinė cheminė</b> ~ total dosage attack; <b>veržli</b> ~ rush attack; <b>imituoti</b> ~q feint; <b>pereiti į</b> ~q go/move onto the offensive; <b>pradēti</b> ~q launch an attack	<b>atidėti</b> put (put) off, postpone, delay, defer; ~ <b>išvykimą</b> delay the departure; ~ <b>operacijos pradžios laiką</b> postpone H-hour; ~ <b>sprendimo priėmimą</b> postpone/defer decision-making
<b>atidumas</b> attention, attentiveness	
<b>atiduoti</b> give (gave, given) back, return; ( <i>prieš valią</i> ) surrender, turn in; ~ <b>ginklą policijai</b> surrender/turn in one's weapon to the police; ~ <b>pozicijas priešui</b> yield ground to the enemy; ~ <b>pagarbą</b> salute	<b>atid us</b> attentive, close; ~ <b>i apžiūra</b> close inspection
<b>ataskait a</b> account, report (on); <b>uždavinio</b> ~ mission report; <b>duoti/pateikti</b> ~q render an account	<b>atitikimas</b> accordance (with), conformity (with/to), compliance (with), correspondence (with); ~ <b>pagal reikalavimus</b> in compliance/conformity/accordance with the requirements
<b>atašė</b> attaché; <b>gynybos</b> ~ defence attaché	<b>atitikmuo</b> counterpart, equivalent
<b>atatranka</b> recoil	<b>atitiki</b> correspond (with/to), be (was/were, been) consistent (with), be (was/were, been) compatible (with), conform (to); ~ <b>faktus</b> correspond to the facts, be consistent with the facts
<b>atgaivinimas</b> resuscitation	
<b>atgaivinti</b> resuscitate, bring (brought) back to consciousness; ~ <b>sužeistajį</b> resuscitate a casualty	<b>atitinka mas</b> corresponding, commensurate (with); <b>atlyginimas</b> ~ <b>ntis patirti</b> salary commensurate with the experience
<b>atgarsis</b> repercussion, response	
<b>atgauti</b> recover, regain, retrieve; ~ <b>jėgas</b> recover one's strength; ~ <b>neprieklausomybę</b> regain independence; ~ <b>nuosavybę</b> reclaim property; ~ <b>sąmonę</b> recover consciousness; ~ <b>territorią</b> recover the territory; ~ <b>vadovavimą</b> recover control	<b>atitraukimas</b> 1 withdrawal; <b>taktinis</b> ~ tactical withdrawal 2 ( <i>dėmesj</i> ) distraction/diversion
<b>atgavimas</b> recovery; <b>kovos gebos</b> ~ rehabilitation	<b>atitraukti</b> 1 withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn); ~ <b>pajėgas</b> withdraw forces; ~ <b>priešakinį postą</b> withdraw the outpost 2 ( <i>dėmesj</i> ) distract, divert
<b>atgrasinim as</b> deterrence; ~ <b>o priemonės</b> means of deterrence	<b>atkaklumas</b> persistence, insistence
<b>atgrasinti</b> deter	<b>atkaklus</b> persistent, determined; ~ <b>priešinimas</b> persistent resistance
<b>atidengt as</b> exposed, uncovered; ~ <b>os kūno vietas</b> exposed parts of the body	<b>atkeršijimas</b> vengeance, retaliation (against)
<b>atidengti</b> uncover, unveil; ~ <b>ugni</b> open fire (on)	

**atkerštyti** revenge oneself on smb for smth

**atkirsti** i cut (cut) off; ~as potvynio isolated by the flood; ~ nuo pagrindinių pajėgų cut off from the main force

**atkūrimas** |as restitution, restoration, reconstruction, rebuilding, rehabilitation, salvage; ~o faktorius restitutio-  
n factor; pajėgų ~ regeneration of forces

**atkurti** restore, regenerate, reconstruct, rebuild (rebuilt); ~ visuomenės pasitikėjimą restore public confidence (in)

**atlaidumas** permissiveness, leniency  
**atlaidus** permissive, lenient, indulgent  
**atlaidžiai** indulgently, permissively, leniently; elgtis su kuo ~ treat smb leniently

**atlaikyti** withstand (withstood), hold (held) out; ~ apgultį withstand siege;  
~ priešo ataką withstand the enemy attack

**atleisti 1** (*iš darbo*) dismiss, discharge, sack, fire, remove; ~ iš pareigų remove from the position

**2** (*dovanoti*) forgive (forgave, forgiven), pardon

**3** (*nuo mokesčio*) exempt (from)

**atliekam** |as redundant; ~i kadrai redundant cadre

**atliekos** waste; **branduolinės** ~atomic waste; **radioaktyviosios** ~ radioactive waste

**atlyginimas 1** pay, payment, salary, wages

**2** (*nuostolių*) compensation

**3** (*atpildas*) reward

**atlyginti** pay (paid) (for), make (made) up (for), compensate (for), reimburse, reward; ~ kelionės išlaidas reim-

burse travelling expenses; ~ už pardarytą žalą compensate for the damage; ~ už pastangas reward for the efforts

**atlygintin** |as reimbursable; ~os išlaidos reimbursable expenditure

**atlikimas** execution, performance, fulfilment, carrying out; **profesionalus** ~ professional performance

**atlikti** execute, perform, fulfil, carry out, accomplish; ~ misija accomplish a mission; ~ pareiga fulfil one's duty; ~ geriau (*už kitą*) out-perform

**atmesti** reject, decline, refuse, turn down, rule out, exclude; ~ galimybę rule out the possibility; ~ nepagrįstus

**kaltinimus** reject allegations; ~ pakvietimą refuse/decline an invitation; ~ pasiūlymą turn down an offer

**atmetimas** rejection, declining; **vieningas** ~ unanimous rejection

**atmintin** |as memorable; ~a data memorable date

**atmintinė** pamphlet

**atmintis** memory; **trumpalaikė** ~ short memory

**atmosfera** atmosphere; **draugiška** ~ friendly atmosphere; **įtempta** ~ high-tension atmosphere

**atnaujinimas 1** renovation

**2** resumption, renewal; **derybų** ~ resumption of negotiations; **veiklos** ~ resumption of activities; **karo veiksmų** ~ resumption of hostilities

**3** updating, update (on), upgrading, modernization; **informacijos** ~ information update

**atnaujinti 1** renovate; ~ kareivines renovate the barracks

**2** (*vėl pradėti*) resume, renew; ~ derybas resume talks; ~ diplomati-

- nius santykius** resume diplomatic relations
- 3 (rengini)** update, upgrade, modernize
- atok|us** remote, distant; ~**i vieta** remote site
- atokvėpis** lull; **mūšio** ~ lull in the battle
- atomin|is** atomic; ~**è bomba** atomic bomb
- atostogauti** be (was/were, been) on leave/vacation, have (had) one's furlough
- atostog|os** vacation, holiday, leave; (*kario*) furlough; **vykti namo** ~**ù** go (went, gone) home on furlough
- atošliauža** recoil
- atotampa** trip wire
- atoveiksmis** counteraction, countermeasure; **elektroninis** ~ electronic countermeasure
- atpažinimas** 1 identification, recognition; **lėktuvo** ~ aircraft identification; **radioelektroninis** ~ radio recognition; **regimasis** ~ visual identification  
2 (*slaptažodžio paklausimas*) challenge
- atpažinti** 1 identify, recognize; ~ **asmenj** recognize a person; ~ **lėktuvą** identify an aircraft; ~ **simptomus** recognize the symptoms  
2 (*klausti slaptažodžio*) challenge
- atpildas** retaliation, retribution
- atram|a** support; ~**os punktas** strong point
- atranka** selection; **taikinių** ~ targeting
- atrérimas** repelling
- atremti** repel, repulse, resist; ~ **priešo puoliną** resist the enemy assault; ~ **ataką** repel/repulse an attack
- atrinkti** select, choose (chose, chosen),
- pick out; **kruopščiai** ~ handpick
- atsakas** response, answer; ~ **ì ataką** retaliation to the attack
- atsakiklis** transponder, responder; (*telefono*) answerphone, answering machine
- atsakymas** answer, reply, response
- atsaking|as** responsible (for), in charge (of); ~ **už logistiką** responsible for logistics; **laikyti ~u** hold smb responsible (for); **skirti ~u** put in charge (of)
- atsakingumas** responsibility
- atsak|yti** 1 answer, reply, respond  
2 (*už veiksmus*) be (was/were, been) responsible for, answer for; ~ **ì ataką** respond to the attack; ~ **tuo pačiu** retaliate; ~ **už nusikaltimą** be responsible for the crime; ~**ant** in response (to), in retaliation (for)
- atsakom|asis** retaliatory; ~**osios priemonės** retaliatory measures; ~ **vizitas** return visit
- atsakomyb|é** responsibility; **patraukti baudžiamojon** ~**én** prosecute (for); **prisiimti ~ę už teroristinį aktą** take/claim responsibility for the terrorist act
- atsarg|a** reserve; ~**os pulkininkas** retired colonel; **šeitì ì ~ą** retire; **is-éjimas ~on** retirement; **isleisti ~on** discharge
- atsargiai** cautiously, with caution; ~ ! caution ! **elgtis labai** ~ exercise great caution
- atsargin|is** 1 spare, alternate, standby; ~ **aerodromas** alternate aerodrome; ~**es dalys** spare parts; ~ **is-éjimas** emergency exit; ~ **maršrutas** reserved route; ~ **planas** alternate plan  
2 (*karys*) reservist

<b>atsarg os</b> stocks, <i>pl</i> supplies, reserve, <i>pl</i> stores, stockpile; <b>būtiniosios</b> ~ essential/critical supplies; <b>karo</b> ~ war reserves; <b>karo veiksmų teatro operaciniės</b> ~ theatre operational stocks; <b>maisto</b> ~ provisions; <b>neliečiamosios</b> ~ emergency stores; <b>neliečiamosios maisto</b> ~ iron rations; <b>operacijai būtinos</b> ~ operational stocks; <b>pagrindinės</b> ~ basic stocks; <b>palaikomosios</b> ~ sustaining stocks; <b>šaudmenų</b> ~ ammunition resources; <b>turimos</b> ~ available stocks; <b>vadovybės kontroliuojamos</b> ~ command controlled stocks; <b>gauti/pasiimti ~as</b> draw stores; <b>kaupti ~as</b> stockpile	back; <b>geri ~ai</b> good references
<b>atsargum as</b> care, caution, precaution, prudence; <b>~o priemonės</b> safety precautions; <b>ypatingas</b> ~ extreme caution; <b>imtis ~o priemonių</b> take precautions (against); <b>be reikiama ~o</b> without due care	<b>atsiliepti</b> answer, respond; <b>~ telefonu</b> answer the phone
<b>atsargus</b> careful, cautious, prudent; <b>~ požiūris</b> cautious approach/attitude	<b>atsilikti</b> fall (fell, fallen)/drop behind; <b>ne~</b> keep up with; <b>ne~ nuo naujausių jvykių</b> be/keep abreast of the latest events
<b>atsekti</b> track down; <b>~ duomenis</b> track down data	<b>atsinaujinimas</b> resumption, renewal, resurgence; <b>smurto</b> ~ resurgence of violence
<b>atsidavės</b> committed (to), devoted (to); <b>~ tévynei</b> committed to one's homeland	<b>atsinaujinti</b> resume, renew
<b>atsigauti</b> recover, come (came, come) to one's senses, come to life; <b>~ po kontuzijos</b> recover after concussion; <b>visiškai ~</b> make full recovery	<b>atsirasti</b> originate, appear, arise (arose, arisen), spring (sprang, sprung) up
<b>atsigavimas</b> recovery; <b>greitas ~</b> speedy recovery	<b>atsisagstyti</b> unbutton
<b>atsilaikyti</b> withstand (withstood), hold (held) one's ground, resist, stand (stood) up to, stand (stood) against, hold (held) out	<b>atsisakymas</b> refusal, rejection, renunciation, repudiation; <b>~ panaudoti jėga/smurtą</b> renunciation of force/violence
<b>atsilenkim as</b> sit-up; <b>daryti ~us</b> do sit-ups	<b>atsisakyti</b> refuse, decline, reject, abandon, renounce, repudiate; <b>~ derybų</b> abandon talks; <b>~ pilietybės</b> renounce one's citizenship; <b>~ pretenzijų</b> renounce the claim; <b>~ principų</b> renounce principles
<b>atsiliepim as</b> reference, opinion, feed-	<b>atsiskaityti</b> account for; <b>~ už sunaudotą kurą</b> account for the consumed fuel
	<b>atsiskyrimas</b> separation, breakaway, breakoff; ( <i>apie šalį</i> ) secession
	<b>atsiskirti</b> separate, isolate oneself (from), break (broke, broken) away/off; ( <i>apie šalį</i> ) secede (from); <b>~ nuo federacijos</b> secede from the federation; <b>~ nuo pagrindinių pajėgų</b> break away from the main force; <b>~ nuo paleidimo sistemos</b> separate from the launcher; <b>~yrusi respublika</b> breakaway republic
	<b>atsispaudim as</b> push-up, press-up; <b>darysti ~us</b> do push-ups
	<b>atsistatydinim as</b> resignation; <b>reikalauti ~o</b> call for resignation

- atsistatydinti** resign (from)
- atsitikimas** happening, incident, occurrence; **nelaimingas** ~ accident
- atsitikti** happen, occur; ~ **netikėtai** occur unexpectedly
- atsitiktinai** accidentally, by accident/chance, incidentally, haphazardly; (*kaip papuola*) at random
- atsitiktinis** accidental, random, haphazard; ~ **minų išdėstymas** random mine laying; ~ **šaudymas** accidental shooting
- atsitraukim|as** retreat, withdrawal; ~**o operacija** withdrawal operation
- atsitraukti** retreat, withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn), fall (fell, fallen) back, give (gave, given) ground; ~ **atgal** (*apie pabūklą*) recoil; ~ **i naujas pozicijas** retreat/retire to a new position
- atsitrenkti** (*apie pabūklą*) recoil
- atsižvelg|ti** take into account/consideration; ~ **į aplinkybes** take circumstances into consideration; ~**iant** with respect/regard (to)
- atskaitingas** accountable (to), responsible (to), answerable (to); ~ **visuomenei** accountable/responsible to the public
- atskaitingumas** accountability
- atskiras** separate, individual; ~ **nurodymas** special order
- atskyrimas** separation, detachment, isolation, segregation; **taikinių** ~ target discrimination
- atskirti** 1 separate, detach, isolate, segregate; ~ **būri nuo bataliono** detach a platoon from a battalion  
2 (*matyti skirtumą*) distinguish; ~ **lėktuvų tipus** distinguish types of aircraft
- atskleisti** reveal, unveil, disclose, un-
- cover; ~ **paslapči** reveal/earth a secret; ~ **sąmokslą** discover/uncover a plot; ~ **slaptą informaciją** disclose secret information
- atsparumas** 1 resistance; ~ **nusidėvėjimui** resistance to wear; ~ **temperatūrai** resistance to temperature  
2 immunity; ~ **infekcijoms** immunity to infections
- atsparus** 1 resistant (to); ~ **antibiotikams** resistant to antibiotics; ~ **drėgmei** moisture-resistant; ~ **smūgiui** shock-resistant, shockproof; ~ **ugninių** fireproof  
2 immune (to); ~ **ligoms** immune to illness
- atspindėti** reflect
- atspindys** reflection; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar echo/return; **sklaidusis** ~ scattered reflection
- atstatymas** rebuilding, reconstruction, restoration, restitution
- atstatyti** rebuild (rebuilt), reconstruct, reinstate, restore ~ **karo sugriautą šali** rebuild a war-torn country; ~ **neprilausomybę** restore independence; ~ **tvarką** restore/reinstate order
- atstov|as** representative; ~ **spaudai** spokesman; **paskirti ~u** delegate
- atstovauti** represent; ~ **savo šaliai** represent one's country
- atstovavimas** representation; **šalies** ~ representation of the country
- atstovybė** mission, embassy, legation
- atstumas** distance, range; ~ **tarp ginklo ir taikinio** line of sight; ~ **tarp transporto priemonių** vehicle distance; **didelis** ~ long way; **voros** ~ column gap; **išlaikyti ~ą** keep distance; **susprogdinti per ~ą** remotely detonate; **šautuvo šūvio ~u** within gunshot range

<b>atšaukimas</b> cancellation; <b>plano</b> ~ cancellation of the plan	<b>augmenija</b> vegetation; <b>tanki</b> ~ dense vegetation; <b>susilieti su</b> ~ blend in with the vegetation
<b>atšaukti</b> 1 cancel, revoke; ~ <b>ginklų embargo</b> lift weapons embargo; ~ <b>ışakyma</b> cancel the order	<b>augti</b> grow (grew, grown), increase, proliferate
2 recall; ~ <b>iš atostogų</b> recall from leave	<b>auk a</b> 1 victim, casualty; <b>nekaltos ~os</b> innocent victims
<b>atšiaurumas</b> rigor	2 sacrifice
<b>atšiaurus</b> severe, rigorous; ~ <b>klimatas</b> rigorous climate	<b>aukoti</b> sacrifice, make (made) a sacrifice; ~ <b>s</b> sacrifice oneself, make sacrifice; <b>pa~</b> <b>savo gyvybę</b> sacrifice one's life
<b>atšokti</b> bounce (off), recoil	<b>aukščiamatis</b> altimeter
<b>atšvaitas</b> reflector; <b>klaidinamasis</b> ~ confusion reflector	<b>aukščiaus ias</b> highest, supreme, superior; ~ <b>ioji bausmė</b> capital punishment; ~ <b>ioji vadovybė</b> supreme command; ~ <b>ios kokybės</b> of top quality; ~ <b>is teismas</b> supreme court
<b>atvej is</b> case, instance; <b>bombų sprogimo</b> ~ai instances of bomb explosions; <b>galimas</b> ~ possible case; <b>ne-numatytas</b> ~ contingency/emergency; <b>bet kuriuo ~u</b> in any case, anyway; <b>kraštutiniu ~u</b> in case of emergency; <b>priešingu ~u</b> otherwise; <b>šiuo ~u</b> in this case/instance; <b>tam tikrais ~ais</b> in certain cases; <b>tuo ~u, jei</b> in case	<b>aukšt as</b> tall, high; ~ <b>a temperatūra</b> high temperature
<b>atvykim as</b> arrival, coming; <b>numatomas ~o</b> laikas estimated time of arrival	<b>aukštesnis</b> ( <i>padėtimi, laipsniu</i> ) superior (to)
<b>atvykti</b> 1 arrive (in/at), come (came, come) (to)	<b>aukštis</b> 1 height; <b>bombardavimo</b> ~ bombing height; <b>išmetimo</b> ~ drop height; <b>parašiuto išsiskleidimo</b> ~ parachute deployment height; <b>sprogimo</b> ~ height of burst
2 report (to); ~ <b>budėti</b> report for duty; ~ <b>nurodytu laiku</b> report at the appointed time; ~ <b>pas vadą</b> report to the commander	2 ( <i>skridimo</i> ) altitude; <b>absoliutusis</b> ~ absolute height; <b>didelis</b> ~ high altitude
<b>atvir as</b> open, overt; ~ <b>a parama</b> overt support; ~ <b>os priemonės</b> overt measures; ~ <b>a vietovė</b> open ground	3 ( <i>virš jūros lygio</i> ) elevation; <b>saugasis</b> ~ elevation of security
<b>auditorija</b> 1 ( <i>patalpa</i> ) classroom	<b>ausinės</b> pl earphones, earpiece, headset, pl headphones; <b>radijo bangomis valdomos</b> ~ radio-controlled headset
2 ( <i>klausytojai</i> ) audience; <b>geras kontaktas su</b> ~ good rapport with the audience; <b> tikslinė</b> ~ target audience	<b>autentiškas</b> authentic; ~ <b>dokumentas</b> authentic document
<b>augimas</b> growth, increase (in), rise, proliferation; <b>ekonomikos</b> ~ growth of economy	<b>autentiškum as</b> authenticity; <b>paliudyti/patvirtinti</b> ~q authenticate
	<b>automat as</b> 1 automatic (rifle); <b>ginkluotas ~u</b> armed with an automatic (rifle)
	2 ( <i>pardavimo</i> ) vending machine

**automatinis** automatic; **pusiau ~ gin-klas** semi-automatic weapon  
**automatizuotas** automated  
**automobilis** automobile, car; **greitosios pagalbos** ~ ambulance, emergency vehicle; **šarvuotasis** ~ armoured car  
**autonomija** autonomy, self-government; **vietinė** ~ local autonomy  
**autonominis** autonomous; **~ė sritis** autonomous region  
**autoritetas** authority; **žymiausias** ~ leading authority  
**autoritetingas** authoritative; **~ sprendimas** authoritative judgement  
**autostrada** highway, expressway, freeway, motorway; **judri** ~ busy highway; **šešių eismo juostų** ~ six-lane highway  
**avalynė** footgear, footwear  
**avangardas** advanced guard, vanguard  
**avariją** accident, crash, breakdown, emergency, wreck; **~ kelyje** road accident; **padaryti ~ą** have an accident  
**azimut** as azimuth, bearing; **~o kampas** azimuth angle; **geografinis** ~ true bearing

## B

**badas** famine  
**badaujantis** starving  
**badauti** starve  
**badavimas** starvation  
**bagažas** baggage, luggage; **viršsvorinis** ~ excess baggage  
**baigti** finish, complete, put (put) an end (to); **~ karą** put an end to the war; **~ karo akademiją** graduate from a military academy; **~us** upon the completion (of)  
**baigtis** end, finish, come (came, come) to an end, cease; (*kuo*) result (in); **~ paliaubomis** result in a truce  
**baigtis** result, outcome; **mūšio** ~ outcome of the battle  
**baimė** fear, fright, dread, scare; **mirtina** ~ mortal fear; **apimtas ~ės** seized by fear, overwhelmed with fear  
**baisus** terrible, horrible, frightful, fearful, dreadful, awful, scary, shocking  
**bakalauras** Bachelor; **personalų vadibus** ~ Bachelor of Personnel Management  
**bakas** tank, cistern, drum  
**bakteriją** a germ, bacterium (*pl* bacteria); **~ų sukelta infekcija** bacterial infection  
**balas** point  
**balistikos** ballistics  
**balistinis** ballistic; **~ė raketa** ballistic missile  
**bandymas** 1 test, trial; **priimamasis** ~ acceptance trial; **tarpo** ~ gap test 2 (*mėginimas*) attempt, try, endeavour; **antru ~u** at the second attempt/try

<b>bandyti</b> try, make (made) an attempt, attempt	<b>bazė 1</b> base; <b>armijos</b> ~ army post; <b>karinė</b> ~ military establishment/base; <b>karinių oro pajėgų</b> ~ air force base; <b>laivyno</b> ~ naval base; <b>materialinė</b> ~ material base; <b>neapsaugotoji raketų</b> ~ soft missile base; <b>plaukiojančioji</b> ~ floating base support; <b>priehšakinė</b> ~ advance base; <b>raketų</b> ~ missile base
<b>bandom asis</b> experimental; ~ieji testai trial tests; ~ laikas term of probation, probation period; ~ planas pilot plan	<b>2 (pagrindas)</b> basis ( <i>pl</i> bases); <b>mokslinė</b> ~ scientific basis
<b>banga</b> wave; <b>karščio</b> ~ heat wave; <b>smūginė</b> ~ shock wave; <b>sprogimo</b> ~ blast wave	<b>bazinis</b> basic; ~ <b>karinis parengiamasis kursas</b> basic military training
<b>barelis</b> barrel	<b>bazuka</b> bazooka
<b>barikada</b> barricade	<b>be to</b> in addition (to), besides, moreover, furthermore
<b>barikaduoti</b> barricade; <b>už~ gatvę</b> barricade a street	<b>beatatranks</b> recoilless; ~ <b>pabūklas</b> recoilless gun
<b>barjeras</b> barrier; <b>kalbos</b> ~ language barrier	<b>beatošliaužis</b> recoilless
<b>baseinas</b> (swimming) pool	<b>bebaimis</b> fearless, intrepid; ~ <b>karys</b> fearless warrior
<b>batalionas</b> battalion; <b>motorizuotas/mechanizuotas pėstininkų</b> ~ motorized/mechanized infantry battalion; <b>šarvuotasis žvalgybos</b> ~ cavalry squadron	<b>bėgikas</b> runner; <b>ilgų nuotolių</b> ~ long-distance runner
<b>baterija</b> battery, troop; <b>artilerijos</b> ~ artillery battery	<b>beginklis</b> unarmed
<b>baud a</b> fine, penalty; <b>administracinė</b> ~ administrative penalty; <b>užmokėti</b> ~ pay a fine	<b>bėg is</b> rail, track; <b>nuėjės nuo ~ių</b> off the rail; <b>nuversti nuo ~ių</b> derail
<b>baudžiam asis</b> punitive; ~ <b>kodeksas</b> criminal code; <b>imtis ~ujų veiksmų</b> take punitive action (against)	<b>bėglys</b> fugitive
<b>bauginimas</b> intimidation, bullying; <b>liudytojų</b> ~ intimidation of witnesses; <b>nuolatinis</b> ~ systematic bullying	<b>bėgti</b> run (ran, run), flee (fled); ~ <b>bėgti iš šalies</b> flee the country
<b>baugin ti</b> frighten, scare, intimidate, bully, daunt; ~ <b>anti užduotis</b> daunting task	<b>bėjėgis</b> powerless
<b>bausm ė</b> punishment, penalty; <b>fizinė/kūno</b> ~ corporal punishment; <b>mirties</b> ~ capital punishment, death penalty; <b>panaikinti mirties</b> ~abolish capital punishment; <b>taikyti griežtas ~es</b> impose tough penalties (on)	<b>belaidis</b> cordless, wireless
<b>bausti</b> punish, impose penalties (on)	<b>belaisvis</b> captive; <b>karo</b> ~ prisoner of war
	<b>bendraamžis</b> peer
	<b>bendradarbiauti</b> cooperate (with), collaborate (with)
	<b>bendradarbiavim as</b> cooperation, collaboration; <b>civilių ir kariškių</b> ~ civil-military cooperation; <b>tarptautinis</b> ~ international cooperation; <b>vaisingas</b> ~ fruitful cooperation; <b>palaikyti</b> ~ maintain/keep up cooperation

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<b>bendradarbis</b>	coworker, colleague, fellow-employee	scared/frightened (of), dread
<b>bendras</b>	general, common, cooperative, mutual, overall, concerted; ~a <b>infrastruktūra</b> common infrastructure; ~a <b>kalba</b> common language; ~a <b>strategija</b> overall strategy; ~i <b>veiksmai</b> concerted actions; ~os <b>pastangos</b> cooperative effort; ~ <b>priesas</b> mutual enemy; ~ <b>reikalas</b> general cause; ~ <b>skaičius</b> total number	<b>byl a</b> 1 case; <b>iškelti</b> ~ą bring an action (against) 2 file; <b>asmens</b> ~ personal record file; <b>karo belaisvių asmenis</b> ~os prisoner-of-war personnel record
<b>bendrauti</b>	communicate (with), socialize (with), mix (with)	<b>bintas</b> bandage, gauze
<b>bendravimas</b>	intercourse, communication, socializing; <b>asmeninis</b> ~ personal contact	<b>bintuoti</b> bandage (up)
<b>bendražygis</b>	comrade, brother-in-arms	<b>blank as</b> form, proforma; <b>užpildyti</b> ~ą fill in/out a form, complete a form
<b>bendrininkas</b>	accomplice, associate, cohort	<b>blefas</b> bluff
<b>bendrumas</b>	commonality	<b>blefuoti</b> bluff
<b>bendruomenė</b>	community; <b>tarptautinė</b> ~ international community	<b>blyksnis</b> flash; <b>šviesos</b> ~ flash of light
<b>benzinas</b>	patrol, gasoline, gas	<b>blykstelėti</b> flash
<b>beprasmisk as</b>	senseless; ~a <b>žūtis</b> senseless death	<b>blindažas</b> bunker
<b>beret ė</b>	beret; „žaliosios ~ės“ ( <i>Jungtiniai Tautų specialiosios pajėgos</i> ) Green Berets; „žydrosios ~ės“ ( <i>Jungtiniai Tautų pajėgos</i> ) Blue Berets; „raudonosios ~ės“ ( <i>Didžiosios Britanijos desanto kariai</i> ) Red Berets	<b>blogėjimas</b> deterioration (in), worsening
<b>besalygišk as</b>	unconditional; ~ai without reservation; ~a <b>kapitulacija</b> unconditional surrender; ~ <b>pasidavimas</b> unconditional surrender	<b>blogė ti</b> deteriorate, worsen; ~ <b>jantys santykiai</b> deteriorating relations
<b>beskausm is</b>	painless; ~ė <b>mirtis</b> painless death	<b>blokad a</b> blockade; <b>ilgalaikė</b> ~ sustained blockade; <b>atšaukti</b> ~ą lift/raise a blockade; <b>paskelbti</b> ~ą impose a blockade (on)
<b>besvoris</b>	weightless	<b>blokas</b> block, unit; <b>politinis</b> ~ political block; <b>valdymo</b> ~ guidance unit
<b>betonas</b>	concrete	<b>blokavim as</b> blocking; ~o <b>pozicija</b> blocking position
<b>bevielis</b>	wireless; ~ <b>telefonas</b> wireless telephone	<b>bloknotas</b> pad; <b>perverčiamasis konferencijų</b> ~ flip-chart
<b>bijot</b>	fear, be (was/were, been) afraid/	<b>blokuo ti</b> block, bar; ~ <b>eismą</b> obstruct the traffic; ~ <b>kelią</b> block the road; ~ <b>už~tas policijos</b> barred by the police
		<b>boikotas</b> boycott
		<b>boikotuoti</b> boycott
		<b>bokštas</b> tower; <b>raketos paleidimo</b> ~ missile silo; <b>sargybos</b> ~ watchtower; <b>stebėjimo</b> ~ observation tower; <b>vandentiekio</b> ~ water-supply tower
		<b>bokšteliis</b> ( <i>tanko</i> ) turret, cupola; <b>besiskantis</b> ~ revolving turret
		<b>bomb a</b> bomb; ~ <b>su laikrodžio mechanizmu</b> time bomb; <b>atominė</b> ~

atomic bomb; <b>balistinė</b> ~ ballistic bomb; <b>laisvojo kritimo</b> ~ free-fall bomb; <b>lazeriu valdoma</b> ~ laser-guided bomb; “ <b>nešvarioji</b> ”/ <b>radiologinė</b> ~ “dirty”/radiological bomb; <b>pade-gamoji</b> ~ fire/incendiary bomb; <b>vandenilinė</b> ~ hydrogen bomb; ~ <b>ų kekė</b> cluster bomb; <b>nukensminti</b> ~ <b>ą</b> defuse a bomb; <b>numesti</b> ~ <b>ą</b> drop a bomb	<b>reagavimo</b> ~ rapid reaction brigade <b>bristi</b> wade, ford; <b>per~ upelį</b> wade a stream
<b>bombardavimas</b> bombardment, bombing; ~ <b>iš žemo aukščio</b> laydown bombing; ~ <b>netiesioginiu taikymu</b> offset bombing; <b>ploto</b> ~ carpet bombing; <b>radiolokatoriumi valdomas</b> ~ radar bombing; <b>rajono</b> ~ area bombing	<b>brošiūra</b> brochure, booklet, pamphlet <b>bruož</b>  as feature, trait; <b>bendrais ~ais</b> roughly; <b>charakterio</b> ~ <b>ai</b> traits of character; <b>dirbtinis vietovės</b> ~ culture; <b>vadovavimo</b> ~ <b>ai</b> leadership traits; <b>veido</b> ~ <b>ai</b> facial features
<b>bombarduoti</b> bomb	<b>brustveras</b> breastwork, parapet
<b>bombonešis</b> bomber; <b>sunkusis</b> ~ heavy bomber	<b>brutalus</b> brutal, atrocious
<b>bort</b>  as side; <b>dešinysis</b> ~ starboard; <b>kairysis</b> ~ port side; <b>išmesti už ~o</b> throw overboard	<b>brūžgynas</b> scrub, bush, undergrowth, thicket
<b>braižyti</b> draw (drew, drawn); ~ <b>schemą</b> draw a diagram	<b>būd</b>  as 1 character, disposition, temper; <b>blogas</b> ~ bad temper 2 ( <i>priemone</i> ) means ( <i>pl</i> means), way, remedy, mode, method, technique; ~ <b>problemai spręsti</b> remedy to the problem; <b>gyvenimo</b> ~ way/mode of life; <b>veikimo</b> ~ course of action; <b>iš-méginti visus ~us</b> try every possible means; <b>jokiu ~u</b> by no means, no way; <b>tokiu ~u</b> thus, in this way
<b>brandumas</b> maturity	<b>budėjimas</b> watch, watching, duty
<b>branduolinis</b> nuclear; ~ <b>ė galia</b> nuclear power; ~ <b>karas</b> nuclear warfare; <b>apsauga nuo ~io ginklo</b> nuclear defence; <b>varomas ~e energija</b> nuclear-powered	<b>budéti</b> be (was/were, been) on duty
<b>brandus</b> mature; ~ <b>požiūris</b> mature attitude	<b>būding</b>  as characteristic (of), specific (to); ~ <b>i bruožai</b> specific features
<b>brast</b>  a ford; <b>persikėlimas per ~ą</b> fording	<b>budintis</b> person on duty
<b>brautis</b> thrust, force/make (made) one's way through	<b>budrumas</b> alertness, vigilance, watchfulness; <b>iprastinis</b> ~ normal vigilance; <b>padidintas</b> ~ increased vigilance
<b>brezentas</b> tarpaulin	<b>budr</b>  us alert, vigilant, watchful; <b>būti ~iam</b> be on alert/guard, exercise vigilance; <b>būti nepakankamai ~iam</b> be off guard
<b>bréziny</b> drawing, plot, sketch	<b>bufer</b>  is 1 buffer; ~ <b>inė zona</b> buffer zone 2 ( <i>automobilio</i> ) bumper
<b>brigad</b>  a brigade; ~ <b>os generolas</b> brigadier general; ~ <b>os štabo viršininkas</b> brigade major; ~ <b>os vadas</b> brigadier/brigade commander; <b>greitojo</b>	<b>būgn</b>  as drum; <b>mušti</b> ~ <b>ą</b> beat the drum <b>būgnininkas</b> drummer

**būklė** state, condition, status, disposition; **atsargų** ~ disposition of the supplies; **fizinė** ~ physical fitness; **gy-nybos parengties** ~ defence readiness condition; **parengties** ~ state of readiness; **sveikatos** ~ state of health  
**bunkeris** bunker  
**buož|ė** (rifle) butt; **užmušti šautuvo** ~e kill with a rifle butt  
**būrininkas** platoon sergeant  
**būrys** platoon; **artilerijos** ~ gun troop; **ginklų** ~ weapons platoon; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing party; **minosvaidžių** ~ mortar platoon; **priešakinis** ~ advance party; **ryšių** ~ signals platoon; **šaulių** ~ rifle platoon; **vedantysis** ~ point platoon  
**burtis** rally, get (got) together  
**būsena** state, condition; **psychikos** ~ mental condition  
**būstinė** headquarters (*pl* headquarters); **vyriausioji** ~ supreme headquarters  
**būtin|as** necessary, indispensable (for); **~a įrangos dalis** indispensable piece of equipment; **~a salyga** indispensable condition; **tai ~a** it's imperative  
**būtinybė** necessity  
**būtinumas** urgency  
**buv|ęs** former, ex-; **~ prezidentas** ex-president; **~usi Jugoslavija** former Yugoslavia  
**buvimas** existance, presence; **kariuomenės** ~ military presence

## C

**centr|as** center; **koordinavimo** ~ coordination center; **mobilus operaciju** ~ mobile operations center; **oro eismo valdymo** ~ air traffic control center; **pabėgelių sulaikymo** ~ refugee detention center; **rajono valdymo** ~ area control centre; **ryšių** ~ communications/signals center; **sprogimo** ~ center of the burst; **ugnies valdymo** ~ fire direction center; **valdymo ir pranešimų** ~ control and reporting center; **veiksmų informacijos** ~ action information center; **žiniasklaidos informavimo** ~ press information center; **būti dėmesio** ~e be in the center/focus of attention  
**centrin|is** central, pivotal; **~ė nervų sistema** central nervous system; **~ šildymas** central heating  
**ceremonija** ceremony; **atminimo** ~ memorial ceremony; **vėliavos nuleidimo** ~ retreat ceremony  
**ceremonmeisteris** master of ceremonies  
**chaos|as** chaos; **sukelti visišką** ~a create utter chaos  
**chaotiškas** chaotic; **~ judėjimas** chaotic movement  
**charakteringas** characteristic (of), specific (to); **~ bruožas** characteristic feature  
**charakter|is** character; **tvirto ~io žmogus** strong-willed person; **žmogus su ~iu** man of character  
**charakteristika** characteristics; **operacinė** ~ operational characteristics; **trumpa** ~ profile

**charakterizuoti** characterize, define

**chirurg|as** surgeon; ~**u brigada** surgical team

**chirurgin|is** surgical; ~**es operacijos grupė** surgical team

**chuliganas** hooligan, bully

**ciklas** cycle; **žvalgybinės informaci-**

**jos** ~ intelligence cycle

**cisterna** cistern, tank, drum; **naftos** ~ oil drum

**citadelė** citadel, stronghold

**civilin|is** civilian; ~**é gynyba** civil defence; ~**iai drabužiai** civilian clothes, civvies, plain clothes

**civilis** civilian

**colis** inch

# Č

**čekis** check, cheque, receipt

**čiužinys** mattress

## D

**dabartin**|is present, current; ~ė **situacija** current situation

**daikt**|as thing, object, item; **asmeniniai** ~ai personal belongings/items/stuff/effects; **draudžiami** ~ai forbidden items

**dalin**|is partial; ~ **problemos sprendimas** partial solution of the problem; ~ai partially

**dalin**|ys unit, element, command, outfit; **karinis** ~ military unit; **raketiniai** ~iai missile troops; **smogiamieji** ~iai shock troops; **specialiųjų pajėgų** ~ commando

**dal**|is part, share, portion, component, section; **atsakomybės** ~ share of responsibility; **didelė** ~ substantial portion; **didžioji** ~ bulk/major part; **didžioji šaudmenų** ~ bulk of ammunition; **kaltės** ~ portion of the blame; **komplektuojamoji** ~ subassembly; **koncepcijos** ~ subconcept; **kovinio užtaiso** ~ warhead section; **atsarginės** ~ys spare parts, spares; **sudedamosios** ~ys component parts, components, constituents, elements; **iš ~ies** partly, partially, to some extent

**dalyt**|i divide, distribute, portion; ~ i grupes divide into groups; ~is **ispūdžiai** share impressions; ~iš penkių divide by five

**dalyvauti 1** (*apie veiklą*) take (took, taken) part (in), participate (in), be (was/were, been) involved (in)

**2** (*būti*) be present (at); ~ **instruktožė** be in present at the briefing

**dalyvavimas 1** participation, involve-

ment; ~ **taikos palaikymo operacijose** involvement in peacekeeping operations; **tariamas** ~ alleged involvement

2 presence; **jūsų** ~ **būtinas** your presence is required

**dalyvis** participant

**danga** cover, covering, coat, coating, plating; **dažu** ~ paint coating; **izoliacinė** ~ insulating covering; **lešio** ~ lens coating; **maskavimo** ~ garnishing; **sniego** ~snow cover/covering; **šarvų** ~ armour plating

**dantytas** indented

**darb**|as work, job, labour, performance; **fizinis** ~ physical work; **protinis** ~ mental work; **visuomeninis** ~ public/social work; **gelbėjimo** ~ai rescue operations; **sprogdinimo** ~ai demolition work; **daug** ~o **reikalaujantis** labour-consuming

**darbotvark**|ė agenda; **būti įtrauktam** į ~ę be on the agenda

**darbuotojas** employee; **atsakingasis** ~ executive

**darna** harmony, accord

**dat**|a date; **nustatyta** ~ fixed/set date; **vykdymo** ~ target date; **paskirti** ~a fix/set the date

**dauba** depression, ravine

**daugialyp**|is multifaceted, manifold; ~ė **problema** multifaceted problem; ~iai **sugebėjimai** manifold skills

**daugianacionalin**|is multinational; ~ės **pajėgos** multinational force

**daugiapakopis** multistage

**daugiapusis** multifaceted

**daugiašalis** multilateral; ~ **susitarimas** multilateral agreement

**daugybė** host, multitude, great number, array; ~ **galimybių** host of possibilities; ~ **priežasčiu** variety of reasons

<b>daugkartin</b>  is multiple; ~ ē <b>raketų leidimo sistema</b> multiple-launch rocket system	<b>deg us</b> flammable, inflammable, combustible; ~ <b>iosios medžiagos</b> combustible materials; <b>labai</b> ~ highly inflammable
<b>dauguma</b> majority; <b>absoliuti</b> ~ absolute majority; <b>didžioji</b> ~ overall/overwhelming majority	<b>dehidratacija</b> dehydration; <b>mirti nuo</b> ~ die of dehydration
<b>daužyti</b> break (broke, broken), batter	<b>deklaracija</b> declaration; <b>Visuotinė žmogaus teisių</b> ~ the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
<b>davin ys pl</b> rations, portion; <b>kovinis maisto</b> ~ combat rations; <b>sausas</b> ~ rations; <b>išduoti maisto</b> ~ issue rations; <b>pasiimti maisto</b> ~ draw rations	<b>deklaruoti</b> declare
<b>dažai</b> paint, dye; <b>maskuojantieji</b> ~ camouflage paint	<b>dėklas</b> case; <b>akinių</b> ~ glass case; <b>revolverio</b> ~ holster
<b>dažyti</b> paint, dye	<b>dekret as</b> decree; <b>išleisti</b> ~ <b>a</b> issue a decree; <b>uždrausti</b> ~ <b>u</b> forbid by a decree
<b>dažn as</b> frequent; ~ <b>i</b> <b>apsilankymai</b> frequent visits	<b>dėl</b> due to, because of, owning to, on account of ; ~ <b>blogų sąlygų</b> owning to bad conditions; ~ <b>kieno kaltės</b> because of smb's fault; ~ <b>neatsargumo</b> through carelessness; ~ <b>sumazinimo</b> due to reduction
<b>dažn is</b> frequency; <b>apsaugotasis</b> ~ protected frequency; <b>aukštasis/zemas</b> ~ high/low frequency; <b>kontroliuojamasis</b> ~ guarded frequency; <b>netrukdomasis</b> ~ taboo frequency; ~ <b>ių</b> <b>diapazonas</b> frequency range	<b>delegacij a</b> delegation; <b>priimti</b> ~ <b>a</b> receive a delegation
<b>dažnumas</b> frequency	<b>delegatas</b> delegate
<b>debatai</b> debate; <b>karšti</b> ~ heated debate	<b>deleguoti</b> delegate
<b>debesuotumas</b> cloudiness, cloud amount/cover	<b>delsiklis</b> delay element; <b>sprogdinimo virvutės</b> ~ delay of the detonating cord
<b>defekt as</b> defect; <b>klausos</b> ~ hearing defect; <b>su ~ais</b> defective	<b>delsim as</b> delay; ~ <b>o</b> <b>intervalas</b> delay interval; ~ <b>o</b> <b>numeris</b> delay number; ~ <b>o</b> <b>trukmė</b> delay time
<b>defoliantas</b> defoliant, defoliating agent, agent orange	<b>delsti</b> delay
<b>degal ai</b> fuel; <b>aprūpinti</b> ~ <b>ais</b> fuel, supply with fuel	<b>demaskavimas</b> unmasking, exposure, disclosure
<b>degazavimas</b> decontamination	<b>demaskuoti</b> unmask, expose, disclose; ~ <b>šnipą</b> expose a spy
<b>degazuoti</b> decontaminate	<b>dėmesingas</b> attentive
<b>degiklis</b> combustor, fuze, igniter	<b>dėmes ys</b> 1 attention; <b>atitraukti</b> ~ <b>i</b> distract attention; <b>atkreipti/patraukti</b> ~ <b>i</b> attract/draw attention, note, notice; <b>kreipti</b> ~ <b>i</b> pay/give attention (to); <b>sutelkti</b> ~ <b>i</b> focus (on), concentrate (on);
<b>degim as</b> burning, combustion; ~ <b>o</b> <b>trukmė</b> burning duration; <b>vidaus</b> ~ <b>o</b> <b>variklis</b> internal combustion engine	
<b>degradacija</b> degradation	
<b>degraduoti</b> degrade	
<b>degti</b> burn (burnt), be (was/were, been) on fire	

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<b>vertas ~io</b> noteworthy	<b>derivacija</b> drift
<b>2 (rūpestingumas)</b> consideration (for), regard (for/to); <b>parodyti daug ~io</b> show/give full consideration (to); <b>rodyti tinkamą ~i</b> pay proper regard (to)	<b>desantas</b> landing force; <b>jūrų ~</b> amphibious force; <b>oro ~</b> airborne troops, paratroops
<b>demilitarizuot i</b> demilitarize; <b>~oji zona</b> demilitarized zone	<b>desantavimas</b> landing, airdrop
<b>demobilizacij a</b> demobilization; <b>~os dokumentai</b> discharge papers	<b>desantininkas</b> paratrooper, para
<b>demobilizuoti</b> demobilize, muster out	<b>desantinis (jūrų)</b> amphibious, sea-borne; ( <i>oro</i> ) airborne
<b>demonstravimas</b> demonstration, display; <b>meistriškumo ~</b> display of skill	<b>desantuoti</b> land, airdrop
<b>demonstruoti</b> demonstrate, display, show (showed, shown)	<b>dėsnis</b> law, principle; <b>gamtos ~iai</b> laws of nature; <b>traukos ~</b> law of gravity
<b>demoralizacija</b> demoralization	<b>dešimtmetis</b> decade
<b>demoralizuoti</b> demoralize	<b>detal ė</b> detail, component, part
<b>dengimas</b> cover; <b>~ iš oro</b> air cover; <b>naikintuvų ~</b> fighter cover	<b>detal us</b> detailed, thorough, comprehensive, exhaustive; <b>~ pranesimas</b> comprehensive report; <b>labai ~iai</b> in great detail
<b>dengti</b> cover, coat	<b>detektorius</b> detector; <b>aktyvumo ~</b> activation detector
<b>departamentas</b> department; <b>valstybės ~</b> the State Department	<b>detonacij a</b> detonation; <b>~os plitimas</b> propagation of detonation; <b>netiesioginė ~</b> sympathetic detonation
<b>derėtis</b> negotiate (for/about); <b>~ dėl ugnies nutraukimo</b> negotiate for ceasefire	<b>detonator ius</b> detonator; <b>delstlinis ~</b> delay detonator; <b>elektrinis ~</b> electric detonator; <b>momentinis ~</b> instantaneous detonator
<b>derybininkas</b> negotiator; <b>patyres ~</b> experienced negotiator	<b>detonavimas</b> detonation
<b>deryb os</b> negotiation(s) (on), <i>pl</i> talks (on); <b>~ dėl strateginės ginkluotės sumažinimo</b> strategic arms reduction talks; <b>ilgalaikės ~</b> lengthy negotiations; <b>taikos ~</b> peace negotiations/talks; <b>~ nepajudėjo iš aklavietės</b> negotiations remained dead-locked; <b>pradėti ~as</b> enter into negotiations (with); <b>vesti ~as</b> conduct negotiations, hold talks	<b>détuvė</b> magazine; <b>papildoma ~</b> extra magazine
<b>derinys</b> combination	<b>dėvėti</b> wear (wore, worn); <b>~ uniformą ~</b> wear a uniform
<b>derinti</b> coordinate, combine; <b>~ teorija su praktika</b> combine theory with practice; <b>~ veiksmus</b> coordinate actions	<b>dezertyras</b> deserter, defector
	<b>dezertyruoti</b> desert, defect
	<b>dezorganizacija</b> disorganization, demoralization
	<b>dezorganizuoti</b> disorganize, demoralize
	<b>dėž ė</b> box, case; <b>degtukų ~utė</b> box of matches; <b>granatų ~</b> crate of grenades; <b>greičių ~</b> gear box; <b>ipakavimo ~</b> crate; <b>irankių ~</b> tool box; <b>skardinė</b>

<b>~utė</b> can/tin; <b>šiukšlių</b> ~ dustbin, garbage/trash can; <b>šovinių</b> ~ case of rounds	<b>direktyv a</b> directive; <b>išleisti ~as</b> issue directives
<b>diagrama</b> diagram, chart, graph	<b>dirginant is</b> irritating; <b>~ti medžiaga</b> irritating agent, irritant
<b>diapazonas</b> range	<b>dirginti</b> irritate; <b>~ kvėpavimo sistema</b> irritate the respiratory system
<b>didėjimas</b> increase (in), growth, augmentation, proliferation; <b>nusikaltamumo</b> ~ increase in crime	<b>dirž as</b> belt, strap, strop; ( <i>ginklo</i> ) sling; <b>gelbėjimo</b> ~ rescue strop; <b>krovinių</b> ~ cargo sling; <b>kuprinės ~ai</b> harness; <b>odinis</b> ~ leather belt; <b>pakabinimo</b> ~ suspension strop; <b>saugos ~</b> safety belt; <b>~o sagtis</b> buckle; <b>prisegti saugos ~ą</b> buckle up, fasten a seat/safety belt
<b>didėti</b> increase, grow (grew, grown), augment, proliferate, mount; <b>spaudimas ~ja</b> pressure is mounting	<b>disciplin a 1</b> ( <i>drausmė</i> ) discipline; <b>griežta</b> ~ strict discipline; <b>laužyti ~ą</b> break/violate discipline 2 ( <i>mo-kymo dalykas</i> ) subject, discipline; <b>mokytis kaip pagrindinę ~ą</b> major in; <b>pagrindinė ~</b> major
<b>didinimas</b> increase (in), enlargement, augmentation, build-up, escalation, proliferation; <b>ginkluotės</b> ~ arms proliferation	<b>disciplinuotas</b> ( <i>drausmingas</i> ) disciplined
<b>didinti</b> increase, enlarge, augment, build (built) up, enhance, escalate, proliferate; <b>~ išlaidas</b> increase expenditure; <b>~ veiksmingumą</b> increase efficiency	<b>diskredituoti</b> discredit; <b>~ šalį</b> discredit the country
<b>dyd is</b> size; <b>rajono</b> ~ size of the area; <b>nustatyti ~i</b> estimate the size	<b>diskusij a</b> discussion, debate; <b>pradėti ~ą</b> open a discussion
<b>didvyr is</b> hero; <b>~ė</b> heroine; <b>mūšio ~</b> hero of the battle	<b>diskutuoti</b> discuss, dispute, debate
<b>didvyriškas</b> heroic; <b>~ poelgis</b> heroic deed	<b>dislokavimas</b> deployment, ( <i>dviejų ar daugiau padaliniių</i> ) collocation; <b>per-~ešelonais</b> echelon displacement
<b>didvyriškum as</b> heroism; <b>parodyti ~ą</b> display heroism	<b>dislokuoti</b> deploy, station, base; <b>~ karius</b> deploy troops; <b>~ kartu</b> collocate
<b>didžiuotis</b> be (was/were, been) proud (of), take (took, taken) pride (in)	<b>diversantas</b> saboteur, subverter
<b>dienotvark ė</b> schedule, agenda, daily routine; <b>pagal ~ę</b> according to the schedule	<b>divers ija</b> sabotage, subversion; <b>~ijos aktas</b> act of sabotage; <b>~inė veikla</b> subversive activities; <b>karinė ~</b> military sabotage; <b>atmesti ~ijos galimybę</b> rule out sabotage; <b>vykdty ~iją</b> sabotage
<b>dingimas</b> disappearance	<b>diversinis</b> subversive
<b>dingst is</b> pretext, excuse; <b>būti ~imi</b> serve as a pretext/an excuse	<b>divizija</b> division
<b>ding ti</b> disappear, vanish; <b>~es be žiniuos</b> missing in action	<b>divizionas</b> troop
<b>dirbtin is</b> artificial, man-made, false; <b>~ barzda</b> false beard; <b>~ė dienos šviesa</b> artificial daylight; <b>~ės medžiagos</b> man-made materials	

- doktrina** doctrine; **tvirta** ~ sound doctrine
- dokument**|as document; **karininko laipsnį patvirtinantis** ~ commission; **slapti ~ai** secret documents; **pa-teikti ~us** present papers/documents
- dominuo**|ti prevail, predominate; **~jantis aukštis** predominant height
- doras** honest, moral, proper
- dorybė** virtue
- dorov**|é pl morals, morality; **visuomenės ~és principai** moral standards, standards of morality
- dorovinis** moral; **~ auklėjimas** moral education
- dosjė** dossier
- dovana** gift, present
- dozė** dose; **didžiausioji leidžiamoji apšvitos** ~ maximum permissible dose; **lėtinė apšvitos** ~ chronic radiation dose; **ribinė apsinuodijimo** ~ threshold chemical/toxic dose; **sugerojti apšvitos** ~ absorbed dose; **ūminė apšvitos** ~ acute radiation dose; **vidutinė mirtinoji apšvitos** ~ mean lethal dose; **žalojamoji apsinuodijimo** ~ median incapacitating dose
- dozimetras** dosimeter
- drabužiai** clothes, clothing, garments, outfit, attire, dress; **civiliniai** ~ civilian/plain clothes, civvies; **darbo** ~ fatigues; **kasdieniniai** ~ casual clothes; **officialūs** ~ formal dress
- dragūnas** dragoon
- drąs**|a courage, bravery, fearlessness, boldness, daring; **netekti ~os** lose courage; **rodyti ~ą** show courage; **sukaupti ~ą** muster courage; **turėti ~os** dare
- drąsus** courageous, brave, fearless, bold; **~ bandymas** daring attempt; **~ poelgis** bold deed
- draudim**|as 1 prohibition, ban (on) 2 insurance; **~o kompanija** insurance company; **socialinis** ~ social security; **turėti mašinos ~ą** have insurance on one's car
- draugas** friend, comrade, buddy; **artimas** ~ close/intimate friend; **gin-klo** ~ brother-in-arms; **kambario** ~ roommate; **klasės** ~ classmate; **sistema “~as-~ui”** buddy system
- draugija** association, company
- draugystė** friendship, comradeship, camaraderie; **artima** ~ close friendship
- draugišk**|as friendly; **~a tauta** friendly nation; **~os rungtynės** friendly match; **~ patarimas** friendly advice
- draugiškum**|as friendliness, comaderie; **puoselėti ~ą** foster friendliness
- drausm**|é discipline; **~és pažeidimas** breach of discipline; **karinė** ~ military discipline; **palaikyti ~ę** keep discipline
- drausmingas** disciplined
- drausminto** discipline
- drau**|sti prohibit, ban, forbid (forbade, forbidden), bar (from); **~džiama įeiti** off limits
- dublikatas** duplicate; **negatyvo ~** duplicate negative
- dubliuoti** duplicate
- dujokaukė** gas-mask, respirator
- duj**|os gas; **ašarinės** ~ tear gas; **dusinamosios** ~ choking/suffocating gas; **išmetamosios** ~ exhaust; **paralyžiuojamosios** ~ nerve gas; **pūliujamosios** ~ blister gas; **varomas ~omis** gas-operated
- dūm**|ai smoke; **~ų uždanga** smoke screen
- duob**|é hole, pot-hole, pit; (*sprogimo*) crater; **bombos išmušta** ~ bomb crater; **kasti ~ę** dig a hole

**duobétas** bumpy; ~ **kelias** bumpy road

**duomen|ys** data, facts, *pl* findings; information; ~ **apie asmeni** personal details; ~ **apie mokymasi** academic record; **techniniai** ~ specifications; **žvalgybos** ~ intelligence data; ~ **u apdorojimas** data processing; ~ **u bankas** data base; **pagal turimus** ~is according to the available data/information; **rinkti** ~is collect/gather information

**durti** thrust, stab

**durtuvas** bayonet

**duslintuvas** (*ginklo*) silencer, muffler  
**dvas|ia** spirit; **kelti** ~ia lift the spirit;  
kolektyviškumo ~ esprit de corps;  
**kovos** ~ fighting spirit; **palaužti** ~ia break one's spirit

**dvejop|as** dual; ~os paskirties of dual use

**dvigubas** double, twofold; ~ **padidėjimas** twofold increase (in); ~ **smūgis** double blow; ~ **tikslas** dual aim

**dvilypis** dual

**dviprasmiškas** ambiguous; ~ **atsakymas** ambiguous reply

**dviprasmiškum|as** ambiguity; **vengti ~o** avoid ambiguity

**dvišal|is** bilateral; ~és **derybos** bilateral negotiations/talks; ~é **sutartis** bilateral treaty

**džipas** jeep

## E

**efektas** effect, impact; **pataikymo** ~ impact effect

**efektyvumas** effectiveness, efficiency; **apsaugos sistemos** ~ effectiveness of a security system; **padi-dintas naikinimo** ~ increased lethality; **tanko naikinimo** ~ tank lethality

**egzamin|as** examination, exam; **išlai-kyti** ~ą pass an exam; **konkursiniai** ~ai competitive examinations; **lai-kyti** ~ą take an exam; **neišlaikyti** ~o fail an exam

**eiga** course, process; **įvykių** ~ course of events; **vystymosi** ~ process of development

**eikvojimas** waste; **kuro** ~ waste of fuel; **laiko** ~ waste of time; **šaudmenų** ~ waste of ammunition

**eikvoti** waste; **veltui** ~ laiką/energiją waste time/energy

**eil|ė** 1 line, row; **minų** ~ mine row; **armijos** ~ėse in the ranks of the army; **išsirikuoti** į ~ę line up; **vieta** ~ **pirmoje** ~ėje seat in the first row 2 turn; **daryti** ką iš ~és take turns; iš ~és in turn

**einin|is** private; (*šarvuočių pulko*) trooper; ~iai rank and file, the ranks; ~iai ir jaunesnieji puskarininkiai junior ranks; **puskarininkiai** ir ~iai enlisted personnel/men; **tar-nauti** ~iu serve in the ranks

**einam|asis** present, current, present-day; ~ieji **reikalai** current affairs; ~oji **žvalgybinė informacija** current intelligence

<b>eismas</b> traffic; <b>intensyvus</b> ~ heavy traffic	a serviceman; <b>šiurkštus</b> ~ harsh treatment
<b>etiti</b> go (went, gone), walk; ~ <b>iš paskos</b> follow; ~ <b>pareigas</b> act as, fulfil the duties (of); <b>versti</b> ~ ( <i>varyti</i> ) march smb	<b>elgtis</b> 1 behave, conduct oneself 2 ( <i>su kitu</i> ) treat smb; <b>netinkamai</b> ~ <b>su karos belaisviais</b> ill-treat/mistreat prisoners of war; <b>teisingai</b> ~ <b>su padaliniiais</b> treat subordinates fairly 3 ( <i>valdyti</i> ) handle; <b>atsargiai</b> ~ <b>su ginklu</b> handle a weapon with caution
<b>ekipažas</b> crew	
<b>ekipuotė</b> equipment, order	
<b>ekonominis</b> economic; ~ <b>politika</b> economic policy	
<b>ekonomiškas</b> economical, cost-effective; ~ <b>automobilis</b> economical car	
<b>ekranas</b> screen, display; <b>apsauginis</b> ~ shielding	<b>embargas</b> embargo; <b>ginklų</b> ~ arms embargo; <b>atšaukti</b> ~ą lift the embargo; <b>paskelbti</b> ~ą impose/enforce embargo
<b>ekspedicija</b> expedition	
<b>ekspedicinės</b> expeditionary; ~ <b>expeditionary force</b>	<b>energijos</b> 1 energy, power; <b>atominių</b> ~ atomic energy; <b>elektros</b> ~ power; <b>šiluminė</b> ~ thermal energy
<b>ekspertas</b> expert (in/on/at); <b>išminavimo</b> ~ expert in mine clearance	2 vigour; <b>su nauja</b> ~ with renewed vigour; <b>turėti pakankamai</b> ~os have sufficient vigour
<b>ekspertizė</b> expertise, examination	
<b>eksploatacija</b> maintenance, running, operation; <b>pastatų</b> ~ maintenance of buildings	<b>energingas</b> energetic, active, vigorous
<b>eksploatuoti</b> maintain, run (ran, run), operate; <b>pigus</b> ~ cheap to run	<b>epicentras</b> epicenter, surface zero; <b>planuojamasis sprogimo</b> ~ desired ground zero; <b>sprogimo</b> ~ ground zero; <b>tikrasis sprogimo</b> ~ actual ground zero
<b>ekstremalus</b> extreme; ~ <b>ios salygos</b> extreme circumstances	
<b>ekstremistas</b> extremist; <b>religiniai</b> ~ai religious extremists	<b>epoletas</b> epaulette, epaulet; <b>adjunto</b> ~ai aide-de-camp epaulettes
<b>ekstremizmas</b> extremism; <b>politinis</b> ~ political extremism	<b>erdvė</b> space; <b>beorė</b> ~ vacuum; <b>kontroliuojamoji oro</b> ~ controlled airspace; <b>nekaunamoji</b> ~ dead space; <b>oro</b> ~ airspace
<b>ekvivalentas</b> equivalent	<b>erdvėlaivis</b> spaceship
<b>ekvivalentiškas</b> equivalent (to)	<b>erdvus</b> spacious, roomy; ~ <b>transporto priemonė</b> roomy vehicle; ~ <b>kabinetas</b> spacious office
<b>elektrinė</b> power station; <b>atominių</b> ~ nuclear power station/plant	<b>erkė</b> tick
<b>elementas</b> 1 element, component, part, unit; <b>dirbtinis vietovės</b> ~ culture; <b>vietovės</b> ~ feature	<b>erzinantis</b> irritating; ~ <b>elgesys</b> irritating behaviour
2 ( <i>el.</i> ) battery	<b>erzinti</b> irritate
<b>elgesys</b> conduct, behaviour, treatment; <b>blogas</b> ~ misbehaviour, misconduct, ill-treatment, mistreatment; <b>kariui</b> ~ <b>netinkamas</b> ~ conduct unbecoming	<b>esamas</b> existing, present, current, available; ~ <b>a situacija</b> current situation; ~ <b>i ištekliai</b> available resour-

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ces; ~os taisylės existing rules	evakuacija evacuation; ~ orlaiviais air evacuation; medicininė ~ orlaiviais aeromedical evacuation; sugadintos įrangos ir technikos ~ equipment casualty evacuation; sužeistųjų ~ casualty evacuation, casevac
esantis available, existing, present	
eskadra squadron	
eskadrilė squadron	
eskadronas squadron	
escalavimas escalation; <b>karo veiksmų</b> ~ escalation of hostilities	
eskaluoti escalate; ~ konfliktą escalate a conflict	evakuojamasis evacuee
eskortas escort	evakuoti evacuate; ~ sugedusias mašinas recover damaged vehicles; ~ sužeistuosius casevac
eskortuoti escort	
esm ė essence, core; <b>dalyko</b> ~ essence of the matter, the main point; <b>ginčo</b> ~ core of the argument; <b>iš ~ės</b> in principle; <b>kalbėti iš ~ės (i temą)</b> keep to the point	
esminis essential; ~ dalykas bottom line; ~ skirtumas essential difference	
ešelonas echelon; <b>atakos</b> ~ assault echelon/wave; <b>pastiprinimo</b> ~ follow-up echelon; <b>sekimo</b> ~ follow-on echelon; <b>užnugario</b> ~ rear echelon	
etap as stage, phase; <b>atakos</b> ~ assault phase; <b>leimiāasis</b> ~ decisive phase; ~ais by in stages; <b>pradiniaiame ~e</b> at an early stage, during the initial phase	
etatas staff, position, post; <b>nepaprastosios padėties</b> ~ emergency complement/ establishment; <b>neužimtas</b> ~ non-quota post; <b>nuolatinis</b> ~ quota post; <b>priimančiosios valstybės</b> ~ host nation post; <b>rotuojamasis</b> ~ rotational post; <b>užimtas karinis</b> ~ filled military post	
etatinis regular; ~ <b>darbuotojas</b> regular/full-time employee	
etiket as etiquette; <b>karinio ~o taisylės</b> military courtesies; <b>laikytis karinio ~o</b> observe military etiquette	
etiket ė label; <b>priklijuoti ~ę</b> label; <b>priklijuoti išdaviko ~ę</b> label (as) a traitor	

# F

**fakelas** torch

**fakt|as** fact; **~ų nustatymas** fact-finding; **nustatyti ~us** find out/establish facts; **svarūs ~ai** solid facts; **už- duotis ~ams nustatyti** fact-finding mission

**faktorius** factor; **planavimo ~** planning factor

**faz|ė** phase; **~ės linija** phase line

**federacija** federation

**federalin|is** federal; **~ė respublika** federal republic

**federalinis** federal; **~ tyrimų biuras** the Federal Bureau of Investigation

**fiksavimas** fixing; **taikinio ~** lock-on

**fiksuoti 1** fix, immobilize; **už~ vairą** immobilize the steering wheel  
**2 (registruoti)** record; **už~ rezultatą** record/register the score; **už~ vaizda atmintyje** fix the scene in one's mind

**fiktyvus** fictitious, fake, dummy, false

**filtras** filter; **šviesos ~** light filter

**filtruoti** filter

**finansin|is** financial; **~iai metai** financial/fiscal year; **prašyti ~ės pagalbos** apply for financial aid

**finansuojamas** funded, financed; **ne-pakankamai ~** underfunded

**finansuo|ti** finance, fund; **~jamas vyriausybės** financed by the government; **vyriausybės ~jama programma** government-funded program

**finišas** finish

**fizinis** physical; **~parengimas** physical training

**flagmanas** flagship

**flangas** flank; **nepridengtas ~** exposed flank

**flotilė** flotilla

**fon|as** background; **~inė informacija** background information

**fondas** fund; **Atviros Lietuvos ~** the Open Society Fund-Lithuania; **ben-dras ~** umbrella fund; **pagalbos ~** relief fund

**form|a** form, shape, pattern; **mokymo ~** exercise study; **radioaktyviosios**

**taršos zonas ~** fallout pattern; **stan-dartinė NATO pranešimo ~** standard NATO data message; **būti blo-gos ~os** be out of shape; **būti geros ~os** be in good shape, be fit

**formatas** format; **darbinis ~** trim size; **nustatytas ~** set format

**formavimas** formation

**formularas** record; **minų lauko ~** minefield record

**formuoti** form, shape, build (built) up, mould, develop; **~ charakterį** shape/build up character; **~ gynybos politi-ką** form/ shape defence policy

**fortas** fort

**fortifikacija** fortification

**fotografavimas** photography; **apžval-ginis ~** air survey photography

**fotografuoti** photograph, take (took, taken) a photograph/picture; **~ iš oro** take aerial pictures

**front|as** front; **smūgio bangos ~** shock front; **kovoti dviem ~ais** fight on two fronts

**funkcij|a** function, role; **būrio ~** role of the platoon; **is dalies sutampan-cios ~os** overlapping roles; **atliki ~ą** perform a function

**funktionalus** functional; **~ vaidmuo** functional role

**funkcionuoti** function

# G

**gabenimas** transportation, shipment, shipping; ~ **oru** lift; **medžiagų** ~ materials handling

**gaben|ti** transport, carry, ship; ~ **materialines vertybes oru** lift supplies; ~ **oru** lift, carry/transport by air; ~ **prekes** ship goods; ~**amas jūra** sea-borne; ~**amas lėktuvnešiu** carrier-based; ~**amas oru** air-portable

**gabumas** talent, ability (for), aptitude (for); ~ **mokytis kalbų** aptitude for learning languages

**gabus** gifted, talented

**gaidukas** hammer

**gair|ė** guideline; **nubrėžti** ~es draw up guidelines (on)

**gairel|ė** pennant, pennon; **įteikti** ~e give a pennant

**gaisras** fire

**gaisrinė** fire station

**gaisrininkas** fireman

**gaivinimas** resuscitation; ~ **iš burnos į burną** mouth-to-mouth resuscitation

**gaivinti** resuscitate

**galasti** sharpen

**galia** power, might; **apšvitos dozės** ~ radiation dose rate; **bendroji stabdymo** ~ general stopping power; **branduolinė** ~ nuclear power; **branduolinio ginklo** ~ nuclear yield; **didelė** ~ high power; **kovinė** ~ combat power; **ugnies** ~ firepower

**galim|as** possible, likely, potential, feasible, plausible, probable; ~ **rezultatas** probable outcome; **kaip ~a greičiau** as soon as possible

**galimyb|ė** possibility, chance, opportunity; ~ **naudotis** availability; **atsakomojo smūgio** ~ second strike capability; **didelė** ~ strong possibility; **gilių vandens kliūčių įveikimo** ~ deep fording capability; **apsvarsstyti** ~es consider the possibilities; **nevirsijant** ~ių within the realms of the possibilities; **pasinaudoti** ~e take/seize the opportunity

**galingas** powerful, mighty, potent; ~ **biologinis ginklas** potent biological weapon; ~ **variklis** powerful engine

**galiojim|as** validity; (*produkt*) ~o **laikas** shelf life; **sutarties** ~o **laikas** validity period of the agreement **galio|ti** be (was/were, been) valid/effective/in force; ~**jantis** in force; ~**jantis pasas** valid passport; **įsi-** come into force; **pradēti** ~ become effective

**galutinis** terminal, final, ultimate; ~ **rezultatas** ultimate result; ~ **sprendimas** final decision; ~ **tikslias** ultimate objective

**galv|a** head; **biologinė kovinė** ~utė biological warhead; **dvinarė kovinė** ~utė tandem warhead; **kovinė** ~utė warhead; **patirti** ~os **traumą** suffer a head injury; **turėti** ~oje have in mind

**gamyba** production, manufacture; **lėktuvų** ~ manufacture of aircraft; **masinė** ~ mass production

**gaminti** make (made), produce, manufacture, generate; ~ **atsargines dalis** produce spare parts; ~ **elektros energiją** generate electricity

**gamintojas** producer, manufacturer, maker

**gamt|a** nature; ~os **dėsniai** laws of nature

<b>gamtin</b>   is natural; ~iai ištekliai natural resources	<b>gelbėjim</b>   as life-saving, rescue, res-
<b>garantas</b> guarantee/guaranty; <b>saugumo</b> ~ security guarantee	cueing; ~o komanda rescue team;
<b>garantija</b> guarantee, warrant, safeguard; šešių mėnesių ~ six-month warrant	~osi liemenė life jacket/vest; ~osi ratas lifebelt; ~o valtis lifeboat
<b>garantuoti</b> guarantee, ensure, insure, secure; ~ įkaitų paleidimą secure the release of hostages	<b>gelbėti</b> save, rescue, salvage; iš~ nuo sugriovimo rescue from demolition
<b>garb</b>   è honour; ~ės kodeksas code of honour; ~ės troškimas ambition; ~ės žodis upon my honour/word, honestly	<b>gelbėtojas</b> rescuer, saver, saviour
<b>garbingas</b> honorable; ~ elgesys honourable behaviour; ~ paleidimas iš kariuomenės honourable discharge	<b>geležinkel</b>   is railroad, railway; ~io pervaža railroad/level crossing; ~io terminalas railhead; ~iu tinklas rail network; <b>gabenti</b> ~iu transport by rail
<b>garbingumas</b> integrity	<b>gelžbetonis</b> reinforced concrete
<b>gars</b>   as sound; ~o stiprumas volume; šūvio ~ report of a gun	<b>generatorius</b> generator; <b>atsarginis/avarinis</b> ~ emergency generator
<b>gauja</b> gang, band; <b>nusikaltelių</b> ~ band/ gang of criminals	<b>generolas</b> general; ~ leitenantas lieutenant general; ~ majoras major general; <b>brigados</b> ~ brigadier general
<b>gaunamas (prieinamas)</b> available	<b>gerbt</b> respect, show (showed, shown) respect (for), honour; ~ įsipareigojimus honour commitments; ~ kieno atminimą honour smb's memory; ~ kieno nuomonę respect smb's opinion; <b>pa~ žuvusius</b> honour the dead
<b>gausa</b> abundance	<b>geriamas</b> potable, drinkable
<b>gaus</b>   us abundant, plentiful, numerous; ~ūs įrodymai abundant evidence	<b>gertuvė</b> flask, water bottle/bladder
<b>gauti</b> get (got), receive	<b>gesintuvas</b> fire extinguisher
<b>geba</b> capability; <b>pajėgų padidinimo</b> ~ force building capability; <b>pravažumo</b> ~ cross-country capability; <b>stabdyno</b> ~ basic stopping power; <b>sužadinimo</b> ~ initiating capability	<b>gydymas</b> (medical) treatment, curing
<b>gebėjimas</b> ability, capability; ~ išlikti survivability; ~ iš(si)laikyti sustainability	<b>gydyti</b> treat, cure; ~s undergo treatment
<b>gedim</b>   as 1 breakage, breakdown, malfunction, failure, stoppage; <b>šauna-mojo ginklo</b> ~ stoppage of a firearm; <b>variklio</b> ~ malfunction of the engine; <b>nustatyti ir pašalinti</b> ~a troubleshoot	<b>gydytoj</b>   as doctor, medic; <b>karo</b> ~ medical officer; <b>pakvesti</b> ~a call for the doctor
<b>2 (maisto)</b> spoiling	<b>gilinti</b> deepen
	<b>gylis</b> depth
	<b>gil</b>   us deep, profound; ~ios žinios profound knowledge
	<b>ginč</b>   as argument, debate, dispute; <b>daug</b> ~u kelialtis <b>klausimas</b> issue of much controversy; <b>karštas</b> ~ heated argument

**ginčytin**|as controversial, questionable, disputable, debatable, arbitrary; ~a **teritorija** debatable territory; ~ **sprendimas** controversial/arbitrary decision; **ne~** beyond controversy

**ginčytis** argue, debate, dispute

**gynėjas** defender; **uolus** ~ ardent defender

**gynyb**|a defence; ~ i gilumą defence in depth; ~os pozicija defence position; ~os zona defence area; **aktyvioji** ~ active defence; **civilinė** ~ civil defence; **kolektyvinė** ~ collective defence; **mobilioji** ~ mobile defence; **oro erdvės** ~ air defence; **pasyvioji** ~ passive defence; **planuotoji** ~ deliberate defence; **pozicinė** ~ position/positional defence; **skubiai organizuota** ~ hasty defence; **suplanuotoji** ~ planned defence; **žiedinė** ~ all-round defence

**gynybin**|is defensive; ~ė **ugnis** defensive fire; ~ai **įtvirtinimai** defences; ~ **minų laukas** defensive minefield; ~ **pajégumas** defensive capacity/potential; **pralaužti** ~ius **įtvirtinimus** breach defences

**gynimas** defence, defending, protection

**ginkl**|as arm, weapon; **absoliutusis** ~ absolute weapon; **artimojo puolimo** ~ close assault weapon; **atominis** ~ atomic weapon; **cheminis** ~ chemical weapon; **biologinis** ~ biological weapon; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear weapon; **grupinis** ~ crew-served weapon; **iprastinis** ~ conventional weapon; **ypač taiklus** ~ high-precision weapon; **lazeriu valdomas** ~ laser-guided weapon; **masinio naikinimo** ~ai mass destruction weapons; **nešvarusis branduolinis** ~ salted weapon; **nominalusis branduolinis** ~

nominal weapon; **neatitinkantis standarto** ~ substandard weapon; **padegamasis** ~ incendiary weapon; **paramos** ~ai support weapons; **pluoštinis** ~ beam weapon; **priestankinis** ~ anti-tank weapon; **raketinis** ~ missile weapon; **savaiminio nusitaikymo** ~ fire-and-forget weapon; **sunkieji** ~ai heavy weapons; **šaulių** ~ai small arms; **šaunamieji** ~ firearms; **žmonių aukų nesukeliančias** ~ai non-lethal weapons; ~u **gerbk!** present arms!; **prie** ~u! to arms!; ~us **ant peties!** shoulder arms!; **galintis naudoti branduolini** ~a nuclear certifiable/certified; **nešiotis** ~a bear/carry a weapon; **užsimesti** ~a **ant peties** sling a weapon **ginklavimasis** armament

**ginkluot**|as armed (with); ~osios **pajėgos** armed forces; ~ **sukilimas** armed revolt/rising; ~ **susidūrimas** armed conflict

**ginkluot**|é armament; ~és **apribojimas/sumažinimas** arms limitation/reduction; **mininė** ~ mine weapons; **pagrindinė** ~ main armament; **puolamoji strateginė** ~ offensive strategic arms; **sudėtinga** ~ sophisticated weaponry

**ginkluoti(s)** arm (with)

**ginti** defend, protect; ~ nuo **priešo puolimo** defend against/from the enemy attack; **apsi**~ fight back

**girti** praise, commend, cite; ~ už **pasiekimus** commend for achievements

**gyv**|as 1 alive; ~ ir **sveikas** safe and sound; **išlikęs** ~ survivor; **išlikti** ~am survive

2 (*judrus*) lively

**gyvatvorė** hedge, hedgerow

- gyvenamasis** residential; ~ **rajonas** residential area
- gyvenim|as** life; **iki ~o** pabaigos for life
- gyventi** 1 live, exist; ~ **santaikoje** live in harmony/concord  
2 reside; ~ **užsienyje** reside abroad  
3 (*laikinai*) stay; ~ **viešbutyje** stay at a hotel
- gyventoj|as** inhabitant, resident; ~ai population/populace; ~**ų skaičius** population; ~**ų skaičiaus augimas** growth of population; **pasienio ~, teisėtai** pereinantis sieną border crosser; **vietiniai ~ai** local population, locals
- gyvenvietė** settlement
- gyvyb|ė** life; **be ~ės ženklų** with no signs of life; **netekti ~ės** lose one's life; **paaukoti ~ę** sacrifice one's life; **rizikuoti ~e** risk one's life
- gyvybin|is** vital; ~**ės funkcijos** vital functions
- glauzt|as** concise, brief; ~ai in brief; ~a forma concise form
- glauustumas** conciseness, brevity, closeness; **elių ~** closeness of ranks
- globa** 1 auspices  
2 guardianship, patronage
- globalinis** global
- globėjas** guardian
- globo|ti** be (was/were, been) guardian (to); ~**jant Jungtinėms Tautoms** under the auspices of the United Nations; **būti ~jamam** be under the guardianship (of)
- gradacija** calibration
- graduoti** calibrate
- grafik|as** 1 schedule, time-table; **bu-dėjimo ~** duty list; **išlaipinimo ~** debarkation/disembarkation schedule; **konvojaus ~** convoy schedule;
- pagal ~ą** according to (the) schedule, on schedule;  
2 diagram, graph
- graižtv|a** a groove; ~os rifling
- graižtvinis** rifled
- granat|a** a grenade, hand-grenade; **dū-minė ~** smoke grenade; **padegamoji ~** incendiary grenade; **paruošta sprogdinti ~** primed grenade; **savadarbė ~** pipe-bomb; **skeveldrinė ~** fragmentation grenade; **smūginė ~** high-explosive grenade; **mesti ~ą** throw a grenade
- granatsvaidis** grenade launcher; **dūminis ~** smoke discharger
- grandinė** 1 chain  
2 (el.) circuit; (**kombiniuotoji**) **sprogdinimo ~** (combination) firing circuit, explosive train
- grandinis** corporal
- grandis** 1 link; **vadovavimo ~** chain of command/command channel  
2 team, section, element
- grasinantis** threatening
- grasinim|as** threat; **įvykdyti ~ą** carry out a threat
- grasinti** threaten (with); ~ **sankcijomis** threaten with sanctions
- greit|as** 1 quick, rapid, fast; ~ **judėjimas** fast movement  
2 prompt, speedy, hasty; **labai ~a sekmė** instant success
- greitašauda** rate of fire, rapid fire
- greitinimas** acceleration
- greitinti** 1 accelerate, speed (sped) up; ~ **reformas** accelerate/speed up reforms  
2 expedite; ~ **karos belaisvių paleidimą** expedite the release of prisoners of war
- grei|tis** speed, rate, velocity, pace; ~ **išjungimo metu** cut-off velocity; **gar-**

**so** ~ speed of sound; **išminavimo** ~ clearance rate; **kritinis** ~ critical speed; **leistinas** ~ speed limit; **mažas/didelis** ~ low/high speed; **paklimo** ~ rate of climb; **pradinis kulkos** ~ muzzle velocity; **pulso** ~ pulse rate; **ribinis/galutinis** ~ terminal velocity; **saugusis** ~ safe speed; **smūginės bangos** ~ shock velocity; **sviedinio** ~ projectile velocity; **tanko** ~ speed of the tank; **vidutinis** ~ average speed; **viršgarsinis** ~ supersonic speed; **žygiavimo** ~ speed of advance; **judėti dideliu** ~čiu move at a high speed; **visu** ~čiu at full speed  
**greitkelis** highway, motorway, expressway; **važiuoti** ~iu drive on a highway  
**gresiantis** threatening; ~i nelaimė impending disaster; ~ pavojujus threatening danger  
**grėsmė** threat, menace; ~ saugumui menace to safety; **cheminė** ~ gas danger; **karo** ~ threat of war; **kylanči** ~ ensuing threat; **tiesioginė** ~ direct threat; **kelti** ~ę pose a threat, threaten  
**grėsmingas** threatening, menacing; ~ elgesys threatening behaviour  
**grēsti** threaten, impend  
**greta** side by side, abreast, next to, close by; **eiti** ~ walk abreast  
**gretimas** adjacent, neighbouring, adjoining; ~ **rajonas** adjacent/adjoining area  
**griaunamasis** destructive; ~oji jėga destructive power  
**griauti** 1 destroy, demolish, pull/tear (tore, torn) down  
 2 undermine; ~ **autoritetą** undermine authority; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence

**griežtas** strict, exacting, stern, rigorous, stringent; ~a **drausmė** strict/rigorous discipline; ~i **saugumo reikalavimai** exacting standards of safety; ~ **mokymas** rigorous training; ~os **priemonės** drastic/stringent measures; ~ai **kontroliuojamas** rigorously controlled  
**griežtumas** strictness, sternness, rigor  
**grimzti** sink (sank, sunk), submerge  
**grynas** pure; ~ **geriamasis vanduo** pure drinking water; ~ **sutapimas** pure coincidence  
**gryninimas** purification, cleansing  
**gryninti** purify, rectify, refine, cleanse  
**griovimas** as 1 destruction, demolition; ~o **objektas** demolition target  
 2 (perk.) undermining  
**griovys** ditch, trench; **prieštankinis** ~ anti-tank ditch  
**griuvėsiai** ruins  
**grobikas** invader, usurper  
**grobimas** looting, plundering, pillage; ~ ir **plėšimas** looting and pillaging  
**grobtis** loot, plunder, pillage; ~ **turtą** loot property  
**grupė** group, outfit, party, faction, cluster, detail, team; **analizės** ~ analysis staff/team; **atakos** ~ attack group; **besipriešinanti/diversinė** ~ pocket of resistance; **darbo** ~ working group/party; **ekspertų/specialistų** ~ think tank; **ekspertų** ~ panel of experts; **išminavimo** ~ mine clearing party; **judrioji paramos** ~ mobile support group; **jūrų pėstininkų** ~ detail of marines; **karių** ~ military outfit; **koordinacinė** ~ coordination cell; **kranto** ~ beach group, shore party; **kraujo** ~ blood group; **kulkosvaidininkų** ~ gun group; **minų tralavimo** ~ mine warfare group;

**mūšio** ~ battle group; **nedidelė karių** ~ contingent; **paieškos ir gelbėjimo** ~ search and rescue party; **paramėjų** ~ panel of advisors; **planavimo** ~ planning staff; **priekinė stebėjimo** ~ forward observation team; **šaulių** ~ rifle group; **taktinė** ~ task force; **vadovaujanti** ~ orders group; **valdymo** ~ control party  
**grupini**|is collective; **~ė atsakomybė** collective responsibility  
**grupuotė** group, faction, cell; (*gauja*) gang, ring; **karinė** ~ militant group; **teroristinė** ~ terrorist cell/ring  
**grupuoti** group; **~ pagal stažą** group by/according to the length of service  
**gubernatorius** governor  
**gudrybė** ruse; **taktinė** ~ tactical ruse  
**gudrus** cunning, sly  
**gultas** bunk (bed)  
**gvardija** guard; **nacionalinė** ~ national/home guard

# H

**haubica** howitzer; **savaeigė** ~ self-propelled howitzer  
**hermetiškas** hermetic, sealed; (*nepraleidžiantis oro*) airtight; (*nepraleidžiantis vandens*) watertight/waterproof  
**higiena** hygiene; **asmeninė** ~ personal hygiene  
**higienišk**|as hygienic; **~os sąlygos** hygienic conditions  
**himnas** anthem; **valstybės** ~ national anthem  
**hipotermija** hypothermia  
**horizont**|as horizon; **~e** on the horizon; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar horizon  
**humaniškas** humane; **~is faktorius** humane factor

# I, I<sub>č</sub>

**įbauginti** intimidate, frighten, scare  
**idėja** idea, concept, notion  
**įdėjimas** insertion  
**identifikavimas** identification; **stebėtojo** ~ observer identification  
**identifikuoti** identify  
**identiškas** identical  
**ideologija** ideology  
**ideologin|is** ideological; ~ė kova ideological struggle  
**įdėti** put (put) (into), insert (in/into); ~ elementą insert a battery; ~ į voką enclose in an envelope  
**įdiegti** instil (smth in/into smb); implant (smth in smb), inculcate (smth in/into smb), indoctrinate, introduce; ~ naujus metodus introduce new methods; ~ pasitikėjimą instil confidence  
**įdrėksti** scratch  
**įdrėskimas** scratch  
**įduba** depression, hollow  
**įdubimas** hollow  
**įėjimas** entrance, entry; ~ panaudojant jėgą forceful entry  
**ieškoti** look (for), search (for), seek (sought); ~ sprendimo seek a solution; **nuodugniai** ~ comb through; ~ant in search of  
**ieškiklis** detector, seeker; **lazerinis** ~ laser seeker; **minų** ~ mine detector  
**ieškojimas** search  
**igaliojimas** as 1 authorization, empowering, delegation, authority; ~u per davimas delegation of authority; **koordinavimo** ~ai coordinating authority; **laikinai** per duoti ~ai step-up; **perskirs-**

**tymo** ~ai reallocation authority; **neturėti** ~u have no authority; **neturint** ~o without authorization; **steikti** ~us authorize/empower 2 (*dokumentas*) authority, warrant; **parodyti** ~ą show one's authority **igalioti** give (gave, given) a mandate, mandate, authorize, empower, delegate; ~ atlikti kratą empower smb to conduct a search; ~ atstovauti authorize smb to represent smth **igaliotinis** authorized person, commissioner; (*atstovas*) representative; **specialusis** ~ konfliktams sureguliuoти troubleshooter **igelimas** sting; **vapsvos** ~ wasp sting **igelti** sting (stung) **igyti** | **ti** acquire, gain, obtain, get (got); ~ išgūdžiu obtian skills; ~ patirties gain experience; ~ žinių acquire knowledge; **lengvai** ~ jamas easily obtainable **igyvendinimas** implementation, realization **igyvendinti** implement, realize, put (put) into practice; ~ planą implement a plan **igudės** proficient (in), skilled (at/in) **igudimas** proficiency, skill, practice **igūd|is** skill; **vadovavimo** ~ziai leadership skills; **igyt**i ~žiu develop skills **igula** 1 garrison, post; **armijos** ~ army post 2 crew; **tanko** ~ tank crew **ijungti** switch/turn on, start; ~ varikli start the engine **ikait**|as hostage; **islaisvinti** ~us release/free hostages; **laikyti** ~u keep/hold hostage; **paimti** ~u take smb hostage **ikalinimas** imprisonment; ~ iki gyvos galvos life imprisonment

- įkalint|i** imprison (for), put (put) into prison/jail (for); **būti ~ am** be imprisoned
- įkandim|as** bite; **vabzdžio ~** insect bite; **gydти nuo gyvatės ~o** treat for a snake bite
- įkästi** bite (bit, bitten)
- įklimpti** stick (stuck) in the mud, get (got) bogged down, bog down
- įkrauti** (*akumuliatorių*) charge; **pakartotinai ~ akumuliatorių** recharge the battery
- įkūrimas** establishment, foundation, setting up
- įkurti** establish, found, set (set) up, organize, form; **~ akademija/organi-zaciją** establish an academy/organization; **~ stovyklą** set up a camp
- įkvéimas** inhalation; **gilus ~** deep breath
- įkvépti** inhale, breathe in
- įlanka** bay, gulf; **Persijos ~** the Persian Gulf
- ilgalaiк|is** 1 lasting, long-term, sustained, lengthy; **~ė taika** lasting peace  
2 (*nesunaudojamas*) non-expendable; **~ės materialinės vertybės** non-expendable supplies and materials
- ilgas** long
- ilginti** lengthen
- ilgis** length; **priešakinės taktinės rikiuotės ~** frontage; **priešakinės gy-nybinės pozicijos ~** frontage; **voros ~** column length, road space
- ilguma** longitude
- įlipti** climb (up), get (got) on, mount; **~ į kalną** climb a mountain; **~ į sunkvežimį** get on a truck; **~ į tanką** mount a tank
- ilsėtis** rest, take (took, taken)/have (had) a rest
- įmanomas** possible, feasible; **~ planas** feasible plan
- imitacija** imitation, simulation; **kom-piuterinė ~** computer simulation
- imitacinis** imitative, simulated; **~ modelis** simulated model; **~ nusikaltimas** imitative/copy-cat crime
- imitavimas** imitation, simulation; **jungtinio karo teatro lygio ~** joint theatre-level simulation
- imituo|ti** imitate, simulate; **~ gyvenimiškas situacijas** simulate real-life situations; **~ mūši** simulate a battle; **~jant** in imitation of
- imlumas** receptivity, susceptibility
- imlus** receptive, susceptible
- imobilizacija** immobilization; **lūžusios galūnės ~** immobilization of a broken/fractured limb
- imobilizuoti** immobilize
- impregnavimas** impregnation
- impregnuot|as** impregnated; **~i drabužiai** impregnated/impermeable clothing
- impregnuoti** impregnate
- improvizuot|as** makeshift, improvised; **~a priedanga** makeshift cover
- impulsas** pulse, momentum, impulse, urge; (*displējuje*) blip; **sužadinimo ~** firing impulse; **šilumos ~** thermal exposure
- impulsyviai** on (an) impulse
- imties** undertake (undertook, undertaken), take (took, taken) up, resort (to); **~atsakomybės** take/assume responsibility (for); **~atsakomujų veiksmų** resort to retaliatory actions; **~ priemonių** take measures
- imtuvas** receiver
- įnašas** contribution (to)
- incident|as** incident; **sukelti diplomatinių ~ą** cause a diplomatic incident

**indėl|is** 1 contribution (to); ~ į moks-lą contribution to science; įnešti ~ i contribute, make a contribution (to) 2 (banko) deposit; išimti ~ i withdraw a deposit

**indikatorius** indicator; **judančio tai-kino** ~ moving target indicator

**individidas** individual

**individualybė** individuality

**individual|us** individual; ~ioji apsauga individual protection

**infekcija** infection

**infekcini|is** infectious, contagious; ~ė liga contagious disease

**infiltracija** infiltration (into)

**infiltruoti** infiltrate (into)

**informacij|a** information; **atpažinimo**

žvalgybos ~ signature intelligence; einamoji žvalgybos ~ current intel-

ligence; išvestinė ~ derived information; išlapinta ~ classified informa-

tion; klaidinga žvalgybos ~ fault-  
y intelligence; konfidenciali ~ con-

fidential information; kovinė ~ combat information; mūšio lauko

žvalgybos ~ combat intelligence;  
neišlapinta ~ unclassified informa-

tion; pagrindinė žvalgybos ~ basic intelligence; riboto naudojimo ~ re-

stricted information; saugumo žval-

gybos ~ security intelligence; slap-ta ~ secret information; strateginė

žvalgybos ~ strategic intelligence;  
taikinio žvalgybos ~ target intelli-

gence; taktinė žvalgybos ~ tactical intelligence; viešoji ~ public informa-

tion; visiškai slapta ~ top secret information; žvalgybos ~ intelligence;

žvalgybos ~ iš atvirų šaltinių open-source intelligence; žvalgybos ~ iš visų šaltinių all-source intelligence; apdoroti ~ a process informa-

tion; perduoti ~ a transmit informa-tion; suteikti ~ a give information

**informatorius** informer, informant;

**patikimas** ~ confidential informant

**informuotas** informed; **patikimai** ~ reliably informed

**informuoti** inform (of/about), notify (of); ~ apie bet kokius pasikeitimus

inform of any changes

**infrastruktūra** infrastructure; **bendro-**

**ji** ~ common infrastructure; **valsty-**

**bės** ~ national infrastructure; **išlai-**

**kyti** ~ a maintain the infrastructure

**iniciatyv|a** initiative; imtis ~os take the initiative; **prarasti** ~ a lose the initiative; **rodyti daugiau** ~os show more initiative

**iniciatyvus** having the initiative

**įniršis** rage

**inkar|as** anchor; **nuleisti/išmesti** ~ a (drop) anchor

**inspekcija** inspection, survey

**inspektorius** inspector; **generalinis** ~ inspector general

**inspektuoti** inspect, survey

**institucij|a** institution, establishment; **valstybės** ~os state institutions

**instrukcij|a pl** instructions, **pl** direc-tions; **vartojimo** ~ specifications;

**laikytis** ~u follow directions

**instruktaž|as** briefing, instructing; **su-rengti** ~ a hold/give a briefing

**instruktorius** instructor; **rikiuotės** ~ drill instructor

**instruktuoti** brief (*on*), instruct; ~ ka-

**rius prieš užduotį** brief the troops before the mission

**integracija** integration (into/with); ~ į NATO integration into NATO

**integruot|as** integrated; **~oji logisti-kos parama** integrated logistic sup-port; **~oji transporto sistema** integ-

rated transport system	
<b>integruotis</b> integrate (into/with); ~ <b>i</b>	
<b>euroatlantines struktūras</b> integrate	
into Euro-Atlantic structures	
<b>intelekt as</b> intellect; ~ <b>o koeficientas</b>	
intelligence quotient; <b>dirbtinis</b> ~ ar-	
tificial intelligence	
<b>intendantas</b> quartermaster	
<b>intensyvinti</b> intensify	
<b>intensyvum as</b> intensity; ~ <b>o koefi-</b>	
cientas intensity factor; <b>apšvitos</b> ~	
radiation intensity; <b>didelis/mažas</b> ~	
high/low intensity	
<b>intensyv us</b> intensive; ~ <b>eismas</b> hea-	
vy traffic; ~ <b>i ugnis</b> heavy fire	
<b>interes as</b> interest; <b>gyvybiškai svar-</b>	
būs ~ <b>ai</b> vital interests	
<b>internuot i</b> intern; ~ <b>asis asmuo</b> in-	
ternee	
<b>interpretacija</b> interpretation; <b>duome-</b>	
nų ~ data interpretation	
<b>interpretuoti</b> interpret	
<b>interval as</b> interval; <b>vienodais ~ais</b>	
at regular intervals	
<b>intervencija</b> intervention; <b>ginkluota ~</b>	
armed intervention	
<b>intuicija</b> intuition	
<b>intuityvus</b> intuitive	
<b>inventorius</b> inventory	
<b>inventorizacija</b> inventory	
<b>inventorizuoti</b> inventory, make (made)	
an inventory (of)	
<b>inžinier ius</b> engineer; ~ <b>ių korpu-</b>	
sas Corps of Engineers; <b>karo ~</b>	
pioneer	
<b>ipareigojimas</b> obligation	
<b>ipareigo ti</b> obligate, commit, bind	
(bound); ~ <b>išspręsti ginčą</b> commit	
smb to settle a dispute; <b>teisiškai</b>	
~ <b>jantis</b> legally binding	
<b>ypatyb ė</b> specific feature, peculiarity;	
<b>taikinio ~ės</b> target signature	
<b>ypating as</b> exceptional, special, par-	
ticular, specific, extraordinary; ~ <b>a</b>	
<b>rizika</b> special hazard; ~ <b>asis pa-</b>	
<b>siuntinys</b> extraordinary envoy;	
~ <b>asis transportas</b> exceptional	
transport	
<b>ipjauti</b> cut (cut)	
<b>ipjov a</b> groove, indent; <b>padaryti ~ą</b>	
cut a groove	
<b>ipjovimas</b> cut; <b>gilus</b> ~ deep cut	
<b>iprast as</b> usual, common, customa-	
ry, ordinary, routine; ~ <b>inė dienotvarkė</b> routine schedule; ~ <b>inė tvar-</b>	
ka ordinary routine; ~ <b>iniai ginklai</b>	
conventional weapons; ~ <b>inis trans-</b>	
portas ordinary transport; ~ <b>u laiku</b>	
at the usual time; <b>ne~a</b> out of	
the ordinary	
<b>iprastin is</b> conventional, usual, custo-	
mury, ordinary, regular, habitual; ~ <b>é</b>	
<b>ginkluotė</b> conventional armaments	
<b>ipritis</b> mustard gas	
<b>iranga</b> equipment, gear; ~ <b>ir materia-</b>	
linės vertybės	
materiel; <b>atpažistamoji</b> ~ signature equipment; <b>avia-</b>	
<b>cinė perėmimo</b> ~ airborne interception equipment; <b>dūmijimo</b> ~ smoke-	
generating equipment; <b>galinka</b> ~	
high performance equipment; <b>griovi-</b>	
mo ~ demolition kit; <b>karinė</b> ~ mi-	
litary hardware; <b>kompiuterinė</b> ~	
computer hardware; <b>mūšio</b> ~ combat equipment; <b>pagalbinė</b> ~ ancillary facilities; <b>programinė</b> ~ (com-	
puter) software; <b>valdymo stoties</b> ~	
guidance station equipment	
<b>irrank is</b> tool, implement, instrument;	
~ <b>ių komplektas</b> set of tools/instru-	
ments; <b>svarbiausias derybų</b> ~ es-	
sential tool of negotiations	
<b>iraš as</b> record, recording, entry; <b>pa-</b>	
<b>daryti ~ą</b> make an entry	

**įrengimas** installation, equipment, fitting out; **perejós minų lauke** ~ minefield breaching; **stovyklos** ~ encampment; **vietovės** ~ organization of the ground

**įrengin|ys** mechanism, piece of equipment; **~iai** equipment; **judrusis leidimo** ~ mobile launcher; **kariniai ~iai** military installations/facilities; **kariniai ~iai ir reikmenys** ordnance; **leidimo** ~ launcher; **papildomi ~iai** supplementary facilities; **stacionarusis leidimo** ~ stationary launcher; **valdymo** ~ console

**įrengti** install, equip, fit out; **~ darbo vieta** install a workstation; **iš naujo ~ refit**

**įrodym|as** proof, evidence; **neginčiamai ~ai** indisputable evidence; **pa-kankami ~ai** sufficient evidence; **patvirtinantys ~ai** corroborative evidence

**įrodyti** prove

**įsak|as** decree, edict; **išleisti ~ą** issue a decree; **paskelbti ~ą nutraukti mūši** decree an end of the fighting; **uždrausti ~u** forbid by decree

**įsakym|as** order, command; **~ krauti ir sodinti** embarkation order; **~ užduočiai atlikti** mission-type order; **administracinis ~** administrative order; **dalinis ~** fragmentary order; **galiojantis ~** standing order; **įspėjamasis ~** warning order; **kovos ~** battle order; **operacijos ~** operation order; **duoti ~ą** give/isue an order; **kieno ~u** under smb's order

**įsakyti** order, command; **~ pulti** order an attack; **~ šaudyti** order to fire

**įsakmiai** insistently, imperiously, peremptorily

**jsakmus** commanding, insistent, imperious, peremptory; **~ balsas** commanding/imperious voice; **~ reikalavimas** insistent requirement; **~ tonas** peremptory tone of voice

**įsibrauti** invade, intrude (into/on/upon), break (broke, broken) (in/in-to); **~ į šalį** invade a country

**įsibrovėlis** invader, intruder; **neprašytas ~** unwelcome intruder/invader  
**įsibrovim|as** invasion (of), intrusion (into/on/upon); **~o grėsmė** threat of invasion; **~o operacija** intrusion operation

**įsidéméti** memorize

**įsidémétin|as** noteworthy, memorable; **~ faktas** memorable fact

**įsigalioti** come (came, come) into effect/force

**įsigijimas** acquisition, procurement; **ginklų ~** weapons acquisition, armaments procurement

**įsigyti** procure, acquire, obtain, gain, get (got); **~ atsarginių dalių** procure spare parts; **~ naują įrangą** acquire new equipment

**įsikišimas** intervention, interference, meddling; **ginkluotas ~** armed intervention

**įsikišti** intervene (in), interfere (with), meddle (with/in), interpose

**įsiminti** memorize; **~ kodus** memorize the codes

**įsimintinas** memorable; **~ įvykis** memorable event

**įsipareigojim|as** commitment (to), obligation; **gynbiniai ~ai** defence commitments; **vieneto ~o statusas** unit commitment status; **vykdyti ~us** meet the commitments

**įsipareigoti** commit oneself (to), be (was/were, been) obligated

<b>įsisavinti</b> master; ~ <b>naujas technologijas</b> master new technologies	in advance; <b>iš anksto ne~jus</b> at short notice
<b>įiskverbimas</b> infiltration	<b>2 (padaryti pastabą)</b> admonish
<b>įiskverbtī</b> infiltrate (into); ~ <b> į teroristinę organizaciją</b> infiltrate into a terrorist organization	<b>isriegti</b> rifle
<b>įsišaudyti</b> adjust fire	<b>istaiga</b> office, institution, establishment;
<b>įsišaudymas</b> adjustment of fire; ~ <b>siekšniuojuant</b> bracketing	<b>mokymo</b> ~ training institution
<b>įsitikinim as</b> belief, conviction; <b>politiniai ~ai</b> political convictions	<b>įstatai pl</b> regulations; statute
<b>įsitikinti</b> make (made) sure/certain, be (was/were, been) convinced (of), ascertain	<b>įstatym as</b> law; ~ <b>u vardu</b> in the name of the law; ~ <b>u uždraustos sausumos minos</b> outlaw landmines; <b>krašto apsaugos sistemos ir karo tarnybos organizavimo</b> ~ the Law on the Organization of the National Defence System and Military Service; <b>lygių galimybių</b> ~ law on equal opportunities; <b>nerašytas</b> ~ common law; <b>laikytis ~o</b> follow/observe/obey the law; <b>paskelbti už ~o ribų</b> outlaw; <b>pažeisti ~ą</b> break the law; <b>priimti ~ą</b> pass the law; <b>uždrausti ~u</b> outlaw; <b>versti laikytis ~u</b> enforce laws
<b>įsitraukimas</b> involvement	<b>įstatyti</b> insert (in/into), put (put) (into)
<b>įsitrauktī</b> get (got) involved (in); ~ <b>veiklą</b> get involved in the activity	<b>isteigimas</b> establishment, foundation, setting up
<b>įsivaizduoti</b> visualize, imagine; ~ <b>siituaciją</b> visualize the situation	<b>įsteigti</b> establish, found, set (set) up; ~ <b>karinių vienetai</b> activate a military unit
<b>įsiverželis</b> invader, intruder	<b>įstoti</b> enter, join; ~ <b> į akademiją</b> enter the academy; ~ <b> į kariuomenę</b> join the army, join up; ~ <b> į NATO</b> join NATO
<b>įsiveržimas</b> invasion (of), incursion(into), inroad (into/on), intrusion (into/on/upon); ~ <b> į teritoriją</b> incursion into the territory	<b>įšankstinis</b> preliminary, advance, early, prior; ~ <b>ispėjimas</b> early warning; ~ <b>leidimas</b> prior permission
<b>įsiveržti</b> break (broke, broken) (into), invade, raid (into); ~ <b> į šalį</b> invade a country	<b>įšardymas</b> takedown, dismantlement
<b>įslaptint as</b> classified; ~ <b>a medžiaga</b> classified matter	<b>įšardyti</b> take (took, taken) apart, pull apart, dismantle, disassemble; ~ <b>pa-būklą</b> strip a gun (down); ~ <b>priešo eiles</b> break enemy ranks; ~ <b>teroristų organizaciją</b> dismantle a terrorist organization
<b>įslaptinti</b> make (made) smth secret	<b>įšaudymas</b> zeroing
<b>įspaudas</b> imprint, stamp, mark, brand	<b>įšaudyti (ginklą)</b> zero
<b>įspėjim as</b> as warning, caution, notice, notification, alert; ~ <b>apie cheminį puolimą</b> gas warning; ~ <b>apie branduolinių puolimą</b> nuclear strike warning; <b>išankstinis</b> ~ early/advance warning; <b>strateginis/taktinis</b> ~ strategic/tactical warning; <b>be ~o</b> without notice	
<b>ispėti</b> 1 warn (of/against), caution (against), alert; ~ <b>apie galimą pavoją</b> warn of possible danger; ~ <b>iš anksto</b> provide early warning, warn	

- išbadėjės** starved
- išbandym** | as challenge, test, trial; ~ lauko sąlygomis field trial; **charakterio** ~ test of character; **fizinių ir moralinių jėgų** ~ trial of physical and moral strength; **pradinis** ~ initial trial; **išlaikyti laiko** ~ stand the test of time; **susidurti su ~ais** face challenges
- išbandyti** test, put (put) smth/smb to the test, try (out); ~ **praktiškai** try smth out in practice
- išbraukti** cross out; ~ **iš sarašo** cross out/exclude from the list
- išdalijimas** distribution
- išdalyti** distribute, pass out, hand out; ~ **pareiškimo formas** pass out/distribute application forms
- išdavikas** betrayer, traitor
- išdavikiškas** treacherous, traitorous; ~ **veiksmas** treacherous move
- išdavimas** treachery, betrayal; **tėvynės** ~ high treason
- išdavystė** betrayal, treason, treachery
- išdėstymas** layout, arrangement, disposition, distribution; **atsitiktinės minu** ~ random mine laying
- išdėstyti** lay (laid) out, site, spread (spread) out, arrange, dispose, station, locate; ~ **abécélės tvarka** arrange in alphabetical order; ~ **ginklus** site weapons; ~ **iš anksto** preposition; ~ **kariuomenę** dispose/station troops; ~ **pagal formą** structure; ~ **postus kas trys metrai** space out the posts three meters apart
- išduoti** 1 betray, give (gave, given) away; ~ **draugus** betray fiends; ~ **paslapštį** give away a secret; ~ **pastikėjimą** breach confidence; ~ **šalį** betray the country  
2 issue; ~ **ginklą** issue a weapon; ~ **pasą/vizą** issue a passport/visa
- išėjimas** exit; **atsarginis ~ gaisro atveju** fire escape; **avarinis ~ emergency** exit
- išformuoti** disband; ~ **pulką** disband a regiment
- išgelbėjimas** rescue, salvage
- išgelbėti** save, rescue, salvage; ~ **gyvybę** save smb's life; ~ **igulą** rescue the crew; ~ **reputaciją** salvage one's reputation
- išgyvenim** | as survival; ~ o **igūdžiai** survival skills
- išgyventi** survive, remain/stay alive
- išgrauža** (*kalno*) gully, draw
- išim** | tis exception; **be ~čiu** without exceptions
- iškasti** dig (dug) (out), unearth; ~ **duobę** dig a hole; ~ **nesprogiusią bombą** unearth an unexploded bomb
- iškesti** endure, bear (bore, born), stand (stood), withstand (withstood); ~ **itampą** endure pressure
- iškilming** | as solemn; ~ a **ceremonija** solemn ceremony; ~ a **priesaika** solemn oath
- iškoduoti** decode
- iškratyti** shake (shook, shaken) (out); (*padaryti kratą*) search
- iškrauti** unload
- iškrėsti** (*padaryti kratą*) search
- iškrovimas** unloading
- iškvėpimas** exhalation
- iškvępti** exhale
- iškiesti** call, summon; ~ **gydytoją** call for a doctor
- iškvietimas** summons, call; **ugnies ~** call for fire
- išlaidos** expenditure, expense(s), spending; ~ **modernizavimui** expenditure on upgrading; **eksploatavimo ~** operation expenses; **kelionės ~** travelling expenses; **metinės**

- karinės** ~ annual military expenditure; **padidinti/sumažinti** ~as **ginkluotei**; raise/cut expenditure for armaments
- išlaikym**| as maintenance, retention, sustainability; ~o **stadija** retention stage; **visas** ~ full maintenance
- išlaik**|**tyti** 1 support, maintain, keep (kept), preserve, retain; ~ **gebėjimą kovoti** sustain the ability to fight; ~ **gerą vardą** preserve one's reputation; ~ **pasitikėjimą** maintain trust; ~ **pozicijas** maintain positions; ~ **savitvardą** retain self-control; ~ **spaudimą** sustain pressure; ~ **šeimą** support one's family; **NATO** ~omi **karai** reimbursable NATO military personnel
- 2 hold (held), keep (kept); ~ **objektą** hold a feature; ~ **pozicijas** hold the ground
- 3 (*egzaminą*) pass
- išlaikytinis** dependent
- išlaipinim**| as debarkation, disembarkation, landing; ~o **aikštélė** landing area/site; **papildomasis** ~ subsidiary landing
- išlaipinti** debark; ~ **desantą** land troops, make a landing
- išlaisvinimas** liberation, release; **ijkaitu** ~ release of hostages
- išlaisvinti** free, set (set) free, liberate, release; ~ **belaisvius** free prisoners
- išlaisvintojas** liberator
- išleisti** 1 (*išspausdinti*) publish
- 2 (*paskelbt*) issue; ~ **įsakymą** issue an order
- 3 (*pinigus*) spend (spent)
- 4 (*į atsargą*) release, discharge
- išlyginimas** alignment, rectification
- išlyginti** (*ginklą*) align; (*žemę*) level; (*srovę*) rectify
- išlikimas** survival; ~ **mūšio lauke** combat survival
- išlikti** survive, remain/stay alive; ~ **mūšio lauke** survive in the battlefield; **gebėjimas** ~ survivability
- išlipimas** debarkation, disembarkation
- išlipti** debark, disembark, dismount, get (got) out/off; ~ **is sunkvežimio** dismount a truck
- išmanymas** know-how, knowing; **technikos** ~ technical know-how
- išmanyti** know(knew,known), understand (understood)
- išmatuoti** measure; ~ **temperatūrą** take the temperature
- išmesti** discard, throw (threw, thrown) away, dispose of; ~ **dujas** emit gasses
- išmetiklis** discharger
- išmétymas** scattering
- išmétyni** scatter; ~ **agitacinius lapius** scatter leaflets
- išminavimas** demining, mine clearance, breaching
- išminuoklis** anti-lift device
- išminuoti** demine, clear mines
- išminuotojas** sapper, deminer
- išmontavimas** dismantlement; **saugus ir patikimas branduolinių ginklų** ~ safe and secure dismantlement of nuclear weapons
- išmontuoti** disassemble, take (took, taken) apart, dismantle
- išorė** exterior, outside
- išorin**|**is** exterior, outer; ~**ės durys** outer door; ~ **paviršius** exterior surface
- išpirk**|**a** ransom; **reikalauti** ~os demand a ransom
- išplisti** spread (spread) (out), spill over (into)
- išplitimas** spread, spreading, spillover; **konflikto** ~ spillover/spreading of the conflict

- išprievertauti** rape
- išprievertavimas** rape
- išprovokuoti** provoke; ~ **ataką** provoke an attack; ~ **konfliktą** provoke a conflict
- išpuol|is** attack, outrage; **prisiimti at-sakomybę už ~i** claim responsibility for the outrage
- išradinges** resourceful, inventive, ingenious
- išradigumas** resourcefulness, inventiveness, ingenuity
- išrinkti** 1 select, choose (chose, chosen), pick out  
2 (*balsujant*) elect; ~ **pirmininku** elect (as) the chairman
- išsamus** thorough, exhaustive, comprehensive; ~ **tyrimas** exhaustive research
- išsaugojimas** preservation, maintaining, safeguarding, retention, salvage; **infor-macijos** ~ information retention
- išsaugoti** preserve, keep (kept), retain, maintain, safeguard; ~ **gerus santi-kius** maintain good relations; ~ **ne-prilausomybę** retain independence; ~ **produktus** preserve foodstuffs; ~ **taiką** preserve peace
- išsek|ęs** exhausted, emaciated, worn out; ~ **belaisvai** emaciated prisoners
- išsekim|as** exhaustion, emaciation, attrition; **mirti nuo ~o** die of emaciation
- išsekintas** exhausted
- išsekinti** wear (wore, worn) out/down, exhaust; ~ **išteklius** exhaust/drain resources; ~ **priešo pajėgas** wear out/down enemy forces
- išsekti** 1 wear (wore, worn) out, get (got) exhausted, get (got) emaciated, become (became, become) emaciated  
2 (*baigtis*) run (ran, run) out (of)
- išsiaiškinti** find (found) out, figure out, ascertain, clear up; ~ **pasekmes** figure out the consequences
- išsigelbėjimas** escape
- išsigelbėti** save oneself, escape, pull through; **vos ~** have a narrow escape
- išsilaičumas** sustainability
- išsilaikti** hold (held), stand (stood); ~ **pozicijose dvi valandas** hold the position for two hours
- išsilavinės** educated
- išsilavinimas** education; **aukštasis ka-rinis** ~ higher military education
- išsirikiuoti** fall (fell, fallen) in, form up, take (took, taken) up a formation; ~ **paradui** parade
- išsiskaičiuo|ti** number; **pirmais ant-rais ~t!** by twos number!
- išsklaidyti** disperse, scatter
- išskleisti** spread (spread), deploy, disperse
- išsisukinéjimas** dodgery, evasion
- išsisukinéti** dodge, evade
- išsišako|ti** fork; **kelias ~ja** road forks
- išsklaidymas** scattering, dispersion; **spinduliuotés** ~ radiation scattering
- išsklaidyti** scatter (over), spread (spread), disperse; ~ **minią** disperse/break (broke, broken) up the crowd
- išskleidimas** deployment
- išskleisti** spread (spread), deploy, unfold; ~ **kariuomenę** deploy troops; ~ **žemėlapį** unfold a map
- išslaptinti** declassify
- išspręsti** solve, resolve, settle, work out; ~ **ginčą** settle a dispute; ~ **kri-zę** resolve a crisis
- išstumti** push out, dislodge, oust; ~ **is-valdžios** oust from power; ~ **priešą iš pozicijų** dislodge the enemy from the position

- iššauti** discharge, fire, shoot (shot); ~ **keletą kartų** fire a few shots
- iššifruoti** decipher, decode, break (broke, broken)/crack the code
- iššovimas** discharge; **netyčinis ginklo** ~ accidental discharge
- iššūk|is** challenge; **mesti ~i** challenge; **priimti ~i** accept smb's challenge
- ištaisymas** correction, rectification
- ištaisyti** correct, rectify, remedy; ~ **klaidą** correct/rectify a mistake; ~ **situaciją** remedy a situation
- ištekliai** resources; **gamtiniai** ~ natural resources; **reikiams** ~ required capability; **žmonių** ~ human resources; **turimi** ~ available resources
- ištempti** stretch; ~ **vielą** stretch a wire
- ištikimas** loyal, faithful, devoted; ~ **principams** loyal to the principles; ~ **rémėjas** loyal supporter; ~ **šalai** faithful to the country
- ištikimyb|é** allegiance, loyalty, faithfulness, fidelity, faith; **pri-siekti ~ę** swear allegiance (to)
- ištinimas** swelling
- ištinti** swell (swelled, swollen)
- ištirti** investigate, research, explore, examine, survey; ~ **galimybes** explore possibilities; ~ **nusižengimą** investigate an offence; ~ **priežastis** examine causes
- ištrėmimas** banishment, exile, deportation, expatriation
- ištremti** banish, exile, deport, expatriate, send (sent) smb into exile; ~ **dél politinių priežasčių** banish for political reasons; ~ **iš šalies** deport from the country
- ištroškės** thirsty
- ištrūkti** escape; ~ **iš nelaisvės** escape from captivity
- ištverm|é** endurance, stamina, tenacity; ~ **ės žygis** endurance march; **fizi-né ir psichologiné** ~ physical and mental stamina
- ištvermingas** tough; ~ **kovotojas** tough warrior
- ištverti** endure, bear (bore, born), stand (stood), withstand (withstood); ~ **bombardavimą** survive bombing; ~ **skausmą** endure pain; ~ **žemės drebėjimą** survive an earthquake; **gebė-jimas** ~ powers of endurance; **vos** ~ barely withstand
- išvad|a** conclusion; **daryti skubotas** ~as jump to conclusions; **padaryti ~ą** draw a conclusion, conclude; **prieiti ~ą** come to a conclusion, arrive at a conclusion
- išvadavimas** liberation (from)
- išvaduo|ti** liberate, free, set (set) free, release, rescue
- išvaduotojas** liberator
- išvardyti** name, enumerate, itemize; ~ **aukas** name the victims; ~ **išlaidas** itemize expenditure
- išvargės** tired, worn out, exhausted
- išvarginti** tire, wear (wore, worn) out, exhaust; ~ **ir sulaikyti priešą** wear down and delay the enemy
- išvaryti** drive (drove, driven) away, banish, force to leave, expel; ~ **karo korespondentus** expel military correspondents
- išvedimas** withdrawal, pullout
- išvengimas** avoidance, evasion, escape
- išvengti** avoid, evade, escape, dodge; ~ **atsakomybés** dodge responsibility; ~ **bausmės** escape/evade penalty; ~ **krizės** avert a crisis; ~ **mirties** escape death; ~ **pavojaus** escape danger; **per plauką** ~ have a narrow escape

<b>išvesti</b> ( <i>kariuomenę</i> ) withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn), pull out	<b>iteisinti</b> institutionalize; ~ <b>pastangas</b> institutionalize efforts
<b>išvykim as</b> departure; ~ <b>o laikas</b> time of departure; <b>atidėti ~ą</b> delay the departure	<b>įtempt as</b> tense, strained, tight, strenuous; ~ <b>a padėtis</b> state of tension; ~ <b>darbas</b> strenuous job; ~ <b>i santykiai</b> tense relations; ~ <b>lynas</b> tight steel rope
<b>išvykti</b> depart (from), leave (left), move away, set (set) off/out	<b>itikinan is</b> convincing, persuasive; ~ <b>i pergalė</b> convincing victory; ~ <b>ys argumentai</b> persuasive arguments
<b>išžvalgymas</b> reconnoitring, reconnaissance; <b>vietovės ~</b> area search	<b>itikin imas</b> persuasion; ~ <b>éjimo galia</b> power of persuasion
<b>išžvalgyti</b> reconnoitre	<b>itikinti</b> convince (of), persuade
<b>itaisas</b> device, gadget; ~ <b>ispėjantis apie judėjimą</b> alert device; ~ <b>leidžiantis automatu šaudyti tuščiais šoviniais</b> blank-firing attachment; <b>delsimo ~</b> arming delay device; <b>imitacinis sprogstamasis ~</b> thunder-flash; <b>pertraukiamojo užtaisymo ~</b> intermittent arming device; <b>prieš-pėstinis ~</b> anti-personnel device; <b>prieštralinis ~</b> anti-sweep device	<b>itraukti</b> involve; ~ <b>i karą</b> involve in war; ~ <b>i nusikalstamą veiklą</b> involve in crime
<b>itak a</b> influence (on), impact (on), clout (with); <b>esminė ~</b> profound influence; <b>politinė ~</b> political clout; <b>būti kieno nors ~oje</b> be under smb's influence; <b>daryti ~ą sprendimui</b> govern a choice; <b>daryti ~ą</b> have influence (on), influence, exert influence (on/upon)	<b>itvar as</b> splint, brace; <b>uždėti ~us ant kojos</b> put the leg in splints
<b>itakingas</b> influential	<b>itvirtinim as</b> fortification; <b>krantų ~</b> coastal fortification; <b>lauko ~ai</b> field fortification; <b>vertikalių medinių baslių ~</b> palisade; <b>žemiu ~</b> earthwork
<b>itamp a1</b> tension, stress, strain; ~ <b>os mažėjimas</b> détente; <b>kovinė ~</b> combat stress; <b>tarptautinė ~</b> international tension; <b>jausti ~ą</b> be under stress; <b>sumažinti ~ą</b> ease/relax/de-fuse tension	<b>ivairialyp is</b> multifaceted; ~ <b>é problema</b> multifaceted problem
2 (el.) voltage; <b>pramušimo ~</b> flash-over voltage	<b>ivairovė</b> variety, diversity, multiplicity; <b>didelė ~</b> wide variety, great diversity
<b>iteikimas</b> presentation; <b>apdovanojimų ~</b> presentation of awards	<b>ivair us</b> various, different, diverse; ~ <b>ios priežastys</b> various reasons; ~ <b>ios tautybės</b> heterogeneous nationalities; ~ <b>ūs interesai</b> diverse interests
<b>iteikti</b> present, submit (to); ~ <b>ordina/medali</b> decorate/present smb with an order/a medal; ~ <b>pareiškimą</b> submit an application	<b>ivaldyti</b> master; ~ <b>igūdžius/metodiką</b> master skills/techniques
	<b>ivedimas</b> introduction; ~ <b>etapais</b> phased introduction; <b>taikos ~</b> peace enforcement
	<b>iveikimas</b> ( <i>sunkumų</i> ) negotiation; <b>kliūčių ~</b> negotiation of obstacles
	<b>iveikti</b> overcome (overcame, overcome), cover, get (got) over, surmount; ~ <b>kliūtis</b> negotiate obstacles; <b>stengtis ~</b> combat

**ivertinimas** estimation, evaluation, appraisal, assessment, estimate, appreciation; **atliekamo darbo** ~ performance evaluation; **branduolinio veikio** ~ nuclear vulnerability assessment; **grėsmės** ~ threat assessment; **logistinis** ~ logistic assessment; **nuostolių** ~ **po puolimo** post-strike damage estimation; **padėties** ~ appreciation/estimate of the situation; **pareigų atlikimo** ~ appraisal of performance; **situacijos** ~ assessment of the situation; **vietovės** ~ terrain evaluation/estimation/analysis; **žalos** ~ damage assessment; **žvalgybinis** ~ intelligence estimate

**ivertinti** estimate, evaluate, appraise, appreciate, assess, rate, weigh (up), size up; ~ **duomenis** evaluate the data; ~ **nuopelnus** weigh up merits; ~ **nuostolių/žalą** appraise the losses/damage; ~ **nuotolių** estimate the distance; ~ **parengties būklę** estimate the state of readiness; ~ **pastangas** evaluate efforts; ~ **poveikį** assess the impact/effect (on/upon); ~ **situacių** size up the situation; ~ **vietovę** appreciate the terrain; **aukštai** ~ rate highly; **gerai** ~ commend; **nepakan-kamai** ~ underestimate; **per aukštai** ~ overestimate

**ivesti** take (took, taken) into, introduce, field; ~ **elektrą** install electricity; ~ **sankcijas** impose sanctions (on/upon); ~ **tvarką** enforce order

**ivykdymas** execution, fulfilment, realization, carrying out

**ivykdyti** execute, fulfil, realize, carry out, perform, accomplish; ~ **įsaky-mą** carry out/execute an order; ~ **planą** realize a plan; ~ **užduotį** accomplish a mission

**ivykdom** | as manageable, feasible, achievable; ~**a užduotis** manageable task; ~ **karinė užduotis** achievable military mission; ~ **planas** feasible plan

**ivykis** event, occurrence, development, incident; **einamieji** ~**iai** current events; **netikėtas/nelauktas** ~ unexpected occurrence; **paskutinieji** ~**iai** latest developments

**ivykti** happen, occur, take (took, taken) place; ~ **pirma** ko precede

**izoliacija** 1 (*tech.*) insulation; **garso** ~ sound insulation; **šilumos** ~ thermal insulation

2 isolation; **absoliuti šalies** ~ total isolation of the country

**izoliuoti** | i 1 (*atskirti*) isolate, confine to 2 (*tech.*) insulate; ~**as laidas** insulated wire; **ne~as laidas** bare/live wire

**ižeminimas** earthing, grounding

**ižymus** famous, celebrated, distinguished, outstanding, renowned (as/for), eminent; ~**i asmenybė** eminent personality; ~ **karvedys** outstanding military leader

**ižiūrėti** discern, make (made) out; ~ **daug skirtumų** discern a number of differences

**ižiūrimas** discernible; **vos** ~ barely discernible

**ižvalgumas** far-sightedness, foresight, insight, shrewdness, astuteness

**ižvalgus** far-sighted, shrewd, astute, sharp; ~ **politikas** shrewd/astute politician; ~ **protas** sharp mind

# J

**jaukas** decoy

**jaunesnysis** junior; ~ **štubo karininkas** junior staff officer

**jautrus** sensitive (to), susceptible (to), vulnerable; ~ **šviesai** sensitive to light

**jėg** | a force, strength, power, might; **arklio** ~ horse-power; **darbo** ~ labour force; **keliamoji** ~ lifting/hoisting capacity; **pagrindinė** ~ backbone; **pasipriešinimo** ~ resistance force; **smogiamoji** ~ striking power; **valios** ~ will-power; **varomoji** ~ momentum; **žemės traukos** ~ gravity; **panaudoti per didelę** ~ q use excessive force; **paimti** ~ take by force; **bendromis** ~ omis with combined efforts; **iš visų** ~ u with one's all strength/might

**judėjimas** 1 movement, motion; ~ **trumpais šuoliais** bounding; **išsivadavimo** ~ liberation movement  
2 (*eismas*) traffic; **intensyvus** ~ heavy traffic

**judesys** motion, movement; **rankos** ~ motion/gesture/movement of the hand

**jud** | éti move, be (was/were, been) on move; ~ i **priekij** advance, gain ground; **neleisti priešui** ~ pin down the enemy; **nepa~** iš **aklavietés** remain deadlocked; **pa~** iš **aklavietés** break the deadlock; ~ **antis** in motion

**judrumas** agility, mobility

**judrus** agile, active, lively, mobile

**jungiklis** switch

**jungimas** joining, linking; (el.) **trum-pasis** ~ short circuit

**junginys** combination, formation, unit, compound; **taktinis** ~ corps

**jungti** 1 (*sieti*) connect (with), associate (with), relate (with), refer (to), link (to)

2 (*vienyti*) unite

3 combine, splice; **su~ lynus** splice steel ropes; **su~ sajungininkų pajėgas** combine allied forces

**jungtinis** 1 (*sajungininkų*) allied; ~ ès **NATO pajėgos** **Europoje** Allied Command Europe; ~ ès **pajėgos** allied forces

2 (*vyriaus kariuomenės rūšių*) joint; ~ è **operacija** joint operation; ~ ès **vykdymo pajėgos** joint task force; ~ **štabas** joint staff

3 (*daugiatautis*) combined; ~ è **logistinė parama** combined logistic support

4 united; ~ ès **Tautos** the United Nations

**jungtis** link

**juodligė** anthrax

**juost** | a tape, band, strip, stripe, zone; (*medžiagos*) panel; **antsiuvo** ~ elé stripe; **dažnių** ~ band of frequencies; **dūmų** ~ trail of smoke; **eismo** ~ lane; **lipni** ~ scotch tape, sellotape; **medalio** ~ elé medal ribbon; **metalinė karinio laipsnio** ~ elé bar; **minų** ~ mine strip; **poliarinė** ~ arctic zone; **popieriaus** ~ elé paper strip; **šovinių** ~ ammunition belt; **ženklinimo** ~ marking panel; **marškiniai mėlynomis** ~ elémis shirt with blue stripes

**jūreivis** sailor

**jūrinis** marine, maritime

**jutiklis** sensor

# K

**kabel**|is cable; ~inė televizija cable television

**kabina** cabin, cab; (*lakūno*) cockpit; **hermetiškoji** ~ sealed cabin; **vairuotojo** ~ driver's cab

**kabinetas** office

**kabrys** hook; **lėktuvo stabdymo** ~ aircraft arresting hook

**kadr|ai** personnel, staff, cadre; ~u skyrius personnel department; **sukomplektuoti** ~us staff, man

**kaim|as** village; ~e in the country; ~o vietovė rural area

**kaina** price, cost; **gyvybės** ~ at the cost of one's life; **bet kuria** ~ at all costs, whatever the cost, at any cost

**kainuoti** cost (cost)

**kaištis** wedge; **saugos** ~ safety pin

**kaitalioti(s)** alternate (with/between)

**kalb|a** 1 language; **mokėti užsienio** ~ą know a foreign language

2 speech; **sveikinimo** ~ speech of welcome; **pasakyti** ~ą deliver/make a speech

**kalėjimas** prison, jail

**kalibr|as** caliber; ~uotasis calibrated

**kalibravimas** calibration

**kalibruoti** calibrate

**kalinys** prisoner

**kaln|as** mountain; ~o atšaka spur; lipti į ~ą climb/ascend a mountain

**kalnagūbris** ridge

**kalnuot|as** mountainous; ~a vietovė mountainous terrain

**kaltas** guilty (of); ~ dėl žmogžudystės guilty of murder

**kalt|ė** guilt, fault; **įrodyti** ~ę prove smb's guilt; **tai mano** ~ it is my fault, I am to blame; **pripažinti savo** ~ę to admit one's guilt

**kaltinim|as** accusation, charge, indictment, impeachment; ~ be **įrodymų** accusation without evidence; **neigti nepagrūstus** ~us deny allegations (of/against); **susidurti su** ~ais face accusations

**kaltininkas** culprit

**kaltinti** accuse (of), charge (with), blame (for), indict (for), impeach, incriminate, put (put) the blame (for) on smb; ~ **dezertyravimu** charge with desertion; ~ **pavaldumo nepaisymu** charge with insubordination

**kaltintojas** prosecutor; **visuomeninis** ~ public prosecutor

**kalv|a** hill, mound, knoll; ~os šlaitas hillside; ~os viršūnė hilltop; kilti į ~ą ascend a hill

**kalvot|as** hilly; ~a vietovė hilly terrain

**kamera** chamber; (*kalėjimo*) cell; **dujų** ~ gas chamber

**kampamatis** protractor

**kampanij|a** campaign (for/against); **rinkimų** ~ election campaign; **pradėti** ~ą launch a campaign; **vykduti** ~ą carry out a campaign

**kamp|as** 1 angle; **atakos** ~ angle of attack/incidence; **atatrankos** ~ recoil angle; **bukasis** ~ obtuse angle; **bombardavimo** ~ bombing angle; **kilimo** ~ angle of ascent; **krypties** ~ direction angle; **matymo** ~ field of vision; **nuokrypio** ~ deviation angle; **nuosvyrio** ~ angle of depression; **polinkio** ~ inclination angle; **poslinkio** ~ angle T; **regėjimo** ~ field of view; **saugumo** ~ angle of safety; **statusis**

- ~ right angle; **smailusis** ~ acute angle; **taikymo** ~ sighting angle  
 2 corner; **už ~o** round the corner
- kampinis** angular
- kanalas** 1 channel; **radijo** ~ radio channel; **tiekimo** ~ supply pipeline  
 2 canal; **Panamos** ~ the Panama Canal
- kanč|ia** suffering, torture; **nepakelia-mos** ~ios unbearable suffering
- kandidatas** candidate (to/for), aspirant (to/for)
- kankinimas** torture
- kankin|ti** torture; ~ **belaisv̄i** torture a prisoner; **mirti** ~amam die under torture
- kapas** grave; **nežinomo kareivio** ~ grave of the unknown soldier
- kapavietė** burial ground/site; **masinė** ~ mass massacre/killing site
- kapelionas** chaplain; **kariuomenės** ~ army chaplain
- kapinės** cemetery, burial ground
- kapitonas** captain
- kapituliacija** capitulation, surrender; **be-salyginė** ~ unconditional surrender
- kapituliuoti** capitulate, surrender
- kapralas** corporal
- kapsulė** capsule, cap, primer
- karabinas** carbine; **savaiminio užtai-symo** ~ self-loading carbine
- karantin|as** quarantine; **laikyti ~e** keep in quarantine
- kar|as** war; ~o **menas** art of war; ~o **metas** wartime; ~o **metu** in the wartime; ~o **padėtis** martial law; ~o **prievolė** conscription, compulsory military service; ~o **tarnyba** military service; ~o **teatras** theatre of war; **bakteriologinis** ~ germ warfare; **cheminis** ~ chemical warfare; **brolžu-diškas** ~ internecine war; **manevri-**
- nis** ~ mobile war; **partizaninis** ~ guerrilla warfare; **pilielinis** ~ civil war; **pozicinis** ~ trench warfare; **ribotasis branduolinis** ~ local nuclear warfare; **sausumos minų** ~ land mine warfare; **sekinantis** ~ war of attrition; **šaltasis** ~ cold war; **paskelbtí ~ą** declare war; **sukurstyti ~ą** unleash war
- kardas** sword; **garbės** ~ sword of honour
- kareivin|ės** barracks, dormitory; **ne-leisti išeiti iš ~ių** confine smb to the barracks
- kareivis** soldier
- kariaujan|tis** warring; ~cios pusės warring parties
- kariauti** be (was/were, been) at war (with), fight (fought) (against/with); wage war (against)
- kariavimas** waging war, warfare; ~ mieste urban/city fighting
- karyba** warfare, military science; ~ virtualioje tikrovėje virtual reality warfare
- karing|as** militant, belligerent, war-like; ~a tauta belligerent nation
- karinink|as** officer; ~ **igaliotas tak-tiniam vadovavimui** officer in tactical command; ~ **turintis laipsnį patvirtinantį dokumentą** commissioned officer; ~ **turintis majoro/pulkininko leitenanto/pulkininko laipsnį** field officer; **aukštieji ~ai** high-ranking officers; **budintis** ~ duty officer; **jaunesnysis štabo** ~ junior staff officer; **jūrų** ~ naval officer; **ly-dintysis** ~ escort officer; **logistikos** ~ quartermaster; **rezervo (atsargos)** ~ reserve officer; **rikiuotės** ~ line officer; **ryšių** ~ liaison officer; **šta-bo vykdantysis** ~ executive officer;

<b>šabo</b> ~ staff officer; <b>vadovaujantis</b> ~ officer commanding; <b>vyresnysis šabo</b> ~ senior staff officer	<b>kartu</b> 1 together, in association/conjunction (with), jointly, in concert; ~ <b>su policija</b> in association with the police 2 ( <i>vienu metu</i> ) at the same time, simultaneously
<b>karin</b>   is military, martial, militant; ~è <b>drausmė</b> military/martial discipline; ~iai <b>igūdžiai</b> martial skills; ~is <b>laipsnis</b> military rank; ~ <b>komisariatas</b> military registration and enlistment office; ~ <b>komisaras</b> military commissar	<b>karvedys</b> military leader
<b>kar</b>   ys military person, warrior, serviceman ( <i>pl</i> servicemen), combatant, service member; ~iai troops; <b>atsargos</b> ~ reservist; <b>perkeliamasis</b> ~ transient; <b>specialiųjų pajėgų dalinio</b> ~ commando; <b>tarnaujantys</b> ~iai active-duty military; <b>buvimas</b> ~iu soldiering	<b>kasmet</b> annually, yearly
<b>kariūn</b>   as cadet; ~è female cadet; ~u <b>korpusas</b> cadet corps	<b>kasmetinis</b> annual, yearly; ~ <b>medicininis patikrinimas</b> annual medical check-up
<b>kariuomen</b>   è army, <i>pl</i> forces, <i>pl</i> troops, the military; <b>mišri</b> ( <i>profesionalai ir šaukiniuai</i> ) ~ two-tier army; <b>priešo</b> ~ enemy troops; <b>reguliarioji</b> ~ standing army; <b>šauktinių</b> ~ conscript army; <b>paleisti iš</b> ~és discharge from the army; <b>pašaukti į</b> ~ę conscript/call up/draft	<b>kasti</b> dig (dug); ~ <b>apkatas</b> dig trenches; ~ <b>sniegą</b> shovel snow; <b>apsi~</b> dig in <b>kastuvas</b> spade, shovel
<b>karjer</b>   a career; ~os <b>karininkas</b> career officer	<b>katapultavimas</b> ejection
<b>karstas</b> coffin, casket	<b>katapultuoti(s)</b> eject
<b>karštas</b> hot; ~ <b>ginčas</b> heated/fierce argument	<b>katastrofa</b> catastrophe, calamity; ( <i>traukinio</i> ) derailment
<b>karš</b>   tis heat; <b>nepakeliamas</b> ~ unbearable heat; <b>atsparus</b> ~čui heat-resistant	<b>kateris</b> cutter; <b>greitaeigis</b> ~ speedboat
<b>kart</b>   a generation; <b>ateities</b> ~os future generations; <b>paskutinės</b> ~os <b>raketa</b> latest-generation missile	<b>katilėlis</b> ( <i>kario</i> ) mess tin/can
<b>kart</b>   as time; ~a/du ~us per metus once/twice a year; iš ~o right away/off/now, outright; žuvęs iš ~o killed outright	<b>kaukolė</b> skull
	<b>kaupimas</b> accumulation
	<b>kaupti</b> accumulate; ~ <b>patirtij</b> accumulate experience
	<b>kautynės</b> battle, combat, fight; <b>artimos</b> ~ hand-to-hand combat; <b>žiaurios</b> ~ fierce battle
	<b>kautis</b> fight (fought), combat, battle, struggle (against)
	<b>keis</b>   tis change, exchange, swop, swap; <b>pasi~ti vietomis</b> swop places
	<b>keké</b> cluster; <b>bombų</b> ~ cluster bomb
	<b>kel</b>   ias road, route, way, track, trail; <b>apribotasis</b> ~ controlled route; <b>ašinės</b> ~ axial route; <b>išvažinėtas</b> ~ rutted road; <b>jungiamasis</b> ~ connecting route; <b>kontroliuojamas</b> ~ supervised route; <b>kulkos</b> ~ iki taikinio line of fire; <b>laikinas</b> ~ per pelkétą vietą causeway; <b>negrītas</b> ~ dirt road; <b>pagrindinis</b> ~ main road; <b>priėjimo</b> ~ approach route; <b>statmenasis</b> ~

- axial route; **susiekimo ~iai** lines of communication; **šalutinis** ~ side road; **vienpusio srauto** ~ single flow route; **~yje** in transit; **pa~iui** en route; **užkirsti ~ią avarijoms** prevent accidents
- keliauti** travel, tour; **~ lėktuvu** travel by air/plane
- kelionė** trip, journey, tour, voyage, travel; **tarnybinė** ~ tour of duty
- kelnės** pl trousers, *pl* pants, *pl* slacks; **lauko uniformos** ~ combat trousers
- kelrodis** signpost
- kelt|as** ferry; **perkelti ~u** ferry
- kelti** 1 lift, raise, hoist; **~ krovinių** hoist the load
- 2 rouse, provoke, pose; **~ aliarmą** raise the alarm; **~ grėsmę** pose a threat; **su~ protestą** provoke protest
- kenčiantis** suffering; **~ nuo žaizdų** suffering from wounds
- kenksmingas** harmful (to); **~ sveikatai** harmful to health
- kenkti** harm; **~interesams** damage interests
- kentėjimas** suffering
- kentėti** suffer; **~ skausmą** suffer pain
- kerš|yti** revenge (on), avenge, retaliate; **~ijant už bombardavimą** in retaliation for the bombing
- keršytojas** avenger
- keršt|as** revenge, vengeance; **siekti ~o** seek revenge (for)
- kėsintis** make (made) an attempt (on); **~ i kieno gyvybę** make an attempt on smb's life
- kęsti** suffer, endure; **~ šaltį** endure cold
- ketera** crest, ridge; **~ jungianti dviejų kalnų viršunes** saddle
- ketinim|as** intention, intent; **~u protokolas** statement of intention; **va-**
- do ~ai** commander's intent; **su ge-rais ~ais** with good intentions
- ketinti** intend
- kibirkščiuoti** spark
- kibirkštis** spark
- kybojim|as** hovering; **~o aukščio ri-ba** hovering ceiling
- kyboti** hover; **~ virš objekto** hover over an object
- kiekybė** quantity
- kiekybinis** quantitative; **~ pranašumas** quantitative superiority; **~ skirtumas** quantitative difference
- kiek|is** amount, quantity, number; **di-delis** ~ bulk; **dideliais ~iai**s in large quantities, in great numbers, in abundance; **pagamintas ~yield**; **pa-kankamas** ~ sufficient amount/quantity; **turimas** ~ amount/quantity available
- kiet|as** hard, solid, tough, firm; **~a mėsa** tough meat; **~a žemė** hard ground; **~ kūnas** solid body
- kilim|as** rise, ascent, climb
- kilm|ė** origin; **~ės šalis** country of origin
- kilti** 1 rise (rose, risen), go (went, gone) up, ascent, climb; **itampa kyla** tension is rising
- 2 (*apie lėktuvą*) take (took, taken) off
- 3 (*tarnyboje*) be (was/were, been) promoted, get (got) promotion, advance
- 4 (*atsirasti*) originate, result from, stem from
- kintam|as** 1 alternating; **~oji srovė** alternating current
- 2 variable; **~ieji dydžiai** variables
- kintamumas** changeability, variability
- kintantis** changeable; **~ oras** changeable weather
- kirpti** cut (cut), shear; **~ spygliuotą vielą** cut barbed wire

<b>kirsti</b> ( <i>skersai eiti</i> ) cross, cut (cut), intersect	<b>klaviš as</b> key; <b>paspausti ~ą</b> press a key
<b>kirtimas</b> crossing; <b>pozicijų ~</b> passage of lines	<b>klirensas</b> ground clearance
<b>kisti</b> change, alter	<b>kliudyti</b> 1 impede, hinder, hamper, set (set) back, obstruct 2 ( <i>pataikyti</i> ) hit (hit)
<b>kišimasis</b> interference, intervention; ~ į šalies vidaus reikalus interference in the country's affairs; <b>karinis ~</b> military intervention	<b>kliū tis</b> obstacle, impediment (to), hurdle, hindrance, setback (for); ~čių ruožas obstacle course; ~ vystytis impediment to development; <b>didelė ~</b> major setback; <b>dirbtinė ~</b> man-made obstacle; <b>gamtinė ~</b> natural obstacle; <b>gynybinė</b> ( <i>iš nukirstų medžių</i> ) ~ abatis; <b>ieveikti ~tį</b> negotiate/overcome/clear an obstacle; <b>rimta ~ pažangai</b> serious/major setback for progress; <b>užmaskuota ~</b> concealed obstacle
<b>kitimas</b> change, alteration	
<b>klaid a</b> mistake, error; <b>bombardavimo ~</b> bombing error; <b>pagreičio ~</b> acceleration error; <b>sprendimo ~</b> error of judgement; <b>padaryti ~ą</b> make a mistake	<b>klojinys</b> ( <i>per pelkę</i> ) causeway
<b>klaidingas</b> erroneous, faulty; ~ <b>požiūris</b> erroneous view/belief; ~ <b>žingsnis</b> false step	<b>klupdžius</b> trip wire
<b>klaidinimas</b> deception, misleading; <b>elektroninis ~</b> electronic deception	<b>kniūbsčias</b> prone
<b>klaidin ti</b> mislead (misled); ~ <b>priešą</b> mislead the enemy; ~ <b>antis manevras</b> feint (manoeuvre); ~ <b>antis pranešimas</b> hoax; ~ <b>antis pranešimas apie padėtą bombą</b> bomb hoax	<b>koalicija</b> coalition
<b>klasifikacija</b> classification; <b>kelių ~</b> route classification	<b>kod as</b> code; <b>asmens ~</b> personal code; <b>pašto ~</b> post/zip code; <b>regimojo ryšio ~</b> panel/surface code; <b>tarptautinis identifikavimo ~</b> international identification code; <b>trumpasis ~</b> brevity code; ~ <b>inis žodis</b> code word
<b>klasikuoti</b> classify	<b>kodeksas</b> code; <b>baudžiamasis ~</b> criminal code; <b>elgesio ~</b> code of conduct; <b>garbės ~</b> code of honour
<b>klasta</b> insidiousness, ruse, treachery	<b>koduoti</b> code, encode
<b>klastingas</b> insidious, treacherous; ~ <b>sąmokslas</b> treacherous plot	<b>koeficientas</b> coefficient, rate; <b>intelektu ~</b> intelligence quotient
<b>klausim as</b> 1 question; <b>paklausti ~ą</b> ask a question	<b>kokyb ė</b> quality; <b>aukščiausios ~ės</b> top-notch, of top quality; <b>aukšta/žema ~</b> high/ poor quality; <b>žemesnė/ aukštėsnė ~</b> inferior/superior quality; <b>pagerinti ~ę</b> improve quality
<b>2</b> issue, problem, matter, point; <b>darbotvarkės ~ai</b> points of the agenda; <b>ginčytinas ~</b> matter of dispute; <b>nacionalinis ~</b> national problem; <b>principi~</b> matter of principle	<b>kokybinis</b> qualitative; ~ <b>pakitimasis</b> qualitative change
<b>klausytojai</b> audience	
<b>klaviatūra</b> keyboard	<b>kolaborantas</b> collaborator

<b>kolaboruoti</b> collaborate	<b>kompetencij a</b> competence, capacity, expertise; <b>viršija ~ą</b> beyond one's competence
<b>kolektyvas</b> collective	
<b>kolektyvinis</b> collective	
<b>kolona</b> column; <b>šarvuocią ~</b> armoured column	
<b>komand a 1</b> command, order; <b>klau-syti ~os</b> obey a command; <b>pagal mano ~ą!</b> at my command!	<b>kompetentingas</b> competent
<b>2</b> team, party, detail; <b>griovimo ~</b> demolition firing party; <b>sutelkta ~</b> cohesive team	<b>kompleksas</b> complex; <b>antžeminis raketų ~</b> ground missile system; <b>pože-minis karinis ~</b> underground military facility; <b>sporto ~</b> sports facility; <b>taikinių ~</b> target complex
<b>komandoras</b> ( <i>aukšto rango jūrų kari-ninkas</i> ) commander	<b>komplektas</b> kit, set; <b>aprangos ~</b> outfit; <b>bazinės ~</b> basic load; <b>griovimo ~</b> demolition tool kit; <b>karinio vie-neto aprūpinimo ~</b> unit equipment; <b>sterilizuojančių medžiagų ~</b> sterilizing kit; <b>visas reikmenų ~</b> full kit; <b>žemėlapių ~</b> map series
<b>komanduoti</b> command, give (gave, given) orders	<b>komplektuoti</b> man, recruit
<b>komendant as</b> commandant; <b>~o va-landa</b> curfew	<b>komponent as</b> component; <b>~o veiki-mo amžius</b> component life
<b>komendantūra</b> commandant's head-quarters	<b>kompromis as</b> compromise; <b>padaryti ~ą</b> make a compromise; <b>pasiekti ~ą</b> reach a compromise, arrive at a compromise
<b>komisija</b> commission, committee; <b>gy-dytojų ~</b> medical board; <b>priėmimo ~</b> admissions board; <b>reglamento/darbotvarkės nustatymo ~</b> steering committee	<b>kompromituojant is</b> compromising; <b>~i situacija</b> compromising situation; <b>~ys įrodymai</b> compromising evidence
<b>kompanij a</b> company; <b>sudaryti kam-~ą</b> keep smb company	<b>kompromituoti</b> compromise
<b>kompas as</b> compass; <b>~o ciferblatas</b> compass rose; <b>~o kryptis</b> compass direction; <b>~o pelengas</b> compass bearing; <b>žygis pagal ~ą</b> compass march	<b>koncentracija</b> concentration
<b>kompensacij a</b> compensation, offset; <b>nuostolių ~</b> recovery of losses; <b>pini-ginė ~</b> money compensation; <b>reika-lauti ~os</b> claim a compensation (for)	<b>koncentruoti</b> concentrate
<b>kompensuoti</b> compensate (for), make (made) up for, reimburse (for); <b>~ kelionės išlaidas</b> reimburse for travelling expenses; <b>~ netekti</b> compensate for the loss; <b>~ prarastą laiką</b> make up for the lost time	<b>koncepcija</b> concept; <b>gynybos ~</b> concept of defence
	<b>konferencij a</b> conference (on); <b>kas-metinė ~</b> annual conference; <b>užda-ra ~</b> closed-door conference; <b>daly-vauti ~oje</b> attend a conference; <b>su-rengti ~ą</b> hold a conference
	<b>konfidencialus</b> confidential; <b>~ pokal-bis</b> confidential talk
	<b>konflikt as</b> conflict; <b>ginkluotas ~</b> armed conflict; <b>globalinis ~</b> global conflict; <b>mažo/didelio intensyvumo ~</b> low/

high intensity conflict; <b>nenutrauktas</b> ~ unchecked conflict; <b>vidinis</b> ~ internal conflict; <b>neleisti</b> ~ui išplisti contain a conflict; <b>sukelti</b> ~ cause a conflict; <b>sukurstyti/žiebti</b> ~ą fuel a conflict; <b>sušvelninti</b> ~ą attenuate a conflict	<b>tinių santykiai</b> ~ international relations consultant
<b>konfliktuojan</b>   tis conflicting; ~čios pusės conflicting parties	<b>kontaktas</b> contact; <b>regimasis</b> ~ visual contact
<b>konfliktuoti</b> conflict	<b>konteineris</b> container; <b>hermetiškas</b> ~ watertight/waterproof/sealed container
<b>konfrontacij</b>   a confrontation; <b>išvengti</b> ~os avoid confrontation	<b>kontingentas</b> contingent; <b>kariūnų</b> ~ cadet contingent; <b>valstybės</b> ~ national contingent/component; <b>naujokų</b> ~ recruit intake; <b>verbavimo</b> ~ recruitment pool
<b>konfrontuo</b>   ti oppose, show (showed, shown) hostility (to/towards); ~jančios pusės opposing parties	<b>kontraband</b>   a smuggling, contraband; <b>narkotikų</b> ~ drug smuggling/trafficking; ~inės prekės contraband goods; <b>gabenti</b> ~ą smuggle (contraband); <b>verstis</b> ~ smuggle
<b>konkretnus</b> concrete, specific; ~i problema concrete problem; ~ įsakymas specific order; ~ tikslas specific aim	<b>kontrabandininkas</b> smuggler
<b>konkurenėja</b> competition, rivalry (with/between); <b>draugiška</b> ~ friendly rivalry	<b>kontratak</b> counterattack, counteroffensive
<b>konkurentas</b> competitor, rival	<b>kontratakuoti</b> counterattack
<b>konkursas</b> competition, contest	<b>kontrmanevras</b> countermove
<b>konkursin</b>   is competitive; ~iai egzaminai competitive exams	<b>kontrmanevruoti</b> countermanoeuvre
<b>konkuruoti</b> compete (for), vie with smb for smth; ~ dėl dominavimo vie for dominance	<b>kontrminuoti</b> countermine
<b>konservai</b> canned/tinned food; <b>žuvies</b> ~ canned/tinned fish	<b>kontrolė</b> control, monitoring, policing; <b>atsargų</b> ~ stock control; <b>cheminė</b> ~ chemical monitoring; <b>ginklų</b> ~ weapons/gun control; <b>kariuomenės civilinė</b> ~ civil control over/of the military; <b>materialinių priemonių</b> ~ inventory control; <b>oro erdvės</b> ~ airspace control; <b>radiologinė</b> ~ radiological monitoring; <b>spinduliuavimo</b> ~ emission control; <b>taršos</b> ~ contamination control
<b>konservuotas</b> canned/tinned; ~ <b>maistas</b> canned/tinned food	<b>kontrolier</b>   ius controller, inspector, supervisor; <b>einąs</b> ~iaus pareigas in a supervisory capacity
<b>konstatuoti</b> state; ~ faktus state the facts	<b>kontroliuoti</b> control, be (was/were, been) in control (of), hold (held)/keep (kept) smb/smth in check; ~ <b>oro erdvę</b> police the airspace
<b>konstitucij</b>   a constitution; ~os pataisos constitution amendments; <b>laikinoji</b> ~ interim constitution; <b>priimti</b> ~ą adopt a constitution	
<b>konstrukcija</b> construction, structure	
<b>konstruktyv</b>   us constructive; ~i kritika constructive criticism; ~ pasiūlymas constructive proposal	
<b>konsultantas</b> consultant (to); <b>tarptau-</b>	

- kontrsabotažas** countersabotage  
**kontršnipinėjimas** counterespionage  
**kontrugnis** counterfire  
**kontržvalgyba** counterintelligence, security intelligence  
**kontūr|as** contour, outline; **pagalbiniai ~ai** auxiliary contours; **nubréžti ~ą** outline  
**kontūzija** concussion  
**kontūzytas** concussed  
**konvencija** convention (on); **Ženevos ~ dėl nusiginklavimo** the Geneva Convention on Disarmament  
**konvojus** convoy; **evakuacijos ~** evacuation convoy; **karinis ~** military convoy  
**koordinatė** coordinate; **tinklelio ~s** grid coordinate  
**koordinavimas** coordination; **ugnies ~** fire coordination  
**koordinuoti** coordinate; **~ veiksmus** coordinate actions  
**kopija** copy, duplicate  
**kopijuoti** copy, produce/make (made) a copy/a duplicate  
**koplyčia** chapel  
**kordon|as** cordon; **apsuti ~u** cordon off; **prasiveržti pro ~ą** break through the cordon; **užverti teritoriją ~u** cordon off the area  
**koregavimas** adjustment, rectification, correction; **artilerijos ugnies ~** spotting/adjustment  
**koreguoti** adjust, rectify; **~ ugnį** adjust fire  
**koreguotojas (artilerijos ugnies)** spotter  
**korespondencija** correspondence  
**korespondentas** correspondent; **karo ~** war correspondent; **specialusis ~** special correspondent  
**korpusas 1** corps (*pl* corps); **armijos ~** army corps; **inžinieriu ~** engineer corps; **jūrų pėstininkų ~** marine corps; **medicinos ~** medical corps  
**2 (laivo, tanko) hull**  
**kortelė** card; **kreditinė ~** credit card; **maršruto ~** route card; **nario ~** membership card; **topografinių duomenų ~** range card; **vizitinė ~** visiting card  
**kostiumas** suit; **slėgio ~** pressure suit; **sportinis ~** tracksuit  
**kov|a** combat, warfare, struggle, fight, battle; **~ prieš agresorių** fight against the aggressor; **~ už nepriklausomybę** struggle for independence; **~ už taiką** fight for peace; **~os mašina** combat vehicle; **~os menai** martial arts; **~os menas** fieldcraft/battlecraft; **~os nuovargis** combat fatigue; **~os patrulis** combat patrol; **~os rajonas/zona** combat zone; **~os reikmenys** combat kit; **elektroninė ~** electronic warfare; **ginkluota ~** armed struggle; **leimamoji ~** decisive battle; **nutraukti ~ą su priešu** break contact with the enemy  
**koving|as** militant; **~a kalba** militant speech  
**kovoti** fight (fought), combat, wage war, struggle, battle (against/with), contend (for); **~ dėl išlikimo** struggle survival; **~ dėl pripažinimo** struggle for recognition; **~ dėl valdžios** contend for power; **galis ~** combat-effective; **pradėti ~ su priešu** engage the enemy  
**kovotojas** fighter, combatant, militant  
**krant|as (upės, ežero)** bank; (*jūros*) shore; **išlaipinimo ~** landing beach; **išlaipinti į ~ą** disembark; **išlipti į ~ą** go/get ashore, land  
**krantinė** embankment

<b>kraštas</b> edge, border, verge; <b>priešakinis mūšio rajono</b> ~ forward edge of the battle area	<b>kryptukas</b> front sight
<b>krat a</b> search; <b>atliliki nuodugnią ~ą</b> carry out a thorough search	<b>kristi</b> fall (fell, fallen), drop
<b>krauj as</b> blood; <b>~o grupė</b> blood group; <b>~o praliejimas</b> bloodshed; <b>perpilti ~ą</b> transfuse blood	<b>kritika</b> criticism
<b>kraujavim as</b> bleeding, haemorrhage; <b>sustabdyti ~ą</b> stop the bleeding	<b>kritikuoti</b> criticize
<b>kraujospūdis</b> blood pressure	<b>kritimas</b> fall, drop; <b>laisvasis</b> ~ free fall; <b>temperatūros</b> ~ drop in temperature
<b>kraujosruva</b> bruise	<b>kritinis</b> critical, crucial; <b>~ taškas</b> critical point
<b>kraujuoti</b> bleed (bled), haemorrhage; <b>nustoti</b> ~ stop bleeding	<b>kritišk as</b> critical, crucial; <b>~a padėtis</b> critical situation; <b>~ momentas</b> crucial moment
<b>krauti</b> 1 ( <i>i transporto priemonę</i> ) load	<b>krituliai</b> precipitation; <b>radioaktyvieji</b>
2 ( <i>i krūvą</i> ) pile, heap up, stack	~ radioactive fallout
3 ( <i>akumuliatoriu</i> ) charge	<b>kriz ė</b> crisis ( <i>pl crises</i> ); <b>~ių valdymas</b> crisis management; <b>baigtis ~e</b> result in a crisis, <b>sukelti ~ę</b> cause a crisis
4 ( <i>pakuoti</i> ) pack; <b>~ daiktus i kuprinę</b> pack a backpack	<b>kryžius</b> cross; <b>Raudonasis</b> ~ the Red Cross
<b>kreipimasis</b> address (to), appeal (to); <b>~ į tautą</b> appeal to the nation	<b>kryžkel ė</b> cross-road(s); <b>~ėje</b> at a cross-roads
<b>kreiptis</b> address; ( <i>prašant</i> ) appeal (to); <b>~ į auditoriją</b> address the audience; <b>~ į visuomenę dėl paramos</b> appeal to the public for support; <b>nustatyti laiku ~ į gydytoją</b> be on sick call	<b>krovininis</b> cargo, freight; <b>~ laivas</b> cargo ship; <b>~ traukinys</b> freight train
<b>kreiseris</b> cruiser	<b>krovinys</b> cargo, load, freight; <b>atgalinio reiso</b> ~ return load; <b>gyvybiškai</b>
<b>kreivė</b> curve	<b>svarbus</b> ~ immediately vital cargo;
<b>krepšel is</b> ( <i>prie diržo</i> ) pouch; <b>įrangos ~iai tvirtinami prie diržų</b> webbing; <b>priekinis</b> ~ front pouch; <b>užpakalinis</b> ~ rear pouch	<b>kovinis</b> ~ combat load; <b>oro</b> ~ air cargo; <b>standartinis</b> ~ standard load; <b>standartinis padéklo</b> ~ palletized unit load; <b>vertingas</b> ~ valuable cargo
<b>krypt is</b> 1 direction; <b>pagrindinė puolimo</b> ~ main effort; <b>puolimo</b> ~ axis of advance; <b>vadavietės judėjimo</b> ~ command axis; <b>miško ~imi</b> in the direction of the wood; <b>visomis ~imis</b> in all directions; <b>suvokti ~i</b> have a sense of direction	<b>krūmas</b> bush
<b>2 (tendencija)</b> trend (in); <b>naujausios užsienio politikos ~ys</b> latest trends in foreign policy	<b>krūmokšnis</b> scrub
	<b>kruopštumas</b> thoroughness
	<b>kruopštus</b> thorough; <b>~ darbas</b> thorough work
	<b>krūv a</b> heap, pile, stack; <b>akmenų ~</b> pile of stones; <b>knygų ~</b> stack of books; <b>smėlio ~</b> heap/hill of sand; <b>krauti ~on</b> stack, pile up
	<b>kruvinas</b> bloody

- krūvis** 1 (*el.*) charge; **neigiamasis/teigiāmasis elektros** ~ negative/positive charge  
 2 load; **didelis darbo** ~ heavy workload; **norminis** ~ rated load
- kulka** bullet; **atsitiktinė** ~ stray bullet; **dum dum/išcentruotoji** ~ dum-dum bullet; **itin didelio pradinio greičio** ~ high velocity bullet; **guminė** ~ rubber bullet; **padegamoji** ~ incendiary bullet; **padegamoji/trasuojančioji** ~ tracer (bullet); **plastikinė** ~ plastic bullet; **šarvamušė** ~ armour-piercing bullet
- kulkosvaidininkas** machine gunner, gunner
- kulkosvaidis** machine-gun; **didelio kalibro sunkusis** ~ cannon; **lengvasis** ~ light machine-gun; **pistoletas**-~ sub-machine-gun; **universalusis** ~ general purpose machine-gun
- kūnas** body; **kietasis** ~ solid (substance); **skystasis** ~ liquid
- kuopa** company; (*artilerijos*) troop; **paramos** ~ support company; **šaulių** ~ rifle company
- kuopininkas** company sergeant
- kuprinė** rucksack, backpack, pack, bergen
- kur|as** fuel; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear fuel; **kietasis** ~ solid fuel; **didelis ~o sunaudojimas** high fuel consumption
- kuratorius** mentor (to)
- kurčias** deaf
- kurjeris** runner, messenger, courier; **diplomatinis** ~ diplomatic courier
- kurs|as** 1 course; **gydymo** ~ course of treatment; **išgyvenimo įgūdžių mokymo** ~ survival course; **kapitonų ~ai** course for captains; **paskaitų ~** course of lectures
- 2** year; **pirmo ~o kariūnas** first-year cadet  
**3** (*kryptis*) course, route; **pakeisti ~ą** change the course
- kurstymas** incitement (to); **rasinės neapykantos** ~ incitement to racial hatred
- kurstyti** incite, instigate, ignite; ~ smurtą incite violence
- kurstytoj|as** instigator; **riausiu ~ai** instigators of the riots
- kurtinantis** deafening; ~ **triukšmas** deafening noise
- kvalifikacij|a** qualification, skill; ~os kėlimas refresher training; **aukšta ~** high qualification; **kelti ~ą** improve qualification
- kvalifikuo|as** qualified, competent, skilled; ~a **medicinos pagalba** skilled medical aid/service
- kvartal|as** block; **už 4 ~ų** four blocks from here
- kvépavim|as** breathing, respiration; ~o **sunkumai** respiratory difficulties; **dirbtinis** ~ artificial respiration
- kvépuoti** breathe

# L

- lafet** |as carriage; **pabūklo** ~ gun carriage; **pasukti ant** ~o traverse
- laida** 1 class; **2004-ųjų metų** ~ class 2004
- 2 (*radijo*) broadcast, coverage; **tiesioginė** ~ live broadcast
- laid** |as cord, wire; **kaitinamasis** ~ bridgewire; **magistraliniai** ~ai leading wires
- laidojim** |as burial; **masinė** ~o vieta mass burial site/ground; **skubus** ~ emergency burial
- laidoti** bury
- laidotuvės** funeral
- laik** |as time; **atvykimo/išvykimo** ~ time of arrival/departure; **galiojimo** ~ shelf life/deterioration limit; **ginklu panaudojimo** ~ weapon employment time; **ispėjimo apie pavojų** ~ warning time; **laivas** ~ free/spare time; (*sviedinio*) **lėkimo** ~ time of flight; **nedarbingumo** ~ sick leave; **numatytas (veiksmo)** ~ timing; **nustytas** 2 mėnesių tarnybos ~ two-month stint; **nustytas kreipimosi į gydytoją** ~ sick call; **nustytas ~o tarpas** stint; **operacijos pradžios** ~ H hour; **pervažiavimo** ~ road clearance time; **taikinio puolio** ~ time on target; **tikras** ~ real time; **vietinis vidutinis** ~ local mean time; ~u on time/in due course; **atliktas ~u** timely; **ispėjimas pačiu ~u** timely warning; **skaičiuoti ~ą** time
- laikiklis** sabot; **išmetamasis** ~ discarding sabot

- laikymasis** compliance (with), conformity (with/to), observation (of), observance, adherence (to); **statuto** ~ statutory compliance; **taisyklių** ~ adherence to the rules, observance of the rules
- laikinai** temporarily; ~ **einantis ministro pareigas** acting minister
- laikin** |as temporary, provisional, makeshift, transient, interim; ~a **kliūtis** temporary setback; ~a **priedanga** makeshift shelter; ~oji **vyriau-sybė** provisional/interim government; ~os **priemonės** provisional measures
- laikysena** bearing, posture, carriage; **išdidi** ~ proud bearing; **tiesi** ~ erect posture
- laikytis** 1 hold (held) (onto)
- 2 (*nepasiduoti*) hold (held) one's ground
- 3 comply (with), conform (to), follow, keep (kept) (to), observe, obey, stand (stood) by; ~ **įsipareigojimų** stand/abide by the commitments; ~ **įstatymų** obey the laws; ~ **saugumo taisyklių** comply with safety regulations; ~ **susitarimo dėl ugnies nutraukimo** observe the ceasefire agreement; ~ **taisyklių/reikalavimų** follow/obey the rules/requirements; ~ **temos** keep to the subject/point; ~ **tvarkos** keep to order; ~ **Ženevos konvencijos** observe the Geneva Convention
- laikotarpis** period, time, time span, time slot, span; **pereinamasis** ~ transition
- laimėjimas** winning, gaining; **lengvas** ~ easy winning
- laimėti** win (won), gain; ~ **laiko** gain time; ~ **mūši** win a battle; ~ **perga-lę** win/ gain a victory (over)

- laimėtojas** winner; **absoliutus** ~ outright winner
- laipsn|is** 1 rank; **karininko** ~ commissioned rank; **karininkų ~iai nuo kapitono iki pulkininko** field ranks; **žemesnio ~io vadai** subordinate commanders; **suteikti pirmąjį karininko ~į** commission; **turėti aukštętesnį ~ (nei kitas)** outrank  
2 degree, extent; **branduolinės rizikos** ~ degree of nuclear risk; **dešimt ~iu šilumos/šalčio** ten degrees above/below zero; **mokslinis** ~ scientific degree; **pirmo ~io ordinis** first-class order; **tam tikru ~iu** to some/certain extent/degree
- laipsniškas** gradual; ~ **didėjimas** gradual increase; ~ **kariuomenės išvedimas** gradual withdrawal of the army; ~ **senos ginkluotės pakeitimas nauja** gradual phasing out of the armaments
- laisvai!** at ease!
- laisv|as** 1 free; ~as **kritimas** free fall; ~a **tauta** free nation; ~a **valia** free will  
2 unrestricted, clear (of); ~as **nuo kliūčių** clear of obstacles  
3 vacant; ~a **vietą** vacant seat  
4 (*apie drabužį*) loose
- laisv|é** freedom, liberty; **sąžinės** ~ liberty of conscience; **spaudos** ~ freedom of speech; **kova dėl ~ės** fight/struggle for freedom/liberty; **paleisti ~ę** set free, free, release
- laiv|as** ship, vessel, craft (*pl* craft); ~e on board the ship; **gelbėjimo ~rescue ship**; **karos ~warship**; **keleivinis ~liner, passenger ship**; **pvandenis ~submarine**; **ilipti ~ą** board the ship; **valdyti ~ą** navigate
- laivynas** fleet, shipping; **karinis jūrų ~ navy**
- laivininkyst|ė** shipping; ~ės **trasa** shipping lane
- lakšt|as** sheet, plate; **šarvų ~ai** armour plates; **padengti ~ais** plate
- lakūnas** pilot
- lankas** bow
- lankyti** 1 visit, call on; **dažnai ~ frequent**  
2 attend; ~ **paskaitas** attend lectures
- lankytojas** visitor
- lankomumas** attendance; **privatumas ~ compulsory/mandatory attendance**
- lapas** 1 leaf  
2 sheet; **talkinio duomenų ~ target information sheet**; **tarnybos ~ records of service**; **žemėlapio ~ chart/map sheet**
- lapelis** (*agitacinius*) leaflet
- lapija** foliage
- lauk|as** field; ~o **pratybos** field training; **giluminis minų ~ deep minefield**; **gynybinis minų ~ defensive/protective minefield**; **klaidinamasis minų ~ dummy/phoney minefield**; **matymo ~ field of vision**; **minų ~ minefield**; **mišrusis minų ~ mixed minefield**; **mūšio ~ battlefield, battle-ground**; **nuolat papildomas minų ~ sustained attrition minefield**; **pakrantės minų ~ beach minefield**; **radiolokacinis ~ radar coverage**; **regėjimo ~ field of view**; **ugnies ~ field of fire**; **užveriamasis minų ~ closure minefield**; **taktinis minų ~ tactical minefield**; **trikdomasis minų ~ nuisance minefield**; **padaryti perėją minų ~e** breach a minefield
- laužymas** breakage
- laužyti** break (broke, broken)
- laužtuvas** crowbar, bar

- lavonas** corpse, dead body  
**lavoninė** mortuary, morgue  
**lazaretas** infirmary  
**lazda** stick; **policininko** ~ baton/truncheon  
**lazer|is** laser; **~inis taikiklis** laser sight; **~io spindulys** laser beam  
**legaliai** legally; **veikti** ~ act legally  
**legalizuoti** legalize; **~ organizaciją** legalize an organization  
**legalus** legal  
**legenda** (*žemėlapio*) legend, key  
**legionas** legion  
**legionierius** legionary, legionnaire  
**leidim|as** 1 permission, authorization, security clearance; **~ dirbtu su slaptais dokumentais** security clearance; **duoti** ~ give/grant permission  
2 (*dokumentas*) pass, permit, identity/identification card; **~ (t.p. pa-kvietimas)** **keliauti svetur** invitation travel order; **išvykimo** ~ leave pass; **kelionės** ~ travel permit  
3 (*leidinio*) edition; **pataisytas** ~ revised edition  
**leidin|ys** publication; **informaciniai ~iai** reference books; **kariniai ~iai** military publications; **registrutotasis ~** registered publication  
**leisti** allow, permit, let (let), clear (with)  
**leistinas** permissible  
**leistis** descend, go (went, gone) down; **~ nuo kalno** descend a mountain  
**leistuvas** launcher  
**leitenantas** second lieutenant; **vyres-nysis** ~ first lieutenant  
**lektuv|as** aircraft (*pl* aircraft), airplane, fixed-wing aircraft, plane; **de-galus ore papildantis** ~ aerial tanker; **keleivinis** ~ passenger aircraft/ plane; **kovinis** ~ combat aircraft;  
**krovininis** ~ cargo aircraft/plane; **mo-komasis** ~ training aircraft/plane; **ne-pilotuojamas** ~ unmanned aircraft; **radarais neaptinkamas** ~ stealth aircraft; **reaktyvinis** ~ jet; **žvalgo-masis** ~ reconnaissance aircraft; **~e** on board the plane; **ilipti į ~ą** board the plane; **numušti ~ą** crash a plane; **pilotuoti ~ą** fly a plane; **valdyti** ~ navigate  
**léktuvnešis** aircraft carrier  
**lemiam|as** as decisive, deciding, critical, fatal, pivotal; **~ mūšis** decisive battle; **~oji zona** vital zone; **~ vaidmuo** pivotal role; **~ veiksny**s decisive factor  
**lengv|as** 1 light; **~asis kulkosvaidis** light machine-gun; **~ieji pėstininkai** light infantry  
2 easy; **~a užduotis** easy task  
**lengvasvor|is** light-weight; **~ė eki-puotė** light-weight equipment  
**lent|a** a board, plank; **skelbimų ~** notice/bulletin board; **taikinių ~** target status board  
**lentelė** table; **apręties** ~ country cover diagram; **judėjimo** ~ movement table; **skraidinimo** ~ air movement table  
**lėš|os** assets, *pl* funds, *pl* means; **~ų trūkumas** lack of funds; **vyriausybės ~** government funds  
**lyd|eti** accompany, escort, convoy; **~int policijai** under police escort; **niekam ne~int** unaccompanied  
**liekam|asis** residual; **~oji tarša** residual contamination  
**liekanos** wreckage, wreck, remnants; **branduolinio ginklo** ~ nuclear weapon debris; **tanko ~** tank wreck  
**liemenė** vest; **apsauginė** ~ body armour; **neperšaunamoji** ~ bullet-proof vest, flak, flak-jacket; **pripuciamoji gelbė-jimosi** ~ inflatable life jacket

**liepsna** flame

**liepsnosvaidis** flamethrower; **lengvasis** ~ light flamethrower; **reaktyvinis** ~ reaction flame-thrower; **savaeigis** ~ self-propelled flame-thrower

**liepti** order, tell (told), command  
**liga** illness, disease; **spindulinė** ~ radiation sickness; **užkrečiama** ~ infectious/contagious/communicable disease

**lygiagrečiai** parallel; ~ su žeme level with the ground; **eiti** ~ run parallel  
**lygiagret|us** parallel (to/with); ~ės linijos parallel lines

**lygiavamzdžis** smooth-bore; ~ šautuvas smooth-bore rifle

**lygiavertis** equal; ~ partneris equal partner

**lyginti** 1 (*drabužius*) press, iron; (*paviršių*) even, smooth, make (made) smooth/even

2 (*vieną su kitu*) compare (to/with)

**lyg|is** level, standard; **išsekimo** ~ attrition rate; **pragyvenimo** ~ living standard; **tiekimo** ~ level of supply; **virs jūros** ~io above sea level

**lygiuo|ti** (*rikiuotėje*) dress; i dešinę ~k! right dress!

**lygmuo** level; **aprūpinimo** ~ level of supply; **aukščiausias** ~ top level, cutting edge; **operacinis karo** ~ operational level of war; **strateginis/taktinis karo** ~ strategic/tactical level of war; **vadovavimo** ~ level of command

**ligonin|ė** hospital; **karo lauko** ~ field hospital; **išleisti iš** ~ės discharge/release from (the) hospital; **paguldysti** i ~ę hospitalize, admit to hospital

**ligonis** patient; **sunkus** ~ serious case/

patient

**lyguma** plain, plane; **pakrantės** ~ coastal plain

**lyg|us** 1 flat, even, level, smooth; ~ **kelias** even road; ~ **paviršius** smooth surface

2 (*vienodas*) equal (to); ~ios **galiomybės** equal opportunities; ~ios teisės equal rights

**likus|ieji** the rest; ~ioji **būrio dalis** the rest of the platoon

**likvidavimas** liquidation, elimination; **avarijos** ~ emergency response; **padarinių** ~ **nelaimės rajone** area damage control; **pasipriešinimo židinių** ~ elimination of pockets of resistance

**likviduoti** liquidate, eliminate, do (did, done) away with, stamp out; ~ **teroristų grupę** liquidate a terrorist group

**lynas** cable, (steel) rope

**linij|a** line; **bombardavimo** ~ bomb release line; **demarkacinė** ~ demarcation line; **išskleista** ~ extended line; **fronto** ~ front line; **gynbos** ~ line of defence; **horizonto** ~ apparent horizon; **kreivoji** ~ curving line; **kritimo** ~ line of impact/arrival; **laužtinė** ~ broken line; **pa-būklo-takinio** ~ gun-target line; **pagrindinė detonacijos** ~ main detonating line; **pertrauktoji** ~ interrupted line; **pradinė** ~ line of departure, start line; **pranešimo** ~ report line; **priešakinė fronto** ~ forefront; **punktyrinė** ~ pecked/punctured/dotted line; **saugumo** ~ no-fire line; **stebėjimo** ~ observer-target line, spotting line; **susisiekimo ~os** lines of communication; **šaudymo stebėjimo** ~ spotting line; **tiesimo ~os** supply lines; **tiesioji** ~

straight line; **užtamsinimo** ~ light line; **veikimo** ~ policy  
**liniuotė** ruler  
**linkėjim|ai** *pl* regards, *pl* wishes, *pl* compliments; **perduoti ~us** give regards (to)  
**linkęs** inclined (to), disposed (to), be (was/were, been) prone/susceptible (to); ~ **daryti skubotas išvadas** inclined to jump to conclusions; ~ **greitai veikti** prone to prompt action; ~ **klysti** prone to error  
**lipti** climb; ~ į kalną climb a mountain; ~ **laiptais aukštyn/žemyn** go upstairs/downstairs  
**liudijimas** certificate, certification; **gimimo/mirties** ~ birth/death certificate; **saugumo** ~ security certification  
**liuk|as** hatch; **uždaryti ~q** secure hatch  
**logika** logic; **faktų** ~ logic of facts  
**logistik|a** logistics; ~os specialistas logistician  
**logiškas** logical; ~ **sprendimas** sound decision  
**lojalumas** loyalty (to)  
**lojalus** loyal (to)  
**lokaliizuoti** localize; ~ **konflikta** localize a conflict  
**lokatorius** locator  
**loma** hollow, depression  
**lūžis** 1 break, breaking  
 2 (*kaulo*) fracture; **kaukolės** ~ skull fracture; **rankos** ~ fracture of the arm  
 3 (*pasikeitimasis*) turning point  
**lūžti** break (broke, broken)

# M

**mačetė** machete  
**magistras** Master; **tarptautinių sanctykių** ~ Master of International Relations  
**maištas** food; ~o **daviny** rations; **konservuotas** ~ canned/tinned food; **gauti ~o davinj** draw rations  
**maistinas** nutritious; ~ **valgis** nutritious meal  
**maišas** sack, bag; **smėlio** ~ sandbag  
**maišatis** confusion, mess, disorder  
**maišt|as** mutiny, uprising, revolt, riot, insurgency, insurrection, rebellion; **ginkluotas** ~ armed revolt; **sukelti ~q** provoke/instigate a revolt  
**maišauti** rebel, revolt, rise (rose, risen) in rebellion, mutiny  
**maišting|as** rebellious, mutinous; ~ **elgesys** rebellious behaviour; ~os **grupuotés** rebellious factions  
**maištininkas** rebel, insurgent, rioter  
**majoras** major  
**maketas** model, mock-up, dummy, decoy; **orlaivio** ~ mock-up of an aircraft  
**mandagumas** politeness, courtesy, civility  
**mandagus** polite, civil, courteous  
**mandatas** mandate; **Jungtinių Tautų** ~ UN mandate  
**manevras** manoeuvre, move; **klaidinantis** ~ feint (manoeuvre), false move; **taktinis** ~ pincers  
**manevravimas** deployment, manoeuvring  
**manevingas** manoeuvrable; **labai ~ tankas** highly manoeuvrable tank

**manevingumas** manoeuvrability; **di-delis** ~ high manoeuvrability  
**manevruoti** manoeuvre; **klaidinančiai** ~ feint manoeuvre  
**manyti** assume, think (thought), suppose, believe, deem, consider, find (found)  
**mankšta** exercise  
**mankštintis** exercise, take (took, taken) exercise  
**maršrut|as** route; **~o praleidžiamu-** mas route capability; **atsarginis** ~ reserved route; **ypatingasis** ~ despatch, dispatch route; **kelionės** ~ itinerary; **laisvasis** ~ open route; **pagrindinis tiekimo** ~ main supply route; **riboto naudojimo** ~ limited access route; **tranzito** ~ transit route; **žygio** ~ line of march  
**masalas** decoy  
**masė** mass, volume; **krovinio** ~ payload  
**masin|is** mass, massive; **~iai neramu-** mai massive unrest; **~io naikinimo** ginklai mass destruction weapons  
**masiškai** in force; **~ kirsti sieną** cross the border in force  
**maskavimas(is)** 1 camouflage, masking; **elektroninis** ~ electronic masking  
2 (*išvaizdos pakeitimas*) disguise  
**maskuot|ė** 1 camouflage; **~ės tinklelis** camouflage net; **dūmų** ~ smoke screen  
2 (*išvaizdos pakeitimas*) disguise  
**maskuo|ti(s)** 1 camouflage, mask, conceal  
2 (*pakeisti išvaizdą*) disguise (as); **~ jantys veido dažai** camouflage cream/paint; **~tis** disguise oneself; **už~tos pozicijos** concealed positions

**mast|as** scale, scope, extent, range; **dideliu/mažu** ~u on a large/small scale/to a considerable degree; **kari-nių mokymų** ~ extent of a military exercise; **skaitmeninis ~elis** numerical scale; **žemėlapio ~elis** map scale; **tam tikru** ~u to some extent  
**mąstyti** think (thought) (of/about), reflect (on/upon), meditate (on/upon), reason  
**mašin|a** machine, car, lorry, truck, vehicle; **amfibinė/jūrų desanto kovos** ~ amphibious vehicle; **evakuacijos ir remonto** ~ recovery vehicle; **ko-vos** ~ combat vehicle; **kovinė ateities** ~ future/futuristic combat vehicle; **sprogdinimo ~elė** exploder; **šarvuota** ~ armoured vehicle; **visu-reigė** ~ all-terrain vehicle/cross-country vehicle  
**matas** measure, measurement; **ilgio** ~ measure of length  
**matomas** visible, in sight; **vos** ~ hardly visible, obscure  
**matomumas** visibility; **blogas** ~ poor visibility  
**matuoklis** gauge; **benzino** ~ gas gauge; **nuotolio** ~ range finder  
**matuoti** measure  
**matavimas** measuring; **nuotolio** ~ ranging  
**mazg|as** 1 knot; **sumegzti ~ą** tie/make a knot  
2 junction; **geležinkelio** ~ railway junction  
3 **ryšių** ~ communications center/node  
4 (*agregatas*) unit  
**maždaug** approximately, roughly, about  
**mažum|a** a minority; **etninės ~os** ethnic minorities

<b>mechanika</b> mechanics	<b>telėse</b> cartridge explosive; <b>sunau-</b>
<b>mechaninis</b> mechanical; ~ <b>tralavimas</b>	<b>dojamosios</b> ~os expendable sup-
mechanical sweep	plies and materials; <b>tvarstomoji</b> ~
<b>mechanizmas</b> mechanism; <b>saugos ir</b>	dressing; <b>vabzdžius atbaidanti</b> ~ in-
<b>užtaisymo</b> ~ safety and arming me-	sect repellent (material); <b>varomoji</b>
chanism; <b>sprogdinimo</b> ~ firing me-	<b>sprogstamoji</b> ~ propellant; <b>žaloja-</b>
chanism	<b>moji nuodingoji</b> ~ incapacitating
<b>mechanizuot as</b> mechanized; ~ <b>ieji</b>	agent
<b>pėstininkai</b> mechanized infantry	<b>2 matter; (ne)įslaptinta</b> ~ (un)clas-
<b>mechanizuoti</b> mechanize	sified matter
<b>medal is</b> medal; ~ <b>už didelius pasiekim</b>	<b>mėginimas</b> attempt, try
mus medal for outstanding achievements; ~ <b>už drąsą</b> medal for bravery;	<b>méginti</b> attempt, make (made) an at-
~ <b>už pagirtiną tarnybą</b> medal for meritorious service; <b>gauti ~j</b> receive/	tempt, try
get a medal	<b>meistrišk as</b> masterly, skillful; ~ <b>si-</b>
<b>medikas</b> medic	<b>tuacijos įvertinimas</b> masterly evalua-
<b>medžiąg a</b> 1 material, substance, agent; ~ <b>os</b> , <b>savo kokybe tinkančios</b>	tion of the situation; ~ <b>ai vesti derybas</b> handle negotiations skillfully
<b>ginklų</b> gamybai weapons-grade materials; <b>ardomoji</b> ~ anti-materiel agent; <b>bendroji nuodingoji</b> ~ blood agent; <b>detonacinė sprogstamoji</b> ~ high explosive; <b>dirginamoji nuodingoji</b> ~ irritating agent, irritant; <b>dusinamoji nuodingoji</b> ~ choking/suffocating agent; <b>iniciacinė sprogstamoji</b> ~ primary explosive; <b>lakštinė sprogstamoji</b> ~ sheet explosive; <b>masinių neramumų/riausiu malšinimo cheminė</b> ~ riot control agent; <b>nuodingoji</b> ~ chemical agent; <b>pagrindinė nuodingoji</b> ~ standard chemical agent; <b>paralyžiuojamoji nuodingoji</b> ~ nerve agent; <b>pavojingoji</b> ~ hazardous substance/material; <b>pūliuojamoji nuodingoji</b> ~ blister/vesicant agent; <b>radioaktyvioji</b> ~ active material; <b>registruotoji</b> ~ registered matter; <b>sprogstamoji</b> ~ blasting agent, explosive, explosive material/substance; <b>sprogstamoji</b> ~ tū-	<b>meistriškum as</b> mastery, skill; <b>didelis</b> ~ great skill; <b>kovinis</b> ~ battlecraft/fieldcraft; <b>rodyti dideli</b> ~q demonstrate complete mastery
	<b>melaging as</b> false, deceitful; ~ <b>i parodymai</b> false evidence; ~ <b>pranešimas apie padėtą bombą</b> bomb hoax
	<b>memorandumas</b> memorandum; <b>savitarpio supratimo</b> ~ memorandum of understanding
	<b>memorialas</b> memorial; ~ <b>karo au-</b>
	<b>koms atminti</b> war memorial
	<b>menas</b> art; <b>kovos</b> ~ battlecraft/fieldcraft
	<b>nesti</b> throw (threw, thrown); ~ <b>gra-</b>
	<b>natą</b> throw a grenade
	<b>metinis</b> annual, yearly; ~ <b>atlyginimas</b> annual salary
	<b>metmen ys</b> outline; <b>plano</b> ~ outline plan; <b>sudaryti ~is</b> draw up an outline
	<b>metodas</b> method, way, mode, technique
	<b>metodika</b> methodology
	<b>miegmaišis</b> sleeping bag

- miest|as** city, town; ~elis small town, townlet; ~o **teritorija** urban area; **karinis** ~elis garrison town; **mokomasis** ~elis built-up area; **mūšiai** ~e urban warfare
- miglot|as** foggy; ~a **savoka** vague/foggy idea
- mygtuk|as** button; **paspausti** ~ą press/push a button
- mikrob|as** germ, microbe; **sunaikinti** ~us kill germs
- mikrofonas** microphone, mike; **slaptas** ~ bug
- militarizuo|ti** militarize; ~toji **zona** militarized zone
- min|a** mine; ~ų **paiėška** minehunting; ~ų **tralavimas** minesweeping; ~ų **traleris** minesweeper; ~ų **žvalgyba** minewatching; **akustinė** ~ acoustic mine; **antenninė** ~ antenna mine; **dugninė** ~ bottom mine; **horizontaliojo poveikio** ~ horizontal action mine; **inertinė** ~ inert mine; **į saugos padėti** ~ disarmed mine; **judančioji** ~ moving mine; **judrioji** ~ mobile mine; **kontaktinė** ~ contact mine; **magnetinė** ~ magnetic mine; **mažo jautrio nekontaktinė** ~ coarse mine; **métomoji** ~ scatterable mine; **minosvaidžio** ~ mortar shell/bomb; **mišrijo poveikio** ~ combined/combination influence mine; **mobilioji** ~ propelled mine; **mokomoji** ~ exercise/instructional/drill mine; **mokomoji imitacinė** ~ practice mine; **nekontaktinė** ~ influence mine; **nevaldomoji** ~ independent mine; **neveikianti** ~ dead mine; **nusitaikancioji** ~ homing mine; **nustatyta į kovinę padėti** ~ armed mine; **padegamoji** ~ flame mine; **priešpéstinė** ~ anti-personnel mine, Claymore; **prieštankinė** ~ anti-tank mine; **prieštralinė** ~ anti-sweeper mine; **sausumos** ~ land/ground mine; **slegiamoji** ~ pressure mine; **užtaisytoji** ~ poised mine; **valdomoji** ~ command detonated/controllable mine; **veikianti** ~ service mine; **padėti** ~ą lay/position a mine; **perjungti** ~ą į saugos padėti disarm a mine
- minavimas** mining; **skubus** ~ urgent mining; **strateginis** ~ strategic mining; **šabloninis** ~ pattern laying; **taktinis** ~ tactical mining
- minininkas** minelayer
- ministerija** ministry, department; **Gynybos** ~ Ministry/Department of Defence; **Krašto apsaugos** ~ Ministry of National Defence; **Užsienio reikalų** ~ Ministry of Foreign Affairs; **Vidaus reikalų** ~ Ministry of the Interior
- ministr|as** minister, secretary; ~o **paduotojas** deputy minister, undersecretary; **gynybos** ~ minister of defence; **JAV užsienio reikalų** ~ US Secretary of State; **vice~** vice minister
- minosvaid|is** mortar; ~žio **sviedinys** mortar bomb/shell; ~žio **ugnis** mortar fire
- minuoti** mine, lay (laid) a mine
- miręs** dead
- mirti** die, pass away; ~badu die of hunger/starvation; ~nuo žaizdų die of wounds; ~už savo šalį die for one's country
- mirtin|as** deadly, lethal, mortal; ~a **baimė** mortal fear; ~a **dozė** deadly/lethal dose; ~ **ginklas** lethal weapon; ~a **žaizda** mortal wound
- mirtingum|as** death rate, mortality; ~o **laipsnis** lethality
- mirtis** death, demise
- mirusieji** the dead

**misij|a** 1 mission; ~ faktams nustatyti fact-finding mission; **slapta** ~ stealth mission; **taikos palaikymo** ~ peacekeeping mission; **vykdyti** ~ą carry out/execute/perform a mission; **vykti į** ~ą go on a mission  
**2** (*atstovybė*) legation

**mišinys** mixture, blend, compound, mix; **drąsos ir optimizmo** ~ blend of optimism and courage; **savaime įsiliaipsojantis** ~ self-ignition mixture

**mišios** mass

**mišr|us** mixed; ~i kariuomenė two-tier army; ~ kontingentas mixed contingent

**mityba** nutrition, nourishment; **bloga** ~ malnutrition

**miting|as** rally; **protesto** ~ protest rally; **surengti** ~ą hold a rally

**mitinguoti** rally

**mobilizacija** mobilization; **totalinė** ~ total mobilization; **visuotinė** ~ full/general mobilization

**mobilizuoti** mobilize; ~jamosios pajėgos mobilizable force

**mobilumas** mobility; **didelis** ~ high mobility

**mobil|us** mobile; ~ioji gynyba mobile defence

**modeliavimas** modelling; **kovos veiksmų** ~ war games

**modelis** model, pattern; **paskutinis tanko** ~ latest tank model

**modeliuoti** simulate

**modernizuotas** modernized, updated, upgraded; ~ **tankas** upgraded tank

**modernizuoti** modernize, update, upgrade; ~ **ginkluotę** upgrade weaponry; ~ **įrangą** update equipment

**modifikacija** modification

**modifikuotas** modified

**modifikuoti** modify

**mokėjimas** 1 (*apie pinigus*) payment  
**2** (*sugebėjimas*) ability, skill, knowledge, proficiency; **geras užsienio kalbu** ~ good knowledge of foreign languages

**mokestis** tax, *pl* dues, duty, fee; **muito** ~ customs duty; **nario** ~ membership dues; **pajamų** ~ income tax

**mokėti** 1 pay (paid); ~ **grynais** pay in cash  
**2** (*sugebėti*) be (was/were, been) able, can; ~ **kalbą** know a language

**mokym|as** teaching, training, instruction; ~ai exercise; **didelio masto** ~ai large-scale exercises; **realieji** ~ai live exercise; **rikiuotės** ~ drill; **taktiniai** ~ai tactical exercise; **tarpautiniai** ~ai international exercise; **tolesnis** ~ follow-up training; **trijų kariuomenės rūšių** ~ai tri-service exercises; ~asis šaudyti į taikinį target practice; **suteikti vietą** ~ams host exercises

**mokyti** teach (taught), train, instruct, drill; ~ **naudoti sprogmenis** train to use explosives

**mokytis** study; ~ **akademijoje** study at the academy; ~ **šaudyti** practise shooting

**mokom|asis** training; ~ **batalionas** training battalion; ~oji **kulka** dummy bullet

**momentas** moment, instant

**monitorius** visual display unit

**moral|ė** 1 (*kovos dvasia*) morale; **silpnna/stipri** ~ low/high morale; **susilpninti priešo** ~ę undermine the enemy's morale; **sustiprinti** ~ę boost/raise/improve morale  
**2** (*principai*) *pl* morals, morality; ~**ès standartai** standards of morality; **vi-suomenės** ~ public morals

**moralumas** morality

**moral|us** moral; ~ **elgesys** moral behaviour; ~**inė parama** moral support; ~**inė pergalė** moral victory

**moteris** woman (*pl* women), female

**motociklas** motorcycle

**motor|as** motor, engine; ~**inė valtis** motorboat

**motorizuot|as** motorized; ~**ieji pėstininkai** motorized infantry; ~**oji dižinija** motorized division

**mušimas** beating

**mūš|is** battle, combat, engagement, fight; ~**iai mieste** urban/city fighting; **artimas** ~ close combat; **pasitiktinis** ~ meeting engagement; **pavieniai ~iai** sporadic fighting; **laimėti ~i** win a battle; **pralaimėti ~i** lose a battle; **žuvęs ~yje** killed in action

**mušti** beat (beat, beaten); (*daužyti*) batter; ~ **būgną** beat the drum

## N

**nacionalin|is** national; ~**ės mažumos** national minorities

**nacionalizmas** nationalism

**nagrinėjimas** analysis; **išsamus** ~ thorough analysis

**nagrinėti** analyze, examine, deal (dealt) with; ~ **problema** analyze/examine a problem

**naikinim|as** destruction, annihilation, eradication, extermination, devastation; ~**o tikimybė** kill probability; **masinis** ~ mass destruction; **tyčinis branduolinių ginklų ~** emergency destruction of nuclear weapons

**naikinti** destroy, annihilate, crush, eradicate, exterminate, devastate

**naikintuvas** fighter; **perėmimo** ~ fighter interceptor

**napalmas** napalm

**nar|ys** member; **asocijuotas** ~ associate member; **sukarintos organizacijos/grupės** ~ paramilitary; **NATO** ~é member nation; **tapti ~iu** join, become a member (of)

**narystė** membership; **kreiptis dėl ~s** apply for membership; **siekti ~s** seek membership; **visateisė ~** full membership

**narkotik|as** drug, narcotic; **prekyba ~ais** drug trafficking

**narsa** valour, courage, bravery

**narsus** valiant, brave, courageous

**našta** burden; **dalytis ~** share the burden

**natūral|us** natural; ~**i priedanga** natural cover

**naud|a** use, profit, benefit, good, gain; **asmeninė ~** personal gain; **be ~os** without use, useless; **duoti ~os** be of use/benefit (to); **kieno ~ai** in smb's favour; **kokia ~?** what's the use?; **šalies ~ai** for the benefit of the country **naudingas** useful (to), beneficial (to); **~ būsimai karjerai** beneficial for future career **naudingumas** usefulness, utility **naudojim|as** use, exploitation, utilization; **bendram ~ui** for general use; **riboto ~o** restricted **naudoti** use, make (made) use (of), employ, utilize, apply, exploit; **~s proga** take an opportunity; **pradēti ~** field; **pradēti ~ naują ginkluotę** introduce new armaments; **skirtas ~s tik gin-kluotų pajégų nariams** restricted to members of the Armed Forces **naujok|as** recruit, conscript, draftee; **imti ~us** recruit **navigacija** navigation; **radio ~** radio navigation **neaiškum|as** vagueness, ambiguity; **pilnas ~u** full of ambiguities **neaišk|us** unclear, vague, ambiguous; **~i prasmė** vague meaning **neapdairumas** negligence **neapdairus** negligent, incautious **neapgalvotas** reckless, thoughtless, unconsidered; **~ žingsnis** unconsidered move **neapibrėžt|as** indefinite, uncertain, vague; **~i terminai** indefinite terms **neapibrėžumas** uncertainty, vagueness **neatidėliojant** without delay, immediately, promptly **neatidėliotin|as** immediate, urgent, pressing; **~ dėmesys** urgent attention; **~os priemonės** immediate measures

**neatitaisom|as** irreparable, irretrievable; **~a žala** irreparable damage/harm; **~i nuostoliai** irretrievable losses **neatitinkantis** inconsistent (with), incompatible (with); **~ principu** inconsistent with the principles **neatpažinimas** misidentification; **ko-vinis ~** combat misidentification **neatpažinti** misidentify **neatsakingas** irresponsible; **~ požiūris** irresponsible attitude **neatsakingum|as** irresponsibility; **dėl ~o** due to irresponsibility **neatsilikti** keep (kept) up with, keep (kept) abreast (of); **~ nuo paskutiniųjų įvykių** keep abreast of the latest events **neatskiriam|as** inseparable (from), inherent (in), integral (to); **~a dalis** integral part; **~ai susijęs** inseparably linked; **~ nuo demokratijos** inherent in democracy **neatšaukiamas** irrevocable; **~ įsaky-mas** irrevocable order; **~ sprendimmas** irrevocable decision **nebereikaling|as** unnecessary, redundant; **~i darbuotojai** redundant employees **nedalomas** indivisible **nedegus** non-flammable **nedelsiant** without delay, immediately, promptly **nedrausmingas** indisciplined **nedrausmingumas** indiscipline **negailetingas** merciless, pitiless, ruthless, cruel, relentless; **~ elgesys** ruthless behaviour; **~ priėšas** relentless enemy **negalimas** impossible, improbable **negaliojan|tis** invalid, null, void; **pa-daryti ~ti** invalidate, nullify

<b>neginkluot</b>  as unarmed; ~a kova unarmed combat	<b>nelaimė</b> misfortune, disaster, mishap; <b>didelė</b> ~ calamity/catastrophe; <b>eismo</b> ~ road/traffic accident; <b>gaivalinė/stichinė</b> ~ natural calamity
<b>negyvas</b> dead	
<b>negraižtinis</b> smooth-bore; ~ šautuvais smooth-bore rifle	
<b>nehumanuškas</b> inhumane; ~ elgesys su karo belaisviais inhumane treatment of prisoners of war	<b>nelaisv</b>  é captivity; <b>būti</b> ~éje be in captivity; <b>laikyti</b> ~éje hold/keep smb captive/prisoner; <b>paimti</b> į ~é capture/take smb prisoner; <b>patekti</b> į ~é be taken prisoner; <b>paleisti</b> iš ~és release from captivity; <b>paėmimas</b> į ~é capture
<b>neįmanom</b>  as impossible; ~a užduotis impossible mission	
<b>neišlaptint</b>  as unclassified; ~a informacija unclassified information	<b>nelegalas</b> illegal (person), immigrant, alien
<b>neišvengiam</b>  as imminent, unavoidable, inescapable, inevitable; ~os pasekmės inevitable consequences; ~ pavojus imminent danger	<b>nelegalus</b> illegal; ~ imigrantas illegal immigrant
<b>neįtikėtin</b>  as incredible, unbelievable, inconceivable, improbable, unlikely; ~a pabaiga improbable outcome; ~os sąlygos unbelievable conditions; ~ paaiskinimas incredible explanation	<b>neleisti</b> prevent (from), preclude (from), deny, discourage (from); ~ atakuoti prevent from attacking; ~ išplisti localize; ~ naudotis slapta informacija deny access to classified information; ~ plisti ligai localize a disease
<b>neiveikiam</b>  as insurmountable, insuperable; ~a kliūtis insurmountable obstacle	<b>nelydimas</b> unaccompanied
<b>neįžiūrim</b>  as indiscernible; beveik ~i skirtumai almost indiscernible differences	<b>neliečiam</b>  as inviolable; ~a teritorija inviolable territory
<b>nejudant</b>  is stationary, static; ~i transporto priemonė stationary vehicle; ~ patrulis standing patrol; ~ taikinys stationary target; ~ vaizdas static picture	<b>neliečiamumas</b> inviolability; sienų ~ inviolability of borders
<b>nekalt</b>  as innocent (of); ~i žmonės innocent people	<b>nemokamai</b> free (of charge), for free
<b>nekompetentingas</b> incompetent; ~ vadovavimas incompetent leadership	<b>nemokamas</b> free (of charge); ~ mokslas free education
<b>nekompetentingumas</b> incompetence; profesinis ~ professional incompetence	<b>nenugalim</b>  as invincible, unconquerable, insuperable, insurmountable; ~a armija invincible/unconquerable army; ~i sunkumai insuperable difficulties; ~ noras irresistible wish
<b>nekvalifikuotas</b> unqualified, incompetent, unskilled; ~ instrukturius unqualified instructor	<b>nenumatyti</b>  as unforeseen; <b>dėl</b> ~u aplinkybių due to unforeseen circumstances; ~ atvejis contingency
	<b>nenuspējamas</b> unpredictable
	<b>neoficial</b>  us unofficial, informal, off the record; ~i informacija information off the record; ~ pokalbis informal conversation

- nepaisant** regardless (of), in spite of, despite, notwithstanding
- nepaisyti** ignore, neglect, disregard; ~ **pavojaus** ignore/defy danger
- nepakeiciamas** irreplaceable; ~ **vadovas** irreplaceable leader
- nepakenčiamas** excruciating, unbearable, intolerable, insufferable
- nepaklusnumas** disobedience, insubordination
- nepaklusnus** disobedient, insubordinate
- nepaklusti** disobey; ~ **įsakymams** disobey orders
- nepalank|us** adverse, unfavourable, disadvantageous; ~ios **aplinkybės** adverse circumstances; ~ios **sąlygos** unfavourable conditions
- nepalaužiam|as** unshakeable, firm, steadfast; ~a **ištikimybė** unshakeable loyalty; ~ **ryžtas** steadfast determination
- nepaprast|as** unusual, uncommon, extraordinary, singular, exceptional, special; ~asis **posėdis** special meeting; ~ieji **įgaliojimai** extraordinary powers
- nepasisekti** fail
- nepastebėti** overlook
- nepastovumas** changeability, instability, variability
- nepastov|us** changeable, unstable, variable, transient; ~ **charakteris** unstable/fluctuating character; ~i **situacija** volatile situation; ~i **temperatūra** fluctuating temperature; ~ **vėjas** changeable wind
- nepataikymas** miss
- nepataikyti** miss, fail to hit; ~i **taikinį** miss the target
- nepataisom|as** irreparable; ~a **transporto priemonė** irreparable vehicle
- nepatyres** inexperienced, raw; ~ **šaulys** inexperienced shot; ~ **šauktinis** raw recruit
- nepavyk|ti** fail; ~es **perversmas** abortive coup
- neperšaunam|as** bullet-proof; ~oji lie menė bullet-proof vest, flak, flak-jacket
- neperšlampam|as** impermeable, impervious (to), waterproof, water-repellent, water-resistant; ~i **batai** waterproof boots; ~os **dėžės** waterproof cases
- nepertraukiam|as** uninterrupted, continuous, sustained; ~os **pastangos** sustained efforts
- nepiln|as** partial, incomplete; ~ais **duomenimis** according to incomplete data; ~os **sudėties būrys** understrength platoon; ~ **sarašas** incomplete list
- nepilotuojamas** unmanned; ~ **erdvėlaivis** unmanned spacecraft
- nepraeinam|as** impassable; ~i **pelkynai** impassable marshes
- nepralaidus** impermeable; ~orui airtight; ~ **vandeniu** watertight/waterproof
- nepravažiuojam|as** impassable; **visiskai** ~i **keliai** totally impassable roads
- nepridengt|as** exposed; ~a **vietovė** exposed ground; ~as **sparnas** exposed flank; ~os **kūno vietas** exposed parts of the body
- neprieinam|as** inaccessible, unapproachable, impregnable; ~a **tvirtovė** impregnable fortress; ~ **objektas** inaccessible object
- nepriklasomas** independent (from), sovereign
- nepriklasomyb|ė** independence (from); **atkurti** ~ę restore independence; **pasiesti** ~ę gain independence

**nepritarimas** disapproval; **griežtas** ~ strong disapproval

**nepritarti** disapprove (of); ~ **kieno elgesiui** disapprove of smb's behaviour

**neprivalomas** optional, not obligatory/compulsory

**neprognozuojam** |as unpredictable; ~os pasekmės unpredictable consequences

**neramum** |ai unrest, disturbance; **išliukė** ~ residual unrest; **pilieliniai** ~ civil disturbance; **visuotiniai** ~ popular unrest; **sukelti** ~us stir up unrest

**neregistruotas** unregistered; ~ **šautuvinas** unregistered rifle

**neregularus** irregular

**neribot** |as unlimited, limitless, unrestricted; ~a **valdžia** absolute power; ~ **laikas** indefinite time

**nerūpestingas** casual, careless, negligent; ~ **požiūris** casual attitude; ~ **vairuotojas** careless driver

**nesąmoningas** unconscious; ~ **veiksmas** unconscious move

**nesantaika** discord, disagreement, feud; **giliai įsišaknijusi etninė** ~ deep-seated/deep-rooted ethnic feud

**nesaug** |us insecure, unsafe; **jaustis** ~iam feel insecure

**nesavanaudišk** |as unselfish; ~i **motyvai** unselfish motives

**nesėkmė** failure, debacle; **visiška** ~ complete failure

**nesilaikymas** breach, non-observance, inobservance; **nuostatų** ~ breach of regulations; **susitarimo** ~ breach of an agreement; **tvarkos** ~ breach of order

**nesilaikyti** breach; ~ **pažado** breach/break a promise

**neskelbtinas** off the record

**nestabilumas** instability; **politinis** ~ political instability

**nestabilus** unstable; ~i **situacija** unstable situation

**nesuderinam** |as incompatible (with); **tarpusavyje** ~i mutually incompatible

**nesuderinamumas** incompatibility; **visiškas** ~ total incompatibility

**nesugebėjim** |as incompetence; **atleisti dėl** ~o dismiss for incompetence

**nesutaikom** |as irreconcilable; ~i **prieštaravimai** irreconcilable contradictions

**nesutarim** |as disagreement, discord, variance; ~o **objektas** sticking point

**nesutarti** disagree, be (was/were, been) at variance, be (was/were, been) in disagreement

**nesvarum** |as weightlessness; **priprasti prie** ~o become accustomed to weightlessness

**nešališkas** unbiased, impartial; ~ **požiūris** impartial/unbiased attitude

**nešališkumas** impartiality

**nešarvuot** |as unarmoured; ~a **transporto priemonė** unarmoured vehicle

**nešiojam** |asis portable, man-portable; ~oji **radijo stotis** portable radio station

**nešti** carry; ~ **vėliavą** bear a flag

**neštuval** stretcher, litter

**neteisėt** |as illegal, unlawful, illicit, outlawed; ~i **ginklai** illegal weapons; ~i **veiksmai** illegal actions; ~os **priemonės** illicit measures; ~ **susibūrimas** unlawful assembly

**netekimas** loss; **sąmonės** ~ loss of consciousness

**netekti** lose (lost); ~ **drąsos** lose the nerve; ~ **kantrybės** lose patience; ~ **sąmonės** lose consciousness, become unconscious

**netektis** loss

- netyčinis** unintentional, unpremeditated, accidental, unconscious
- netikėtai** unexpectedly, by surprise
- netikėtas** unexpected; ~ **puolimas** surprise attack
- netikėtumas** unexpectedness, surprise
- netoliese** nearby, in the vicinity (of), close (to)
- netrukdomas** unimpeded, unhampered; ~ **privažiavimas** unimpeded access
- netvark|a** a disorder, mess; **sukelti** ~a mess up, make a mess
- netvarking|as** messy, untidy, disorderly; ~a **apranga** untidy dress; **būti ~am** be in a mess
- netvirt|as** unstable, unsteady, shaky; ~a **taika** unstable peace
- neutralitet|as** neutrality; **panaikinti** ~a revoke neutrality
- neutralizavimas** neutralization; **elektroninis** ~ electronic neutralization
- neutralizuoti** neutralize
- neutralum|as** neutrality; ~o **politika** neutral policy
- neutral|us** neutral; ~i **teritorija** neutral territory; ~ūs **vandenys** neutral waters; **politiškai** ~ politically neutral
- neužtaisytas** unloaded
- nevaržomas** free, unrestricted, unlimited; ~ **priėjimas** unrestricted/unlimited access (to)
- nežmonišk|as** inhuman, inhumane; ~ **elgesys** inhumane treatment; ~os **sąlygos** inhuman conditions
- norm|a** norm, standard; **aprūpinimo** ~ required supply rate; **dienos aprūpinimo** ~ one day's supply; **elgesio ~os** norms/standards of behaviour; **kovinio aprūpinimo dienos** ~ combat day of supply; **nukrypimas**
- nuo ~os** deviation/departure from the norm; **sąnaudų** ~ consumption rate; **socialinės ~os** social norms; **standartinė dienos aprūpinimo** ~ standard day of supply; **teisės** ~ rule of law; **teisinės ~os** legal regulations; **tiekimo** ~ available supply rate; **padaryti** ~ institutionalize
- norminis** standard; ~ **dokumentas** standard document
- normuoti** ration; ~ **vandenį** ration water
- not|a** a note; **iteikti protesto** ~a submit a note of protest; **pasikeitimasis diplomatinėmis ~omis** exchange of diplomatic notes
- nubaudimas** punishment, penalty
- nubausti** punish (for), penalize; (*pini-ginė bauda*) fine
- nubyréjim|as** attrition; ~o **procentas** attrition rate
- nubrozdinim|as** abrasion; **patirti daugybę** ~u suffer multiple abrasions
- nudegim|as** burn; **pirmo laipsnio** ~ first-degree burn; **spindulinis** ~ flash burn; **gydyti nuo stiprių ~u** treat for major burns; **patirti stiprius ~us** suffer severe burns
- nugalėti** overcome (overcame, overcome), surmount, defeat, beat (beat, beaten), win (won) a victory; ~ **baimę** overcome fear; ~ **kliūties** surmount obstacles; ~ **priešą** defeat the enemy
- nugalėtojas** winner, victor; (*užkariautojas*) conqueror
- nuginkluoti** disarm
- nugriauti** pull down
- nugrimzti** sunk (sank, sunk), submerge
- nuimti** take (took, taken) off, remove
- nukenksminti** defuse, disarm, deactivate; ~ **bombą** defuse/deactivate a bomb

**nukentėjusysis** victim

**nukreipti** direct, guide, divert, channel (into), orient, orientate (towards), canalize; (*daryti nuorodą*) refer to; ~ **diskusiją** steer a discussion (from); ~ **eismą** divert the traffic; ~ **ginklą** level/point a weapon (at); ~ **pabūklą** train a gun (on); ~ **pa-stangas** channel efforts (into); ~ **smūgi** aim/direct a blow (at); ~ **vi-suomenės dėmesį** divert public attention away (from)

**nukryimas** deviation, divergence, digression, deflection, departure; ~ **nuo taisyklių** deviation from the rules; ~

**nuo temos** digression from the subject

**nukrypti** diverge (from), deviate (from), digress (from), depart (from); ~ **nuo kurso** deviate from the course; ~ **nuo pradinio plano** deviate from the original plan; ~ **nuo temos** digress from the topic

**nuleistuk|as** trigger; **nuspausti ~ą** pull/squeeze the trigger

**nulemti** predetermine, determine, decide, govern; ~ **apsisprendimą** govern one's decision

**nul|is** zero, nought, naught, nil; **rezul-tatas 2:0** score of two to nil; **virš ~io**

above zero; **žemiau ~io** below zero

**numalšinimas** suppression, putting down

**numalšinti 1** suppress, put (put) down, subdue, quell; ~ **maištą** suppress/crush a rebellion; ~ **minią** quell the crowd; ~ **sukilimą** put down a rebellion

**2 (troškulį)** quench; (*alkį*) satisfy, appease; (*skausmą*) soothe

**numatymas** foresight, forecast, prediction

**numat|yti 1 (planuojant)** foresee (foresaw, foreseen), foretell (fore-

told), forecast (forecast), predict, schedule, estimate, project; ~ **au-gimo greitį** project growth rate; ~ **baigtį** forecast the outcome; ~ **ga-limas kliūtis** foresee possible obstacles/setbacks; ~ **pasekmes** predict consequences; ~ **sunkumus** foresee difficulties; ~**ytas atvyki-mo/išvykimo laikas** estimated time of arrival/departure

**2 (dokumente)** provide for, allow for; **įstatymas ~o tokį atvejį** the law provides for such a case **3 (nujausti)** anticipate; ~ **pasipriešinimą** anticipate resistance

**numatom|as** foreseeable, prospective;

~ **i pasikeitimai** foreseeable changes; ~ **planas** prospective plan

**numeris** number; **automobilio registra-cijos** ~ registration number, vehicle registration; **eilės** ~ serial (number); **klasifikacijos** ~ role number; **taikinio** ~ target number; **transportavimo** ~ chalk number

**numeruoti** number

**nuniokojimas** devastation

**nuniokoti** devastate, ravage, lay (laid)

waste (to); ~ **šalį** ravage a country

**nuobaud|a** a penalty, punishment; **draus-minė** ~ disciplinary punishment;

**karinė** ~ **apribojant privilegijas** restriction of privileges; **paskirti grię-tą ~ą** impose/inFLICT a tough penalty

**nuodai** poison

**nuoding|as** poisonous, toxic; ~ **osios dujos** toxic gas

**nuodugnus** thorough, exhaustive, comprehensive, profound; ~ **patikrinimas** thorough inspection

**nuokalnė** forward slope, gradient, slant; ~ **stati** ~ steep slope

**nuokrypis** deviation

**nuolatin** |is constant, standing, continual, steady, permanent, regular; ~é **apsauga** permanent protection; ~ komitetas standing committee  
**nuolauž** |a fragment, chip, splinter; ~os debris, rubble, wreckage; ~ų krūva heap of rubble; **išvalyti** ~as remove debris

**nuolyd** |is depression, inclination, gradient; ~žio kampus angle of depression; **status** ~ steep gradient/slope  
**nuomon** |é opinion, point of view, view, standpoint, stand; ~ių skirtumas difference of opinions; **būti vienos** ~és share smb's opinion, concur (with);

**mano** ~e in my view/opinion, to my mind; **pareikšti** savo ~ę have one's say; **viešoji** ~ public opinion  
**nuonaša** drift

**nuoroda** reference; **tinklelio** ~ grid reference; **žemėlapio** ~ map reference  
**nuosaik** |us moderate, temperate; ~ios pažiūros moderate views; ~i

**nuomon** é moderate opinion  
**nuosédos** residue; **radioaktyviosios** ~ rainout

**nuosekl** |us consistent; ~i užsienio politika consistent foreign policy  
**nuostata** attitude (to/towards), standpoint, stand

**nuostat** |ai pl regulations, rules, pl provisions; statute; **veiksmų eigos** ~ rules of engagement; **laikytis** ~u comply with the regulations; **pažeisti Ženevos konvencijos** ~us infringe on the provisions of the Geneva Convention

**nuostol** |is loss, damage; ~iai wastage; (*karo*) ~ casualties; **atlyginti** ~ius recover losses; **branduolinio puolimo** ~iai nuclear damage; **branduoliniai šalutiniai** ~iai nuclear collateral damage; **dideli** ~iai sever damage, hea-

vy casualties/losses; **koviniai** ~iai battle casualties; **masinai** ~iai mass casualties; **materialiniai** ~iai material damage; **nedideli** ~iai light damage; (ne)grīztamieji ~iai (ir)replacable losses; **nekoviniai** ~iai non-battle casualty; **netyčiniai/neplanuoti** ~iai (*civilių arba civilinių pastatų*) collateral damage; **sanitariniai** ~iai medical losses; **vidutiniai** ~iai moderate damage; **patirti/turēti** ~ių incur/sustain/suffer losses

**nuotol** |is distance, range; **didžiausias veiksmingas** ~ maximum effective range; **saugus** ~ buffer distance; **trumpas/vidutinis/ilgas** ~ short/medium/long range; **veikimo** ~ range; **nustatyti** ~i estimate the distance  
**nuotrauk** |a photo, photograph, picture;

**rentgeno** ~ X-ray; **padaryti rentgeno** ~ą X-ray

**nuovargis** fatigue, tiredness, weariness, exhaustion

**nuovoka** sense; **sveika** ~ common sense

**nuožmus** fierce, ferocious; ~ mūsis fierce battle

**nurašyti** write (wrote, written) off; ~ neveikiančias **transporto priemones** write off inoperative vehicles

**nurodyn** |as direction, directive, pl specifications, instruction, regulation; **aukščio** ~ elevation guidance; **mokymų planavimo** ~ exercise planning directive; **duoti** ~us instruct

**nurodyti** 1 indicate, point (to/at), point out, specify; ~ priežastis specify reasons; ~ taikinj designate a target; **tiksliai** ~ pinpoint

2 refer (to), direct (to); ~ šaltinius refer to the sources  
**nusiaubti** devastate, overrun (overran,

overrun); ~ **priešo gynybines pozicijas** overrun enemy defences  
**nusidėvėjimas** wear and tear  
**nusidėvēti** wear (wore, worn) out  
**nusiginklavimas** disarmament; **visuotinis** ~ total disarmament  
**nusiginkluoti** disarm  
**nusikalstamas** criminal; ~ **veiksmas** criminal action  
**nusikalstamum|as** crime; **organizuotas** ~ organized crime; **užkirsti kelią ~ui** prevent crime  
**nusikaltėlis** criminal, perpetrator; **karo ro** ~ war criminal  
**nusikaltim|as** crime, offence; **karo ~ai** war crimes; **padaryti ~ą** commit/perpetrate a crime  
**nusileidimas** descent, landing; ~ **parašiutu** parachute descent  
**nusileisti** 1 descend, go (went, gone) down, land  
 2 (*pasiduoti*) give (gave, given) up/in, yield, concede  
**nusipelnęs** distinguished; ~ **pareigūnas** distinguished official  
**nusipelnyti** deserve; ~ **pagyrimo** deserve praise  
**nusitaikymas** aiming (at), homing (in/on), homing guidance; **pusiau aktyvus** ~ semi-active homing guidance  
**nusitaikyti** take (took, taken) aim (at), home in on; ~ **į taikinį** take aim at a target, acquire a target  
**nusižengimas** offence, misdemeanor; **rimtas** ~ serious offence  
**nusižengti** offend, commit an offence  
**nusizudyti** commit suicide  
**nuskandinti** sink (sank, sunk); ~ **pries šo laivą** sink an enemy ship  
**nuslėpimas** concealment, blackout; **žinių ~** news blackout  
**nuslėpti** conceal, withhold (withheld),

cover up, black out; ~ **informaciją** black out/withhold information  
**nuslopinimas** suppression, repression; **tiesos ~** suppression of the truth  
**nusloplinti** suppress, stifle, repress, smother, silence, deaden; (*garsą*) muffle; ~ **sąžinės balsą** stifle the voice of consciousness; ~ **skausmą** deaden the pain; ~ **sukilimą** suppress a rebellion; ~ **ugnį** smother the fire  
**nuspausti** press (down), push; ~ **akceleratorių** press the accelerator; ~ **mygtuką** push the button; ~ **nuleistuką** squeeze the trigger  
**nuspėjam|as** predictable; ~ **a reakcija** predictable reaction  
**nuspėjimas** prediction, forecast  
**nuspėti** predict, foresee (foresaw, foreseen), forecast (forecast); ~ **prieš veiksmus** predict enemy actions  
**nuspresti** decide, make (made) up one's mind  
**nustatymas** determination, establishment, ascertainment; **buvimo vietas ~** location; **fakto ~** establishment of the fact; **nuotolio ~** range finding, ranging; **taikiklio ~** adjustment of the sight; **taikinio ~** target acquisition; **tapatybės ~** identification  
**nustatyti|as** determined, defined, set, fixed; ~ **a data** fixed/set date; ~ **os formos pranešimo tekstas** formatted message text  
**nustatyti** determine, define, set (set), fix, estimate, establish; (*išsiaiškinoti*) ascertain; ~ **avarijos priežastį** determine/ascertain the cause of the accident; ~ **datai** set/fix the date; ~ **faktus** establish/ascertain the facts; ~ **nuotolių** estimate/determine the distance; ~ **ribas** determine the

- boundaries, set limit (to); ~ **signalo vietą** locate the source of the signal; ~ **taisykles** establish rules; ~ **vietą** spot; ~ **žadintuvą** set the alarm clock (for)
- nušauti** shoot (shot) dead
- nutaikyti** aim (at), point (at); ~ **ginklą zero in on**
- nutarim|as** decision, resolution; **pagal ~ą** under the provision; **priimti ~ą** take/make a decision
- nutarti** decide, come (came, come) to a decision
- nuteisti** convict (of), sentence (to), condemn (to); ~ **mirti** sentence/condemn to death; ~ **už tėvynės išdavimą** convict of high treason
- nutekėjimas** leak; **informacijos** ~ leak of information
- nutekėti** (*apie informaciją*) leak (out)
- nutildytı** silence; ~ **priešo pabūklus** silence enemy guns
- nutraukimas 1** (*sustabdymas*) cessation, discontinuance, stoppage, severance; **branduolinių bandymų** ~ discontinuance of nuclear tests; **karro veiksmų** ~ cessation of hostilities; **kovos** ~ disengagement; **ugnies** ~ ceasefire
- 2** (*sutrukdymas*) interruption
- nutrauk|ti 1** cease, stall, discontinue, stop, terminate, abort, cut (cut) off, put (put) an end (to); ~ **ataką** stall an attack; ~ **diplomatinius santykius** break off diplomatic relations; ~ **kontraktą** terminate a contract; ~ **kovos veiksmus ir atsitraukti** disengage; ~ **paslaugas** discontinue service; ~ **šaudymą** cease shooting; ~ **tiekimą** cut off supply; ~ **t ugnį!** hold fire! cease fire/engagement!; **laikinai** ~ suspend
- 2** (*pertraukti*) interrupt, disrupt; ~ **mokslą** interrupt studies; ~ **pokalbi** interrupt a conversation, cut in on a conversation
- 3** (*panaikinti*) cancel, break (broke, broken), sever; ~ **ryšius** sever links; ~ **sutartį** cancel a treaty
- 4** tear (tore, torn) off; ~ **koją** tear off a leg
- nutrinti** (*odą*) chafe
- nutūpim|as** landing; **priverstinis ~** emergency landing; **skridimas be ~o** non-stop flight
- nutūpti** land
- nuvaryti** (*léktuvą*) hijack
- nuversti** overthrow (overthrew, overthrown), topple, depose; ~ **vyriausybę** overthrow/topple the government
- nuvertimas** overthrow
- nužudymas** killing, murder, assassination
- nužudyti** kill, murder, assassinate, put (put) smb to death, slay (slew, slain)

# O

- objekt|as** object, feature, objective, target; **~o rajonas** objective area; **dirbtiniai ~ai** man-made features; **gamtos ~ai** natural features; **griovimo ~** demolition target; **numytasis griauti ~** reserved demolition target; **sprogdinimo ~** charged demolition target; **tarpinis ~** intermediate objective; **išlaikyti ~ą** hold a feature
- objektyvus** objective, unbiased, impartial; **~ pranešimas** unbiased report; **~ sprendimas** objective judgement
- official|us** official, formal; **~ atstovas** official representative; **~i kalba** formal language
- okupaci|ja** occupation; **~nės pajėgos** occupation forces; **~nis režimas** occupation regime; **užsienio ~** foreign occupation
- okupantas** invader, occupier
- okupuo|ti** occupy; **~as rajonas** area under occupation
- operacij|a** 1 operation; **atitraukimo ~** withdrawal operation; **atvira ~** overt operation; **daugiataucių pajęgū ~** combined operation; **demonstratyvioji ~** demonstration; **desantavimo ~** airborne operation; **humanitarinė ~** humanitarian operation; **ilgalaiikė kovinė ~** sustained combat operation; **įsibrovimo ~** intruder operation; **ivairių kariuomenės rūsių jungtinių pajęgū ~** joint operation; **jūrų ~** maritime operation; **jūrų desanto ~** amphibious

operation; **krizės atveju naudojama ~** crisis response operation; **medžiagų naikinimo ~** anti-materiel operation; **minų ~** mine warfare; **paieškos ir gelbėjimo ~** search and rescue operation; **paramos ~** supporting operation; **priešlėktuvinė ~** counterair operation; **slaptoji ~** clandestine/covert operation; **speciali ~** ad hoc operation; **sulaikymo ~** delaying operation; **sulaikomoji ~** area interdiction operation; **atšaukti ~ą** cancel an operation; **nutraukti ~ą** abort an operation; **pradėti didelę ~ą** launch a major operation; **surengti ~ą** mount an operation

2 (med.) operation, surgery; **skubi ~** emergency operation; **atlkti ~ą** perform an operation (on)

**operacinė** surgery, operating room

**operatyvinis** operational; **~ planavimas** operational planning; **~ valdymas** operational control

**operatyv|us** expedient, effective; **~ūs veiksmai** expedient actions; **~ vadovavimas** effective command

**operatorius** operator; **radijo ~** radio operator

**ponentas** opponent; **politinis ~** political opponent

**opozicij|a** opposition; **būti ~oje** be in opposition (to)

**optin|is** optic, optical; **~ė įranga** optics; **~ prietaisas** optical device; **~ taikiklis** optic sight; **tanko ~ė įranga** optics of the tank

**or|as** 1 air; **~o antpuolis** air raid; **~o ataka** air attack/strike; **~o desantas** air troops; **~o desantinis** airborne; **~o erdvė** airspace; **~o placardomas** airhead; **gabenamas ~u** airborne/

- airmobile; **karinės** ~o pajėgos air force; **nepraleidžiantis** ~o airtight; **sprogimas** ~e airburst; **transportavimas** ~u airlift; **transportuoti** ~u airlift; **užterštas** ~ contaminated/polluted air
- 2** weather; **palankus** ~ favourable weather
- order**|is warrant; **aresto** ~ arrest warrant; **kratos** ~ search warrant; **kra-  
tos ir paėmimo** ~ search and seizure warrant; **išduoti** ~i areštui issue a warrant for smb's arrest
- ordin**|as order; **apdovanoti** ~u decorate with an order
- oreivis** airman (*pl* airmen)
- organas** body, organ; **įstatymų lei-  
dybos** ~ legislative body; **priežiū-  
ros/kontrolės** ~ supervisory body; **vyriausybės** ~ organ of the government
- organizacija** organization, establishment; **Europos saugumo ir bendra-  
darbiavimo** ~ the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe; **nevyriausybiniė** ~ non-governmental organization; **vienijanti** ~ umbrella organization
- organizacin**|is organizational; ~iai **sugebėjimai** organizational capabilities; ~ **komitetas** organizing committee
- organizatorius** organizer
- organizavimas** organization; **tiekimo** ~ organization of supply
- organizuotas** organized; ~ **nusikals-  
tamumas** organized crime
- organizuoti** organize, arrange, hold (held); ~ **instruktažą** arrange a briefing
- orientac**|ija orientation; ~ijos **prara-  
dimas** whiteout; ~inis **sportas** orienteering; ~inis taškas reference point; ~inis (*apytikris*) **pla-  
nas** tentative plan; **netekti** ~ijos loose one's bearings
- orientavimas** (*pabūklo*) alignment
- orientyras** landmark, reference point, guidesign; **antžeminis** ~ landmark
- orientuoti** orient, orientate; ~s orient/orientate oneself
- orkestras** band; **bataliono/pulko** ~ pipes and drums; **pučiamujų** ~ brass band
- orlaivis** aircraft; **atakos** ~ assault aircraft; **perėmimo** ~ interceptor

# P

**paaškinamumas** interpretability

**paaškinimas** explanation, clarification, interpretation; **transportinis** ~ transport aircraft; **vaizdų** ~ imagery interpretation

**paaškinti** explain (to), make (made) smth clear, clarify

**paaukštini|as 1** (*tarnyboje*) promotion; ~**o sarašas** promotion list  
2 (*pakyla*) podium, platform, dais

**paaukštinti 1** heighten

2 (*tarnyboje*) promote (*to*)

**pabaiga** end, conclusion, finish

**pabaigti** end, finish, complete; ~ **kal-**  
**bą** conclude a speech; ~ **užduotį** be through with one's task

**pabėgėl|is** refugee, fugitive, escapee, runaway, defector; **politinis** ~ political refugee; **suteikti ~iams prieglobstį** shelter fugitives; **neper-traukiama ~ių srovė** steady flow of refugees

**pabėgimas** escape, flight, desertion, defection; **ištrūkimas ir** ~ evasion and escape

**pabėgti** escape, flee (fled), defect, desert; ~ **iš nelaisvės** escape from captivity; ~ **iš šalies** flee the country; ~  **į Vakarus** defect to the West

**pablogėjimas** worsening, deterioration; **santykų** ~ deterioration of relations; **sveikatos** ~ health deterioration

**pablogė|ti** deteriorate, worsen, become (became, became) worse; **santykiai**

~**jo** relations deteriorated

**pabloginimas** aggravation

**pabloginti** aggravate, make (made)

worse, compound; **dar labiau ~ situaciją** further aggravate/compound the situation

**pabrėžti** emphasize, underline, underscore, stress, lay (laid)/put (put) stress (on), highlight

**pabūkl|as** gun, cannon, piece of ordnance; ~**ai** ordnance; ~**u ugnis** gun/shell fire; **prieštankinis** ~ anti-tank gun; **savaeigis** ~ self-propelled gun; **toliašaudis** ~ high-power gun

**padalijimas** division

**padalinys** subunit, detachment, attachment, detail, element; **bataliono** ~ subunit of a battalion; **kovinis** ~ combat element; **kovinės paramos** ~ combat support element; **ryšių** ~ signals detachment; **saugos** ~ screen

**padalyti** divide (among/between); ~  **į grupes** divide into groups; ~ **pu-**  
**siau** divide into half; ~ **20 iš 5** divide 20 by 5; ~ **tarp abiejų pusiu** divide between the two parties

**padanga** tire, tyre

**padarin|ys** consequence, result, aftermath, effect, outcome; **ilgalaičiai**  
~**iai** long-term effects

**padegam|asis** incendiary; ~**oji bom-**  
**ba** incendiary bomb

**padegėjas** arsonist

**padegim|as** arson; **Įtarti ~ą** suspect arson

**padegti** set (set) fire (to), set (set) on fire

**padėjėjas** assistant

**padėka** commendation, acknowledgement

**padėklas 1** (*valgiams*) tray

2 pallet, pad, stand

**padėti 1** lay (laid), put (put) (down), place; ~  **į vietą** replace

- 2 (pagelbėti)** help, assist, aid  
**padėt|is 1 (vieta)** position, location, situation; ~ **erdvėje** attitude; **geografinė** ~ bearings, geographical situation  
**2 (būklė)** condition, state, status, standing, situation; ~ **be išeities** stalemate, deadlock; **apsiausties** ~ state of siege; **aukščiausios parengties** ~ red alert; **aukštesnė** ~ superiority; **iprastinės parengties** ~ green alert; **tempta** ~ state of tension; **karinė** ~ state of war, martial law; **kebli** ~ awkward situation, predicament; **kritiška** ~ emergency; **nepaprastoji** ~ **karos metu** emergency in war; **nepaprastoji/ypatingoji** ~ state of emergency; **padidintos parengties** ~ yellow alert; **politinė** ~ political situation; **radiologinė** ~ radiological environment; **šeimyninė** ~ marital status; **tarptautinė** ~ international situation; **žemesnė** ~ inferiority; **paskelbtį/įvesti/nutraukti karių** ~j declare/impose/lift martial law; **pastatyti ką į nepatogią** ~j place smb at a disadvantage  
**padidėjimas** increase (in), augmentation, boost, enhancement, enlargement, growth, rise, upsurge; **ginkluotės pirkimų** ~ increase of armaments procurement; **ekonominio augimo** ~ increase in economic growth; **nusikalstamumo** ~ upsurge of crime  
**padidėti** increase, grow (grew, grown), rise (rose, risen); ~ **dukart** increase twofold  
**padidinti** increase, augment, boost, bolster, enlarge, enhance, build (built) up; ~ **pajėgas** augment the force; ~ **pasitikėjimą** bolster confidence; ~ **pastangas/saugumą** step up efforts/security; ~ **suvokimą** enhance awareness
- padirbt|as** fictitious, fake, dummy, false, forged; ~**i dokumentai** fake documents; ~ **parašas** fake signatare; ~ **pasas** forged passport  
**padorumas** decency  
**padorus** decent  
**padrašinimas** encouragement  
**padrašinti** encourage  
**padrožti** sharpen; ~ **pieštuką** sharpen a pencil  
**padvigubinti** double; ~ **išlaidas** double the spending  
**pagal** in accordance/conformity/conformance/compliance/correspondence (with), according to  
**pagalb|a** aid, help, assistance, relief, support; ~**os fondas** relief fund; **humanitarinė** ~ humanitarian aid/assistance; **pirmoji (medicinos)** ~ first aid; **savitarpio** ~ mutual aid; **ateiti į ~ą** come to smb's aid/rescue; **suteikti ~ą** give/render help/assistance (to)  
**pagalbin|is** auxiliary, ancillary, subsidiary; ~**ė įranga** ancillary facilities; ~**ės pajėgos** ancillary forces; ~ **uos tas** secondary port  
**pagalvė** pillow  
**pagarb|a** respect, deference, honour, tribute, esteem, regard, consideration; **atiduoti ~ą** salute, render a salute; **pareikšti ~ą** pay honour/respect (to); **rodyti kam ~ą** hold smb in high regard; **su tinkama** ~ with due deference  
**pagelbėti** help, assist, aid, give (gave, given)/lend (lent) smb a hand  
**pagerbimas** honour, homage, tribute  
**pagerb|ti** honour, pay (paid) homage/tribute (to); ~**iant** out of deference, in deference (to)  
**pagerėjimas** improvement; **santykių** ~ improvement of relations

- pagerėti** improve, get (got) better  
**pagerinimas** improvement, amelioration; **salygų** ~ improvement of conditions  
**pagerinti** improve, make (made) better, upgrade, enhance, amend, ameliorate; ~ **reputaciją** enhance reputation; ~ **situaciją** ameliorate the situation  
**pagyrim|as** praise, commendation, citation; ~**o raštas** letter of commendation, certificate of merit; ~ **už drąsą** commendation for bravery; **pelnyti** ~**q** deserve praise; **vertas** ~**o** worthy of praise  
**pagirti** praise (for), commend (for)  
**pagirtin|as** praiseworthy, commendable, meritorious; ~**os pastangos** commendable efforts; ~ **siekis** praiseworthy ambition; ~ **stropumas** commendable zeal  
**pagreitėti** gain momentum, speed (sped) up, quicken, accelerate  
**pagreitinti** speed (sped) up, accelerate, quicken, hasten, expedite, precipitate; ~ **krizę** precipitate a crisis; ~ **procedūrą** expedite a procedure; ~ **reformas** accelerate reforms  
**pagreitis** acceleration; **igauti** ~**j** gather momentum  
**pagrind|ai** *pl* fundamentals, *pl* basics, *pl* principles, *pl* essentials; **karo mokslo** ~ principles of war science; **iš** ~**u** radically, thoroughly  
**pagrind|as** base, basis, foundation, bottom, *pl* grounds, cornerstone, pillar, mainstay, backbone; **be** ~**o** without foundation; **kokiu** ~**u?** on what grounds?; **padėti** ~**us** lay the groundwork  
**pagrindin|is** basic, main, chief, principal, overriding, fundamental, essential, primary, key, vital, major, pi-

- votal; ~**ė mintis** main idea; ~**ės šau-namojo ginklo dalys** essential parts of a firearm; ~**ės svarbos dalykas** matter of primary importance; ~**ė veikla** core activities; ~**iai dienotvarkės klausimai** key issues on the agenda; ~**iai organai** vital organs; ~**iai principai** basic principles; ~**ės priežastys** chief causes/reasons; ~**iai pokyčiai** major changes; ~**iai reikalavimai** principal requirements; ~**skirtumas** fundamental difference; ~**šstabas** main headquarters; ~**tikslias** overriding goal; ~**vaidmuo** pivotal role  
**pagrįst|as** well-founded, well-grounded, valid, substantiated, sound; ~ **argumentas** sound argument; ~**a išvada** well-founded conclusion; ~**os priežastys** valid reasons; ~ **reikala-vimas** substantiated claim  
**pagrįst|i** ground, base (on/upon), substantiate; ~ **argumentus faktais** ground arguments on facts; ~ **savo pa-siūlymą** substantiate one's proposal  
**pagrįstumas** validity; **argumentų** ~ validity of arguments  
**pagrobėjas** (*lėktuvo*) hijacker; (*žmo-nių*) kidnapper  
**pagrobimas** hijacking, kidnapping, abduction  
**pagrobtii** hijack, kidnap, abduct; ~ **karininką** snatch an officer  
**paiešk|a** search; **minų** ~ minehunting; **priedangos** ~ cover search  
**painiava** confusion, mess  
**pain|us** confusing, intricate; ~ **aiškinimas** involved explanation; ~**i ataskaita** intricate account; ~ **pranešimas** confusing message  
**pais|yti** heed, pay (paid) heed/attention (to), mind

**pajėg|os** force(s); **apsaugos** ~ guard force; **atakos** ~ assault force; **dau-giatautės** ~ combined force; **dengi-mo** ~ covering force/troops; **dislo-kuotosios** ~ in-place force; **ekspe-dicinės** ~ expeditionary force; **gin-kluotosios** ~ armed forces; **greitojo reagavimo** ~ rapid reaction force; **igulos** ~ garrison force; **išorinio pa-stiprinimo** ~ external reinforcing force; **išsilaipinimo** ~ landing force; **jungtinės jūrų desanto** ~ joint amphibious task force; **jūrų desant-o** ~ amphibious force; **karinės jū-rų** ~ naval force; **karinės oro** ~ air force; **korpuso** ~ corps troops; **ly-dinčios apsaugos** ~ escort force; **NATO mustatytoys** ~ earmarked forces; **nereguliaros kariuomenės** ~ mobilizuojamos ypatingais atvejais militia; **neturinčios konkrečios už-duoties** ~ uncommitted force; **oro** ~ air force; **oro desanto** ~ airborne forces; **paliktosios** ~ stay-behind force; **paramos** ~ backup/support force; **pasiruošusios** ~ forces in being; **pastiprinimo** ~ reinforcing force; **priešakinės** ~ advance force, front line force; **priešiškosios** ~ opposing forces; **priešo** ~ hostile/enemy forces; **samdiniai** ~ mercenary troops; **saugumo** ~ security forces; **sausumos** ~ ground/land forces; **savanoriškosios** ~ volunteer force; **savosios** ~ friendly/own forces; **smogiamosios** ~ striking force; **specia-liosios** ~ special forces; **sujungtosios** ~ combined forces; **sukarintos** ~ paramilitary forces; **sustiprinimo** ~ augmentation force; **taikos palaiky-mo** ~ peacekeeping force; **taktinės oro** ~ tactical air force; **transpor-**

**tuojamosios** ~ chalk troops; **vykdymo** ~ task force

**pajėgti** be (was/were, been) able to do smth, be (was/were, been) capable of doing smth, manage

**pajėgumas** capability, might, power, strength; **gynybinis** ~ defensive capability; **karinis** ~ military might/power; **karinio vieneto** ~ unit strength; **visas operacinis** ~ full operating capability

**pajusti** sense, feel (felt); ~ **pavoju** sense danger

**pakaitalas** substitute (for), replacement (for), acceptable product; ~ **nepaprastosios padėties sąlygomis** emergency substitute

**pakankam|as** sufficient; ~**os atsar-gos** sufficient supplies

**pakeisti** 1 change, alter; (*patobulinti*) modify; ~ **ivykių eiga** change the course of events; ~ **planą** modify the plan; ~ **tvarkaraštį** alter the timetable; **šiek tiek** ~ **požiūri** modify one's attitude (towards)

2 (*kitu*) substitute (for), replace, relieve; ~ **esamus modelius** replace existing models; ~ **sargybą** relieve the guard; ~ **vadą** substitute the commander; ~ **vieną kitu** interchange

**pakeitimasis** change, alteration, modification, substitution, replacement; **sužeistuju** ~ **mūšyje** battle casualty replacement

**pakelis** packet; **cigaretių** ~ packet of cigarettes

**pakelti** lift, raise, hoist; ~ **vėliavą** hoist a flag

**pakenkti** damage, harm, impair, undermine; ~ **klausai** impair one's hearing; ~ **reputacijai** undermine smb's reputation

**paketas** package, parcel; **maisto** ~ rations pack  
**pakyla** platform, dais, podium  
**pakilimas** (*reljefo*) elevation  
**pakirsti** undermine; ~ **sistemą** undermine the system  
**pakisti** change, alter, vary  
**pkaitimas** change, alteration, variation; **nedidelis** ~ slight change  
**paklaida** error; **galimoji** ~ probable error; **horizontalioji** ~ horizontal error; **taiklumo** ~ delivery error  
**paklysti** lose (lost) one's way, get (got) lost  
**paklodė** sheet  
**pkaklusnumas** obedience  
**pkaklusnus** obedient  
**pkaklusti** obey; ~ **jsakymams** obey orders; ~ **viršininkams** obey superiors  
**pakopa** stage, level; **aukščiausia** ~ highest level  
**pkakrant** | è coast, coastline; ~s **apsaugā** coastal guard; ~s **gynyba** coastal defence; ~s **sargyba/sargybinis** coast guard; **didelės grėsmės** ~ severely threatened coastline; **išraižyta** ~ indented coastline  
**pkakrauti** load (onto/with); ~ **ginklus į sunkvežimį** load guns onto the truck  
**pkakrovimas** loading; **kovinis** ~ combat loading; **taktinis** ~ tactical loading  
**pakt** | as pact; **nepuolimo** ~ non-aggression pact; **sudaryti** ~q make a pact  
**pakuoti** pack; iš~ unpack; su~ pack up  
**palaikym** | as 1 (*parama*) support, backup; ~o **ginklai** support weapons; **visuomenės** ~ backup from the society  
2 maintenance; **tarptautinės taikos** ~ maintenance of international peace; **taikos** ~ peacekeeping  
**palaikyti** 1 (*paramti*) support, uphold (upheld), back (up), endorse, second,

stand for; ~ **kurią nors pusę** take sides; ~ **pasiūlymą** second a proposal; ~ **planą** back up the plan; ~ **savo komandą** support one's team; ~ **sprendimą** uphold a decision; ~ **vykdomą politiką** endorse the policy  
2 (*išlaikyti*) maintain, keep (kept) (up), preserve, sustain; ~ **draugiškus ryšius** maintain friendly ties; ~ **drausmę** keep discipline; ~ **dvasią** sustain the spirit; ~ **rysi** keep in touch (with); ~ **tvarką** maintain order  
**palaipsniui** gradually  
**palank|us** favourable, beneficial (to); ~ios oro **salygos** favourable weather conditions; ~ **vystymuisi** beneficial to the development  
**palapin|é** tent; **operacijos vadų** ~ operations tent; **išardytí** ~q take down a tent; **pastatyti** ~q put up a tent  
**palapinsiaustė** poncho  
**palaužt|as** broken; ~a **dvasia** broken spirit  
**palaužti** break (broke, broken) (down), undermine; ~ **dvasią** break smb's spirit; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence; ~ **pasipriėsinimą** break resistance  
**paleidiklis** discharger, actuator; **dūmu** ~ smoke discharger  
**paleidim|as** 1 discharge, release, dismissal; ~ **iš armijos** discharge from the army  
2 (*išformavimas*) disbandment, dissolution; **parlamento** ~ dissolution of the parliament  
3 launch; **raketos** ~ launch of a missile  
**paleisti** 1 release, set (set) free, free, dismiss, discharge; ~ **ikaitus** release hostages; ~ **klausytojus** dismiss the audience

- 2** (*išformuoti*) disband, dissolve; **išformuoti dalinį** disband a unit; ~ **parlamentą** dismiss the parliament  
**3** (*įjungti*) start, set (set)/put (put) in motion/action  
**4** launch ~ **raketa** launch a missile; ~ **ugni!** engage!
- palengvinimas** facilitation  
**palengvinti** facilitate, make (made) easier, relieve; ~ **adaptaciją** facilitate adaptation; ~ **skausmą** relieve pain  
**paliaub|os** armistice, truce, ceasefire; **derėtis dėl** ~**u** negotiate a truce; **paskelbti** ~**as** declare/call a truce; **subdaryti** ~**as** conclude/sign an armistice, make a truce  
**palyda** escort; **administracinė** ~ administrative escort; **konvojaus** ~ convoy escort  
**palydovas** satellite; **ryšiu** ~ communications satellite  
**palyginimas** comparison  
**palyginti** compare (with/to), collate; ~ **informaciją iš kelių šaltinių** collate information from several sources; ~ **lengva pergalė** comparatively/relatively easy victory; **neimanoma** ~ beyond comparison  
**palikt|as** abandoned, deserted; ~**os kovos mašinos** abandoned combat vehicles  
**palik|ti 1** (*pamiršti*) leave (left)  
**2** (*apleisti*) abandon, desert, dump; ~ **posta** desert the post; ~ **pozicijas** evacuate the positions; ~ **transporto priemonę** dump a vehicle  
**3** ~**t!** as you were!  
**paltas** coat  
**pamain|a** shift; **dirbtį dviem** ~**omis** work in two shifts  
**pamaldos** service; **atminimo** ~ memorial service
- pamatyti** see (saw, seen), notice, take (took, taken) notice (of), catch (caught)/get (got) sight (of), spot  
**pamesti** lose (lost); ~ **pėdsakus** lose track (of)
- paminėti 1** mention, refer to  
**2** (*sukakti*) commemorate; ~ **pergalės metines** commemorate the anniversary of the victory
- paninkl|as** monument, memorial; ~ **inė lenta** plaque; **pastatyti** ~**a** erect a monument
- pamiškė** edge of the wood
- panaikinimas** abolition, abolishment, repeal, revocation; **mirties bausmės** ~ abolition of capital punishment
- panaikinti** abolish, annul, repeal, revoke; ~ **įstatymą** repeal/revoke a law; ~ **sankcijas** lift sanctions; ~ **sutartį** annul an agreement; **palaipsniui** ~ phase out
- panardinti** submerge (in/into), immerse
- panaudojimas** use, utilization, employment; **jėgos** ~ application of power; **karinių pajėgų** ~ employment of military forces
- panaudoti** use, make (made) use (of), utilize, employ; ~ **turimus ištelius** utilize available resources; ~ **visas priemones** employ every possible means
- paneigimas** denial
- paneigtī** deny; ~ **kaltinimus** deny accusations
- panik|a** panic; **apimtas ~os** panic-stricken; **būti apimtam ~ os** be in panic; **pasiduoti** ~**ai** give way to panic; **sukelti** ~**a** raise/create/incite a panic
- panikuoti** panic, be (was/were, been)/get (got) panicky
- panirti** submerge, immerse

**papėd | è** foot; **kalno ~éje** at the foot of the mountain

**papeikim | as** reprimand; **griežtas ~** severe reprimand; **gauti ~ą** receive a reprimand

**papeikti** reprimand

**papildym | as 1 (degalų)** replenishment, refuelling, resupply; **~ jūroje** replenishment at sea; **išankstinis atsargų ~** early resupply; **planinis atsargų ~** planned resupply; **sustoti dėl degalų ~o** stop for refuelling

**2 (pridėjimas)** supplement, addition

**papildyti 1** replenish, refuel, fill up, resupply; **~ atsargas** replenish supplies; **~ vandens atsargas** resupply with water

**2** supplement, add, complement; **~ savo žinias** supplement one's knowledge

**papildom | as** additional, supplementary, extra, complementary, subsidiary; **~a informacija** further information; **~asis išlaipinimas** subsidiary landing; **~os priemonės** additional measures

**paprast | as** simple, plain, ordinary; **~ai** generally, usually, as a rule

**paradas** parade, pass in review

**paraišk | a** indent, order, requisition; **pateikti ~ą** submit an indent

**parakas** gunpowder; **dūminis ~** black powder

**param | a** support, aid, assistance, help, backup, endorsement; **~ ugnimi** fire support; **artimoji ~** close support; **bendroji ~** associated/general support; **daugiaatautė logistinė ~** combined logistic support/assistance; **inžinerinė ~** engineer support; **kovinė ~** combat support; **ryšiu ~** signals support; **savitarpio ~** mutual

support; **skubioji aviacijos ~** immediate air support; **tiesioginė ~** direct support; **užnugario ~** combat service support; **prašyti ~os** call for support; **teikti ~ą** provide backup

**paramedikas** paramedic

**parankinis** henchman

**parankus** handy

**parašas** signature

**parašiut | as** parachute; **iššokti su ~u** make a parachute jump; **nusileisti ~u** parachute, paradrop; **nusileidimas ~u** paradrop

**parašiutininkas** parachutist, paratrooper, para

**paraštė** margin; **kairioji ~** left-hand margin

**pareig | a** duty, responsibility, obligation; **~os jausmas** sense of duty; **atlikti ~ą** do one's duty; **atlikti vado ~as** function as commander; **eiti ~as** work/function (as), hold a position (of); **laikinai einantis vado ~** acting commander; **neatlikti ~os** fail in one's duty; **officialiai paskirti į karininko ~as** commission; **vado ~ose** in the capacity of the commander; **vėl eiti ~as** resume duties; **užimti ~as** hold office/position

**pareigingas** dutiful, diligent

**pareigūn | as** official; **aukšto rango ~ai** top brass

**pareikal | auti** call for, demand; **turimas ~avus** on call

**pareikalavim | as** call for; **~ pirmumo teise** at priority call

**pareikšti** declare, state, announce, claim, say (said); **~ padėkā** acknowledge, commend; **~ protestą** enter/lodge a protest; **~ reikalavimą** make a demand; **~ sutikimą** give one's consent; **~ teises** claim rights (to)

**pareiškim|as** 1 declaration, statement; **officialus** ~ official statement; **padaryti ~ą** make a statement

2 (*prašymas*) application; **paduoti ~ą** hand in/submit an application

**paremti** support, endorse, uphold (upheld), back (up), sponsor, underpin; **~ draudimą** endorse a ban; **~ finansiskai** sponsor; **~ oficialų pasiūlymą** second a suggestion; **~ prašymą** uphold an appeal

**parengiam|asis** preparatory; **~ieji kursai** preparatory course

**parengimas** preparation, training; **artilerijos** ~ artillery preparation; **karinės** ~ military training

**parengt|i** prepare, get (got)/make (made) ready; **~ planą** work out/prepare a plan; **~ susitarimą dėl ugnies nutraukimo** broker a ceasefire agreement; **Jungtinių Tautų ~os taikos derybos** peace talks brokered by the UN

**parengtinis** preliminary, preparatory; **~ bombardavimas** preparatory bombardment; **~ tardymas** preliminary investigation

**parengt|is** readiness, alert, preparedness; **~ies būklė** state of readiness; **aukšta** ~ high readiness; **civilių gynybos** ~ civil defence readiness; **karinė** ~ military preparedness; **kovinė** ~ combat readiness; **kovinės ~ies** combat ready; **visiška** ~ **operacijai** immediate operational readiness

**parkas** (*tech.*) park; **automobilių ~** car park/pool

**partij|a** 1 party; **valdančioji/opozicinė** ~ ruling/opposition party; **prieklausyti ~ai** belong to a party

2 (*gaminų*) lot, batch; **šaudmenų ~** ammunition lot

**partizan|as** guerrilla, partisan; **~inis karas** guerrilla warfare; **veiksmai prieš ~us** counterguerrilla warfare  
**partneris** partner, associate; **~, kuris laikosi įstatymų ir taisyklių** law and rule abiding partner

**partneryst|ė** partnership; **~ės siekiantčios šalys** aspirant nations; **~ taiskos labui** partnership for peace

**pasal|a** ambush; **planuotoji ~** deliberate ambush; **pakliūti į ~ą** be caught in an ambush; **surengti ~ą** set/lay an ambush; **tykoti/būti ~oje** lie in an ambush; **užpulti iš ~ų** ambush

**pasaulinis** global; **~ suvažiavimas** world congress

**pasekėjas** follower

**pasekm|ė** consequence, result, effect, aftereffect, outcome, aftermath; **pražūtingos ~ės** disastrous consequences

**pasen|ęs** outdated, out-of-date, obsolete; **~ę įrengimai** outdated equipment; **~usi technologija** obsolete technology

**pasiaukojojimas** sacrifice

**pasiaukoti** sacrifice oneself

**pasidalinti** share, divide; **~ patirtimi** share experience

**pasidavimas** surrender, capitulation; **greitas ~** immediate surrender

**pasididžiavimas** pride

**pasiduoti** surrender (to), succumb (to), give (gave, given) in (to); (*pri-pažinti pralaimėjimą*) give (gave, given) up; **~ panikai** give way to panic; **~ priešui** give in to the enemy;

**~ spaudimui** surrender to pressure  
**pasiekiamas** 1 achievable, attainable, reachable

2 (*gaunamas*) available

**pasiekti** 1 achieve, attain; ~ **visiška pergalė** achieve a complete victory  
 2 reach; ~ **paskirtą vietą** reach the designated area  
**pasienietis** border guard  
**pasien|is** border, frontier; ~**io gyventojas, teisėtai pereinantis valstybės sieną** border crosser; ~**io kariuomenė** border troops; ~**io zona/ruožas** borderland  
**pasikeisti** change, transform, undergo (underwent, undergone) transformation; (*iškeisti*) exchange (smth for smth); ~ **pinigus** exchange money; ~ **vietomis** exchange seats (with)  
**pasikeitimasis** change, transformation, exchange, shift; ~ **informacija** exchange of information; ~ **politiniai kaliniai** exchange of political prisoners; **operacijos valdymo** ~ change of operational control; **politikos** ~ shift in policy; **visiškas** ~ complete transformation  
**pasikėsinimas** (*i gyvybę*) assassination attempt  
**pasiklausymas** (*telefono pokalbių*) wiretapping  
**pasiklausyti** (*telefono pokalbių*) wiretap  
**pasikliauti** trust, rely (on/upon), count on; ~ **parama** rely on support  
**pasinaudoti** 1 take (took, taken) advantage (of), make (made) use (of); ~ **priešo silpnumu** take advantage of the enemy's weakness  
**pasipriešinimas** as resistance, opposition; ~**o judėjimas** resistance movement; ~**o židiniai** pockets of resistance; **fragmentiškas** ~ patchy resistance; **priešo** ~ enemy opposition; **susidurti su įmirtingu** ~**u** encounter/face fierce resistance

**pasipriešinti** oppose, resist, put (put) up resistance, counteract, counter; ~ **atakai** counter an attack  
**pasirašyti** sign; ~ **čekį** endorse a check; ~ **susitarimą** sign an agreement  
**pasireikštis** manifest  
**pasireiškimas** manifestation; **augančio nepasitenkinimo** ~ manifestation of the growing discontent  
**pasirengimas** preparation, readiness, preparedness, stand-by; **blogas** ~ poor preparation  
**pasireng|ti** prepare, get (got) ready; **būti ~usiam** stand by, be on stand-by, be on alert  
**pasirinkimas** choice, selection, option, alternative; **jokio kito** ~**o** no alternative  
**pasirinkti** choose (chose, chosen), make (made) a choice, select, pick  
**pasirinktinis** selective; ~ **trukdymas** selective jamming  
**pasirodymas** appearance; **netikėtas** ~ unexpected appearance  
**pasirodyti** appear, emerge, turn/show (showed, shown) up, come (came, come) in sight; **staiga** ~ burst into view  
**pasiruošimas** as preparation (for), readiness (for); ~ **operacijai** mounting; be ~**o** without preparation  
**pasiruoš|ti** get (got) ready (for), make (made) oneself ready (for), prepare (for); ~**t šaudyti!** arms at the ready!  
**pasisiūlyti** volunteer (for)  
**pasislėpti** take (took, taken) cover/shelter, hide (hid, hidden)  
**pasitarimas** conference, meeting; **aukščiausiojo lygio** ~ summit conference; **informacinis** ~ briefing  
**pasiteiravimas** inquiry, enquiry

**pasitempi** (*sąnarij*) strain; (*susiimti*) brace oneself up; ~ **išgirdus komandą** snap to attention  
**pasitenkinim** | as satisfaction; **teikianti** ~ **ą užduotis** rewarding task  
**pasitikėjim** | as confidence, trust (in), reliance (on); ~ **o išdavimas** breach of trust; ~ **o trūkumas** lack of confidence; ~ **sajungininkais** reliance on allies; ~ **savimi** self-confidence/self-assurance; **abipusis** ~ mutual trust; **išlaikyti** ~ **ą** maintain trust; **ugdyti** ~ **ą** build confidence; **vertas** ~ **o** trustworthy  
**pasitikėti** trust, have (had) trust (in), rely (on/upon), count (on), confide (in)  
**pasitikintis** confident, assured; ~ **savimi** self-confident  
**pasiūlym** | as proposition, proposal, suggestion; **pateikti/apsvarstyti/priimti/atmesti** ~ **ą** submit/consider/accept/reject a proposal  
**pasiūlyti** propose, suggest, offer, recommend  
**pasiuntinys** messenger, runner, envoy, emissary; **bataliono** ~ battalion messenger; **Jungtinę Tautą** ~ UN envoy; **specialusis** ~ special envoy  
**pasyv** | us passive; (*apie miną*) dormant  
**pasižymėti** 1 (*užsirašyti*) write (wrote, written)/put (put) down, take (took, taken)/make (made) notes  
2 (*išsiskirti*) distinguish oneself; ~ **tar-nyboje** distinguish oneself in service  
**paskatinimas** inducement, incentive, stimulation, encouragement; **piniginis** ~ financial inducement  
**paskatinti** encourage, stimulate, prompt  
**paskelbimas** declaration, proclamation, promulgation, notification; ~ **š anksto** advance notification; **ka-**

**ro** ~ declaration of war; **naujo įsta-tymo** ~ promulgation of a new law  
**paskelbti** 1 (*pareikšti*) announce, proclaim, declare; ~ **karą** declare war (on); ~ **konkursą** announce a competition; ~ **nepriklausomybę** proclaim independence; ~ **sutartį negaliojančia** denounce a treaty  
2 (*viešai*) publish, promulgate; ~ **dokumentą** promulgate a document; ~ **spaudoje** publish in the press  
3 (*iškabinti*) post; ~ **rezultatus** post the results  
**paskiras** separate, individual, frag-mentary  
**paskyrimas** appointment, nomination, assignment, designation, posting; ~ **dvejiems metams** two-year posting; **léšų** ~ funds appropriation; **oficia-lus** ~ official nomination; **pirmasis** ~ first assignment/placement  
**paskirstymas** distribution, allocation, allotment; **ginklų** ~ weapons assign-ment; **taikinių** ~ target allocation; **ugnies** ~ fire distribution  
**paskirstyti** distribute, allocate, allot; ~ **ištaklius** distribute resources; ~ **grupes** distribute into groups  
**paskirt** | as appointed (to), assigned (to); ~ **a užduotis** assigned mission; ~ **i karo akademiją** assigned/appointed to the military academy; ~ **u laiku** at the appointed time  
**paskirti** 1 appoint, nominate, assign, designate, earmark, attach; ~ **atliki** **užduotį** detail; ~ **būrininku** appoint as a platoon sergeant; ~ **i minosvai-dininkų būri** attach to a mortar platoon; ~ **i pareigas** assign to a position/post; ~ **kontaktiniu asmeniu** designate as a point of contact; ~ **ofi-cialiu atstovu** nominate as an offi-

- cial representative; ~ **vadovauti** place in command  
**2** (*suteikti*) allot, allocate, appropriate;  
~ **pinigus** allot money  
**3** (*nustatyti*) fix, set (set), appoint; ~ **bausmę** inflict a penalty; ~ **dieną** fix/ appoint a day
- paskleidimas** spread, spreading, dissemination
- paskleisti** spread (spread), disseminate, diffuse, propagate; ~ **informaciją** disseminate information
- paslapčias** secret; **tarnybinė** ~ official secret; **valstybės** ~ state secret; **išduoti** ~j reveal a secret; **išlaikyti** ~j keep a secret
- paslaugų** a favour, service; **kariuomenės rūsių tarpusavio** ~os cross-servicing; **padaryti** ~ą do smb a favour
- paslaugus** helpful, obliging
- pasmaugti** strangle
- pasmerkimas** condemnation, denunciation
- pasmerkti** condemn, doom; ~ **kaip išdaviką** denounce as a traitor; ~ **smurtą** condemn violence; ~as **žlugti** doomed to collapse
- paspartinti** speed (sped) up, quicken, step up; ~ **planavimą** speed up planning; ~ **procesą** speed up/step up the process
- pastabų** a remark, observation, note; **padaryti** ~ą make a remark/observation (on/about); **užsirašyti** ~as make notes
- pastabus** observant
- pastangų** attempt (at/on), effort (at), exertion; **fizinės** ~os physical exertion; **tuščios** ~os futile/abortive attempts; **vaisingos** ~ fruitful efforts; **dėti** ~as make efforts, exert oneself; **reikalaujančiai daug** ~u demanding, vigorous
- pastatas** building, structure
- pastatyti** build (built), set (set) up, erect; ~ **sargybą** station guard; ~ **užtvaras** set up barricades
- pastebėjimas** observation, remark, spotting; **minų** ~ mine spotting
- pastebėti** 1 notice, take (took, taken) notice (of), catch (caught) sight (of), spot; ~ **žvalgą** notice a scout  
**2** (*pasakyti*) remark, observe
- pastiprinimas** as strengthening, support, reinforcement, backup; **prašyti** ~o call for reinforcements
- pastovus** constant, stable, steady, permanent, standing; ~i **temperatūra** steady temperature
- pasveikimas** recovery
- pasveikti** get (got) well, recover
- pasverti** weigh; ~ **pranašumus rizikos atžvilgiu** weigh the advantages against the risk
- pašalinimas** removal, dismissal, expulsion, exclusion, elimination; **ne-teisingas** ~ unfair dismissal
- pašalinti** remove, dismiss, expel, exclude, eliminate; ~ **is akademijos** expel from the academy; ~ **kliūties** remove obstacles; ~ **skirtumas** eliminate disparities; ~ **trūkumas** eliminate defects
- pašokti** spring (sprang, sprung) (up), jump up, leap (lept) up
- pataikymas** hit; du ~ai iš eilės two hits in succession; **tikslus** ~ direct hit
- pataikyti** hit (hit); ~ j taikinj hit the target/mark; ne~ j taikinj miss the target/mark
- pataisai** 1 correction; **padaryti** ~as make corrections  
**2** amendment (to); **istatymo** ~ amendment to the law; **priimti** ~ą pass an amendment

- pataisyti** 1 correct; ~ **klaidą** correct a mistake  
 2 (*suremontuoti*) repair, fix, mend, put (put) right/in order  
 3 amend; ~ **konstituciją** amend the constitution
- patalp|a** (*būstas*) accommodation, facility, *pl* premises, *pl* quarters; **gyvenamoji** ~ (living) quarters; **gyvenamosios** ~os kariams viengungiams bachelor quarters; **gyvenamosios** ~os kariams su šeimomis married quarters; **griovimo** ~ demolition chamber; **pagalbinė** ~ utility room
- patarėjas** advisor (on/to), counselor; ~ **nacionalinio saugumo klausimais** national security advisor; **ministro ~ užsienio politikos klausimais** advisor to the minister on foreign policy
- patariamasis** advisory; ~ **komitetas** advisory committee
- patarim|as** advice, counsel; **paklau-syti** ~o take/follow smb's advice
- patarti** advise, counsel
- pateikimas** presentation; **argumentų** ~ presentation of arguments
- platekti** present, produce, submit, give (gave, given); ~ **faktus** give/present facts; ~ **įrodymus** produce evidence; ~ **pareiškimą** submit an application; ~ **pasiūlymą/planą** put forth a suggestion/plan
- patikim|as** reliable, dependable, trustworthy, authoritative, credible; (*sau-gus*) secure; ~a **atrama** kojai secure foothold; ~a **gynybos politika** credible defence policy; ~ **informacija** trustworthy information; ~ **partneris** responsible/dependable partner; ~ **personalas** dependable personnel; ~ **žodynas** authoritative dictionary; iš ~u šaltinių from reliable sources
- patikimumas** reliability, dependability, trustworthiness, authoritative-ness, credibility; **didelis** ~ high reliability; **eksploatacinis** ~ maintainability
- patikrinim|as** check, inspection, examination, review, test, verification, vetting; ~ **pagal sąrašą** roll-call; **kasmetinis sveikatos** ~ annual checkup/physical; **kruopštus** ~ thorough examination/vetting; **parengtas ~ui** ready for inspection; **rytinis** ~ morning inspection; **saugumo** ~ security check
- patikrinti** check, examine, verify, test, inspect, review; ~ **faktus** verify facts; ~ **ginklus** check weapons; ~ **pasi-rengimą** review arrangements; ~ **personalą** vet personnel
- patyręs** experienced (in/at), seasoned, skilled; ~ **pionierius** experienced sapper
- patyrimas** experience
- patirti** experience, sustain, incur; ~ **netekti** suffer a loss; ~ **nuostolius** suffer/sustain losses; ~ **pralaimė-jimą** suffer a defeat; ~ **žalą** sustain damage
- patirt|is** experience; **igyt|ies** gain ex-perience; **turintis ~ies** experienced
- patobulinimas** improvement, upgrade, perfection, refinement
- patobulinti** improve, upgrade, perfect, refine, make refinements (to)
- patranka** cannon, gun; **vandens ~** wa-ter cannon
- patriotas** patriot
- patriotinis** patriotic
- patriotizmas** patriotism
- patronas** cartridge
- patruliavimas** patrolling; ~ **ore** air policing

**patrulis** patrol, foot patrol; **kovos** ~ combat fighting patrol; **nejudantis** ~ standing patrol; **nustatytos vietas** ~ fixed station patrol; **pasienio** ~ border patrol; **žvalgybos** ~ reconnaissance patrol

**patruliuoti** patrol, be (was/were, been) on patrol

**patvarumas** stability, steadiness, persistency

**patvar|us** stable, steady; **~i taika** stable peace; **~us junginys** stable combination

**patvirtinimas** confirmation, approval, corroboration, acknowledgement, endorsement, certification, ratification, verification, substantiation; **autentiškumo** ~ authentication; **misijos** ~ approval of the mission; **sutarties** ~ verification of the treaty; **gauti ~ą** receive an acknowledgement

**patvirtinti** confirm, approve, endorse, certify, ratify, verify, corroborate, substantiate; **~ atvykimo datą** confirm the date of arrival; **~ kvalifikaciją** certify qualification; **~ pareiškimą** verify the statement; **~ planą** approve the plan

**pavadavimas** substitution, replacement; **laikinas** ~ temporary substitution

**pavadinim|as** name, title; **sutartinis** ~ nickname; **duoti sutartinį ~ą** nickname; **pakeisti ~ą** rename

**pavaduo|ti** act as, act for, substitute (for), take (took, taken) the place (of), replace smb; **~jantis asmuo** substitute

**pavaduotojas** deputy; **ministro** ~ deputy minister, undersecretary; **vado** ~ second in command, deputy commander

**pavaizdavimas** description, depiction

**pavaizduoti** depict, represent, describe  
**pavaldin|ys** subordinate, inferior, charge; **blogai elgtis su ~iai** ill-treat subordinates

**pavaldumas** subordination

**pvavald|us** subordinate (to), under smb's control; **~ karininkas** subordinate officer; **būti ~žiam krašto apsaugos ministriui** be under the Minister of Defence

**pavar|a** gear, actuator; **atbulinė** ~ reverse gear; **perjungti ~ą** change/shift gear(s)

**pavedim|as** commission, errand, assignment; (*užduotis*) mission; **atlikti kieno ~us** go on/run errands for smb; **su specialiu ~u** on a special assignment

**paveikti** act (on/upon), influence, affect, have (had) effect/influence/impact (on); **~ moralę** affect morale

**pavesti** charge (with), assign, commission (with), delegate; **~ išminavimo darbus** assign mine clearance (to); **~ prižiūrėti transporto priemones** charge smb to maintain vehicles, charge smb with the maintenance of vehicles; **~ specialią užduotį** charge smb with a special mission; **~ vadovauti** delegate command

**pavien|is** single, individual, discreet, sporadic; **~iai mūšiai** sporadic fighting; **~iai taikiniai** discreet targets

**paviršius** surface; **lygus** ~ smooth surface; **šiurkštus** ~ rough surface

**paviršutinišk|as** superficial, perfunctory, shallow; **~a apžiūra** perfunctory/cursory inspection; **~os žinios** superficial knowledge

**paviršutiniškumas** superficiality, perfunctoriness

**pavyzd|ys** 1 instance, example; ~žiui for instance/example; **imti** ~i follow smb's example; **rodyti** ~i set an example (for)

2 (*modelis*) standard, model, pattern  
**pavojing|as** dangerous, perilous, hazardous

**pavoj|us** danger, jeopardy, peril, alert, alarm, hazard, risk; ~ sveikatai health hazard; **duju** ~ gas alarm; **gre-siantis** ~ imminent danger; **netikras** ~ false alarm; **oro** ~ air alert; **spin-duliuotės** ~ radiation hazard; **sunkiai išvengtas** ~ narrow escape, close shave; **būti ~uje** be at stake, be in danger/distress/hazard/jeopardy; **būti di-deliamė ~uje** be in grave peril; **pašalinti** ~u eliminate hazard; **duoti** ~aus signalą give/sound/raise the alarm; **statyti** i ~ endanger, expose to danger, jeopardize; **neapsaugotas nuo ~aus** exposed to danger

**pažang|a** progress, advance(ment); **daryti** ~ą advance, make progress

**pažang|us** progressive, advanced; ~ios **technologijos** advanced technologies

**pažeidėjas** transgressor, infringer, trespasser, violator, defaulter

**pažeidim|as** transgression, infringement, infraction, trespassing, violation, breach, contravention; **draus-mės** ~ breach of discipline; **įstaty-mo** ~ infringement of the law; **nežy-mus nuostatų** ~ minor infraction of the regulations; **protokolo** ~ breach of protocol; **saugumo** ~ security breach; **siurkštus** ~ gross violation; **žmogaus teisių** ~ violation of human rights

**pažeidžiamas** vulnerable; ~ šaulių gin-  
klais vulnerable to small arms fire

**pažeidžiamumas** vulnerability

**pažeisti** violate, infringe (on/upon), transgress, trespass, abuse, breach, break (broke, broken), contravene; ~ **drausmę** violate discipline; ~ **įstaty-mą** violate the law; ~ **procedūras** abuse procedures; ~ **sutartį** violate/break a treaty; ~ **taisykles** violate regulations; ~ **Ženevos konvenciją** contravene the Geneva Convention; ~ **žmogaus teises** infringe upon human rights, violate human rights

**pažeminimas** 1 (*tarnyboje*) demotion  
2 humiliation

**pažeminti** 1 (*tarnyboje*) demote  
2 humiliate, degrade, demean; ~ **ka-ro belaisvę** humiliate a prisoner of war  
**pažymėjimas** certificate; **sveikatos** ~ health certificate; **vidurinio mokslo baigimo** ~ General Certificate of Education

**pažymėti** 1 mark, tick, check, designate; ~ **reikalingą vietą** mark the necessary place

2 (*pabrėžti*) note, indicate, stress, emphasize, point out, underline, underscore; **reikia** ~ it should be noted; ~**inas** noteworthy

**pėd|a** foot (*pl* feet); **eiti kieno ~omis** follow in smb's footsteps

**pėdsak|as** track, footprint, trace; **ap-tiktī** ~ą get on the trail (of); **dingti** be ~o vanish without (a) trace; **eiti ~ais** follow the tracks, be on the trail (of); **pamesti** ~ą lose track (of)

**pėdsekys** pathfinder, tracker; ~ **šuo** tracker dog

**peil|is** knife (*pl* knives); **kišeninis** ~ pocket knife; **nudurti** ~iu knife, stab

**pelkė** marsh, swamp, bog

**pelkėt|as** marshy, swampy, boggy; ~a vietovė marshy area, swampy ground

**pensij|a** pension; **išeiti į ~ą** retire  
**pensininkas** pensioner, retired person  
**per** (*žymint vietą, priemonę*) via; **~ pa-**

**lydovą** via satellite; **~ Prahą** via Prague

**perbėgėlis** defector; **politinis ~** political defector

**perbėgimas** (*nuo priedangos iki priedangos*) bound

**perbėgti** 1 run (ran, run) across, cross;  
**~ atvirą vietovę** run across the open ground

2 defect, change sides; **~ pas priešą** defect to the enemy

**perdavėjas** transmitter

**perdavimas** handover, transmission, transfer; **įgaliojimų ~ delegation/** transfer of authority

**perdirbtas** recycled; **~ popierius** recycled paper

**perdirbti** recycle

**perdislokavimas** (re)deployment, displacement

**perdislokuoti** (re)deploy, displace

**perduoti** 1 pass, give (gave, given) over (to), hand over (to), transfer, relay;

**~ atsakomybę** transfer responsibility; **~ karo tribunolui** hand over to the military tribunal

2 (*pranešti*) report, convey, communicate, pass, transmit; **~ sprendimą** relay a decision (to); **~ slaptą informaciją** pass secret information; **~ žinutę** transmit a message

3 (*nusikaltelį*) extradite

**perdurti** pierce; **~ padangą** pierce a tyre/tire

**pereiti** cross, get (got) across; **~ į prie-**

**šo pusę** desert to the enemy; **~ į puo-**  
**limą** take/assume the offensive; **~ per tiltą** cross a bridge; **kiaurai ~** pierce

**perėja** pass, passage, crossing, gap; **kal-**  
**nų ~** mountain pass; **minų lauko ~** minefield breach/lane/gap

**perėjimas** 1 crossing

2 transition, transit; **~ prie naujos ginkluotės sistemos** transition to a new weapons system

**perėmimas** interception; **kontroliuo-**  
**jamas** ~ controlled interception; **žemėje valdomas ~** ground-controlled interception

**pergal|ė** victory, triumph; **lemtamoji ~** decisive victory; **sunkiai iškovota ~** narrow victory; **svarbi ~** significant victory; **triuškinanti ~** overwhelming victory; **pasiekti ~ę** gain a victory

**pergalinges** victorious, triumphant; **~ mūšis** victorious battle; **~ žygis** triumphant campaign

**pergrupavimas** regrouping, reorganization

**pergrupuoti** regroup, reorganize; **duo-**  
**ti įsakymą ~ pajėgas** order to regroup forces

**perimetras** perimeter

**perimti** 1 intercept; **~ priešo infor-**

**maciją** intercept enemy information  
 2 take (took, taken) over; **~ vadova-**

**vimą** take command

**periodas** period, spell

**perjungiklis** switch, relay

**perjungti** switch over; **~ iš kovinės pa-**  
**dėties į saugiąją padėtį** render safe pro-

**cedures; ~ srovę** switch the current

**perkėla** crossing

**perkėlimas** transfer, displacement, shift, movement; **~ į kitą dalinį** transfer to another unit; **ugnies ~**

**shift of fire**

**perkelt|i** 1 transfer, move, displace, shift;  
**~ atsakomybę** shift the responsibility (on); **~ į naują dislokavimo vietą**

- transfer to a new deployment place; **~ieji asmenys** displaced people  
**2 (keltu)** ferry
- permainingas** changeable; **~ oras** changeable weather
- permatom|as** transparent, clear, see-through; **~a veido maskuotė (šydas)** see-through face veil
- permontouti** refit
- persekoj|imas** pursuit, persecution; **politinis ~** political persecution; **~ant priešą** in pursuit of the enemy
- persekioti** 1 persecute; **~ etnines mažumas** persecute ethnic minorities  
**2 (vytis)** pursue, chase; **~ ugnimi** pursue by fire
- persikėlimas** (*per upę*) crossing; (*i naujas pozicijas*) reposition, relocation; **greitasis ~** hasty crossing; **planiuotasis ~** deliberate crossing
- persikelti** (*per upę*) cross, get (got) across; **~ per upę keltu** cross the river by ferry
- persilaužimas** turning point
- persimetelis** defector
- perskirstymas** reallocation, redistribution; **fondų ~** redistribution of funds; **ištaklių ~** reallocation of resources
- perskirstyti** reallocate, redistribute; **~ pajėgas** reallocate forces
- personal|as** personnel, staff, cadre, manpower; **~o skyrius** personnel department; **aukštesnysis karinis ~** senior military staff; **neetafinis ~** supernumerary personnel; **aprūpintas ~u** manned
- perspėjim|as** 1 warning, caution; **išankstinis ~** advance warning; **uzpulti be ~o** attack without giving a warning  
**2 (pastaba)** admonition; **~ raštu** written admonition
- perspė|ti** warn (of/against), caution (against); **iš anksto ne~jus** at short notice
- perspektyv|a** perspective, prospect; **ateities ~os** future prospects
- persvar|a** superiority; **tureti ~ą** be superior (to), outweigh
- peršokti** jump (over/across); **~ per griovi** jump a ditch
- peršvesti (rentgenu)** X-ray
- perteikti** convey, impart; **~ esmę** convey the essence
- perteklinis** excessive, surplus, redundant
- perteiklius** excess, surplus, redundancy; **nekvalifikuoto personalo ~** redundancy of unskilled personnel
- pertrauk|a** break, interval, intermission, lull; **mūšio ~** lull in the battle; **pietu ~** lunch break; **padaryti ~ą** make a break; **po ilgos ~os** after a long interval; **su ~omis** intermittently
- pertraukimas** interruption
- pertrauk|ti** interrupt, intermit, break (broke, broken), cut (cut) smb off; **~ pokalbi** interrupt a conversation
- pertvara** screen, partition
- pertvarkymas** reorganization, restructuring, reform, rearrangement, revision
- pertvarkyti** reorganize, restructure, reform, rearrange, revise, change; **~ valdymo sistemą** reorganize the management system
- pervaža** crossing; **geležinkelio ~** level/railroad crossing
- perversm|as** coup d'état, overturn, overthrow; **karinis ~** military coup d'état; **nepavykės ~** abortive coup; **rengti ~ą** plot a coup
- pervertinti** overestimate, overate; **~ jėgas** overestimate one's strength

**pervezimas** transportation, shipping, conveyance; **krovinių** ~ shipping  
**pervežti** transport, ship, carry, convey  
**pėšiomis** on foot  
**pėstinink**|as infantryman; *pl* infantrymen; ~ai infantry; **jūrų** ~ai marines; **karališkieji jūrų** ~ai royal marines; **mechanizuotieji** ~ai mechanized infantry; **motorizuotieji** ~ai motorized infantry; **šarvuotieji** ~ai armoured infantry  
**pietietis** southerner  
**pietietiškas** southern; ~ akcentas southern accent  
**pietinis** southern, southward  
**piet**|us the south; ~u link southward(s), southbound, in a southward direction; ~vakarių kryptis south-west/western direction; i ~us to the south (of)  
**pikiruoti** dive (dived/dove, dived)  
**piktnaudžiauti** abuse; ~ **pasitikėjimu** abuse smb's confidence  
**piktnaudžiavimas** abuse; ~ **pasitikėjimu** abuse/breach of trust/confidence; ~ **valdžia** abuse of power  
**pilietybė** citizenship  
**pilielin**|is civil, civic; ~e pareiga civic duty; ~es teisės civil rights; ~ karas civil war  
**pilietas** citizen, national; **garbės** ~ honorary citizen  
**pylimas** embankment, mole; **apkaso žemiu** ~ parapet  
**pilnas** full, complete, total; ~ **neapykantos** full of hatred  
**pilotuoti** pilot  
**pionierius** pioneer, sapper  
**pirmenyb**|é priority, preference; **teikti** ~e give preference (to), prefer smth to smth  
**pirmyn** forward; **žiūréti** ~ look ahead; **žygiuoti** ~ march forward, advance

**pirmin**|is initial, primary, original; ~e paskyrimo vieta original destination  
**pirmum**|as precedence (over), priority; **judėjimo** ~ movement priority; **pagal** ~a in order of precedence  
**pirotechnika** pyrotechnics  
**pirotechninis** pyrotechnic; ~ uždelsi-mas pyrotechnic delay  
**pistoletas** pistol; ~-kulkosvaidis sub-machine gun  
**placdarm**|as bridgehead, foothold; ~o linija bridgehead; **išlaipinimo** ir iškrovimo ~ beachhead; **įrengti** ~a establish a bridgehead  
**plakatas** poster  
**plaktukas** hammer  
**plan**|as 1 plan (for/of); ~ **nenumaty-toms aplinkybėms** contingency plan; **administracinis** ~ administrative plan; **detalus** ~ specifications; **pagrindinis** ~ master plan; **veiklos** ~ action plan; **pateikti** ~a put forward a plan 2 outline, draft; **instruktąžo** ~ briefing outline; **rengti** ~a draft 3 schedule; **pagal** ~a according to the schedule, on schedule, in accordance with the plan  
**planavimas** planning; **detalus** ~ detailed planning  
**planuoti** plan (for), schedule  
**plastikas** plastic  
**plastikin**|is plastic; ~e **kulkosvaidis** plastic bullet; ~ai **sprogmenys** plastic explosives  
**plastmasė** plastic  
**platform**|a platform, pad, mount; ~u nuleidimas platform drop; **desantavimo** ~ airdrop platform; **ginklo** ~ gun mount, weapon platform; **iškrovimo** ~ unloading platform; **minos-vaidžio** ~ base plate; **pabūklo** ~ emplacement; **leidimo** ~ launch pad; **pa-**

<b>statyti ginklą ant ~os</b> mount a gun	<b>plokštuma</b> plane, plain; <b>horizontalijos/vertikalioji</b> ~ horizontal/vertical plane; <b>nuožulnioji</b> ~ inclined plane; <b>pagrindinė</b> ~ principal plane
<b>platinti 1</b> widen, broaden; ~ <b>tranšėjas</b> widen trenches	<b>plomba</b> seal
<b>2 (skleisti)</b> spread, disseminate; ~ <b>informaciją</b> disseminate information	<b>plombuoti</b> seal; ~ <b>as krovinys</b> sealed cargo
<b>platinimas 1</b> widening, broadening, spreading	<b>plotas</b> area, space; <b>gyvenamasis</b> ~ living/floor space; <b>pažeidimo</b> ~ damage area; ( <i>minų</i> ) <b>sprogimo</b> ~ firing area; <b>žemės</b> ~ stretch of land
<b>2</b> dissemination	<b>pločis</b> breadth, width; <b>apkaso</b> ~ width of the trench; <b>penkių metrų ~io</b> five meters in width, five meters wide
<b>platuma</b> latitude	<b>plūduras</b> float, buoy
<b>platus 1</b> broad, wide	<b>plūduriavimas</b> floatation
<b>2</b> extensive	<b>plūduriuoti</b> float, buoy
<b>plaukti</b> swim (swam, swum); ( <i>laivu</i> ) sail, navigate, cruise	<b>po 1 (apie laiką)</b> after, in; ~ <b>dviejų valandų</b> in two hours; ~ <b>instruktažo</b> after the briefing; ~ <b>teroristinio išpuolio</b> in the aftermath/wake of the terrorist act
<b>plentas</b> highway, motorway, expressway, freeway	<b>2 (apie vietą)</b> under
<b>plėsti</b> widen, broaden, enlarge, extend, expand, escalate; ~ <b>akiratį</b> expand smb's horizons; ~ <b>įtakos sferą</b> extend the sphere of influence; ~ <b>puolamąsiąs operacijas</b> escalate offensive operations	<b>pobūdis</b> nature, character
<b>plėsimas</b> plunder(ing), pillaging, looting, marauding; <b>nuteistas už ~ą</b> convicted for looting	<b>poelgis</b> act, deed, action; <b>drąsus</b> ~ brave action, act of bravery
<b>plėsti</b> ( <i>grobti</i> ) plunder, pillage, ransack, loot, maraud; ~ <b>subombarduotas namus</b> loot bombed houses; ~ <b>užimtą miestą</b> plunder the captured town	<b>pogrindinis</b> underground; ~ <b>es organizacijos</b> underground organizations
<b>plėtimas</b> enlargement, extension, expansion	<b>pogrindis</b> underground; <b>pasitraukti į ~j</b> go underground
<b>plėtoti</b> develop	<b>poilsis</b> rest; <b>be ~io</b> without rest
<b>plėtojimas</b> development, expansion, spreading; <b>sėkmės</b> ~ exploitation	<b>pokarinis</b> post-war; ~ <b>atstatymas</b> post-war reconstruction
<b>plėtra</b> development; <b>ilgalaike ~</b> long-term development	<b>pokyčis</b> change, alteration; <b>kiekybiniai ~čiai</b> quantitative changes
<b>plienas</b> steel; <b>nerūdijantis ~</b> stainless steel	<b>policija</b> police; <b>karo</b> ~ military police; <b>kelių</b> ~ traffic control police; <b>riaušių malšinimo</b> ~ riot police
<b>plieninis</b> steel; ~ <b>šalmas</b> steel helmet	<b>policininkas</b> policeman; <i>pl</i> policemen; ~ <b>è</b> policewoman
<b>plysys</b> gap, crack, slot, cleft, slit, crevasse	<b>poligonas</b> shooting/firing range
<b>plokštė</b> plate, slab; <b>betono ~</b> concrete slab; <b>minosvaidžio pagrindo ~</b> mortar base plate	

**polinkis** inclination (to/for); ~ **kari-nei profesijai** inclination for the military profession

**politik|a** 1 policy; **kieta/tvirta** ~ tough policy; **nesikišimo** ~ non-interference policy; **nuosekli ir ryžtinga** ~ consistent and purposeful policy; **saugumo** ~ security policy; **taikos** ~ peace policy; **užsienio/vidaus** ~ foreign/domestic policy; **visuomenės informavimo** ~ public information policy; **vyriausybės vykdoma** ~ government policy

2 politics; **dalyvauti** ~oje participate in politics; **kalbėti apie** ~ą talk politics; **užsiimti** ~ go into politics

**politikas** politician

**politin|is** political; ~é **valdžia** political power; ~ **kalinys** political prisoner; ~ **prieglobstis** political asylum; ~ **sprendimas** political decision

**politologija** political science

**ponton|as** pontoon; ~inis **tiltas** pontoon bridge

**porcija** portion

**poreikis** need, demand; **karinis** ~ military requirement

**poskyris** subdivision, cell

**post|as** 1 post, station; **informacinis** ~ information post; **laikinas kontrolės** ~ makeshift checkpoint; **pranešimo** ~ reporting post; **priešakinis** ~ outpost/picket; **stebėjimo** ~ observation post; **štabo** ~ headquarters; **valdymo** ~ control point; **išstatyti priešakinius** ~us place pickets

2 (*pareigos*) post, office; **užimti** ~ą take/hold a post/office

**postūmis** push, stimulus, incitement

**potencialas** potential; **pokyčių** ~ potential for change

**potencialus** potential; ~ **konflikto šaltinis** potential source of conflict

**potvark|is** decree, order; **išleisti** ~i issue a decree

**potvynis** flood

**poveik|is** effect, impact, influence; **ardomas** ~ high-explosive effect; **mirtinas** ~ lethal effect; **skaldymo** ~ shattering effect; **smūginės bangos** ~ shock effect; **svaidomasis** ~ pushing effect; **šalutinis** ~ side effect; **daryti** ~i have/exert influence (on/upon)

**pozicij|a** 1 position, site; **įtvirtintoji** ~ hardened site; **laukimo** ~ waiting position; **leidimo** ~ launching site; **patogi** ~ vantage point/ground; **priešakinės** ~os forward positions; **priešo** ~os enemy lines; **sunaikintos** ~os decimated positions; **ugnies** ~emplacement; **išlaikyti** ~as hold the ground, hold the position

2 (*požiūris*) attitude (to/towards), stand (on), stance (on); **užimti tvirtą** ~ą take a tough stand (on)

**pozicin|is** positional; ~é **gynyba** positional defence; ~ **karas** positional/trench warfare; ~ **pranašumas** positional advantage

**požemin|is** underground; ~iai **bandymai** underground tests

**požym|is** sign, indication, symptom; ~iai signature; **demaskuojamieji** ~iai tell-tale signature; **raketos leidimo** ~iai missile launch signature

**požiūr|is** view, point of view, attitude (to/towards), standpoint, stand (on), outlook, approach; ~ i drausmę attitude towards discipline; **griežtas** ~ tough approach; **šiuolaikiškas** ~ modern outlook (on)

**pradėti** begin (began, begun), start, commence, initiate, launch; ~ nuo nulio start from scratch; ~ programą initiate a program; ~ puolimą launch an attack; vėl ~ puolimą resume an attack

**pradinis** initial; ~ė linija line of departure; ~ė stadija initial stage; ~ taškas initial/starting point (for) **pradžia** beginning, start, outset, inception, outbreak, origin; **staigi karō** ~ outbreak of war; **nuo pat iū** from the very outset

**praeiti 1** (*pro šalį*) pass, go (went, gone) by/past  
2 (*apie laiką*) pass, slip away, elapse  
3 (*baigitis*) be (was/were, been) over  
**praėjimas** as pass, passage, passageway; (*tarp eilių*) aisle; **vieta prie o** aisle seat

**praktikas** practice; **atlikti ~ą koviniuose daliniuose** have practice in combat units

**praktikuotis** practise

**pralaidumas 1** permeability

2 capacity; **geležinkelijų linijos ~** railway line capacity

**pralaidus** (*drēgmei*) permeable (to);

~ūs **drabužiai** permeable clothing

**pralaimėjimas** as defeat; **patirti ~ą** suffer/sustain a defeat

**pralaimėti** lose (lost), be (was/were, been) defeated; ~ karą lose a war

**pralaužimas** penetration

**pralaužti** breach, break (broke, broken) through; ~ frontą break the front; ~ kelią make/force one's way; ~ užtvanką breach/burst the dam

**praleisti 1** let (let) smb pass, let (let) smb go past  
2 (*neįtraukti*) omit, leave (left) out, skip  
3 (*nedalyvauti*) miss, cut (cut); ~ ge-

rą progą miss a good opportunity

4 (*vandenį*) leak

5 (*laiką*) spend (spent), pass; **gerai**

~ laiką have a good time

**pralenkti 1** (*bégant*) outrun (outran, outrun); (*mašina*) overtake (overtook, overtaken); (*palikti*) leave (left) behind

2 (*būti pranašesniam*) excel (in/at), surpass (in), outstrip; ~ ką drąsa excel smb in courage; ~ lūkesčius surpass expectations; ~ skaičiumi outnumber; ~ varžovus outstrip the competitors

**pramušti** break (broke, broken) through, breach; ~ šarvus pierce the armour

**pranašumas** as 1 advantage; **psichologinis** ~ psychological advantage; **igtyi ~ą** gain an advantage (over); **igtyi ~ą su maniau manevruijant** outmanoeuvre; **turėti ~ą** have the advantage (of)  
2 superiority, supremacy; ~ ore air superiority

**pranašus** superior; ~ esnės pajėgos superior forces; **būti ~esniam** be superior (to), outstrip, outmatch, outrank

**pranešėjas** speaker, presenter, lecturer

**pranešimas** as 1 report; ~ apie padėti situation report; **apsaudymo** ~ shelling report; **detalus** ~ detailed report; **officialus rašytinis** ~ dispatch; **pirminis** ~ apie prieš aptikimą initial contact report; **perduoti ~ą į štabą per radiją** signal headquarters 2 presentation; ~ apie naują įrangą presentation on new equipment; **padaryti ~ą** give a presentation

3 message, notification, notice; **klaidinamasis** ~ dummy message; **meilagingas** ~ hoax; **numestas** (*iš oro*) ~ drop message; **pagal formą sudarytas** ~ structured message; **iki atskiro ~o** until further notice

**pranešti** inform (of/about), notify (of), convey, let (let) smb know (of), report; ~ **apie galimą konfliktą** notify/inform of a possible conflict

**praradimas** loss, deprivation; **pranashumo** ~ loss of superiority; **teisių** ~ deprivation of rights

**prarasti** lose (lost), be (was/were, been) deprived of; ~ **regėjimą/klausą** lose one's sight/hearing

**prasidėti** break (broke, broken) out, begin (began, begun), start, set (set) in

**prasilažimas** breaching, breach, breakthrough; **greitasis** ~ hasty breaching; **lemiamasis** ~ decisive breakthrough; **planuotasis** ~ deliberate breaching

**prasilažti** break (broke, broken) through; ~ **iš priešo apsupimo** break out of enemy encirclement

**prasiskverbimas** penetration

**prasiskverbt** penetrate (into/through)

**prasisunkt** permeate

**prasiveržimas** breakthrough

**prasiveržti** break (broke, broken) through, force one's way through; ~ **pro užtaras** break through the barriers

**prasm** |é sense, meaning; **néra** ~és **ginčytis** no sense/point in arguing; **neturēti** ~és make no sense; **placiąja žodžio** ~e broadly speaking; **tam tikra** ~e in a sense

**prasminges** meaningful, significant

**prašym** |as 1 request (for); **skubus** ~ urgent request; **kieno** ~u at smb's request; **kreiptis su** ~u make a request (for); **pateikus** ~ą on request

2 application; (*grupinis*) petition; **pateikti** ~ą make an application; **užpildyti** ~o formą fill in an application form

**prašyti** ask (for), request (for); ~ **arterijos ugnies** call for artillery fire; ~ **dalyvauti** request to attend; ~ **leidimo** ask for permission; ~ **pagalbos** ask for help/assistance

**pratęsimas** extension

**pratęsti** extend, prolong, renew; ~ **tarbybą** extend the service

**pratybos** pl classes, practical training, drill, exercise; ~ **su treniruokliais** synthetic exercise; **bendrosios NATO** ~ NATO-wide exercise; **kontroliuojamosios** ~ controlled exercise; **lauko** ~ field exercise; **mūšio** ~ battle drill; **pasalos rikiuotės** ~ ambush drill; **puolimo** ~ attack drill; **štabų** ~ command post exercise; **tarptautinės** ~ inter-national exercise; **tarpvadovybinės** ~ inter-command exercise; **vietinės vadovybės/vadovybių** ~ intra-command exercise

**pravardė** nickname, alias

**pravažiavim** |as passage; ~o néra no entry

**pravažiuojam** |as passable; ~i keliai passable roads

**pravažumas** cross-country capacity/capability, trafficability; **brastų** ~ wading crossing; **negilių brastų** ~ shallow fording capability

**precedent** |as precedent; **neturintis** ~o unprecedented; **tapti** ~u set/create a precedent

**prekiauti** trade; (*nelegaliai*) traffic (in); ~ **ginklais** traffic in weapons

**prekyba** trade; (*nelegali*) trafficking; ~ **narkotikais** drug trafficking

**premij** |a premium, bonus, prize; **gauti** ~ą get a bonus; **Nobelio** ~ the Nobel Prize

**prestīžas** prestige

**prestižin|is** prestigious; ~ **apdovano-jimas** prestigious award; ~é **profe-sija** prestige profession  
**pretekstas** pretext, excuse; ~ **įsiveržti** pretext for intervention  
**pretendentas** aspirant (for)  
**pretenzij|a** claim; **pareikšti ~ą** make a claim  
**prevencija** prevention; **nusikaltimų ~** crime prevention  
**prevencin|is** preventive; ~és **priemo-nės** preventive measures  
**priartėjimas** approach, approaching, approach march; **tylus ~** silent approach  
**priartėti** 1 approach, come (came) closer/nearer  
 2 approximate (to); ~ **prie 3 milijo-nų** approximate (to) three million  
**pridengti** cover, screen, shield, shelter, protect, veil; ~ **atsitraukimą** cover a retreat; ~ **flangą** protect a flank  
**pridėti** add (to), supplement  
**pridėtinis** additional, supplementary, extra  
**priedang|a** cover; ~ **nuo ugnies** cover from fire; **gamtinė ~** accident cover; **improvizuota ~** bivouac, improvised shelter; **natūrali ~** natural cover; **vietovės reljefo ~** defilade; **viršutinė ~** overhead cover; **voros ~** column cover; **dūmų ~oje** under the screen of smoke; **nakties ~oje** under cover of night; **išeiti iš ~os** break cover; **palikti ~ą** break cover  
**priedas** 1 addition; ~ **už tarnybą pavojingomis salygomis** hazardous duty bonus  
 2 (*papildymas*) supplement, appendix, annex  
**prieglobis|tis** shelter, refuge, asylum,

harbour; **siekti politinio ~čio** seek political asylum/refuge; **suteikti po-litinį ~tį** grant political asylum/refuge; **suteikti ~tį** harbor, provide shelter/harbor  
**prieig|a** 1 approach; **galimos priešo ~os** possible enemy approaches  
 2 access; ~ **prie interneto** access to the Internet  
**prieinam|as** 1 accessible; ~a **vietovė** accessible locality  
 2 (*turimas*) available ~a **transporto priemonė** available vehicle  
**priėjimas** access (to); ~ **prie pastato** access to a building; ~ **prie slaptos informacijos** access to classified information  
**priekaba** trailer  
**priekab|ė** faultfinding; **ieškoti ~iu** find fault (with), bully  
**priekabiauti** harass  
**priekabavimas** harassment; **seksua-linis ~** sexual harassment  
**priekin|is** front, foremost, forward; ~és **pozicijos** forward positions; ~ **ratas** front wheel  
**priek|is** front, forefront; ~yje in front (of); i ~i forward; i ~i **nuo pagrin-dinių pozicijų** forward of the main positions; iš ~io from the front; **žengti i ~i** advance; **žiūrėti i ~i** look ahead  
**prielaid|a** assumption; **daryti ~ą** make an assumption  
**priēmim|as** 1 reception; **surengti ~ą** hold a reception  
 2 admission (to), enrollment (in); ~o **komisija** admissions board  
 3 adoption; **rezoliucijos ~** adoption of a resolution  
 4 acceptance; **apdovanojimo ~** acceptance of an award

**priemonė** | é 1 means (*pl* means), remedy (for/to), aid, vehicle, implement; **bendravimo** ~ vehicle for communication; **ginklo nešimo į taikinį** ~ weapon delivery vehicle; **imitacinės** ~és simulants; **individualios apsaugos** ~és individual protective equipment; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing craft; **kontroliuojamoji materialinė** ~ regulated item; **mokymo** ~és teaching aids; **neapsaugota šarvais transporto** ~ soft-skinned vehicle; **nuotolinių valdymo transporto** ~ remotely piloted vehicle; **parengiamosios** ~és preliminaries; **ryšių** ~és means of communication; **transporto** ~é means of transport, conveyance; **universalis transporto** ~ utility vehicle; **vikšrinės/ratinės transporto** ~és tracked/wheeled vehicles

2 (*veiksmas*) measure; **apsaugos** ~és security measures; **atgrasinimo** ~ deterrent; **atsakomosios** ~és countermeasures; **griežtos/radikalių** ~és drastic measures; **neleidžiamosios** ~és denial measures; **paramos** ~és support measures; **imtis apsaugos** ~ių take protective measures/actions/steps

3 (*medžiaga*) agent; **medžiagų naikinimo** ~ antimateriel agent

**priesaik** | a oath; **ištikimybės** ~ oath of allegiance; **duoti** ~ą swear/take an oath; **sulaužyti** ~ą break/violate one's oath

**prieš** (*apie laiką*) before, prior to

**priešak** | ys front; ~yje in front (of)

**priešakinis** | is front, forward; ~ **būrys** forward platoon; ~é **gynyba** forward defence; ~és **pozicijos** front positions; ~ **rajonas** forward area; ~ **tankas** lead/leading tank

**priešas** | as enemy, adversary; ~o **pajėgos** enemy/hostile troops; ~o **territoria** hostile territory; **stoti į mūšį** su ~u close with the enemy; **susiremsti su** ~u engage the enemy

**priešingas** | as 1 opposite, reverse; ~a **kryptimi** in the opposite direction; ~oji **pusė** opposite/adverse party

2 contrary, opposed; ~a **nuomone** contrary opinion; ~u **atveju** otherwise; **visiškai** ~ diametrically opposed

**priešininkas** opponent, antagonist, adversary; (*varžovas*) rival; **karo** ~ opponent of war

**priesintis** oppose, resist, counteract, counter, stand against; ~ **grėsmei** counter the threat; ~ **sprendimui** oppose the decision; **besi~antis** opposing

**priesiškas** | as hostile, adverse, opposing; ~i **veiksmai** hostile actions; ~ **pažėgos** opposing forces; ~ **požiūris** hostile attitude

**priešišumas** animosity, hostility, enmity, adversity; **atviras** ~ outright hostility

**prieškarinis** | is pre-war; ~é **situacija** pre-war situation

**priešlėktuvinis** | is anti-aircraft; ~é **artilerija** anti-aircraft artillery; ~é **gynyba** anti-aircraft defence; ~iai **pabūklai** anti-aircraft guns

**priešnuodis** antidote (to)

**priešslaitis** reverse slope

**priešpėstinis** | is anti-personnel; ~é **mina** anti-personnel mine

**prieštankinis** anti-tank; ~ **griovys** anti-tank ditch

**prieštarauti** contradict, object (to), disagree; ~ **faktams** contradict the facts

**prieštaravimas** contradiction, objection

**prietais|as** device, instrument, apparatus; **lazerinis valdymo** ~ laser guidance unit; **optiniai ~ai** optical instruments; **sprogdinimo** ~ exploder; **šilumos aktyvuojamas** ~ heat-seeking device

**prievert|a** 1 compulsion, coercion; ~os **priemonės/būdai** coercive measures/methods; **apsaugoti nuo ~os** protect against coercion; per ~ą under compulsion/coercion 2 (*smurtas*) violence; **imtis ~os** resort to violence; **sumažinti ~ą** curb violence

**prievertautojas** rapist

**prievertinis** forced, forcible; ~ **darbas** forced labour

**priežast|is** cause, reason; ~ ir pasekėmė cause and effect; **avarijos** ~ cause of the accident; **pagrindinė** ~ root/underlying cause; **svarbi** ~ valid reason; **be jokios ~ies** for no reason; **būti ~imi** cause; **nurodyti ~j** specify the reason

**priežiūr|a** supervision, oversight, service; **atidėtoji techninė** ~ deferred maintenance; **profilaktinė techninė** ~ preventive maintenance; **techninė** ~ maintenance/servicing; **be ~os paliktas ginklas** unattended weapon

**prigimt|is** nature; **žmogaus** ~ human nature; **iš ~ies** by nature, naturally **priglobti** shelter, harbour; ~ **teroristus** harbour terrorists

**priimti** 1 admit (to), enroll (in), induct (into); ~ į NATO admit to NATO 2 accept; ~ **apdovanojimą** accept an award; ~ **pasiūlymą** accept a suggestion/offer

3 receive, host; ~ **delegaciją** receive a delegation; ~ **renginių (suteikiti vieta)** host a function

4 adopt, pass; ~ **nutarima/įstatymą** adopt/pass a decision/law

**priimtinas** acceptable, reasonable; ~ **požiūris** reasonable attitude; ~ **rizikos laipsnis** acceptable level of risk; ~ **sprendimas** acceptable solution

**prijungimas** attachment (to), annexation (to)

**prijungti** attach (to), annex (to), add, connect, link, join

**priklausymas** 1 belonging (to)

2 (*priklausomybė*) dependence (on/upon)

**priklausyti** 1 belong (to); ~ **daliniui** belong to a unit

2 depend (on/upon); ~ **nuo aplinkybių** depend on circumstances

**priklausomas** dependent (on/upon), subordinate (to); ~ **nuo sajungininkų**

paramos dependent on allied support **priklausomybė** dependence (on/upon); **sumažinti ~ę** reduce dependence

**primytin|is** is insistent, persistent, pressing, urgent; ~ **reikalavimas** pressing demand; ~ai **reikalauti** press (for), urge (for), insist (on)

**princip|as** principle; ~o **reikalas** matter of principle; **aukštūi moraliniai ~ai** high moral principles; **pagrindiniai ~ai** bedrock; **pagrindiniai doktrinos ~ai** basic tenets of the doctrine; **vadovavimo ~ai** leadership principles; **iš ~o** on principle; **laikytis ~u** stick to one's principles

**principingumas** integrity, adherence to principle

**prioritetas** priority; **aukščiausias ~** top priority

**pripažinimas** acknowledgement, recognition, acclaim; **nuopelnų ~** recognition of merits

**pripažinti** acknowledge, acclaim, recognize, admit; ~ **autoritetą** recognize the authority; ~ **įvykdžius nusikaltimą** admit to the crime; ~ **pralaimėjimą** acknowledge defeat

**pripildymas** replenishment, filling up  
**pripildyti** fill (up), replenish (with)

**pripučiam|as** inflatable; ~**a valtis** inflatable boat

**pripūsti** inflate; ~ **gelbėjimosi liemė** inflate a life jacket

**pririšti** tie (to), bind (bound) (to); ~ **virve** rope

**prisidėti** 1 contribute (to); ~ **prie konflikto sureguliacimo** contribute to the settlement of the conflict  
 2 join

**prisiekti** swear (swore, sworn), take (took, taken)/swear (swore, sworn) an oath

**prisijungimas** accession (to); ~ **NATO** accession to NATO

**prisijungti** accede (to), join; ~ **prie sutarties** accede to the treaty

**prisistatyti** 1 introduce oneself (to); ~ **auditorijai** introduce oneself to the audience  
 2 (*atvykti*) report (to)

**prisitaikymas** adaptation (to), adjustment (to)

**prisitaikyti** 1 adjust (to), adapt (to), accommodate (to); ~ **prie permainų** adapt to changes  
 2 (*šaudant*) take (took, taken) aim (at)

**prisitraukim|as** pull-up, chin-up; **daryti ~ us** do pull-ups

**pristatymas** 1 delivery; **skubus** ~ urgent/special delivery; **išankstinis atsargų pristatymas** pre-position techniques  
 2 introduction  
 3 presentation; **naujos įrangos** ~ presentation of new equipment

**pristatyti** 1 deliver; ~ **krovinių** deliver a load/cargo  
 2 (*žmogų*) introduce smb (to)  
 3 present

**pritaikymas** application, adaptation  
**pritaikyti** apply; adapt; ~ **naujiems reikalavimams** adapt to new requirements; ~**omas** applicable, adaptable

**pritarim|as** approval, ascent; **gauti ~ą** win the approval, signify approval;  
**rodyti ~ą** show one's approval

**pritarti** approve (of), ascent (to), uphold (upheld); ~ **nutarimui** approve of the decision

**pritrūkti** lack, be (was/were, been)/come (came, come)/fall (fell, fallen)/run (ran, run) short of

**pritūpim|as** deep knee-bend; **daryti ~us** do deep knee-bends

**privirtinimas** attachment, fixing, tie-down

**privirtinti** attach (to), fasten (to), fix (to), secure; ~ **virvėmis** secure with ropes

**privalom|as** compulsory, mandatory, obligatory; ~ **dalyvavimas** obligatory attendance; ~**oji karo tarnybą** compulsory military service, draft

**privalumas** advantage

**priversti** compel, force, coerce (into), make (made) smb do smth, enforce; ~ **prisipazinti** coerce into making a confession; ~ **vykdyti susitarimą** enforce the agreement

**priverstinis** compulsory, forced, coercive; ~ **išsilaijinimas/nutūpimas** forced landing

**prižiūrėti** 1 look after, keep (kept) an eye on, watch over, supervise, oversee (oversaw, overseen), superintend; ~ **darbą** oversee/superintend the work; ~ **ginklą** attend to a weapon

<b>problem a</b> problem, issue; <b>sukelti ~ą</b> cause a problem; <b>susidurti su ~</b> face a problem; <b>spresti ~ą</b> solve/tackle a problem; <b>svarbiausios ~os</b> major/ key issues	<b>projektas</b> project; <b>plano ~</b> draft plan; <b>tyrimo ~</b> research project
<b>problematiškas</b> problematic	<b>prokuratoras</b> prosecutor; <b>generalinis ~</b> prosecutor general
<b>procedūr a</b> procedure; <b>balso ~</b> voice procedure; <b>operacinės ~os</b> operational procedures; <b>patikrinimo ~</b> clearance procedure; <b>priėmimo ~</b> access procedure; <b>standartinė veiklos ~</b> standing/standard operating procedure	<b>propaganda</b> propaganda; <b>priešo ~</b> enemy propaganda
<b>procesas</b> process; <b>tyrimų ir plėtros ~</b> research and development process	<b>propagavimas</b> propagation, promotion
<b>produkcija</b> production, produce	<b>propaguoti</b> propagate, advocate, promote
<b>produkt as</b> product; <b>maisto ~ai</b> food-stuffs, provisions	<b>propeleris</b> propeller
<b>produktyvus</b> productive, fruitful, efficient; <b>~ darbas</b> efficient work	<b>prospektas</b> avenue
<b>profesija</b> profession, occupation	<b>prošvaista</b> ground clearance; overhead clearance
<b>profesin is</b> professional, occupational; <b>~ė liga</b> occupational disease; <b>~ meistriškumas</b> professional skill/excellence	<b>prot as</b> mind, intellect, intelligence, reason; <b>didelio ~o žmogus</b> person of high intelligence; <b>sveikas ~</b> sound mind, common sense; <b>vadovautis sveiku ~u</b> use one's common sense
<b>profesionalas</b> professional	<b>protestas</b> protest, outcry; <b>visuomenės ~</b> public outcry
<b>profesionalumas</b> professionalism	<b>protestuo ti</b> protest (against/at); <b>~jant prieš blogas sąlygas</b> in protest at bad conditions
<b>profesional us</b> professional; <b>~i kariuomenė</b> professional army	<b>protestuotojas</b> protester
<b>prog a</b> occasion, chance, opportunity; <b>pasinaudoti ~</b> seize the opportunity; <b>praleisti ~ą</b> miss the opportunity; <b>susitikimo ~</b> on the occasion (of)	<b>protingas</b> intelligent, clever, sensible, reasonable; <b>~ požiūris</b> sensible approach; <b>~ sprendimas</b> reasonable/sensible decision
<b>prognozė</b> prognosis, forecast, prediction; <b>oro ~</b> weather forecast	<b>protokol as</b> 1 protocol; <b>pažeisti ~ą</b> breach the protocol
<b>prognozuoti</b> forecast (forecast), predict, make (made) a prediction	2 minutes, record; <b>apklausos ~</b> interrogation record; <b>rašyti ~ą</b> take/record the minutes
<b>progressas</b> progress, advance	<b>protrūk is</b> outburst, burst, outbreak; <b>epidemijos ~</b> outburst/outbreak of an epidemic; <b>kulkosvaidžių ugnies ~</b> burst of machine-gun fire; <b>pavieniai smurto ~iai</b> sporadic outbursts of violence; <b>smurto ~</b> eruption of violence
<b>progresyvus</b> progressive, advanced	
<b>progresuoti</b> progress	
<b>projekcija</b> projection	

**provokacij|a** provocation, instigation; **reaguoti į ~ą** react/respond to a provocation

**provokacin|is** provocative; **~iai veiksmai** provocative acts/actions  
**provokatorius** provocateur, agent provocateur, instigator

**provokuoti** provoke, instigate; **iš~ smurto veiksmus** provoke acts of violence

**prózektorius** headlight, searchlight

**publikacija** publication

**publikuoti** publish

**pučas** putsch

**pulk|as** regiment; **~o štabas** regimental headquarters

**pulkininkas** colonel; **~ leitenantas** lieutenant colonel

**pulti** attack, assault, charge, advance; (*mestis*) dash, rush, spring (at/upon)

**punktas** 1 point; **atramos** ~ strong point, stronghold; **atvykimo** ~ point of arrival; **evakuacijos** ~ evacuation station; **išvykimo** ~ point of departure; **koordinavimo** ~ coordinating point; **krovimo** ~ loading point; **krovinių perkrovimo** ~ trans-shipment point; **medicinos** ~ medical (treatment) facility; **paskirstymo** ~ distribution point; **specialiojo švarinimo** ~ decontamination station; **stacionarusis medicinos** ~ fixed medical treatment facility; **sužeistųjų evakuacijos** ~ casualty clearing station; **sužeistųjų ir nukautujų surinkimo** ~ casualty collection point; **tarpinis tranzito** ~ transit camp; **taršos kontrolės** ~ contamination control point; **tiekimo** ~ supply point

**2 (dokumento) clause;** **sutarties straipsnio** ~ clause of a treaty/article

**puolam|asis** offensive; **~oji operaci-**

**ja** offensive operation; **~osios kautynės** offensive

**puolim|as** assault, attack, offense, offensive, thrust, onslaught; **~ i sparną** flanking attack; **artilerijos** ~ artillery raid; **didelio masto** ~ major assault; **jūrų desanto** ~ amphibious assault; **netikėtas** ~ surprise attack; **nukreipiamasis** ~ diversionary attack; **pagrindinis** ~ main attack; **suuderintasis** ~ coordinated attack; **suylaikomasis** ~ holding attack; **veržlus** ~ rush; **atremti priešo** ~ withstand an enemy onslaught; **pereiti į ~ą** go/move onto the offensive; **užbaigt** ~ press home the attack;

**puoselėti** foster, cherish, promote; **~ tradicijas** foster traditions; **~ vilti** cherish a hope

**purv|as** dirt, mud; **įklimpti į ~ą** stick in the mud, get stuck in the mud

**purvin|as** dirty, muddy; **~i batai** muddy boots

**pus|ė 1 (dalis)** half; **~ dalinio** half of the unit

**2 side;** **stipriosios/silpnosios** ~ès strengths and weaknesses, strong and weak points; **į kurią ~ę?** in which direction?; **iš visų ~ių** from all sides; **stoti į kieno ~ę** take smb's side  
**3 party;** **kovojančios** ~ès warring parties

**puskarinink|is** non-commissioned officer; senior warrant officer; **~-specialistas** (*turintis patvirtinančių dokumentą*) warrant officer; **eiliniai ir jaunesnieji ~iai** junior ranks; **jauunesnysis** ~ warrant officer; **vyresnysis** ~ chief warrant officer

**pūsl|ė** blister; **~ės ant kojų** blisters on one's feet

**pūsti** blow (blew, blown)

# R

**radaras** radar; **stebėjimo** ~ surveillance radar; **ugnies valdymo** ~ fire-control radar  
**radiacija** radiation; **liekamoji** ~ residual radiation  
**radijas** radio; **~o lokatorius** radar; **~o siuštuvas/imtuvas** radio transmitter/receiver; **kilnojamoji ~o stotis** portable radio station;  
**radioaktyvumas** radioactivity; **sukel-tasis** ~ induced radiation  
**radioaktyvus** radioactive; **~is lietus** rainout  
**radiolokatorius** radar  
**raginti** urge, press, push; **~būti atsargiam** urge caution  
**raida** development  
**raižytas** indented, rugged, broken; **~a vietovė** indented/broken/rugged terrain  
**rajonas** district, region, area, zone; **atsakomybės** ~ area of responsibility; **dengimo pajėgų** ~ covering force area; **gynybos** ~ defence area; **gyvenamasis** ~ residential district/area; **interesų** ~ area of interest; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing area; **įtakos** ~ area of influence; **jūrų** ~ maritime area; **karo veiksmų** ~ operations area; **kovos** ~ combat zone; **krovimo ir sodinimo** ~ embarkation area; **manevravimo** ~ manoeuvring area; **neramumų** ~ troubled area; **operacijų** ~ area of operations; **paieškos** ~ search area; **patruliavimo** ~ patrol area; **perkėlimo** ~ crossing area; **priešakinis** ~ forward area; **priešo naiki-**

**nimo** ~ killing ground; **stebėjimo** ~ area of observation; **surinkimo** ~ assembly area; **susitelkimo** ~ assembly area; **sutelkimo/susirinkimo** ~ staging/concentration area; **užtvindytasis/užlietas** ~ flooded area; **valdymo** ~ control area; **veiksmų** ~ action area; **veiksmų imitacijos** ~ simulation area  
**raketa** missile, rocket; **~nusitaikanti į šilumos šaltinių** heat-seeking missile; **antiradiolokacinė** ~ counter-radar missile; **balistinė** ~ ballistic missile; **daugiapakopė** ~ multiple missile; **didelio nuotolio** ~ long-range missile; **išsaunama nuo peties** ~ shoulder-fired missile; **nešančioji** ~ carrier rocket; **nevaldomoji** ~ free rocket; **signalinė** ~ flare; **signalinė su atotampa** trip flare; **sparnuotoji** ~ cruise/winged missile; **trijų pakopų** ~ three-stage rocket; **valdomoji** ~ guided missile; **valdomoji „oras-oras"** air-to-air missile; **valdomoji „oras-žemė"** air-to-surface/ground missile; **valdomoji „žemė-oras"** surface/ground-to-air missile; **valdomoji „žemė-žemė"** surface-to-surface, ground-to-ground missile  
**raktas** key; (*perf.*) clue; **atsarginis** ~ spare key; **mašinos ~elai** car keys; **paaiškinimo** ~ interpretation clue; **problemos sprendimo** ~ key/clue to solving a problem; **šifro** ~ key to the code  
**ramus** peaceful, quiet; **~i atmosfera** peaceful atmosphere  
**ramiai** (*komanda*) attention! **atsistoti** ~ stand to attention; **stoveti** ~ stand at attention  
**ramybė** peace, quiet, quietness; **dvi-sios** ~ peace of mind

- rampa** ramp; **pakrovimo** ~ loading ramp
- rand**|as scar; **gilus** ~ deep scar
- rang**|as rank, class; **aukštesnio** ~o **žmogus** superior; **žemesnio** ~o **žmogus** inferior
- ranken**|a handle; ~éle knob; **nustatyti valdymo** ~éles tam tikru režimu set the controls to a certain mode
- rankinis** manual; ~ **užtaisymas** manual loading
- raportas** report
- raportuoti** report
- rāstas** log
- raštas** 1 letter, paper; **akreditacijos** ~ letter of accreditation; **pagyrimo** ~ letter of commendation; **tarnybinis** ~ official letter/memorandum  
2 (*rašysena*) handwriting; **neįskaitomas** ~ illegible handwriting  
3 (*audinio*) pattern; **maskuotės** ~ disruptive pattern
- rat**|as 1 wheel; **atsarginis** ~ spare wheel; **gelbėjimosi** ~ life belt; **varantysis** ~ driving wheel; **su ~ais** wheeled  
2 (*stadione*) lap; **apibėgti tris** ~us run three laps
- ratifikavimas** ratification
- ratifikuoti** ratify; ~ **sutarti** ratify an agreement
- ratin**|is wheeled; ~é **transporto priemonė** wheeled vehicle
- raum**|uo muscle; **patempti** ~eni strain a muscle
- reabilitacija** rehabilitation
- reabilituoti** rehabilitate
- reagavimas** reaction, response; **greitas** ~ rapid reaction
- reaguojantis** reactive
- reaguo|ti** react (to), respond (to); ~jant in response to
- reakcija** reaction, response; **greita/ūmi** ~ immediate reaction
- reflektorius** reflector
- regéjim**|as eyesight, sight, vision; ~o **laukas** field of vision; **silpnas** ~ poor eyesight; **laikinas** ~o **netekimas** temporary loss of vision; **netekti** ~o lose one's sight
- regimas** visual
- regionas** region
- registravim**|as registration, recording; **vaizdinės informacijos** ~ imagery data recording; ~o **žurnalas** log
- registruoti** register, record, log; ~ **informaciją** record information; ~ **pranešimus** log messages; ~ **žurnale** log
- reglamentas** pl regulations, pl procedures
- reglamentuoti** regulate
- reguliar**|us regular; ~iai on a regular basis; ~ioji **armija** regular army
- reguliuoti** regulate, adjust, control; ~ **eismą** control the traffic
- reguliuotojas** controller; **minosvaidžių ugnies** ~ mortar-fire controller; **žygio spartos** ~ pace setter
- reikal**|as affair, business, matter; **garbės** ~ matter of honour; **vidaus** ~ home/domestic/internal affairs; **vi-suomeniniai** ~ai public affairs; **užsienio** ~ai foreign/external affairs; **sutvarkyti** ~us settle affairs
- reikalauti** 1 require, demand; ~ **skubaus dėmesio** require immediate attention  
2 (*primytinai*) urge, insist (on); ~ **officialaus paaiškinimo** insist on official explanation  
3 call for; ~ **paramos** call for support

<b>reikalavim as</b> 1 demand; <b>sutikti su ~ais</b> agree to the demands 2 ( <i>norma</i> ) requirement, standard; <b>standartizacijos</b> ~ standardization requirement; <b>atitikti ~us</b> meet the requirements; <b>atitinkantis ~us</b> up to standard; <b>neatitinkantis ~u</b> below standard	<b>rekonstrukcija</b> restoration, reconstruction <b>rekonstruoti</b> restore, reconstruct <b>relé</b> relay <b>relief as</b> relief; ~o žemėlapis relief map <b>rėmai</b> framework <b>rémėjas</b> 1 supporter 2 sponsor
<b>reiklumas</b> strictness <b>reikl us</b> strict, demanding; ~ <b>pavaldiniams</b> strict with subordinates; <b>būti ~iam sau</b> set oneself high standards	<b>remont as</b> repair(s); ~ <b>mūšio salygomis</b> battle damage repair; ~o <b>dirbtuvė</b> repair shop; <b>atidėtasis</b> ~ deferred maintenance; <b>atkuriamasis</b> ~ corrective maintenance; <b>einamasis</b> ~ maintenance/routine/current/running repairs; <b>kapitalinis</b> ~ complete overhaul; <b>atlikti kapitalinį ~ą</b> overhaul; <b>uždarytas ~ui</b> closed for repairs
<b>reikm ė</b> need; <b>fizinės/dvasinės ~ės</b> physical and spiritual needs; <b>patenkinti ~es</b> satisfy needs	<b>remontuo ti</b> repair, fix, mend; <b>būti ~jamam</b> be under repair
<b>reikmenys</b> gear, <i>pl</i> accessories, <i>pl</i> supplies; <b>asmeniniai</b> ~ personal items; <b>kariniai įrenginiai ir ~</b> ordnance; <b>kovos</b> ~ combat kit; <b>sporto</b> ~ sports gear	<b>remti</b> support, back (up), second, underpin; ~ <b>pasiūlymą</b> support/second a proposal
<b>reikšm ė</b> 1 ( <i>prasmė</i> ) meaning, sense 2 ( <i>svarba</i> ) significance, importance; <b>igyt i didelę ~ę</b> acquire great significance; <b>tai neturi ~ės</b> it doesn't matter; <b>teikiti didelę ~ę</b> attach great importance/significance (to); <b>turėti didelę ~ę</b> be of great importance	<b>rem tis</b> refer (to); base oneself (on); ~ <b>dokumentais</b> refer to documents; ~ <b>iantis</b> on the grounds (of); <b>tuo ~iantis</b> on this basis
<b>reikšmingas</b> significant; ~ <b>įvykis</b> important event	<b>rentėjės</b> organizer; <b>mokymu</b> ~ exercise sponsor
<b>reiškštì</b> 1 mean; <b>ką reiškia šios raidės?</b> what do these letters stand for? 2 express, signify; ~ <b>didelę nelaimę</b> signify a disaster; ~ <b>savo nuomonę</b> express one's opinion	<b>rengimas</b> 1 preparation, training; <b>specialistų</b> ~ specialist training; <b>pradinis karinis</b> ~ basic military training 2 organization, arrangement
<b>rekognoskuotė</b> reconnaissance	<b>renginys</b> function, event; <b>officialus</b> ~ official function; <b>sporto</b> ~ sports event
<b>rekomendacij a</b> recommendation, reference; <b>duoti ~ą</b> give smb a recommendation	<b>renti</b> 1 prepare, train; ~ <b>karininkus</b> train officers 2 organize, arrange; ~ <b>susirinkimą</b> arrange a meeting
<b>rekomend uoti</b> recommend smth to smb; ~ <b>avus</b> on the recommendation (of); ~ <b>užimti postą</b> recommend for the post	<b>reorganizacija</b> reorganization

<b>reorganizuoti</b> reorganize	~ <b>a</b> backfire; <b>pasiekti geru</b> ~ <b>u</b> get/obtain good results
<b>repeticija</b> rehearsal; <b>generalinė</b> ~ <b>prieš operaciją</b> dress rehearsal before the operation	<b>režim</b>  as 1 regime; <b>karinis</b> ~ military regime; <b>nuversti</b> ~ <b>a</b> topple/depose the regime
<b>repetuoti</b> rehearse	<b>2</b> (tech.) mode; <b>budintis</b> ~ stand-by mode
<b>replės</b> pincers, pliers	<b>riauš</b>  ės riot, disturbance; <b>sukelti</b> ~ <b>es</b> riot, cause a disturbance
<b>reportažas</b> reportage	<b>riaušininkas</b> rioter
<b>reporteris</b> reporter	<b>rib</b>  a 1 limit, boundary, border, line; <b>grįžimo</b> ~ point of no return; <b>išorinė įtvirtinimų</b> ~ perimeter; <b>radioaktyviosios taršos</b> ~os fallout contours; <b>saugaus nuotolio</b> ~ safety line; <b>saugumo</b> ~ no-fire line; <b>sėkmės plėtojimo</b> ~ limit of exploitation; <b>taršos kontrolės</b> ~ contamination control line; <b>ugnies</b> ~ limit of fire; <b>užtamsinimo</b> ~ light line; <b>žinojimo</b> ~os boundaries of knowledge; 3 km ~ose within the range of 3 km; <b>miesto</b> ~ose within the city boundaries; <b>nustatyti</b> ~as set the limits; <b>pasiekti</b> ~ <b>a</b> reach the limit; <b>peržengti/ viršyti</b> ~as exceed the boundaries/limits
<b>represij a</b> reprisal, repression; <b>patir-</b> ti ~ <b>as</b> suffer repression	<b>2</b> (maksimumas) ceiling; <b>personalo</b> ~ manpower ceiling; <b>sutartinė</b> ~ agreed ceiling; <b>nustatyti</b> ~as <b>ginkluotei</b> įsigyt <sup>1</sup> set/impose a ceiling on weapons procurement
<b>reprezentavimas</b> representation	<b>riboja ntis</b> restrictive; ~ <b>masis vadovavimas</b> restrictive control
<b>reprezentuoti</b> represent	<b>ribot</b>  as limited, restricted, qualified; ~ <b>a galimybė naudotis</b> restricted access (to); ~ <b>a parama</b> qualified support; ~ <b>a patirtis</b> limited experience; ~ <b>o naudojimo</b> restricted; ~ <b>os galimybės</b> limited opportunities; ~ <b>priėjimas/privažiavimas</b> limited access (to)
<b>reputacij a</b> reputation; <b>išgelbėti</b> save ~ <b>a</b> one's face; <b>sugadinti</b> ~ <b>a</b> ruin reputation; <b>turėti gerą</b> ~ <b>a</b> have a good reputation	
<b>respiratorius</b> respirator	
<b>restauracija</b> restoration	
<b>restauruoti</b> restore	
<b>resursai</b> resources; <b>žmonių</b> ~ human resources	
<b>retranslia cija</b> relay; <b>radijo</b> ~ radio relay	
<b>revanš as</b> revenge (on); ~ <b>o ataka</b> revenge attack	
<b>revolver is</b> revolver; <b>užtaisyti</b> ~ <b>j</b> load a revolver	
<b>rezerv as</b> reserve; ~ <b>o kariai</b> reservists; <b>bendrasis</b> ~ general reserve; <b>operacinis</b> ~ operational reserve; <b>taktinis</b> ~ tactical reserve	
<b>rezervin is</b> stand-by; ~ <b>es pajėgos</b> stand-by forces	
<b>rezervuaras</b> reservoir	
<b>rezervuoti</b> reserve, earmark; ~ <b>lėšas</b> earmark funds	
<b>reziumė</b> résumé, summary, abstract	
<b>reziumuoti</b> sum (up), summarize, recapitulate	
<b>rezultat as</b> result; ( <i>baigis</i> ) outcome; <b>apčiuopiami</b> ~ <b>ai</b> tangible results; <b>tyrimo</b> ~ <b>ai</b> findings; <b>duoti priešingą</b>	

**riboti** limit, restrict, curtail; ~ **degalų suvartojojimą** limit fuel consumption; ~ **laisvę** curtail freedom  
**ribotis** border (on), be (was/were, been) contiguous (to/with)  
**rikuot|é** formation, array, order; ~**es mokymas** drill; **išskleista** ~ dispersed formation; **kautynių** ~ battle array; **kovos** ~ order of battle; **linijinė būrio** ~ platoon-line; **linijinė skyriaus** ~ squad-on-line; **mūšio** ~ battle-order; **paradinė** ~ parade; **pleišto formos** ~ arrowhead/spearhead formation; **rombo formos** ~ diamond formation; **tankioji** ~ mass formation; **žygio** ~ march formation, order of march; „V“ **raidės formos** ~ vee formation; **apeiti/apžiūrėti** ~**ę** troop the line; **būti** ~**éje** be/keep in formation; **išvesti iš** ~ disable/incapacitate; **ilgam išvestas iš** ~**és** permanently incapacitated  
**rikošet|as** ricochet; **atšokti** ~**u** ricochet (off)  
**rikošetuoti** ricochet (off)  
**rinkinyset**, kit, collection; **įrankių** ~ set of tools; **steriliuojančiųjų medžiagų** ~ sterilizing kit; **taikinių informacijos** ~ target dossier  
**rinkmena** file  
**rinkti** collect, gather, muster; ~ **informaciją** collect information; ~ **ka- riuomenę** muster an army  
**rinktin|is** selected, selective; **futbolo** ~**é** select football team  
**ryšininkas** signaller, communications specialist; **radijo** ~ radio operator  
**rýs|ys 1 (susisiekimas)** communication; ~**iu bûrys** signals/communications platoon; ~**iu mazgas** communications center, node; ~**iu saugumas** communications security; ~**iu tinklas**

communications net/network; ~ **iu zo-na** communications zone; ~ **iu žvalgyba** communications intelligence; **radio** ~ radio contact; **vidinis telefono** ~ intercom; **klausytis radijo** ~**io** monitor radio traffic; **užmegzti** ~**j** establish communication  
**2 (bendravimas)** connection, link, tie, relation, liaison, bond, contact, relationship (between/with); ~**iai tarp policijos ir kariuomenės** relationship between the police and the army; ~**iai su visuomene** public relations; ~**iu karininkas** liaison officer; **draugystės** ~**iai** ties of friendship; **gržtamasis** ~ feedback; **ne-tekti** ~**io** lose touch/contact (with); **palaikyti** ~**j** keep in touch (with)/liaise (with); **palaikyti** ~**ius** maintain relations, pursue further contacts; **stengtis užmegzti** ~**ius** forge links; **turėti** ~**j** be associated (with), concern, refer (to), be related to, be connected with; ~**ium su** in connection with, in reference to, in/with regard to, with respect to; **neturintis** ~**io** irrelevant (to); **asmuo** ~**ui pa-laikyti** point of contact  
**3 (tarpusavio supratimas)** rapport; **užmegzti glaudų** ~**iu** su auditorija establish a close rapport with the audience  
**ryškumas** distinctness, brightness  
**ryšk|us 1** distinct, clear, bright, sharp; ~**i šviesa** bright light; ~**us vaizdas** sharp image  
**2** striking; ~ **pavyzdys** striking example  
**rišlumas** coherence, coherency, cohesion; **teksto** ~ cohesion of the text  
**rišl|us** coherent; ~**i kalba** coherent speech; **ne~** incoherent

**ryt|ai** the east; ~**u** link eastward(s), eastbound, in an eastward direction; ~**i** ~us to the east (of)

**ritė** reel, spool; **vielos** ~ wire reel/spool

**rytinis** eastern, eastward, easterly; ~ **kalno šlaitas** eastern slope of the mountain

**rizika** risk, hazard, jeopardy

**rizikingas** risky, hazardous, perilous; ~ **žingsnis** risky move

**riziuko** risk, take (took, taken) a risk, hazard, jeopardize; ~ **kitų žmonių gyvybėmis** hazard other people's lives

**ryžtas** resolution, determination

**ryžting|as** resolute, determined, purposeful; ~**a politika** purposeful policy; ~ **atkirtis** resolute rebuff; ~ **charakteris** determined character; ~ **vadovavimas** firm leadership

**rodyklė** 1 pointer, arrow; **kompaso** ~ compass needle; **laikrodžio** ~ hand of the clock; **lazerinė** ~ laser pointer  
2 index; **dalykinė** ~ subject index

**rodiklis** index, indicator; **lazerinio tainio** ~ laser target designator

**rodytuvas** (*tech.*) indicator; **padėties erdvėje** ~ attitude indicator

**rodyti** show (showed, shown), demonstrate, point (to), display, manifest, indicate; ~ **abipusę pagarbą** manifest mutual respect; ~ **drąsa** display/show courage; ~ **kelią** show the way, navigate

**rodmenys** readings; **skaitiklio** ~ meter readings

**rotacija** rotation

**rotuojamas** rotational; ~**is etatas** rotational post

**rotuoti** rotate

**rūbai** *pl* clothes, clothing, outfit; **civiliniai** ~s in plain clothes

**rūdys** rust

**rūdyti** rust

**rūk|as** fog; **apgaubtas** ~o foggy

**ruožas** strip, sector, section, stretch; **fronto** ~ front sector; **geležinkelio** ~ section of the railway; **kliūčių** ~ obstacle course; **kliūčių** ~ **pratyboms** assault course; **minų** ~ strip of mines; **žemės** ~ strip of land

**rūpestingas** careful

**rūpestis** concern (about/over), worry (about), anxiety (about/over), care (for); ~ **dėl kuopos** concern about/over the company; **didelis** ~ serious/grave concern

**rūpinimasis** care (for/of), concern (for)

**rūpintis** 1 (*prižiūrēti*) look after, take (took, taken) care (of)  
2 care (about), worry, be (was/were, been) worried/anxious/concerned (about); ~ **pavaldiniai** care about subordinates

**rūšiavimas** 1 sorting, grading  
2 (*sužeistuju*) triage

**rūš|is** sort, kind, variety, grade; **kariuomenės** ~ branch/arm of service; **aukščiausios** ~ies of top quality/class; **pirmos/antros** ~ies of first/second rate; **visokių** ~ių of all kinds

**rūšiuoti** sort, grade, assort; ~ **pagal dydi/kokybę** sort according to size/quality

# S

- sabotažas** sabotage
- sabotuotojas** saboteur
- sag|a** button; **įsiūti ~ą** sew on a button; **skylutė ~ai** buttonhole
- sajung|a** alliance, union, coalition; **gy-nybinė ~** defensive alliance; **Šaulių ~** the Riflemen Union; **istoti į ~ą** enter the alliance
- sajunginink|as** ally; **NATO ~ai** NATO allies; **~ų kariuomenė** allied troops; **~ų vadas** allied commander
- sałyg|a** a condition, term; **būtina ~** indispensable condition; **eksplotacijos ~os** service environment; **ekstremalios ~os** extreme conditions; **gyvenimo ~os** living conditions; **kontraktu ~** terms of the contract; **palankios ~os** favourable conditions; **su ~** on condition; **vienuodo- mis ~omis** on an equal footing
- sałygoti** condition
- sałyties** contact
- salvė (pabūklų)** salvo, volley
- sambūris** rally, gathering, get-together
- sambūvis** coexistence; **taikus ~** peaceful coexistence
- samdin|ys** mercenary; **~ių pajėgos** mercenary troops
- sąmoksli**|as plot (against), conspiracy, collusion; **~ nuversti vyriausybę** conspiracy to overthrow the government; **atskleisti ~ą** unveil a plot; **renti/sudaryti ~ą** plot
- sąmon|ė** consciousness; **atgauti ~ę** regain/recover consciousness, come to one's senses; **akimirkai netekti ~ės** black out; **netekti ~ės** lose cons-
- ciousness; **turėti ~ę** be conscious
- sąmoningai** 1 consciously  
2 (*tyčia*) deliberately, on purpose, intentionally
- sąmoning|as** 1 conscious; **~ sprendimas** conscious decision  
2 intentional; **~a žala** intentional damage
- sąmoningumas** consciousness; **pili-e-tinis ~** civic consciousness
- samprotauti** reason, consider, speculate (about/on)
- samprotavimas** consideration, reasoning, speculation
- sandara** structure
- sandarus** (air)tight, hermetic
- sandėliavimas** storage; **irangos ir ma-terialių vertybių ~** storage of materiel
- sandėlis** store, warehouse, storehouse, depot; **ginklų ~** armoury/weapons depot; **karinių reikmenų ~** supply depot; **laikinasis šaudmenų ~** ammunition dump; **laikinasis aprūpi-nimo ~** supply dump; **slaptas (gin-klu)** ~ cache; **sprogmenų ~** explosive ordnance depot; **šaudmenų ~** ammunition depot
- sandėliuoti** store; **laikinai ~** dump
- sandrauga** commonwealth; **Nepri-klausomų valstybių ~** the Commonwealth of Independent States
- sandūra** junction
- sanitaras** corpsman
- sanitar|ija** sanitation; **gerinti ~inę būklę** sanitize, sanitize
- sankcij|a** sanction (against/on); **īves-ti ~as** impose sanctions; **nutraukti ~as** lift sanctions; **taikyti ~as** apply sanctions
- sanklota** overlap; **priešakinė ~** forward overlap; **šoninė ~** side overlap

**sankryža** crossroads (*pl* crossroads), intersection  
**santaik|a** concord, harmony, accord; **gyventi ~oje** live in harmony/concord  
**santalka** concentration; **taikinių ~ target** concentration  
**santyk|is** relative; **~é sėkmė** relative success  
**santyk|is 1** relation, relationship (between/with); **civilių ir kariškių ~iai** civil-military relations; **nestatutiniai ~iai** bullying; **palaikyti draugiškus ~ius** maintain friendly relations  
**2 (mat.) ratio; ~iu 1:10** with the ratio of 1 to 10  
**santrauka** résumé, summary, abstract  
**santrumpa** acronym  
**santūrus** reserved  
**saraš|as** list, roster; **dienos užduočių ~ daily detail; etatų ~ table of organization; kuopos personalo ~ company roll; oficialus personalo ~ roll; patikrinimo ~ check list; sužeistųjų, nukautujų ir dingusiuju be žinių ~ casualty list; taikinių ~ target list; taikos meto etatų ~ peacetime establishment; tarnybinių pavedimų ~ detail; vardinis karių ~ muster roll; įtraukti į ~ą enroll/enter in a list, list; patikrinti pagal ~ą call the roll; sudaryti ~ą make a list; būti ~e figure in the list**  
**sargyb|a** guard, watch; **~os bokštas** watch tower; **garbės ~** guard of honour; **nakties ~** night watch; **oro erdvės~** air picket; **pasienio ~** frontier guard; **eiti ~ą** be on guard/keep watch  
**sargybinė** guardroom, guardhouse  
**sargybin|is** guard, sentry; **asmens ~ body guard; pastatyti ~i** position/post a sentry  
**sąryšis** connection, link

**sauga** security, guard; **socialinė ~ social security; šoninė ~ flank guard; taktinė ~ tactical security**  
**saugikl|is** safety device; (*šautuvo*) safety catch; **panaudoti ~i** apply the safety catch  
**saugykla** storage, depository, depot; **naftos ~ oil storage depot; vandens ~ water reservoir**  
**saugoti** safeguard, guard; **~ valstybės sienas** guard state borders  
**saugum|as** safety, security; **~o priemonės** safety precautions; **eismo ~ road/traffic safety; nacionalinis ~ national security; ryšių ~ communications security**  
**saug|us** safe, secure; **~i vieta** safe/secu-re place  
**sausum|a** land; **~os pajėgos** land/ground forces; **~oje** on land; **judėti ~ move by/over land**  
**savaeigis** self-propelled; **~ pabūklas** self-propelled gun  
**savanaudiškas** selfish, egoistic, egois-tical  
**savanoris** volunteer  
**savanoriš|as** voluntary; **~oji tarnyba** volunteer service; **~osios pajėgos** volunteer force  
**savarankišk|as** independent, autonomous; **~i veiksmai** independent ac-tions; **~oji operacija** autonomous operation  
**savarankiškumas** independence; **politinis ir ekonominis ~ political and economic independence**  
**savarželė** (paper) clip  
**sav|as** friendly, own; **~ osios pajėgos** friendly forces  
**savavalisk|as** arbitrary; **~i suėmimai** arbitrary arrests  
**sąveika** interaction, liaison

<b>sąveikauti</b> interact	<b>seka</b> sequence, succession; <b>ivykių</b> ~ sequence of events; <b>procedūrų</b> ~ succession of procedures
<b>sąveikum as</b> interoperability; <b>padi-</b> <b>dinti</b> ~ <b>a</b> enhance interoperability	<b>sekiklis</b> tracker; <b>lazerinis</b> ~ laser tracker
<b>savyb ė</b> characteristic, quality, property, feature, attribute; <b>bendrosios</b> ~ <b>es</b> general characteristics; <b>cheminės</b> ~ <b>es</b> chemical properties; <b>vadovavi-</b> <b>mo</b> ~ <b>es</b> qualities of leadership	<b>sekimas 1</b> ( <i>stebėjimas</i> ) observation, watch, shadowing, spying (on), tracking; <b>taikinio</b> ~ target tracking
<b>savigarba</b> self-esteem, self-respect	<b>2</b> ( <i>ėjimas iš paskos</i> ) following
<b>savigyna</b> self-defence	<b>sekł us</b> shallow; <b>~i upė</b> shallow river
<b>savikritika</b> self-criticism	<b>sekretorius</b> secretary; <b>Jungtinių Tau-</b> <b>tų Generalinis</b> ~ UN Secretary General; <b>valstybės</b> ~ Secretary of State
<b>savimonė</b> self-consciousness; <b>pilielinė</b> ~ civic self-consciousness	<b>sekti 1</b> follow, track; <b>~ kieno pavyz-</b> <b>džiu</b> follow smb's example; <b>~ kieno</b> <b>pėdomis</b> follow in smb's footsteps;
<b>savitaiklis</b> homing guidance	<b>~ lėktuvą radaru</b> track a plane on radar; <b>~ taikinį</b> track (to)
<b>savitvard a</b> self-control; <b>prarasti/</b> <b>atgauti</b> ~ <b>a</b> lose/regain one's self-control	<b>2</b> watch, spy (on/upon), shadow, keep (kept) an eye on; <b>atidžiai</b> ~ watch closely
<b>svivalda</b> self-governance, self-government	<b>3</b> keep (kept) up (with), follow; <b>~</b> <b>ivykius</b> keep up with the events
<b>svivaldybė</b> municipality	<b>sektorius</b> sector; <b>apšaudymo</b> ~ arc of fire; <b>gynbos</b> ~ defence sector; <b>ug-</b> <b>nies</b> ~ sector of fire; <b>valstybinis</b> ~ state(-owned) sector
<b>svivaldus</b> autonomous, self-governing	
<b>svivalė</b> arbitrariness	
<b>savižudybė</b> suicide	<b>sélinimas</b> stalking, sneaking
<b>savižudis</b> suicide; <b>~ sprogdintojas</b> suicide bomber; <b>~ užgrobėjas (lék-</b> <b>tuvo)</b> suicide hijacker	<b>sélinti</b> stalk, sneak; <b>~ prie aukos</b> stalk a victim
<b>savoka</b> concept, notion, conception; <b>de-</b> <b>mokratijos</b> ~ concept of democracy	<b>separatistas</b> separatist
<b>sąžin ė</b> conscience; <b>~ės laisvė</b> freedom of conscience; <b>nešvari</b> ~ guilty conscience; <b>švari</b> ~ clear conscience	<b>separatizmas</b> separatism
<b>sąžiningas</b> honest, conscientious	<b>sergantis</b> sick, ill
<b>sąžiningumas</b> honesty, conscientiousness, integrity	<b>serija</b> series( <i>pl</i> series); <b>sprogimų</b> ~ series of explosions
<b>scenarijus</b> scenario; <b>mokymu/pratybų</b> ~ exercise specification	<b>seržantas</b> staff sergeant; <b>jaunesnysis</b> ~ sergeant; <b>rikuotės</b> ~ drill sergeant; <b>vyresnysis</b> ~ sergeant first class
<b>schem a</b> diagram, chart, scheme, outline; <b>išdėstymo</b> ~ location diagram; <b>pirminė</b> ~ master plot; <b>standartinė</b> ~ standard pattern; <b>pažymėti</b> ~ <b>oje</b> plot	<b>siaub as</b> terror, horror; <b>apimtas</b> ~o horror-stricken
<b>segtuvas</b> file	<b>siaubing as</b> terrible, horrible; <b>~os</b> kančios terrible torture

**siaur|as** narrow; **~ kelias** narrow road; **~ų pažiūrų** narrow-minded  
**siaurinti** narrow  
**siautėjimas** violence, rioting  
**siautėti** rage, riot, storm  
**sieki** aspiration, objective, ambition  
**siek|ti** 1 seek (sought), aim (at/for), strive (stroved, striven) (for), aspire (to), pursue; **~ profesionalumo** aim for professionalism; **~ taikaus sprendimo** seek a peaceful solution; **~ teisingumo** strive for justice; **~ vadovavimo** aspire to leadership; **~iant tikslo** in pursuit of the goal 2 (*sudaryti sumą*) amount to, reach, add up to  
**sien|a** 1 wall; **aptverti** ~ wall in; **pramušti** ~ą penetrate a wall 2 (*valstybės*) border, frontier; **~os patrulis** border patrol; **pereiti** ~ą cross the border/ frontier; **pažeisti valstybės** ~ą violate the state border; **saugoti** ~ą guard the border; **turėti bendrą** ~ą border (on/upon)  
**sieti** link (with), connect (with), relate (to), associate (with); **~ su pažanga** relate to the progress  
**signal|as** signal; **atsitraukimo** ~ withdrawal signal; **įspėjamasis** ~ warning signal/call; **nelaimės** ~ distress signal; **radijo** ~ radio signal; **duoti** ~ą signal, give a signal  
**signalizuoti** signal, give a signal (to)  
**signalizuotojas** signaller, flagman  
**signatar|as** signatory; **šalis** ~ė signatory state  
**silpn|as** weak; (*apie garsą*) faint; **~a vieta** weak point; **~a valia** weak will  
**silpnybė** weakness  
**simbolis** symbol; **bazinis** ~ base symbol; **karinis** ~ military symbol

**simbolizuo|ti** symbolize, represent, stand (stood) for; **spalva** ~ja colour represents  
**sirena** siren; **oro pavojaus** ~ air raid siren  
**sirgti** be (was/were, been) ill/sick; (*ne-dirbt*) be (was/were, been) on sick leave  
**sistema** system, framework; **aptikimo ir taktinio valdymo** ~ detection and tactical control system; **bombų taisymo** ~ bomb sighting system; **branduolinių sprogimų aptikimo ir įspėjimo** ~ nuclear detonation, detection and reporting system; **detonavimo** ~ firing system; **įspėjimo** ~ warning system; **įsvengimo** ~ avoidance system; **karinė** ~ military system, the Military Establishment; **nuo peties iššaunama** ~ shoulder-launched system; **pasaulinė pozicinė** ~ global positioning system; **raketos valdymo** ~ missile guidance/control system; **ryšiu ir informacinė** ~ communications and information system; **taikinio žymėjimo lazeriu** ~ laser target designating/marketing system; **vidaus valdymo** ~ internal guidance system  
**sistemingas** systematic  
**situacij|a** situation; **ekstremalioji** ~ emergency; **radiacinė** ~ radiological environment; **būti kritinėje** ~oje be in a critical position; **sušvelninti pavojingą** ~ą defuse a dangerous situation  
**siuntėjas** transmitter, sender  
**siuntin|ys** package, parcel; **pasiusti** ~i post/send (sent) a parcel  
**siušti** send (sent), transmit, dispatch; **~ paštū** send by post/mail  
**siuštuvas** transmitter; **trumpuju ban-gu** ~ short-wave transmitter

- skaičiavimas** counting, computing; **atbulinis laiko** ~ countdown; **žmonių su~** headcount
- skaičiuoti** count, compute
- skaičius** 1 number; **lyginis** ~ even number; **nelyginis** ~ odd number; **pasiekti tam tikrą ~ių** number; **pranašesnis ~iumi** outnumbering 2 (*sudėtis*) strength; **bataliono žmonių** ~ strength of the battalion
- skaidrė** transparency, slide, overlay; **radiolokatoriaus ekrano** ~ radar scope overlay; **taikinių** ~ target overlay
- skaidrumas** 1 transparency; **didinti ~ą** increase transparency; **užtikrinti ~ą** ensure transparency
- skaidrus** transparent
- skaitmeninis** 1 digital; **~iai rodmenys** digital readings
- skaitmuo** digit, figure
- skalė** scale; **optinio taikiklio** ~ crosshairs, hairs
- skambutis** 1 bell 2 (*telefono*) call
- skardinė** can, tin; **~ alaus** can/tin of beer
- skatinti** induce, prompt, stimulate, encourage, promote, further, foster; **~ bendradarbiavimą** promote cooperation; **~ draugiškus ryšius** foster friendly relations; **~ saugumo užtirinimą** further security; **~ taiką** promote peace
- skaudėti** ache, hurt; **jam ~a galvą** he has a headache; **jam ~a gerklę** he has a sore throat; **jam ~a akis** his eyes ache
- skausmės** 1 pain, ache; **aštrus** ~ sharp pain; **dantų** ~ toothache; **pilvo** ~ stomachache; **malšinti ~ą** relieve pain
- skausmingas** painful, sore
- skelbimas** 1 (*skleidimas*) propagation 2 advertisement, notice, announcement; **pakabinti ~ą** put up a notice
- skelbti** announce, proclaim, declare, propagate; **~ naujas idėjas** propagate new ideas; **~ taiką** proclaim peace
- skerdynės** massacre, slaughter, carnage; **~ių vieta** carnage site
- skëstis** 1 drown, sink (sank, sunk), go (went, gone) down; **~antis laivas** sinking ship; **~antis žmogus** drowning person
- skeveldra** fragment, splinter, shiver; **sviedinio** ~ shell splinter
- skydas** 1 shield
- 2 (*prietaisų*) panel, dashboard
- skiepimas** inoculation, vaccination
- skiepyti** inoculate (against), vaccinate (against); **~ nuo juodligės** vaccinate against anthrax
- skylė** hole
- skylėtas** 1 leaky; **~a palapinė** leaky tent
- skilti** split (split), crack
- skiltuvas** (*šautuvo*) firing pin
- skiriamasis** 1 discriminating, distinguishing; **~ bruožas** discriminating feature
- 2 dividing, separating; **~oji linija** dividing part
- skyrius** 1 squad, section 2 division, department, section, branch; **redakcinis** ~ editorial division
- 3 (*knygos*) chapter
- 4 compartment; **tanko komandos** ~ tank crew compartment
- skirtis** 1 allot, assign, earmark; **~ lėšas** allot funds; **~ užduotį** assign a task, task
- 2 impose, inflict; **~ nuobaudą** impose a penalty

3 appoint, nominate, assign, designate; ~ **vadu** appoint (as) commander; ~as **artimam mūšiui** designed for close combat  
 4 devote (to); ~ **laiką mokymuisi** devote time to studying  
**skirting|as** different, disparate, diverse, various; ~i **faktai** disparate facts; ~os **nuomonės** diverse opinions  
**skirtumas** difference (in/between), disparity (in/between); **sužeistuju skaičiaus** ~ disparity in the number of casualties  
**skyst|as** liquid; ~a **sprogstamoji medžiaga** liquid explosive; ~ **kuras** liquid fuel  
**skystis** liquid, fluid; **valymo** ~ cleaning fluid  
**sklandumas** smoothness; (*kalbos*) fluency  
**skland|us** smooth; (*apie kalbą*) fluent; ~i **kalba** fluent speech; ~ **skrydis** smooth flight  
**sklandžiai** smoothly  
**skląstis** bolt, bar  
**sklendė** bolt, bar, valve, damper  
**skrajutė** flyer, leaflet  
**skrydis** flight; **kovinis** ~ sortie  
**skristi** fly (flew, flown); **neleisti** ~ ground; **neleisti** ~ dėl rūko be grounded by fog  
**skuba** haste, urgency  
**skubėjimas** haste  
**skubēti** hurry, make (made) haste, rush  
**skubinti** hurry, hasten, rush, press (for), precipitate  
**skub|us** urgent, pressing, hasty, hurried, prompt; ~ioji **parama** immediate support; ~ **išvykimas** hurried departure; ~ **pranešimas** hasty message; ~ **reikalas** urgent/pressing matter

**skvarbus** penetrating; ~ **žvilgsnis** penetrating look/gaze  
**skverbim|asis** penetration (into/through); ~os **galia** penetration power  
**skverbtis** penetrate (into/through), force one's way through; **prasi~ į priešo teritoriją** penetrate into the enemy territory; **prasi~ kiaurai sieną** penetrate through the wall  
**slapyvardis** alias  
**slapstyti** hide (hid, hidden), be (was/were, been) in hiding; **būti priverstam** ~ have to go into hiding; **nustoti** ~ come out of hiding  
**slaptai** secretly, in secret, by stealth, stealthily, confidentially; (*užrašas*) **višiskai** ~ top secret, strictly confidential  
**slapt|as** secret, covert, confidential, clandestine; ~a **operacija** covert/clandestine operation; ~oji **tarnyba** secret service; ~ **pranešimas** confidential report  
**slaptavietė** hiding place; (*slaptas sandėlis*) cache  
**slaptažod|is** password, countersign; **klausti** ~žio challenge  
**slaptum|as** secrecy, confidentiality; **priklausas visiško** ~o **kategorijai** classified as top secret  
**slėgis** pressure; **aukštas/žemas** high/low pressure  
**slėnis** valley  
**slépinas** hiding, concealment  
**slépti** hide (hid, hidden), conceal, mask, stash  
**sléptuvė** hiding place, shelter, dugout; (*ginklu*) cache; ~ **nuo bombų** air-raid shelter; ~ **nuo radioaktyviosios taršos** nuclear fallout shelter  
**slopinan|tis** suppressive; ~čioji **ugnis** suppressive fire

**slopinim**|as suppression, repression, neutralization; ~o **ugnis** neutralization fire; **priešo gynybos** ~ suppression of enemy defences; **sukilimo nu~** suppression of a revolt

**slopinti** 1 suppress, repress, stifle; ~ iniciatyvą stifle initiative; ~ pasipriešinimą suppress resistance  
2 (tech.) squelch, damp, jam

**sulooksni**s layer, coat, film; **maskuo-jamujų dažų** ~ coat of camouflage paint

**smaigalys** point, spearhead; **puolimo** ~ spearhead of the attack

**smailus** pointed, sharp, acute; ~ irankis pointed tool; ~ kampas acute angle; ~ pieštukas sharp pencil

**smeigtī** (*durti*) thrust, stab

**smeigtukas** pin

**smėl**|is sand; ~io maišas sandbag

**smogti** strike (struck), hit (hit), strike (struck)/deal (dealt) a blow

**smūg**|is 1 blow, punch, hit, impact, strike; ~ i galvą blow on the head; mirtinas ~ mortal hit; **sprogti nuo** ~io explode on impact; **suduoti** ~i strike a blow  
2 (*sukrētimas*) shock

**smulkiai** in detail

**smulkmens**|a detail; **kasdieninio nau-dojimo** ~os incidentals

**smurt**|as violence; **tarpetninis** ~ inter-ethnic violence; **griebtis** ~o resort to violence; **panaudoti** ~a use violence; ~u by violence/force

**smurtauti** commit acts of violence

**smurtin**|is violent; ~ė mirtis violent death

**snaiperis** sniper, sharpshooter

**solidarumas** solidarity

**sostinė** capital

**sparn**|as 1 flank; **apeiti priešo** ~a outflank; **atakuoti** iš ~o make a flank attack; **puolimas** į ~a flanking attack  
2 wing; **lėktuvo** ~ aircraft wing

**spart**|a speed, pace, rate; **išminavimo** ~ clearance rate; **normali šaudymo** ~ sustained rate of fire; **žygio** ~a rate of march

**spar**|tus quick, rapid, speedy; ~čiu tempu at a rapid pace; ~ išgijimas speedy recovery

**spast**|ai trap; **įvilioti priešą** į ~us trap the enemy, decoy the enemy into ambush; **paspęsti** ~us set a trap; **patekti** į ~us fall into a trap

**spauda** press

**spaudim**|as pressure, push; ~ daryti reformas push for reforms; **daryti** ~a exert/exercise/put pressure (on/upon); **kraujo** ~ blood pressure

**spaudinys** publication, printed matter

**spausdinti** print, type, publish

**spausti** 1 press, squeeze; ~ priešą press the enemy; **nu~** nuleistuką squeeze/pull the trigger; **pa~ mygtuką** press/push a button; **pa~ ranką** shake smb's hand  
2 (apie avalynę) pinch, be (was/were, been) tight

**specialistas** specialist, professional; **gedimų nustatymo ir pašalinimo** ~ troubleshooter; **sprogdinimo darbų** ~ professional in demolition

**specializacija** specialization

**specializuot**|as specialized; ~a i ranka specialized equipment

**specializuotis** specialize (in); ~ atlikti sprogdinimo darbus specialize in demolition work

**special**|us special; *lot.* ad hoc ~iam tikslui sudarytas dalinys ad hoc unit; ~usis specialized

**specifin|is** specific; ~ė **funkcija** specific function

**spėliojim|as** supposition, speculation, guess, guessing; **gryni ~ai** pure speculations; **padaugėjo ~ų** speculations mounted; **sukelti ~us** arouse speculations

**spėlioti** speculate, guess, conjecture, surmise, make (made) suppositions

**spidometras** speedometer

**spyna** 1 lock, padlock

2 (šautuvo) bolt; **šautuvas su ranka reguliuojama** ~ bolt-action rifle; **uokso** ~ breech block/bolt

**spinduliavimas** radiation; **infraraudonasis** ~ infrared radiation

**spindulin|is** radial; ~ė **liga** radiation sickness

**spindul|ys** 1 beam, ray; **lazerio** ~ laser beam; **rentgeno ~iai** X-rays

2 radius; **saugos** ~ radius of safety; **sunaikinimo** ~ destruction radius; **veikimo** ~ radius of action

**spindiliuot|ė** radiation; ~ės **fonas** background radiation; ~ės **išskaidymas** radiation scattering; **branduolinié radio aktyvioji** ~ nuclear radiation; **pirminé radioaktyvioji** ~ initial radiation; **šiluminė** ~ thermal radiation

**spindiliuoti** radiate

**spiralė** coil

**spyris** kick

**spiriti** kick; ~ **kamuoli** kick a ball

**spyruoklė** spring

**sprag|a** gap, breach; **išsilavinimo ~os** gaps in education; **padaryti ~ą** breach, make a breach; **užpildyti ~ą** bridge a gap

**sprendim|as** 1 solution, settlement; **klausimo** ~ solution of an issue; **tai-kus konflikto** ~ peaceful settlement of the conflict

2 decision, resolution, judgement;

**teisingas** ~ fair judgement; **priimti**

~ą make/take a decision; **priimti galutinį ~ą** arrive at a decision

**spresti** 1 solve, resolve, settle; ~ **problemą** solve a problem

2 judge; ~ **pagal duomenis** judge according to the data

**sprogalas** (explosive) material

**sprogdikl|is** fuze; ~io **ertmė** fuze cavity; ~ **su saugikliu** boresafe fuze; **apsaugotasis** ~ shuttered fuze; **dugninis** ~ base fuze; **laiko** ~ time fuze; **nekontaktinis** ~ proximity fuze; **pašalinti ~i** defuze; **smūginis** ~ impact action fuze; **susinaikinimo** ~ self-destroying fuze; **tiesioginio poveikio** ~ direct action fuze

**sprogdinim|as** blowing up, blasting; ~o **virvutė** detonating/det cord; ~o (*detonuojamoji*) **িranga** blasting accessories

**sprogdinti** blow (blew, blown) up, explode, detonate, blast; **su~ bombą** detonate a bomb; **su~ tiltą** blow up a bridge; **paruoštas** ~ prepared for detonation

**sprogim|as** explosion, burst, blast, detonation; ~ore airburst; ~o **banga** blast wave; ~o **greitis** detonation velocity; ~o **poveikis** blast effect; **žuvę ~o metu** killed in the blast

**sprogmenys** pl explosives, explosive ordnance; ~ir **šaudmenys** explosive ordnance; **detonaciniai** ~ high explosive; **plastiniai** ~ plastic explosive

**sprogstam|asis** explosive; ~oji **medžiaga** explosive (material); ~uztaisas explosive charge

**sprogsti** explode, burst (burst), blow (blew, blown) up, detonate, go (went, gone) off

<b>sraigtasparnis</b> helicopter, chopper, rotary-wing aircraft; <b>atakos</b> ~ attack/assault helicopter; <b>bendratikslis</b> ~ utility helicopter; <b>ginkluotasis</b> ~ armed helicopter; <b>kovinis</b> ~ gunship; <b>lengvasis puolamasis</b> ~ light attack helicopter; <b>paieškos ir gelbėjimo</b> ~ search and rescue helicopter; <b>prieštankinis</b> ~ anti-armour/anti-tank helicopter; <b>specialiųjų operacijų</b> ~ special operations helicopter; <b>stebėjimo</b> ~ observation helicopter; <b>transportinis</b> ~ utility/transport helicopter	<b>stabilum as</b> stability; <b>atkurti</b> ~ <b>a</b> restore stability; <b>išlaikyti</b> ~ <b>ą</b> maintain stability
<b>strautas</b> stream, torrent, flux; <b>pabėgėlių</b> ~ flow of refugees; <b>transporto</b> ~ traffic flow, transport stream	<b>stabil us</b> stable; <b>politiškai</b> ~ <b>i</b> šalis politically stable country
<b>strieg is</b> groove; ( <i>ginklo vamzdžio</i> ) ~ <b>ių</b> rifling, grooves	<b>stabligė</b> tetanus
<b>sr̄it is</b> 1 region, area, district, province, zone; ~ <b>ies valdžia</b> regional authorities	<b>stacionarus</b> stationary
2 ( <i>sfera</i> ) field, area; <b>karinėje</b> ~ <b>yje</b> in the military field; <b>svarbiausios gyvenimo</b> ~ <b>ys</b> key areas of life; <b>virose</b> ~ <b>yse</b> in all areas	<b>stadij a</b> a stage; <b>pradinė</b> ~ initial stage; <b>šioje</b> ~ <b>oje</b> at this stage
<b>srov ė</b> 1 ( <i>el.</i> ) current; <b>elektros</b> ~ electric current; <b>kintamoji</b> ~ alternating current; <b>pastovioji</b> ~ direct current; <b>sužadinimo</b> ~ firing current	<b>staig us</b> sudden, abrupt, flash, hasty, sharp; ~ <b>i ataka</b> hasty attack; ~ <b>us posūkis</b> sharp turn; ~ <b>us puolimas</b> surprise attack; ~ <b>ūs pokyčiai</b> abrupt changes
2 ( <i>upės</i> ) stream, flow, current, flux; <b>ei ti prieš</b> ~ <b>ę</b> go against the stream/flow	<b>standart as</b> standard; <b>atitiki</b> ~ <b>us</b> meet the standards; <b>neatitinkantis</b> ~ <b>o</b> substandard
<b>stabdys</b> 1 brake	<b>standartin is</b> standard; ~ <b>ė</b> veiklos procedūra standard/standing operating procedure
2 impediment (to), hindrance (to)	<b>standartizacija</b> standardization
<b>stabdyti</b> 1 stop; ( <i>stabdžiai</i> ) brake; ~ <b>kraujavimą</b> stop the bleeding	<b>standartizuoti</b> standardize
2 impede, hinder, hamper; ~ <b>pažangą</b> impede the progress	<b>startas</b> start
<b>stabilatorius</b> fin, stabilizer; <b>raketos</b> ~ missile fin	<b>starteris</b> starter
<b>stabilizavim as</b> stabilization; ~ <b>o pa jėgos</b> stabilization force	<b>statyb a</b> construction; ~ <b>os</b> aikštélė construction site
<b>stabilizuoti</b> stabilize; ~ <b>politinę situaciją</b> stabilize the political situation	<b>statinys</b> structure; <b>dirbtinis</b> ~ man-made structure
	<b>statyti</b> build (built), construct, erect, put (put) up; <b>pa~ palapinę</b> put up a tent; ~ <b>kelio užtvaras</b> build road-blocks; ~ <b>pabūklą</b> position a gun; ~ <b>užtvaras</b> build obstacles
	<b>statmen as</b> perpendicular (to); ~ <b>a linija</b> perpendicular line
	<b>status</b> steep; ~ <b>is kampas</b> right angle; ~ <b>krantas</b> steep bank; ~ <b>šlaitas</b> steep slope
	<b>statut as</b> statute, manual, <i>pl</i> regulations; ~ <b>o pažeidimas</b> statutory offence; <b>kovos</b> ~ field manual; <b>rikiutės</b> ~ drill regulations/manual

**stebėjim̄as** monitoring, surveillance, observation; (*priežiūra*) supervision; ~ iš palydovo satellite observation; ~ o postas observation post; **mūšio lauko** ~ battlefield surveillance; **oro erdvės** ~ air surveillance; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar surveillance; **šaudymo** ~ spotting; **veikla priėš** ~ counter-surveillance  
**stebeti** observe, watch, monitor, supervise, spot; ~ **neskraidymo zoną** monitor no-fly zone; ~ **priešo veiksmus** monitor enemy actions  
**stebėtojas** observer; ~ iš oro air observer; **priekinis** ~ forward observer  
**stengtis** try, attempt, make (made) an effort (at), strain  
**sterilizuoti** sterilize  
**stiprinimas** 1 strengthening, reinforcement, consolidation, fortification  
  2 intensification  
**stiprinti** 1 strengthen, reinforce, consolidate, fortify; ~ **poziciją** consolidate one's position  
  2 intensify, enhance; ~ **pareigos jausmą** intensify the sense of duty;  
  ~ **saugumą** enhance security  
**stiprintuvas** amplifier, booster; **detonacijos** ~ booster; **detonuojamosios/sprogdinimo virvutės** ~ detonating cord amplifier; **vaizdo** ~ image intensifier  
**stiprumas** strength, firmness; **garso ~** volume of sound  
**stiprus** strong, firm, forceful, powerful, severe, violent; ~ **ių ginti** defend heavily; ~ **i valia** strong will; ~ **smūgis** violent blow  
**stok!** halt!  
**stotis** station; **oro** ~ air terminal; **radijo** ~ radio station; **radiolokacijos** ~ radar; **retransliavimo** ~ relay station; **specialiojo švarinimo** ~ cleansing station; **valdymo** ~ guidance station

**stovas** stand, mount, support; **dvikojis** ~ bipod; **trikojis** ~ tripod; **vienakojis** ~ unipod  
**stovėti** stand (stood); ~ **ramiai** stand at attention  
**stovykl̄a** camp, encampment; (*impruvuota*) bivouac; ~os filialas branch camp; **aptverta karo belaisvių** ~ prisoner of war compound; **internuotųjų** ~ internment camp; **tvirtinta** ~ entrenched camp; **karo belaisvių** ~ prisoner-of-war camp; **koncentracijos** ~ concentration camp; **mūšio** ~ battle camp; **naujokų apmokymo** ~ boot camp; **įrengti** ~ą encamp, set up a camp; **įsikurti/gyventi** ~oje camp  
**stovyklauti** camp (out), be (was/were, been) encamped  
**stovyklavietė** campsite, campground; **šarvuocių** ~ lager/laager/leaguer  
**stovyklavimas** camping (out)  
**straipsnis** article; **laikraščio** ~elis newspaper item; **sutarties** ~ article of a treaty; **pažeisti** (*dokumento*) ~i violate an article  
**strategija** strategy; **ilgalaikė** ~ long-term strategy; **karinė** ~ military strategy; „**skaldyk ir valdyk**“ ~ divide-and-conquer strategy  
**strateginis** strategic; ~ **karas** strategic warfare  
**strypas** bar; **metalinis** ~ picket  
**struktūra** structure; framework; **ginikuotujų pajėgų** ~ structure of the Armed Forces; **jėgos** ~os coercive institutions; **organizacinié** ~ framework of an organization  
**stulpas** pole, post, pillar, column, stake; **branduolinio sprogimo** ~ nuclear column; **dūmų** ~ column of smoke; **elektros linijos** ~ pylon; **kelio ženklas** ~ sign post

<b>stumti</b> push, shove; <b>pa-</b> <b>i</b> <b>šali</b> push aside	<b>sudėting</b>   as complex, complicated, sophisticated, intricate, advanced; ~ <b>a įranga</b> sophisticated equipment; ~ <b>a problema</b> complex issue; ~ <b>de-rybų mechanizmas</b> intricate mechanism of negotiations; ~ <b>i branduolinių ginklai</b> sophisticated/advanced nuclear weapons
<b>suartėjimas</b> 1 advance to contact 2 rapprochement; <b>dvięjų šalių</b> ~ rapprochement between two countries	
<b>subjektyvus</b> subjective, partial, biased; ~ <b>požiūris</b> biased attitude; ~ <b>vertinimas</b> subjective appraisal	
<b>subordinacija</b> subordination	<b>sudėtis</b>   is 1 composition; <b>štabo</b> ~ composition/structure of the staff
<b>subrendės</b> mature	2 strength; <b>bataliono</b> ~ strength of the battalion; <b>taikos meto</b> ~ peacetime complement; <b>visos -ies būrys</b> full-strength platoon
<b>sudarymas</b> formation, compilation, establishment	3 (mat.) addition
<b>sudaryti</b>   i 1 form, make (made) up, constitute, set (set) up, compile, establish, organize; ~ <b>diagramą</b> compile a diagram; ~ <b>federaciją</b> constitute a federation; ~ <b>komisiją</b> set up a commission; ~ <b>susitarimą</b> broker an agreement; ~ <b>taiką</b> make peace; ~ <b>vykdymo pajęgas</b> set up a task force; ~ <b>vyriausybę</b> establish the government; ~ <b>pagal formą</b> structure; <b>būti -am</b> be composed (of), be made up (of)	<b>sudirginimas</b> irritation; <b>odos</b> ~ skin irritation
2 ( <i>siekti</i> ) amount to, come (came, come) to, total; ~ <b>didelę sumą</b> amount to/come to a considerable sum	<b>sudirginti</b> irritate
<b>sudaužyti</b> break (broke, broken), smash, crash, crush; ~ <b>mašiną</b> crash a car	<b>suduoti</b> hit (hit), strike (struck); ( <i>kumščiu</i> ) punch; ~ <b>leimiama smūgi</b> strike a decisive blow
<b>suderinamas</b> compatible (with)	<b>sudužimas</b> wreck; <b>laivo</b> ~ shipwreck
<b>suderinamumas</b> compatibility	<b>sueiti</b>   ti converge; <b>keliai -na</b> roads converge
<b>suderinimas</b>   as coordination; ~ <b>o trūkumas</b> lack of coordination; <b>be išanks-tinio</b> ~ <b>o</b> without prior coordination	<b>suėmimas</b> arrest
<b>suderinti</b> coordinate (with), harmonize, synchronize; ~ <b>veikimo planą</b> coordinate the plan of action; ~ <b>veiksmus</b> synchronize actions	<b>sugadinti</b> spoil, ruin, damage; ~ <b>reputaciją</b> ruin reputation; ~ <b>sveikatą</b> ruin health
<b>sudėti</b> add (up), sum (up); ~ <b>ginklus</b> lay down arms	<b>sugebėtas</b> capable (of)
<b>sudėtinis</b>   is composite, compound; ~ <b>medžiagos</b> composite materials	<b>sugebėjimas</b>   as capability, ability, skill, competence, <i>pl</i> accomplishments, potential; <b>praktiniai -ai</b> practical abilities/capabilities
	<b>sugebėti</b> be (was/were, been) able (to), be (was/were, been) capable (of), manage ; ~ <b>tvarkyti įrangą</b> be capable of handling the equipment
	<b>sugedėti</b>   es 1 defective, broken; ~ <b>usi įranga</b> defective equipment
	2 spoiled, rotten; ~ <b>maistas</b> rotten food

**sugesti** 1 break (broke, broken) down, malfunction, get (got) out of order  
 2 (*apie maistą*) go (went, gone)/turn bad, get (got) spoiled/rotten

**sugretinimas** collation, comparison

**sugretinti** cross-match, collate, compare (to/with)

**sugriauti** destroy, demolish, ruin, wreck; ~ šalį ruin a country; ~ tiltą destroy a bridge

**sugriovimas** destruction, demolition

**sugriūti** break (broke, broken), fall (fell, fallen) down, collapse, fall (fell, fallen) to pieces, disintegrate; ~ nuo svorio collapse under the weight (of)

**sugriuvimas** breakage, collapse

**sugrīžimas** return

**sugrīžti** return, come (came, come) back

**suimt̄i** arrest; **būti ~am** be under arrest

**suirti** disintegrate, fall (fell, fallen) apart/to pieces, collapse, break (broke, broken) down

**suirutė** disorder, confusion, unrest

**sujungimas** connection, joining, linkage; **duomenų** ~ data integration; **laidų** ~ connection of lines/wires; **trumpasis** ~ short circuit

**sujungti** 1 connect, link, couple, join, unite, combine; ~ išteklius pool resources; ~ jėgas join/combine forces; ~ laidus join/splice wires  
 2 (*telefonu*) put through

**sukamasis** revolving; ~ tanko bokšteliš revolving turret

**sukarint̄i** militarize; ~a organizacija paramilitary organization; ~os policijos pajėgos militarized police force

**sukaupti** accumulate, concentrate, build (built) up; ~ drąsą pluck up one's courage; ~ maisto atsargas accumulate provisions

**sukeičiamas** interchangeable

**sukeičiamumas** interchangeability

**sukelti** cause, bring (brought) about, ignite, provoke, evoke, give (gave, given) rise (to), trigger, inflict (on/upon); ~ atsaką evoke response; ~ didelius nuostolius inflict heavy losses; ~ įtarimą give rise to suspicion; ~ konfliktą spark a conflict; ~ muštynes provoke a fight; ~ neramuus trigger/stir up unrest; ~ priesiskumą cause hostility ~ skausmą inflict pain; ~ susidomėjimą generate interest

**sukilėlis** rebel, insurgent; ~ių citadelė rebel stronghold; ~ių pajėgos insurgent forces

**sukilimas** uprising, revolt (against), rebellion, insurrection, insurgency, mutiny; ~ prieš režimą revolt against the regime; **ginkluotas** ~ armed uprising; **numalšinti** ~ą put down a rebellion

**sukilti** rise (rose, risen) in rebellion/revolt (against), rebel; ~ prieš priespaudą rise against oppression

**sukimasis** spinning, revolution, rotation

**sukliudyti** prevent, hinder, deter; ~ surengti ataką prevent from attacking

**sukrauti** stack, stow; ~ įrangą stow the equipment

**sukrečiant̄is** shocking; ~ys žiaurumi shocking atrocities

**sukrésti** shake (shook, shaken), shock

**sukrétimas** shake, shock; **smegenų** ~ concussion, contusion

**sukritis** spin (spun), turn, go (went, gone) round, revolve, rotate; ~ apie aši revolve on an axis; **mentės** ~asi blades revolve

**sukurstyti** instigate, incite, stir up, ignite; ~ **etninę nesantaiką** ignite an ethnic feud; ~ **kara** instigate a war; ~ **neapykantą** stir up hatred

**sulaikym|as** 1 capture, detention; (*užlaikymas*) delay; ~ **o pajėgos** delaying force; **agresyvusis** ~ aggressive delay; **nusikaltėlio** ~ detention of a criminal

2 stopping, holding; **eismo** ~ holdup of traffic

**sulaikytasis** detainee

**sulaikyti** 1 capture, detain, arrest, intern, apprehend, delay; ~ **apklausai** detain for interrogation; ~ **svetimšalius** intern aliens

2 stop, hold (held) up, contain, obstruct, halt; ~ **eismą** halt the traffic; ~ **kvėpavimą** hold one's breath; ~ (*užlaikyti*) **priešą** delay the enemy

**sulaikytojas** captor

**sulankstyti** fold; ~ **žemėlapį** fold a map

**sulankstom|as** folding; ~ **a lovelē** folding bed

**sulenkti** fold; ~ **perpus** fold in half

**sulėtėti** lose (lost) momentum, slow down, slacken

**sulėtinti** slow down, slacken; ~ **tempą** slacken the pace

**suliepsnoti** burst (burst) into flames

**sulyginti** 1 level; ~ **su žeme** level with the ground;

2 equalize, make (made) equal; ~ **teises** equalize rights

**suluošinimas** mutilation, maiming

**suluošintas** crippled, disabled, maimed, mutilated; ~ **kare** crippled/disabled in the war; ~ **visam gyvenimui** maimed for life

**suluošinti** cripple, disable, maim, mutilate

**sulūžti** break (broke, broken) down

**suma** sum, amount, total; **bendroji** ~ sum total

**sumaišyti** 1 mix (up), blend, merge  
2 (*supainioti*) confuse, mix (up)

**sumaišt|is** confusion, havoc, mayhem, disarray; **visiška** ~ total confusion; **sukelti** ~*ti* create mayhem

**sumanymas** project, plan, concept, conception, idea, intention, design;

**operacijos** ~ concept of operations;

**strateginis** ~ strategic concept

**sumanyti** mastermind, design, intend

**sumanumas** intelligence, ingenuity, resourcefulness

**sumanus** intelligent, bright, ingenious, smart, clever, quick-witted, resourceful

**sumažinimas** decrease (in/of), downsizing, reduction (in/of/on), curtailment, cut (in/of); **didelis** ~ severe curtailment; **finansavimo** ~ decrease in funding; **ginklavimosi** ~ reduction of armaments; **karinių išlaidų** ~ cut of military spending

**sumažinti** decrease, downsize, diminish, reduce, curtail, cut (cut) down, slash, scale down, relieve; ~ **greitij** reduce the speed, slow down; ~ **grėsmes** diminish threats; ~ **išlaidas** cut down expenditure/expenses; ~ **įtam-pą** relieve stress; ~ (*nuvertinti*) **nuopelnus** belittle merits; ~ **slaptumą** downgrade; **gerokai** ~ **gynybos biudžetą** slash the defence budget

**sumontuoti** assemble

**sumušim|as** 1 beating (up)

2 defeat

3 contusion, bruise; **nedideli** ~*ai* minor bruises

**sumuštas** 1 beaten, battered; ~ **veidas** battered face

2 (*nugalėtas*) defeated

**sumušti** 1 beat (beat, beaten) up

2 (*nugaleti*) beat, defeat, overwhelm;

~ **priešą** defeat/beat/overwhelm the enemy

3 (*susižeisti*) bruise, contuse; ~ **keli** bruise one's knee

**sunaikinimas** annihilation, destruction, eradication, decimation, extermination, devastation; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear annihilation; **branduolinių atliekų** ~ nuclear waste disposal; **galutinis** ~ final disposal procedure; **minų kengsmingumo šalinimas ir jų** ~ mine disposal; **plataus masto** ~ widespread destruction; **režimo** ~ eradication of the regime; **sprogmenų kengsmingumo šalinimas ir jų** ~ explosive ordnance disposal

**sunaikinti** annihilate, destroy, crush, eradicate, exterminate, devastate, ruin, obliterate, wipe out; ~ **blogi** eradicate the evil; ~ **bombarduojant** obliterate by bombing; ~ **didelį žmonių skaičių** decimate; ~ **opoziciją** crush the opposition; ~ **pėdsakus** obliterate footprints/tracks; ~ **priešą** annihilate the enemy

**sunaudoti** exhaust; ~ **kuro atsargas** exhaust fuel supply

**sunkiaatletis** weight lifter

**sunkum|as** 1 hardship, difficulty; **nu-galėti** ~us overcome hardships/difficulties; **susidurti su** ~ais face hardships

2 (*svoris*) weight; ~**u** **kilnojimas** weight lifting; ~**u** **kilnotojas** weight lifter

**sunk|us** 1 (*apie svorį*) heavy; ~**ioji ar-tilerija** heavy artillery; ~**usis kul-kosvaidis** heavy machine-gun

2 (*sudėtingas*) difficult, hard, tough, trying, demanding

**3 (rimtas)** grave, serious; ~**i padėtis** grave situation; ~ **nusižengimas** serious/grave offence; ~ **sužeidimas** serious injury

**4 (griežtas)** heavy, severe, rigorous;

~**i bausmė** severe/heavy punishment

**sunkvežimis** lorry, truck; **keturtonis** ~ four-tonner

**supainiojimas** confusion

**supainioti** confuse, mix; ~ **šifrus** confuse codes

**supažindinimas** introduction (to), familiarization (with), acquaintance (with)

**supažindinti** introduce (to), acquaint (with), familiarize (with); ~ **su faktais** acquaint with the facts; ~ **su pro-cedūromis** familiarize with the procedures

**supervalstybė** superpower

**suprasti** understand (understood), realize, comprehend, grasp, be (was/were, been) aware (of); ~ **reikšmę** grasp the meaning, comprehend the implication

**supratimas** understanding, realization, comprehension, grasp, awareness; **gi-lus problemos** ~ profound realization of the problem; **tarpusavio** ~ mutual understanding; **visiškas** ~ full understanding

**surasti** find (found), discover, detect, uncover; ~ **ginklų slėptuvę** uncover a cache of weapons

**surengti** organize, arrange, mount, hold (held); ~ **ataką** mount an attack; ~ **iš anksto** pre-arrange; ~ **su-sitikimą/susirinkimą** arrange/hold a meeting; ~ **pasalą** lay/make an ambush

**surinkimas** assembling, putting together

- surinkti** 1 assemble, put (put) together; ~ **minosvaidži** assemble a mortar  
 2 collect, gather, muster; ~ **duomenis** collect data; ~ **kariuomenę** muster troops
- surišt|i** tie (up), bind (bound); ~ **belaisvį** tie up a prisoner; ~ **rankas** bind/tie arms; ~ **mazgą** tie a knot; ~ **virve** rope; ~**omis rankomis ir kojomis** bound hand and foot
- susekti** 1 trace, track (down); ~ **dezertyrą** track down a deserter  
 2 detect, reveal, uncover
- susiburti** rally, gather, crowd
- susidévējim|as** wear; ~ **o požymiai** signs of wear
- susidévēti** wear (wore, worn) out
- susidoroti** 1 (*pajėgti atlikti*) manage, cope with  
 2 (*panaudoti smurtą*) do (did, done) away with
- susidraugauti** make (made) friends (with)
- susidūrimas** collision, clash, conflict, encounter, confrontation; **ginkluotas** ~ armed conflict; **interesų** ~ clash of interests; **traukinių** ~ collision of trains
- susidurti** 1 collide (with); ~ **ore** collide in the air  
 2 clash (with)  
 3 confront, encounter, come (came, come) into contact
- susieti** link (with), connect (with), relate (to), associate (with)
- susigrąžinimas** recovery
- susigrąžinti** recover, reclaim; ~ **prastas pozicijas** recover the lost positions; ~ **gerą vardą** retrieve one's reputation
- susij|ęs** linked (with), connected (with), related (to), concerning/regarding, relevant (to), associated (with); ~ su **dabartinėmis problemomis** relevant to today's problems; **būti ~usiam su** deal with/refer to; **ne~ su svarstoma problema** irrelevant to the issue
- susikaupimas** concentration, focusing
- susikaupti** concentrate (on/upon), collect one's thoughts, focus (on)
- susilaikyti** refrain (from), abstain (from); ~ **nuo grasinimų** refrain from threats
- susiliejimas** 1 blending, merging  
 2 (*upių*) confluence
- susilieti** blend (in); ~ **su augmenija** blend (in) with the vegetation; ~ **su fonu** melt into the background
- susilpnéti** weaken
- susilpninti** weaken, ease, relax, attenuate; ~ **démėsi** relax one's attention; ~ **itampą** ease tension; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence
- susipažinimas** acquaintance (with), familiarization (with)
- susipažinti** 1 meet (met), get (got) acquainted (with); ~ **su pavaldiniais** get acquainted with the subordinates  
 2 (*sužinoti*) get (got) acquainted (with), familiarize (with); ~ **su esama padėtimi** get acquainted with the current situation; ~ **su nuostatais** familiarize with the regulations
- susirèmimas** clash, skirmish; **armiju** ~ clash between the armies
- susiremti** clash, skirmish; ~ **su policija** clash with the police
- susirinkim|as** meeting, gathering, assembly; **vesti ~ą** conduct a meeting
- susirinkti** gather, rally, assemble
- susirūpinim|as** worry (about), care (for), concern (about/over), anxiety; **pareikšti ~ą** express concern

**susisiekimas** communication; ~ **traukiniai** railway communication/service

**susisiekti** get (got) in touch/contact (with), communicate (with), reach; **sunku ~ telefonu** difficult to reach by phone

**susiskaldymas** disunity

**susisteminti** systematize

**susišaudy whole** exchange of fire, skirmish

**susišaudyti** exchange fire

**susitaikymas** reconciliation

**susitaikyti** 1 reconcile, make (made) up with

2 (*su padėtimi*) put up with

**susitarim** as agreement, accord, deal, settlement; ~ **dėl bendradarbiavimo** agreement on cooperation; ~ **dėl ginklų kontrolės** arms control agreement; ~ **dėl žmogaus teisių** accord on human rights; ~ **susitikti** rendezvous; **galiojantis** ~ working agreement; **slaptas** ~ collusion, secret agreement; **taikos** ~ peace accord/deal; **pasiesti taikaus ~o** reach a peaceful settlement; **sudaryti ~ą** make an agreement, enter into an agreement; **sulaužyti ~ą** break an agreement

**susitarti** agree (about/on)

**susitikimas** meeting, get-together, encounter; ~ **sutartoje vietoje** rendezvous; **aukščiausiojo lygio** ~ summit (meeting)

**susitikti** meet (met) (with), encounter; ~ **pagal tinklelio koordinates** rendezvous at grid...; ~ **sutartoje vietoje** rendezvous

**susivienijimas** 1 unification

2 (*sąjunga*) union, amalgamation, merger

**susivienyti** unite, amalgamate, merge, unify; ~ **kovojant su nusikalstamumu** unite in fighting terrorism

**susižalojimas** self-inflicted wound/injury

**susižeisti** hurt (hurt) oneself, sustain/receive a wound/an injury

**suskystinti** liquefy

**sustabdymas** 1 stopping, stoppage, cessation; **kovos veiksmu** ~ cessation of fighting

2 suspension; **igaliojimą** ~ suspension of the authorization

**sustabdyti** 1 stop, halt, bring (brought) to a stop/halt; cease, put (put) an end (to); ~ **karo veiksmus** cease hostilities; ~ **kraujavimą** stop bleeding; ~ **priešą** fix the enemy; ~ **taikos derybas** stall peace talks

2 suspend; ~ **įstatymo galiojimą** suspend a law

**sustiprinimas** 1 strengthening, reinforcement, consolidation, fortification; **poziciją** ~ consolidation of position

2 (*tech.*) amplification

**sustiprinti** 1 strengthen, fortify, support, reinforce, underpin, heighten, consolidate, solidify, intensify; ~ **abejones** reinforce doubts; ~ **flangus** reinforce flanks; ~ **įsitikinimus** underpin one's beliefs; ~ **įtvirtinimus** reinforce fortifications; ~ **pasipriėsinimą** reinforce resistance; ~ **pozicijas** strengthen positions; ~ **puolimą** intensify attacks; ~ **ryžtą** strengthen resolve; ~ **supratimą** heighten awareness

2 (*tech.*) amplify; ~ **srove** amplify the current

**sustoti** stop, come (came, come) to a stop/standstill, pull up, halt; (*nustoti veikti*) stall

<b>sušaukti</b> convene, summon; ~ komitetą convene a committee; ~ susirinkimą summon a meeting	<b>sutelkim</b>  as concentration, accumulation, build-up, ( <i>atsargų ar technikos</i> ) marshalling, stage; ~o vieta muster area; <b>jėgos</b> ~ mass concentration; <b>ugnies galios</b> ~ concentration of power
<b>sutaikymas</b> conciliation	<b>sutelkt</b>  as cohesive, concerted; ~a komanda cohesive team; ~a užtveriamoji ugnis concentrated barrage; ~oji ugnis concentrated fire; ~os pastangos concerted efforts
<b>sutaikyti</b> reconcile	<b>sutelkti</b> accumulate, mass, concentrate, build (built) up, cluster, muster, pool; ~ dėmesį concentrate/focus (one's attention) (on); ~ komandą put a team together; ~ pajęgas build up forces; ~ pajęgas atakai concentrate forces for an attack; ~ paramą muster support; ~ pastangas pool efforts
<b>sutamp</b>  antis concurrent (with); ~ančios nuomonės concurrent opinions	<b>sutelktumas</b> cohesion
<b>sutapimas</b> coincidence, concurrence; <b>atsitiktinis</b> ~ coincidence; <b>ivykių</b> ~ concurrence of events; <b>nuomonių</b> ~ coincidence of opinions	<b>sutepti</b> 1 ( <i>supurvinti</i> ) stain, soil, smear 2 ( <i>tepalu, alyva</i> ) lubricate 3 ( <i>perk.</i> ) taint
<b>sutapti</b> coincide (with), concur; iš dailes ~ overlap	<b>sutikim</b>  as ( <i>pritarimas</i> ) consent; <b>abi-</b> pusiu ~u by mutual consent
<b>sutar</b>  imas agreement, accord, concord; <b>bendras</b> ~ consensus; <b>visiškas</b> ~ complete accord; <b>tarpusavio</b> ~imu by mutual agreement/consent	<b>sutikti</b> agree (to), assent (to), consent (to), concur, accede (to); ~ su pa-
<b>sutarti</b> agree (with), be (was/were, been) in accord (with)	siūlymu assent to the proposal; ~ su reikalavimais accede to demands
<b>sutartinai</b> in accord/harmony/concord/concert	<b>sutinkamai</b> according to, in accordance/conformity/compliance/ correspondence with
<b>sutartinis</b> 1 conventional; ~iai ženkliai conventional signs	<b>sutramdyti</b> curb, suppress, repress, restrain; ~ pykti curb one's anger
2 ( <i>darnus</i> ) concordant	<b>sutramdomas</b> manageable, tamable
<b>sutartis</b>  is agreement, treaty; <b>NATO standartizacijos</b> ~ NATO standardization agreement; <b>nepuolimo</b> ~ non-aggression treaty/pact; <b>taikos</b> ~ peace agreement/treaty; <b>sudaryti/pasirašyti</b> ~i conclude/sign a treaty; <b>pagal</b> ~i under the treaty	<b>sutrikimas</b> disorder, confusion; <b>potraumis</b> ~ post-traumatic disorder
<b>suteikti</b> 1 give (gave, given), grant; ( <i>teises</i> ) vest (in); ~ galimybę give an opportunity/a chance; ~ jėgų give strength; ~ teisę grant the right	<b>sutriuškinimas</b> destruction, rout
2 lend (lent), render; ~ pagalbą lend/render assistance; ~ pirmają pagalbą render first aid; ~ prieglobstį provide harbor/shelter	<b>sutriuškinti</b> destroy, rout, smash; ~
3 ( <i>vardą, mokslo laipsni</i> ) confer; ~ bakalauro laipsni confer a bachelor's degree; ~ karinį laipsni commission	<b>priešą</b> destroy the enemy, put the enemy to rout; ~ <b>priešo pajęgas</b> overwhelm enemy forces

**sutrumpinimas** abbreviation, shortening

**sutrumpinti** abbreviate, shorten, curtail, cut (cut) down, reduce; ~ **tar-nybos laiką** reduce service time; ~ **žodį** abbreviate a word

**sutvarkyti** 1 tidy up, put (put) in (good) order, clear up the mess, put (put) straight; ~ **kambarį** tidy up a room, put a room straight

2 arrange, settle; ~ **reikalus** settle affairs

**sutvirtinimas** reinforcement, strengthening, fortification, consolidation, revetment; **pozicijų** ~ fortification of positions

**sutvirtinti** fortify, consolidate, make (made) stronger, reinforce, strengthen, revet; ~ **apkasus** revet trenches; ~ **placdarmą** consolidate a bridgehead; ~ **pozicijas** fortify positions; ~ **priemones** reinforce measures; ~ (*sustiprinti*) **pasipriešinimą** reinforce/strengthen resistance

**suvaldomas** manageable, tamable

**suvartojimas** consumption; **kuro** ~ fuel consumption

**suvertoti** consume, use up; ~ **visas at-sargas** exhaust all resources

**suvaržym|as** constraint (on), restraint (on), restriction (on); ~**o koeficien-tas** restraint factor; **finansiniai ~ai** financial constraints; **konstituciniai ~ai** constitutional restraints; **įvesti ~us laisvai keliauti** impose restrictions on free travelling

**suvaržyti** constrain, restrain; ~ **veiks-mus** constrain actions

**suverenitet|as** sovereignty; **paskelbtı visišką ~ą** proclaim full sovereignty

**suveren|us** sovereign; ~**i valstybę** sovereign state

**suvienijimas** consolidation; **valdžios**

~ consolidation of power/authority  
**suvienyti** unite, consolidate, pool, solidify; ~ **opoziciją** solidify the opposition; ~ **pajėgas** unite/consolidate forces; ~ **pastangas** combine efforts, join forces

**suvokimas** realization, awareness, consciousness, apprehension; **įšbandymo**

~ consciousness of the challenge; **si-tuacijos** ~ situational awareness

**suvokti** realize, be (was/were, been) aware (of), be conscious (of), grasp; ~ **esminius dalykus** grasp the main points; ~ **pavoju** realize the danger; ~ **potencialias grėsmes** be aware of potential threats

**sužadinimas** actuation, activation, initiation; **minų** ~ mine actuation

**sužadinti** actuate, activate, initiate, trigger; ~ **branduolinę reakciją** initiate a nuclear reaction

**sužalojim|as** mutilation, maiming; **patirti ~ą** sustain an injury

**sužalot|as** crippled, disabled, maimed, mutilated; ~ **kare** disabled in war

**sužaloti** cripple, disable, maim, mutilate; ~ **visam gyvenimui** cripple for life

**sužeidimas** injury; **rimtas** ~ severe injury

**sužeist|as** injured, wounded; ~ **į ran-ką** wounded in the arm; ~ **mūsyje** wounded in action; **būti ~am** sustain an injury; **stipriai ~** badly injured

**sužeist|asis** injured/wounded person, casualty; ~**ieji** the injured, the wounded, casualties; ~, **kuriam reikalin-gi neštuvai** stretcher case

**sužeisti** injure, wound

**sužlugdyti** ruin, wreck; ~ **derybas** derail negotiations; ~ **karjerą** ruin a career

**svarb|a** importance, significance; **ypatingos ~os** of vital importance; **mažesnės ~os problemos** subordinate issues; **nepaprastos ~os** of utmost importance; **teikti ~ą** attach significance (to)

**svarb|us** important, significant, relevant, instrumental (in); **~i patirtis** relevant experience; **~iausias** main, chief, overriding, essential, principal, key, substantial, cardinal, central, primary; **~iausios problemos** major/key problems; **~ sprendžiant konfliktą** instrumental in ending the conflict; **gyvybiškai ~i vietovę** vital ground; **gyvybiškai ~** of vital importance/vital; **nepaprastai ~** of overriding/utmost importance; **nesvarbus** of little/no consequence

**svarstymas** consideration, discussion  
**svarstyti** consider, debate, discuss; **~ išstatymo projektą** debate a bill; **~ situaciją** consider a situation  
**sveikas** healthy, strong, sound; **~ protas** common sense; **gyvas ir ~** safe and sound

**sveikata** health; **silpna ~** poor health  
**sveting|as** hospitable; **~a tauta** hospitable nation

**svetingumas** hospitality; **vietinių gyventojų ~** hospitality of local population

**sviedin|ys** shell, projectile, round of ammunition; **minosvaidžio ~** mortar bomb/shell; **šarvamušis ~** armour-piercing round; **trasuojamasis/padegamasis ~** tracer; **apšaudyti ~ais** shell; **iššauti ~j** fire a projectile

**svoris** weight; **bendrasis ~** gross weight; **grynas ~** net weight; **krovino ~** payload

# Š

**šablonas** pattern

**šachta** mine

**šak|a** 1 branch; **maskuoti ~omis** camouflage with branches

2 (*sritis*) branch, area, field

**šalinimas** 1 removal; **~ iš pareigų** removal from office

2 (*naikinimas*) elimination, disposal; **minų kensmingumo ~** mine disposal

**šalinink|as** follower, supporter, proponent, adherent, advocate, protagonist, sympathizer, partisan; **kietosios linijos ~** protagonist of tough policy; **reformų ~** proponent of reforms; **taikos ~ai** partisans of peace

**šal|is** 1 country, nation, state; **~ narė** member state; **~ sajungininkė** allied nation; **~ partnerė** partner nation; **karuius siunciianti ~** troops contributing country; **narystės siekianti ~** aspirant country; **neprisijungusi ~** non-aligned country; **stojančioji į aliansą ~** alliance entrant; **užsienio ~** foreign country

2 party; **abi kontrakto ~ys** both parties of the contract; **pasaulio ~ys** cardinal points

**šališkas** partial, biased; **~ informacijos pateikimas** biased reporting

**šališkumas** partiality, bias

**šalm|as** helmet; **~o iðéklas** liner; **plieninis ~** steel helmet

**šaltin|is** 1 source; **oficialūs ~iai** official channels; **patikimas informacijos ~** reliable source of information; **spinduliaivimo ~** emitter; **techniniai ~iai** technical material

2 spring; **kalnų ~** mountain spring

**šantažas** blackmail, bullying

**šantažuoti** blackmail, bully

**šantažuotojas** blackmailer, bully

**šarv|ai** armour; **aktyvieji** ~ explosive reactive armour; **mišriei** ~ compound/ combination/composite armour; **vienerūšiai** ~ homogenous armour; **neapsaugotas** ~ais soft-skinned; **dengtas** ~ais armour-plated; **pramušantis** ~us armour-piercing

**šarvuociai** armour

**šarvuotas** armoured, armour-plated; ~is **transporteris** armoured personnel carrier

**šaudykla** (firing) range, target range, firing/shooting gallery; **artilerijos** ~ gunnery range; **kovinė** ~ field firing range; **taktinė** ~ tactical range

**šaudymas** fire, firing, shooting; ~ iš-kiliaja trajektorija high-angle fire; ~ koviniaiš šoviniaiš live fire; ~ sviediniaiš shellfire; **lėkštasis** ~ low-angle fire; **pavienis** ~ sporadic shooting; **šviečiamasis** ~ illumination fire; **taiklusis** ~ marksmanship; **žemasis** ~ grazing fire

**šaud|yti** fire (at), shoot (shot) (at); ~ iš pasalos snipe; ~ iš pistoleto fire a pistol; ~ iš priedangos į rinktinus taikinius snipe; ~ į taikinį shoot at a target; ~ pavieniaiš ūvaiš fire in single shots; ~ seriomis fire in bursts; ~ toliau (nei kitas) outrange; **ap-** deliver fire, lay down fire; **at-si-** return fire; **būti ap-** omam be/get under fire; **ne~!** rest!; **pasiruoš** ~! arms at the ready!; **taikliai** ~ fire accurately

**šaudmen|ys** ammunition, ammo, pl munitions; ~ų **partija** ammunition lot, batch of ammunition; **aerozolio sprogimo** ~ fuel-air explosive

munitions; **antriniai** ~ submunition; **atskirojo užtaiso** ~ separate loading ammunition; **aukštuju technologijų** ~ smart munitions; **cheminiai** ~ chemical ammunition; **daugianariai mišriojo užtaiso** ~ multi-agent ammunition; **dvinariai** ~ semi-fixed ammunition; **kasetiniai** ~ cluster munitions; **koviniai** ~ live ammunition; **nesprogę** ~ unexploded explosive ordnance; **pavojui numatyti** ~ threat-oriented munitions; **sprogstamieji** ~ explosive ordnance; **vientisinių** ~ fixed ammunition; **pritrūkti** ~ų be out/run out of ammunition

**šaudmuo** round (of ammunition), munition; ~ su išmušamu dugnu base ejection shell; **atskirojo užtaisymo** ~ separate loading ammunition; **daugianaris** ~ multi-agent munition; **erdvinio sprogimo** ~ space explosive; **gatas** ~ complete round; **nesproges** ~ dud

**šaukim|as** 1 call; ~ **pavardėmis** (tikrinant) roll call; **pagalbos** ~ call for help

2 (oficialus) summons

3 (i kariuomenę) call-up, conscription, draft; ~o **punktas** call-up/enlistment office; **laikinai nutraukti** ~q suspend conscription; **panaikinti** ~q abolish conscription

**šaukinys** call; (radio) call sign; **balsinis** ~ voice call; **bendrasis** ~ collective call sign; **neapibrėžtasis** ~ indefinite call sign; **regimasis** ~ visual call sign; **ryšio** ~ signal letters; **ryšių tinklo** ~ net call sign; **taktinis** ~ tactical call sign

**šaukti** 1 cry, shout, yell, scream

2 (kvieti) call

3 (i kariuomenę) call up, conscript, draft; **pa-** rezervo karius call up reservists

- šauktinis** conscript, draftee, recruit  
**šaulys** rifleman (*pl* riflemen), shooter, shot; **labai geras/blogas** ~ first-class/poor shot; **taiklusis** ~ marksman, sharpshooter
- šauti** fire (at), shoot (shot) (at); ~ iš **patrankų pagerbiant** salute; ~ iš **šautuvo** fire a rifle; ~ **nesitaikant ir nesirenkant taikinio** potshot, take a potshot (at); **nu~ ką iš arti** shoot smb at point-blank range
- šautuvas** (*graižtinis*) rifle; ~ **su ranka reguliuojama spyna** bolt-action rifle; **automatinis** ~ automatic (rifle); **dvivamzdis** ~ double-barrelled gun/shotgun; **negrailtvinis/lygiavamzdis** ~ smoothbore rifle; **nupjautvamzdis** ~ sawn/sawed-off shotgun; **šturmomo** ~ assault rifle
- šešėl**|is shadow, shade; ~inė **vyriausybė** shadow government
- šiaur**|é the north; ~és link northward(s), northbound, in a northward direction; ~és **rytai** north-east; ~és **rytų kryptis** north-east/eastern direction; i ~ę to the north (of)
- šiaurietis** northerner
- šiaurinis** northern, northward, north-eary; ~ **vėjas** northerly wind
- šifr**|as cipher, code
- šifravim**|as cyphering, encyphering, encoding; ~o **priemonės** cryptomaterial
- šifruot**|i cipher, code, encode; ~as **pranešimas** message written in cipher/ code, coded message
- šildymas** heating
- šildyt** heat; pa~ heat up
- šilum**|a (*tech.*) heat; ~os **šaltinis** source of heat; **atsparus** ~ai heatproof
- šilumin**|is thermal; ~é **spinduliuotė** thermal radiation
- širma** screen; **sudedama** ~ folding screen
- šiuolaikin**|is modern, contemporary, up-to-date; ~é **ginkluotė** modern armaments; ~iai **įrengimai** up-to-date equipment
- šiurkštus** rough, coarse; ~ **audeklas** coarse material; ~ **elgesys** rough/rude behaviour; ~i **klaida** gross mistake
- šlaitas** slope, incline; **kalvos** ~ hillside; **nedidelis** ~ slight incline; **status** ~ steep slope, escarpment
- šliaužti** crawl
- šlovė** glory, fame
- šloving**|as glorious; ~a **pergalė** glorious victory
- šlubuoti** limp
- šnip**|as spy; ~u **tinklas** spy network; ~užsienio ~ foreign spy
- šnipinėjim**|as espionage; **apkaltintas** ~u **priešo naudai** accused of spying for the enemy; **nuteistas už ~ą** convicted of espionage
- šnipinėti** spy; ~ **priešo naudai** spy for the enemy
- šok**|as shock; **patirti** ~ą suffer a shock
- šovininė** (cartridge) pouch
- šovin**|ys round (of ammunition), cartridge; ~iujosta cartridge belt; **atsarginiai** ~iai spare rounds; **kovinis** ~ live round; **tuščias (mokomas)** ~ blank round; **išimti** ~ius iš ginklo unload/clear a weapon
- šrapnelis** shrapnel
- štandas 1** (*vieta*) headquarters; **brigados** ~ brigade headquarters; **lauko** ~ field headquarters
- 2** (*žmonės*) staff; **gynybos** ~ defence staff; **integruotasis** ~ integrated staff; **jungtinis** ~ joint staff; **lygiagretutis** ~ parallel staff; **mokymu** ~ exercise directing staff; **vadovybės** ~ directing staff

**šturmanas** navigator

**šturm|as** assault (on); **~o grupė** assault team/group; **~o ginklas** assault weapon; **imti ~u** take by assault

**šturmuočiai** assault; **~ priešo pozicijas** rush enemy positions

**šūkis** slogan; **kampanijos ~** campaign slogan

**šuo** dog; **pėdsekys** ~ tracker dog; **sarginis** ~ watchdog; **tarnybinis** ~ service dog

**šuolis** jump, leap; **~ į aukštį** high jump; **~ į tolį** long jump; **~ su parašiutu** parachute jump

**šūv|is** shot; **~ nesitaikant** potshot; **~ių papliūpa** volley of shots; **netyčinis** ~ negligent discharge; **paleisti įspėjamąjį ~i** fire a warning shot

**švar|a** cleanliness; **aukšti ~os standartai** high standards of cleanliness

**švarinim|as** cleaning, cleansing; (*specialusis*) decontamination; **~o stotis** cleansing station; **dalinis specialusis** ~ immediate decontamination; **operatyvusis specialusis** ~ operational decontamination

**švarinti** decontaminate

**švark|as** coat, jacket; **be ~o** in one's shirt-sleeves; **lauko uniformos** ~ combat jacket; **uniforminis** ~ uniform jacket

**švar|us** clean, clear; **~i sažinė** clear conscience

**šveisti** scrub

**švies|a** light; **~os šaltinis** source of light; **jautrus ~ai** sensitive to light

**šviestuvės** illuminator; **lazerinis** ~ laser illuminator

**švilpimas** whistle

**švilpti** whistle

**švilpuk|as** whistle; **sušvilpti ~u** blow a whistle

**švyturys** beacon, lighthouse; **radijo ~** radio beacon

# T

**tabelis** table; **etatų sąrašas ir aprūpinimo ~** table of organization and equipment

**taik|a** peace; **~os derybos** peace talks/negotiations; **~os judėjimas** peace movement; **~os metas** peacetime; **~os sutartis** peace treaty; **ilgalaike ~** lasting peace; **išsaugoti ~ą** preserve/keep/maintain peace; **sudaryti ~ą** make peace; **užtikrinti ~ą** ensure peace; **~oje** in/at peace

**taikdarys** peacekeeper, conciliator

**taikdariš|as** conciliatory; **~a misija** conciliatory mission

**taikiklis** sight, back/rear sight; **naktinio matymo ~** night sight; **optinis ~** optic sight; **veidrodinis ~** reflex sight

**taikym|as** 1 aiming (at); **aktyvusis automatinis ~** active homing guidance; **(ne)tiesioginis ~** (in)direct laying; **nusi~ homing**; **pasyvusis nusi~** passive homing guidance; **tiesiu ~u** point-blank, at point-blank range  
2 (*panaudojimas*) application; **naujų principų ~** application of new principles; **teorijos ~ praktikoje** application of theory in practice

**taikin|ys** target/mark; **~io nustatymas** target acquisition; **~ pagal pareikalavimą** on-call target; **atsitiktinis ~** target of opportunity; **didelės reikšmės ~** high-value target; **dingęs ~** contact lost; **fiksotas ~** pinpoint target; **judantis ~** moving target; **nejudantis ~** stationary target; **numatytais ~** scheduled/planned target; **pvienis ~** point target; **pažeidžiamas**

- ~ soft target; **plotinis** ~ area target; **taškinis** ~ pinpoint target; **aptikti ir nustatyti** ~i acquire a target; **nepataikyti** į ~ miss the target/mark; **pasirinkti** ~iu target; **pataikyti** į ~i hit the target/mark; **sekti** ~i track(to); **šauti** į ~i engage a target; **užfiksuoti** ~i lock onto the target; **mokymasis šaudyti** į ~ius target practice
- taikyti** 1 aim (at), take (took, taken) aim (at), sight, target (at); ~(s) į **tai-kinj** aim at a target; **nusi-** į **tanką** acquire a tank; **nu-** šautuvą į **be-laisvį** point/level a gun at a prisoner 2 apply; ~ **naujausią technologiją** apply the latest technology
- taiklumas** accuracy; **didelis** ~ pinpoint accuracy
- taiklus** accurate; ~is **šaudymas** marksmanship; ~ **šūvis** accurate shot
- taikom|asis** applied; ~a **kariams** it applies to the military personnel
- taikstyti** put (put) up with; ~ **su ne-patogumais** put up with inconveniences
- taik|us** peaceful, pacific; ~i **bendruomenė** pacific community; ~i **demonstracija** peaceful demonstration; ~ **problemos sprendimas** peaceful settlement of a problem; ~ **sambū-vis** peaceful coexistence
- taisykl|ė** rule, regulation, law; **eismo** ~es traffic regulations; **nuolat galiojančios** ~es standing rules; **karinio etiketo** ~es military courtesies; **vidaus tvarkos** ~es institutional regulations; **žaidimo** ~es rules of the game; **laikytis** ~iu keep to/adhere to/follow/observe/obey rules; **pažeisti** ~es break/violate/breach the rules; **prieštarauti** ~ems be against the rules; **pagal** ~es according to/by the rules
- taisymas** repairing, mending
- taisyti** repair, mend, fix, put (put) right; ~ **transporto priemonę** repair a vehicle
- takas** path, track, trail; **kilimo/tūpimo** ~ runway; **minimalus kilimo/tūpi-mo** ~ operating strip
- taktika** tactics; **ībauginimo** ~ scare tactics; **išlikimo** ~ survival tactics
- taktikas** tactician
- taktin|is** tactical; ~es **oro pajėgos** tactical air force
- talp|a** 1 capacity; **dėtuvinė** ~ magazine capacity; **transporto priemonės** ~ transport capacity 2 can, container, tank; **benzino** ~ petrol/gas can; **degalų** ~os fuel storage tanks
- talpumas** capacity, volume; **degalų ba-ko** ~ fuel tank capacity
- tandemas** tandem
- tankas** tank; **pagrindinis kovos** ~ main battle tank
- tanklaivis** tanker
- tankis** density; **minų lauko** ~ minefield density; **transporto** ~ traffic density
- tankumas** density; **gyventojų** ~ density of population
- tank|us** dense; ~i **augmenija** dense vegetation; ~iai **apgyvendintas rajo-nas** densely populated area
- tapatyb|ė** identity; **nustatyti** ~e identify, establish the identity
- tapatus** identical
- taranuoti** ram (into)
- tariamai** allegedly
- tariamas** alleged; ~ **dalyvavimas** alleged involvement
- taryba** council, board; **patarėjų** ~ advisory board
- tarnauti** serve; **garbingai** ~ serve with honour; **ištikimai** ~ serve faithfully

**tarnyb|a** service; ~ **užsienyje** overseas duty; ~ **vyriausybėje** post in the government; **diplomatinė** ~ diplomatic service; **įspėjimo** ~ alerting service; **karinė** ~ military service; **privalomoji** ~ compulsory/mandatory service; **ryšių** ~ communications/signals service; **savonoriška** ~ volunteer service; **slaptoji** ~ secret service; **tikroji/aktyvioji** ~ active service; **valstybės** ~ civil service; **atleisti iš ~os** dismiss from service; **stoti karo ~on pagal sutartį** to sign on; **stoti į karo ~ą** join military service, enlist; **ne ~oje** off duty

**tarnybin|is** official; ~é **kelionė** tour of duty; ~ šuo service dog

**tarp|as** 1 gap, interval, span; **laiko ~** period/stretch of time; **išdėstyti ~ais** space out; **palikti ~us** space; **vienodais laiko ~ais** at regular intervals 2 (*tech.*) clearance

**tarpeklis** canyon; (mountain) gorge; **siauras ~** ravine/draw

**tarpininkas** intermediary, mediator

**tarpininkauti** intermediate (between), mediate (between), intercede (with/on behalf of), interpose; ~ **kieno naudai** intercede on smb's behalf

**tarpininkavim|as** mediation; **pasiekti ugnies nutraukimą ~u** mediate a ceasefire

**tarpinis** intermediate; ~ **punktas** intermediate point

**tarptautin|is** international; ~és **derybos** international talks; ~ **terorizmas** international terrorism

**tarpukaris** interwar period

**tarša** contamination; **biologinė ~** biological contamination; **liekamoji ~** residual contamination; **radioaktivioji ~** radioactive contamination

**tartis** consult, confer, negotiate; ~ **dėl**

**taikos sąlygų** negotiate terms of peace

**tašk|as** 1 point; **atramos** ~ foothold;

**atskaitos** ~ reference point; **aukščio**

~ (žemėlapyje) spot elevation; **bombardavimo** ~ bomb release point;

**detonacijos** ~ firing point; **išeities** ~

start point; **įsišaudymo** ~ registration point;

**įsvykimo** ~ point of departure;

„karštasis“ ~ hot spot; **kritimo/pataikymo** ~ point of impact; **krypties pakeitim** ~ turning point; **kulminacinis** ~ peak; **perémimo** ~ point of interception; **pradinis** ~ initial/starting point; **prasilažimo** ~ breach;

**priartėjimo prie taikinio** ~ target approach point; **prieš gynybos pralaužimo** ~ breach in enemy defences;

**prityvirtinimo** ~ tiedown point;

**sprogimo** ~ point of burst; **su-**

**sikirtimo** ~ point of intersection; **su-**

**sitikimo** ~ contact point; **tksliai nu-**

**statytas** ~ pinpoint; **pasiekti kulmi-**

**nacinį ~ą** reach the peak

2 (*skyrybos ženklas*) full stop, period

3 (*rezultatas*) score; **surinkti 20 ~u**

score 20 points

**taupyti** save, economize; ~ **jėgas** save/ spare one's strength; ~ **šaudmenis** save ammunition

**taut|a** a nation, people; **Jungtinės ~os** the United Nations

**tautybė** nationality

**tautin|is** national; ~é **savimonė** national awareness; ~ **identitetas** national identity; ~ **palikimas** national heritage

**teatras** theatre; **karo veiksmų ~** battle-ground, theatre (of war)

**technika** (technical) equipment, machinery, materiel; **karo ~** military equipment

<b>technikas</b> technician	
<b>technin is</b> technical; ~é priežiūra	technical maintenance
<b>technologija</b> technology; <b>informacinė</b>	
~ information technology; <b>moder-ni</b> ~ high technology, hi-tech; <b>pažan-gi</b> ~ advanced technology	
<b>technologinis</b> technological	
<b>teiginys</b> statement	
<b>teigt i</b> state, claim, maintain, assert, affirm, stipulate; <b>nepagr̄stai</b> ~ allege	
<b>teirautis</b> inquire (about), enquire (about)	
<b>teis é 1</b> right; <b>lygios</b> ~és equal rights; <b>pi-lietinės</b> ~és civil rights; <b>žmogaus</b> ~és human rights; <b>suteikti</b> ~ę entitle; <b>turēti</b> ~ę have a right, be entitled (to)	
2 law; <b>baudžiamoji</b> ~ criminal law; <b>civilinė</b> ~ civil law; <b>tarptautinė</b> ~ international law; <b>studijuoti</b> ~ę study law	
<b>teisét as</b> lawful, legal, rightful, legitimate; ~ai <b>išrinkta vyriausybė</b> lawfully elected government; ~i interesai legitimate interests; ~ <b>įsakymas</b> lawful order; ~i veiksmai legal actions	
<b>teisétumas</b> lawfulness, legality, legitimacy	
<b>teisétvark a</b> law and order; <b>atkurti</b> ~ą restore law and order; <b>palaikyti</b> ~ą maintain law and order; <b>užtikrinti</b> ~ą enforce law and order	
<b>teisingas</b> correct, right, just, fair; ~ <b>at-sakymas</b> correct/right answer; ~ <b>sprendimas</b> sound decision; ~ <b>žmo-gus</b> just man	
<b>teisingum as</b> justice, correctness, rightness, fairness; <b>trukdyti</b> ~ui obstruct justice; <b>vykdyti</b> ~ą administer justice	
<b>teisin is</b> legal, lawful; ~é <b>sistema</b> judicial system; ~ai veiksmai legal actions	
<b>teism as 1</b> court, court of law/justice; <b>karo</b> ~ military court; <b>karo lauko</b>	
~ court-martial; <b>teisti karo lauko</b>	
~e court-martial	
2 ( <i>procesas</i> ) trial; <b>patraukti</b> ~an bring to trial	
<b>teis ti</b> try, judge; ~ už žmogžudystę try for murder; <b>būti ~iamam</b> stand trial; <b>būti ~tam</b> have a criminal record	
<b>teisus</b> right, righteous, just; ~ <b>reika-las</b> just/righteous cause	
<b>telefon as</b> telephone, phone; ~o ra-gelis receiver	
<b>telkti</b> accumulate, mass, concentrate, muster, build (built) up, cluster; ~ <b>jégas</b> muster up one's strength; ~ <b>pa-jégumus</b> muster capabilities	
<b>temp as</b> rate, pace, speed, tempo; <b>žygio</b> ~ rate of march; <b>duoti/diktuoti</b> ~ą set the pace; <b>sulėtinti</b> ~ą slow down, slacken the pace; <b>visu</b> ~u at full speed	
<b>tempimas</b> towage	
<b>tempti</b> pull, drag, haul, tug, tow; ~ <b>transporto priemonę</b> tow a vehicle; ~ <b>virvę</b> pull a rope	
<b>tendencija</b> tendency (to/towards)	
<b>tendencingas</b> tendentious, biased	
<b>tepal as</b> grease, lubricant; <b>sutepti</b> ~u <b>variklį</b> grease an engine	
<b>teritorija</b> territory, area; <b>nestebima</b> ~ blind spot; <b>saugi/aptverta</b> ~ compound	
<b>teritorin is</b> territorial; ~é <b>gynyba</b> territorial defence; ~ai <b>vandenys</b> territorial waters	
<b>terminalas</b> terminal	
<b>termin as 1</b> term; <b>kariniai</b> ~ai military terms	
2 ( <i>nustatytas laikas</i> ) term, date; <b>laiky-mo</b> ~shelf life; <b>paskutinis</b> ~deadline; <b>sandeliavimo</b> ~storage/shelf life; ~ui pasibaigus at/on the expiration	

- terminis** thermal
- termobranduolinis** thermonuclear; ~  
ginklas thermonuclear weapon
- teroras** terror
- terorist|as** terrorist; ~inė veikla terrorist activities; ~u grupė terrorist cell
- terorizm|as** terrorism; **kovoti su ~u** fight terrorism
- terorizuoti** terrorize
- tėsimas** continuation; (*atnaujinimas*) resumption
- tęsti** continue, go (went, gone) on (with), carry on (with), proceed (with), resume; ~ ataką pursue an attack; ~ mokymą follow up training
- testis** continue, go (went, gone) on, last; ~ keletą metų last/for several years; (*plytėti*) stretch; ~ mylias stretch for miles
- tėvynė** homeland
- tyč|inis** intentional, premeditated; (*apgavotas*) deliberate; ~ia on purpose
- tiekimas** supply, provision; ~ oru air supply; **medicinos pagalbos** ~ provision of medical help
- tiekti** supply, provide, furnish (with); ~ informaciją provide information; ~ šaudmenis supply ammunition
- tiesiogin|is** direct; ~ apšvietimas direct illumination; ~é parama direct support; ~iai nurodymai direct instructions; ~ vadas immediate commander; ~ viršininkas immediate superior
- ties|us** 1 straight, direct, erect, upright; ~i linija straight line  
2 (*atviras*) honest, straightforward, outright; (*šiurkštus*) blunt; ~ atsakymas straightforward answer
- tikėjimas** faith, belief, creed; **tvirtas** ~ firm belief
- tikėti** believe (in), have (had) faith (in); ~ Dievą believe in God
- tikėtin|as** probable, likely, credible, believable, plausible; ~a baigtis likely outcome; ~a įvykių eiga plausible course of actions; **mažai** ~ scarcely/hardly probable
- tikėtis** expect, anticipate, hope
- tikimybė** probability; **aptikimo** ~ detection probability; **didelė** ~ high probability; **naikinimo** ~ kill probability; **nuostolių** ~ probability of damage
- tikr|as** 1 real, genuine, true, authentic; ~ draugas real/true friend; ~ faktas actual/true/real fact; ~i dokumentai authentic documents  
2 (*įsitikinęs*) sure, certain, confident; **būti visiškai ~am** be fully confident; **is ~ujų** in reality; **tam ~omis ap-linkybėmis** under certain conditions
- tikrovė** reality; **niūri** ~ grim reality; **virtuali** ~ virtual reality
- tikrinti** check, examine, test, verify, inspect
- tiksl|as** aim, purpose, object, goal, objective, intent; **aiškus** ~ clear aim; **bendras** ~ overall aim; **galutinis** ~ ultimate purpose/goal; **kilnus** ~ noble purpose; **pasiiekti ~ą** achieve/attain one's aim; **siekti ~o** pursue one's objective/aim; **užsibrežti ~ą** set an aim/target; **kokių ~u?** for what purpose?
- tiksl|umas** accuracy, precision, exactness; ~aus nutaikymo raketa precision-guided missile; **ypatingas** ~ pinpoint accuracy; **karinis** ~ military precision; **šaudymo** ~ accuracy of fire
- tiksl|us** accurate, precise, exact, pinpoint, specific; ~ laikas exact time; ~ūs apskaičiavimai accurate/precise calculation; ~ūs nurodymai specific instructions

<b>tikti</b> suit; ( <i>dydžiu</i> ) fit (fit); ( <i>derėti</i> ) match, become (became, became), go (went, gone) with	<b>tiras</b> shooting/firing gallery
<b>tyl a</b> silence, quiet, calm; ~ <b>prieš audrą</b> calm before the storm; <b>mirtina</b> ~ dead silence; <b>visiška</b> ~ total silence; <b>nutraukti</b> ~ą break silence	<b>tyrimas</b> investigation, research, exploration, examination, enquiry; <b>pažeidimo</b> ~ investigation into the offence
<b>tyléjimas</b> silence	<b>tirti</b> investigate, explore, enquire (into), research, survey; ~ <b>nepagr̄stus kaltinimus</b> enquire into the allegations; ~ <b>priežastis</b> investigate the causes; <b>iš~ situaciją</b> survey the situation
<b>tylēti</b> be (was/were, been)/keep (kept) silent	<b>tobulinimas</b> improvement, upgrading
<b>tilpti</b> contain, house, hold (held); <b>salėje gali</b> ~ 100 žmonių the hall holds 100 people	<b>tobulinti</b> perfect, improve, upgrade, update
<b>tilt as</b> bridge; <b>kabantis</b> ~ suspension bridge; <b>pakeliamasis</b> ~ drawbridge; <b>pėščiųjų</b> ~ footbridge; <b>pontoninis</b> ~ pontoon bridge; <b>sausumos</b> ~ dry gap bridge; <b>statyti</b> ~ą per upę bridge a river, build a bridge across a river	<b>tolesn is</b> further, subsequent; ~ė įvykių eiga further course of action; ~i įvykiai subsequent events
<b>tylus</b> silent, quiet	<b>tolim as</b> distant, remote, outlying, faraway; ~a vieta remote place/spot; ~i rajonai outlying areas; ~os vietas outlyings
<b>timpa</b> ( <i>spaudžiamasis tvarstis</i> ) tourniquet	<b>tolimatis</b> rangefinder; <b>lazerinis</b> ~ laser rangefinder
<b>tinkamas</b> 1 suitable, fit; ~ <b>karo tarnybai</b> fit for military service; ~ <b>momentas</b> suitable moment	<b>totalinis</b> total; ~ <b>karas</b> total war, all-out war
2 ( <i>teisingas</i> ) proper, right, relevant; ~ <b>elgesys</b> proper behaviour; ~ <b>pa siūlymas</b> relevant suggestion	<b>trajektorija</b> trajectory; <b>aukšta</b> ~ high trajectory; <b>balistinė</b> ~ ballistic trajectory; <b>iškilioji</b> ~ high-angle, high trajectory; <b>kylančioji</b> ~ ascending trajectory; <b>lėkštoji</b> ~ low-angle, low trajectory; <b>persekiojimo</b> ~ curve of pursuit; <b>zenitinės raketos</b> ~ ground-to-air trajectory; <b>šaudyti iškiliaja</b> ~ fire with high trajectory
<b>tinkamumas</b> suitability; ~ <b>pareigoms</b> suitability for the position	<b>traktuoti</b> treat; ( <i>aiškinti</i> ) interpret
<b>tinkl as</b> as net, network, ring; <b>karinių kelių</b> ~ military route network; <b>koordinacių</b> ~elis grid; <b>maskuotės</b> ~elis camouflage net; <b>nusikaltėlių</b> ~ ring of criminals; <b>optinio taikiklio</b> ~elis cross hairs, hairs; <b>radiolokacinis</b> ~ radar netting; <b>ryšių</b> ~ communications net; <b>vadovavimo</b> ~ command net; <b>prisijungti prie</b> ~o net	<b>tralas</b> sweep; <b>grandininis minų</b> ~ flail; <b>mechaninis minų</b> ~ armed sweep
<b>tipas</b> type, sort	<b>tralavimas</b> sweep, sweeping; <b>dugno</b> ~ bottom sweep; <b>išankstinis</b> ~ precursor sweeping; <b>mechaninis</b> ~ mechanical sweep; <b>minų</b> ~ mine sweeping; <b>pirminis</b> ~ initial path sweeping; <b>sekinamasis</b> ~ attrition sweeping
<b>tipiškas</b> typical, characteristic; ~ <b>atvejis</b> typical case	

- traluoti** sweep (swept)
- transformatorius** transformer, rectifier
- transliuoti** broadcast (broadcast), relay
- transportabilus** transportable; **aero-** air transportable
- transportas** transport, traffic; **oro ~** air transport; **viešasis ~** public traffic; **vietinis ~** local traffic
- transportavimas** transportation, conveyance; **branduolinio ginklo ~** nuclear logistic movement
- transporter|is** armoured personnel carrier; **ilipti į ~i** mount an armoured personnel carrier; **išlipti iš ~io** dismount an armoured personnel carrier
- transportuoti** transport, convey
- tranšėja** trench; **apkatas jungianti ~** communication trench
- tranzitas** transit
- trasa** track, route; **oro ~** air route; **priešiškoji ~** hostile track; **taktinė ~** tactical track
- trasuojant|is** tracing; **~i kulką** tracer bullet
- traukti** pull, tug, drag, draw (drew, drawn); (*buksynu*) tow, haul
- trauktis** 1 retreat, withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn); **greitai ~** be in full retreat  
2 (*apie audinių*) shrink (shrank, shrunk)
- trauma** trauma, injury; **psichinė ~** emotional shock, shell shock, combat fatigue
- traumuoti** traumatize
- traversas** traverse
- tremtin|ys** exile, deportee; **politinis ~** political exile
- tremt|is** exile, banishment; **mirti ~yje** die in exile; **siužti ~in** send into banishment
- treniruoklis** 1 (*mokymo įrenginys*) simulator; **skrydžio ~** flight simulator  
2 (*sporto*) trainer, exercise machine
- treniruotė** training session, workout, drill; **taktinė mūšio ~** tactical battle drill
- treniruoti** train, drill; **~s** work out, exercise, train, practice; **~ sporto salėje** work out in the gym
- tribūna** (*oratoriui*) lectern, podium, rostrum
- tribunolas** tribunal; **karo ~** military tribunal
- trikdymas** harassment
- trikd|yti** harass, disturb; **nuolat ~omas priešo** continually harassed by the enemy
- trimitas** bugle, trumpet
- trimitininkas** bugler, trumpeter
- trimituoti** blow (blew, blown)/sound/ play the bugle
- trintis** friction; **~ tarp šalių** friction between countries
- triuškinantis** overwhelming; **~ smūgis** overwhelming attack
- triuškinti** crush, batter, overwhelm; **~ apkatas** batter the trenches; **su~ priešo kariuomenę** overwhelm the opposing army; **su~ opoziciją** crush the opposition
- trosas** cable, rope, line
- troškul|ys** thirst; **mirti nuo ~io** die of thirst
- trukdiklis** jammer; **automatinis paieškos ~** automatic search jammer
- trukd|ymas** 1 impediment, hindrance, interference, disturbance, interruption; **privatumo ~** intrusion on smb's privacy  
2 (*tech.*) jamming; **antiradarinis ~** radar countermeasures; **atrankinis ~** selective jamming; **elektroninis ~**

- electronic jamming; **pasirinktinis** ~ spot jamming; **užtveriamasis** ~ barrage jamming
- trukdyti** 1 impede, hinder, hamper, prevent (from), interfere (with), disturb, trouble, intrude (on/upon); ~ **dirbt** interfere with smb's work; ~ **pažangą** impede progress; ~ **vystymąsi** hamper the development; **su~ igyvendinti planus** prevent smb from implementing plans  
 2 (*tech.*) jam
- trukdžiai** clutter; **atsparus** ~iams immune to jamming; **elektroniniai** ~ electronic clutter; **radaro** ~ radar clutter; **tarpusavio** ~ mutual interference
- trukmė** duration, length; **degimo** ~ burning duration; **delsimo** ~ delay time; **komponento tikimo** ~ component life; **sužadinimo** ~ firing time; **žygio** ~ duration of the march; **apskaičiuoti** ~ę time
- trükstam** ~as missing; ~a **grandis** missing link
- trukti** last, continue
- trūk**|**ti** 1 (*stokoti*) lack, be (was/were, been) short of, be (was/were, been) in short supply (of); ~ **entuziazmo** lack enthusiasm  
 2 burst (burst), break (broke, broken); ~ęs **plieninis lynes** broken steel rope
- trūkum**|**as** 1 (*stoka*) lack, shortage, deficiency, shortfall; **didelis maisto** ~ severe food shortage; **vandens** ~ lack of water; **nustatyti** ~us identify shortfalls  
 2 defect, shortcoming, fault; **atskleisti rimtus** ~us reveal serious shortcomings; **žinoti savo** ~us know one's limitations
- trumpalaikis** short-term, transient
- trump**|**as** short, brief, concise; ~a **apžvalga** brief survey; ~as **pranešimas** concise report
- trumpinimas** abbreviation, shortening
- trumpinti** shorten, abbreviate, abridge
- trumpumas** brevity, shortness, conciseness
- tualetas** toilet, water closet; (*lauko*) latrine
- tūbelė** tube; **dantų pastos** ~ tube of toothpaste
- tunel**|**is** tunnel; **kasti** ~i tunnel, dig a tunnel
- tūpimas** touchdown
- turėjimas** availability; **ribotas** ~ limited availability
- turēti** have (had), possess, own; ~ **galvoje** mean, have in mind; ~ **ginklą** possess a weapon; ~ **teisę** have the right (to)
- turim**|**as** available; ~os **atsargos** available supplies; **visomis** ~omis **priemonėmis** by all available means
- turintis** in possession (of)
- tūris** volume
- turniketas** tourniquet
- turtas** 1 wealth, property; **visuomeninis** ~ public property  
 2 (*vertingas dalykas*) asset
- tuščias**|**ias** empty, hollow, vacant, blank, idle; ~ia **dėžė** empty box; ~ **grasinimas** hollow threat; (*tech.*) ~ioji **eiga** idling; ~ **kambarys** (*be žmonių*) vacant room; ~ **puslapis** blank page; ~ **šovinys** blank, blank round/cartridge
- tūta** case, shell; **artilerijos sviedinio** ~ shell; **šovinio** ~ cartridge case

**tvarka** | a order; ~os palaikymo institucijos law enforcement institutions; **atgavimo/gelbėjimo** ~ salvage procedure; **darbo** ~ procedure; **nusistovėjusi/įprasta** ~ routine, settled order; **nustatyta** ~ established order; **sprogmenu/šaudmenų kenksmingumo šalinimo** ~ explosive/ordnance disposal; **ugnies koregavimo** ~ observed fire procedure; **viešoji** ~ public order; **žygio** ~ order of march; **ardyti** ~ą demoralize; **atkurti** ~ą restore order; **laikytis** ~os keep to order; **palaikyti** ~ą keep order, police; **palaikyti** ~ą riaušių teritorijoje police the riot area; **užtikrinti** ~ą enforce/ensure order; **abėcėlės** ~ in alphabetic order

**tvarkaraštis** timetable, schedule; **mokymo** ~ training schedule; **pagal** ~j according to the timetable/schedule

**tvarkingas** neat, orderly, tidy; ~ **kambarys** tidy room

**tvarkyti** 1 (*reikalus*) manage, control, run (ran, run)

2 tidy up, put (put) in order; **su~kareivines** tidy up the barracks

**tvarsliava** dressing materials

**tvarstis** bandage, dressing; **spaudžiamasis** ~ tourniquet; **uždėti** ~j put on/apply a dressing

**tvarstyti** bandage (up), dress; **su~žaizdą** bandage (up)/dress a wound

**tvenkinys** pond, pool

**tvirtas** firm, forceful, strong, tough, solid, durable, stable; ~ **argumentas** forceful argument; ~a **sajunga** stable/firm alliance; ~a **taika** lasting/stable peace; ~a **valia** strong will; ~ **būdas** strong character; ~ **nutarimas** firm decision; ~ **pagrindas** solid foundation; ~ **sprendimas** steady resolve

**tvirtinimas** 1 claim, statement, assertion; **nepagrūtas** ~ allegation

2 (*stiprinimas*) strengthening, reinforcement, consolidation, fortification

**tvirtinti** 1 claim, state, assert, maintain, affirm, insist; **nepagrūstai** ~ allege  
2 (*stiprinti*) strengthen, reinforce, consolidate, fortify

**tvirtovė** fortress, citadel, stronghold; **partizanų** ~ guerrilla stronghold

**tvirtumas** as firmness, strength, stability, hardness, toughness; **šarvu** ~ strength of the armour; **suteikti** ~o steady

# U, Ū

**ūg**|is height; **pagal ~i** according to height; **visu ~iu** at full length; **vidutinio ~io** of medium height  
**ugniavietė** weapon emplacement; **atsparioji ~** pillbox  
**ugn**|is fire; **~ies kamuolys** fireball; **~nesirenkant** indiscriminate fire; **~pagal apskaičiuotus duomenis** predicted fire; **artilerijos ~** gunfire; **artimoji paramos ~** close supporting fire; **dengiamoji ~** covering fire; **draudžiamoji ~** interdiction fire; **gynybinė ~** defensive fire; **intensyvi ~** intensive fire; **įsišaudymo ~** registration fire; **įškiesti artilerijos ~i** call for artillery fire; **įštisinė užtveriamoji ~** final protective fire; **judrioji užtveriamoji ~** creeping barrage; **kaunamoji ~** fire for effect; **kontr~** counterfire; **kontrparengimo ~** counter-preparation fire; **koreguojamoji ~** observed fire; **kryžminė ~** crossfire; **mažo kalibro ginklų ~** small arms fire; **naikinamoji ~** destruction fire mission; **nenutrükstamoji šviečiamoji ~** continuous illumination fire; **nepertraukiama ~** sustained fire; **netiestebimoji ~** unobserved fire; **netiesioginė ~** indirect fire; **paiėškos ~** searching fire; **paramos ~** supporting fire; **parengiamoji ~** preparation fire; **planinė ~** prearranged fire; **priešlėktuvinė ~** flak/flack fire; **radarų valdoma ~** radar fire; **signaliinė ~** beacon; **slopinamoji ~** neutralization fire; **slopinančioji ~** suppressive fire; **stebimoji ~** observed fire;

**suderintoji apšviečiamoji ~** coordinated illumination fire; **sutelktoji ~** concentrated fire; **tiesioginė ~** direct fire; **tiesioginės paramos ~** direct supporting fire; **tolimoji paramos ~** deep supporting fire; **trikdomoji ~** harassing fire; **užtveriamoji ~** barrage fire; **žymimoji ~** marking fire; **atsidurti ~yje** come under fire; **pakliūti į kryžminę ~i** be caught in a crossfire  
**ultimatum |as** ultimatum; **iteikti ~ą** deliver an ultimatum; **pareikšti ~ą** issue an ultimatum

**ūm|us** acute, **~inė dozė** acute dose  
**uniforma** uniform; **darbo ~** fatigue uniform, fatigues; **lauko/kovos ~** battle dress uniform, fighting order; **paradinė ~** dress uniform; **tarnybinė ~** service uniform; **žygio ~** marching order

**uniformuotas** (dressed) in uniform, uniformed

**universalusis** general-purpose, multi-purpose; **~ kulkosvaidis** general-purpose machine-gun

**uoktas** breech

**uolumas** zeal, diligence, assiduity

**uolus** zealous, diligent, assiduous, strenuous; **~ rėmėjas** strenuous supporter; **~ šalininkas** ardent follower

**uostas** port; **priskyrimo ~** port of entry

**up|ė** river, stream; **persikelti per ~ę** cross a river

**upinis** riverine

**uranas** uranium; **nuskurdintasis ~** depleted uranium; **sodrintasis ~** enriched uranium

**užbaigt<sup>i</sup>** finish, complete, conclude, bring (brought) to a close, put (put) an end to; **~ derybas** bring negotiations/talks to a close; **~ kalbą** conclude a speech; **~ užduot<sup>i</sup>** complete a mission

**uždanga** cover, screen, shield, curtain;  
**dūmų** ~ smoke screen  
**uždarymas** closure, shutting  
**uždaryti** 1 close, shut (shut); **hermetiškai** ~ seal; **sandariai** ~ secure  
 2 (*nutraukti veikimą*) shut (shut) down  
**uždavin|ys** 1 task, mission; ~ **pagal iškvietimą** call mission; **artimiausias** ~ immediate task  
 2 (mat.) problem; **spresti** ~j solve a problem  
**uždegiklis** igniter  
**uždegimas** 1 (*tech.*) ignition  
 2 (*apie ligą*) inflammation; **plaučią** ~ pneumonia  
**uždegtas** lighted  
**uždegti** 1 light (lit) (up); (*padegti*) set (set) fire (to), put (put) on fire; ~ **degtuką** strike a match; ~ **šviesą** turn on/put on/switch on the light  
 2 (*tech.*) ignite, spark  
**uždengti** cover (up), shield; ~ **kūną ant klode** cover the body with a blanket;  
 ~ **nuo sprogimo** shield from the blast  
**uždraudimas** prohibition (of/against), ban (on), banning, proscription; **biologinių ginklų** ~ ban on biological weapons; **branduolinių bandymų** ~ nuclear test ban  
**uždraust|i** prohibit, ban, forbid (forbade, forbidden), bar (from), proscribe; ~ **organizaciją** proscribe an organization; ~ **priešpėstines minas** ban anti-personnel mines; ~ **rūkymą viešosiose vietose** prohibit smoking in public places  
**užduot|is** task, mission, assignment;  
 ~ies **skyrimas** tasking; **atskira** ~ separate task; **daugkartinė** ~ multiple mission; **reikalingos atlikti kuopoje** ~ys company detail; **sunskiai atliekama** ~ formidable task;

**šaudymo** ~ fire mission; **žvalgybiéné** ~ reconnaissance mission; **atlikti** ~j carry out/perform/accomplish/fulfil/execute a mission; **paskirti** ~j task with; **pavesti** ~j assign a task  
**uždusti** choke, suffocate  
**užémimas** capture, occupation, seizure  
**užfiksuoti** record; ~ **duomenis** record the data; ~ **taikinį** lock onto the target  
**užgesinti** put (put) out, extinguish; ~ **gaisrą** extinguish a fire  
**užgniaužti** suppress, smother, keep (kept) down, stifle; ~ **iniciatyvą** curb the initiative; ~ **kritiką** suppress criticism; ~ **pasipriešinimą** smother the opposition; ~ **užuomazgoje** nip in the bud  
**užgrobėjas** (*léktuvo*) hijacker; **ginklotas** ~ armed hijacker; **savižudis** ~ suicide hijacker  
**užgrobimas** hijacking  
**užgrobiti** 1 seize, capture, occupy; ~ **miestą** capture a city; ~ **valdžią** seize power  
 2 (*léktuvą*) hijack  
**užimtis** capture, occupy, seize, secure, take (took, taken); ~ **objektą** secure the objective; ~ **pirmą vietą** be/rank first, take first place; ~ **postą** take/hold a post; ~ **priešo pozicijas** capture enemy positions; ~ **pozicijas** secure positions; ~ **teritoriją** occupy a territory; ~ **valdžią** seize power; ~ **vietovę** capture ground  
**užkarda** cordon, picket; **priešakinė** ~ mainguard  
**užkariauti** conquer  
**užkariautojas** conquerer  
**užkariavimas** conquest  
**užkasti** bury; ~ **duobę** fill up a hole; ~ **radioaktyviąsias atliekas** bury radioactive waste

- užkelti** mount; ~ **ant trikojo** mount on a tripod  
**užkratas** infection  
**užkrečiam|as** contagious, infectious;  
 ~**osios ligos** contagious/infectious/communicable diseases  
**užkrēst|i** contaminate, infect; ~**as maistas** contaminated/infected food; ~**juodlige** contaminate with anthrax  
**užkrētimas** infection, contamination;  
**krauko** ~ blood poisoning, sepsis  
**užmaskuot|as** concealed, camouflaged;  
 ~ **prieštankinis griovys** concealed anti-tank ditch; ~**os pozicijos** concealed positions; ~**os transporto priemonės** camouflaged vehicles  
**užmaskuoti** conceal, camouflage  
**užminuot|as** mined; ~**oji zona** mined area  
**užminuoti** mine; lay (laid) mines  
**užmušti** kill, murder, slay (slew, slain)  
**užnugar|is** rear; ~**io ešelonas** rear echelon; ~**io šstabas** rear headquarters; ~**io zona** rear area  
**užpakalinis** rear, back; ~ **išėjimas** back exit; ~ **ratas** rear wheel  
**užpildyti** fill (in/out); ~ **blanką** fill in/out a form  
**užpulti** attack, assail, assault, raid, foray, invade; ~ **is pasalų** ambush; ~ **priešą** attack the enemy; **netikėtai** ~ **priešą** surprise the enemy  
**užpuol|ikas** attacker, assailant, aggressor  
**užpuolimas** assault, attack, aggression, raid; **ginkluotas** ~ armed attack; **staigus/netikėtas** ~ surprise/shock attack, incursion  
**užrakinti** lock (up)  
**užraktas** lock  
**užras|as** note, record, sign; ~**u kny-**
- gelė** pocketbook  
**užsakyti|i** order, make (made) an order, book; ~**as** reserved; ~ **bilieta** book a ticket; **iš anksto** ~ book in advance, make a reservation  
**užsidegimas** ignition  
**užsidegti** catch (caught) fire, ignite  
**užsiémimas** occupation, job  
**užsien|is** foreign countries; ~**io šaly**s foreign countries; ~**io reikalų ministerija** Ministry of Foreign Affairs; „**artimas**” ~ immediate abroad; ~**yje** abroad/overseas; **išsidėstęs ~yje** located overseas; **perkelti i ~i** transfer overseas; **vykti i ~i** go abroad  
**užsienie|tis** foreigner; ~**ciu legionas** foreign legion  
**užsiimti** be (was/were, been) busy/occupied with, be (was/were, been) engaged in  
**užsikir|sti** jam (up), stick (stuck); (*apie šautuvą*) misfire, fail to fire, get (got) stuck; **mechanizmas ~to** the mechanism jammed up  
**užsikirtimas** misfire  
**užrašyti** write (wrote, written) down, record  
**užsirašyti** 1 write (wrote, written)/note/put (put) down  
 2 (*į kariuomenę*) register, enroll in; ~ **i kursus** enroll in a course  
**užsisagstyti** button (up); ~ **marškinius** button up a shirt  
**užtaisais** charge; **artilerinis brandulinis** ~ gun-type weapon; **detonuojamasis** ~ priming charge; **giluminis** ~ cratering charge; **improvizuotasis sprogdinimo** ~ improvised explosive device; **inertinis** ~ inert filling; **klaidinamas** ~ booby trap; **kovinis** ~ warhead; **kovinis raketos**

~ payload; **kumuliacinis** ~ shaped charge; **pagrindinis detonatoriaus** ~ base charge; **parengtasis** ~ primed charge; **perduodantysis** ~ donor charge; **priimantysis** ~ acceptor charge; **sprogstamasis** ~ explosive charge; **sprogstamasis varomasis** ~ propellant  
**užtaisymas** loading, arming  
**užtaisytas** loaded, primed; ~ **padegamosiomis kulkomis** loaded with incendiary bullets; **ne~ ginklas** clear weapon  
**užtaisyti** (*ginklą*) load, charge; ~ **pa-būklą** prime a gun; **pakartotinai ~ šautuvą** recharge a rifle  
**užtaisytojas** loader  
**užtemdymas** blackout  
**užtemdyti** black out; (*užstoti, užgožti*) obscure  
**užteršti** contaminate, pollute  
**užterštumas** contamination, pollution;  
**oro** ~ air pollution  
**užtikrinimas** assurance, safeguarding  
**užtikrinti** assure, ensure, insure, guarantee; ~ **saugumą** ensure/secure safety; ~ **taiką** ensure peace  
**užtvank|a** dam; **susprogdinti ~ą** explode a dam  
**užtvar|a** barrier, bar, barrage, block, barricade; **kelio** ~ roadblock; **vielų** ~ wire obstacle/entanglement; **vie-lų** ~ **ritėmis** concertina; **pastatyti ~ą** set up/build a barricade  
**užtveriam|asis** barring; ~**oji ugnis** barrage fire  
**užtverti** 1 block (up), bar, obstruct; ~ **kelią** block/bar the way  
**užtvindyt** flood  
**užvesti** (*variklį*) start

## V

**vabalas** bug (*t. p. perk.*)

**vabzdys** insect

**vad|as** commander, leader, chief; ~**o vaduotojas** deputy commander, second in command; **idėjinis** ~ mastermind; **inžinerijos** ~ engineer commander; **karo** ~ (*grupuočių*) warlord; **koordinuojantysis** ~ coordinating commander; **kovos veiksmų rajono** ~ scene of action commander; **kuopos** ~ company commander; **leidžiantysis** ~ releasing commander; **mokymuose/pratybose dalyvaujančių pajėgų** ~ exercise commander; **nacionalinių pajėgų** ~ national commander; **oro erdvės gynybos** ~ air defence commander; **pa-valdusis** ~ subordinate commander; **sajungininkų** ~ allied commander; **sektoriaus** ~ sector commander; **tiesioginis** ~ immediate commander; **transportuojamų pajėgų** ~ chalk commander; **vykdomasis** ~ executing commander; **vyresnysis pavaldus** ~ major subordinate commander; **vyriausasis NATO** ~ major NATO commander; **vyriausasis** ~ commander-in-chief; **žemesnio laipsnio ~ai** subordinate commanders

**vadavietė** command post, headquarters (*pl* headquarters); ~ **ant ratų** command vehicle

**vadyba** management; **personalo** ~ manpower/personnel management

**vadov|as** leader, guide, head, chief, boss, supervisor, mastermind; **skrydžių valdymo** ~ air controller; **vals-tybių ~ai** heads of state

**vadovau|ti** command, be (was/were, been) in command/charge (of), lead (led), guide, head, supervise, manage, run (ran, run); ~ **būriui** command a platoon; ~ **organizacijai** head an organization; ~ **renginiui** run an event/a function; ~**jamieji** the led; ~**jant** under the leadership/guidance/command (of); ~**jantis ıskymu** following the order; ~**jantis karininkas** (*kuopos lygmens*) officer commanding/(*bataliono lygmens*) commanding officer; **būti ~jamam** be under the supervision (of); **NATO ~jamos pajėgos** NATO-led forces

**vadovavim|as** leadership, command, management, guidance, supervision; ~**o grandis** chain of command; ~**o potencialas** leadership potential; ~**o principai** leadership principles; **absoliutusis** ~ full command; **operacinis** ~ operational command; **taktinis** ~ tactical command

**vadovybė** *pl* authorities, command, leadership; **bazės** ~ base command; **funkcinė** ~ functional command; **judėjimo** ~ leadership of the movement; **nacionalinė** (*karinė*) ~ national command; **operacionio valdymo** ~ operational control authority; **oro erdvės gynybos** ~ air defence command; **patariamoji** ~ advisory authorities; **rajono** ~ area command; **valstybės karinė** ~ national military authority; **vietinė** ~ local authorities; **vyriausioji** ~ high command

**vaidm|uo** role; **neavidinti jokio ~ens** be of no importance; **pagrindinis** ~ key/major role; **pavyzdinis** ~ model role

**vairas** (*automobilio*) steering-wheel; (*lėk-*

*tuvo*) rudder; (*dviračio*) handle-bars  
**vairavimas** driving, steering  
**vairuoti** drive (drove, driven), steer; ~ **automobilių** drive a car  
**vaist|as** medicine, drug, remedy (*t. p. perk.*); **duoti ~us** administer medicine; **gerti ~us** take medicine; **paskirti ~us** prescribe medicine; **skausmą malšinantis** ~ painkiller  
**vaistin|ė** drugstore, chemist's, pharmacy; **individualioji ~ėlė** personal first-aid kit

**vaizd|as** 1 view, sight; **karo garsai ir ~ai** sounds and sights of war  
2 (*ekrane*) image, picture; ~**ai** imagery; **šiluminis** ~ thermal image; ~**o kokybės pablogėjimas** image degradation; ~**u paaiškinimas** imagery interpretation

**vaizdin|is** visual; ~**és priemonės** visual aids

**vakar|ai** the west; ~**u Europa** Western Europe; ~**u link** westward(s), westbound, in a western direction; ~**us** to the west (of)

**vakarietis** westerner

**vakarietisk|as** western; ~**a kultūra** western culture

**vakarinis** western, westward, westerly  
**vakcina** vaccine

**vakcinacija** vaccination

**vakciuoti** vaccinate (against), inoculate (against)

**valand|a** hour; **darbo ~os** operation hours; **H ~ H** hour; **komendanto ~ curfew**; **atšaukti/panaikinti komendantu** ~**q** lift/end the curfew; **įvesti komendantu** ~**q** impose a curfew; **laikytis komendantu** ~**os** observe the curfew; **penkiolikta ~q** at fifteen hundred hours; **po ~os** in an hour; **pries ~q** an hour ago

**valdyba** board, directorate, administration

**valdym|as** administration, governance, government, guidance, rule, ruling, command, control, management, steering; ~ **radiojo signalais** radio control; **administracinis** ~ administrative control; **artimasis** ~ close control; **decentralizuotasis** ~ decentralized control; **ginklo** ~ weapon handling; **judėjimo** ~ movement control; **krizių** ~ crisis management; **nuotolinis** ~ remote control; **operacinis** ~ operational control; **personalo** ~ personnel management; **skrydžių** ~ air control; **taktinis** ~ tactical control; **ugnies** ~ fire control; **ugnies paleidimo** ~ engagement control; **nuotolinio** ~o remotely operated

**vald|yti** (*tvarkyti*) administrate, administer, govern, manage, operate, control, command, rule (over), guide, handle, steer; ~ **dalinių** administer a unit; ~ **ginklą** operate a weapon; ~ **išteklius** command the resources; ~ **šalį** govern a country; ~**ant sveitintaučiamus** under foreign rule

**valdom|as** 1 guided; ~**a raketa** guided missile; ~**per nuotolių** wire-guided

2 ~omas (*aptarnaujamas*) **dvieju artileristų** manned by two gunners; **atskrai ~omas** under separate management

**val|ia** will, will-power; ~ios **jėga** will-power; **geros** ~ žmonės people of good will; **pikta** ~ ill will; **tvirta** ~ strong will; **prieš ~ią** against one's will; **daryti ką laisva** ~ do smth of one's own free will

**valdž|ia** power, authority, rule; **aukš-**

**čiausioji** ~ supreme power; **įstatymų leidžiamoji** ~ legislative power; **politinė** ~ political power; **valstybinė** ~ state power; **vietinė** ~ local authorities; **vykdomoji** ~ executive power; **ateiti į ~ią** come to power; **būti ~ioje** be in power; **netekti ~ios** lose power

**valgykla** mess, mess hall; **karininkų** ~ officers' mess; **seržantų** ~ sergeants' mess

**valgyti** eat (ate, eaten); **pa~** have a meal

**valgomas** edible, eatable

**valiklis** cleaner; **skystas** ~ cleaning fluid

**valym|as** cleaning, purification, cleansing, mopping up, sweep, refinement; **etninis** ~ ethnic cleansing; **vandens** ~ water purification; **vandens ~o sistema** water purification system

**valingas** strong-willed, resolute, determined

**valingumas** willpower

**valyti** clean, brush, cleanse, mop up, purify; ~ **batus** clean boots; ~ **ginklą** clean a weapon; **iš ~ žaizdą** cleanse a wound

**valstyb|ė** state, nation; ~ **siunčianti pastiprinimo pajėgas** reinforcing nation; ~**ės tarnautojas** public servant; **Baltijos** ~**ės** the Baltic States; **galingiausios** ~**ės** superpowers; **grėsmę kelianti** ~ rogue nation; **neprieklausoma** ~ independent state/nation; **pagrindinė branduolinė** ~ major nuclear power/nation; **priimancioji** (*renginį*) ~ host nation; **suverenai** ~ sovereign state

**valstybingumas** statehood

**valstybin|is** state, national; ~**ė komisijs** state commission; ~**ė šventė**

public holiday; ~ė televizija national television	machine
<b>valt</b>  is boat; <b>gelbėjimo</b> ~ lifeboat; <b>motorinė</b> ~ motor boat; <b>plaukti</b> ~imi go by boat	<b>vedant</b>  is leading; ~ysis būrys leading/point platoon
<b>vamzdinas</b> piping	<b>veikiant</b>  is operable, functional; ~i <b>įranga</b> functional equipment; <b>ne-</b> inoperable, dead; <b>ne~ radijas</b> dead radio; <b>ne~i mina</b> dead mine; ~priš reactive; ~visą laiką operable at all times
<b>vamzd</b>  is 1 pipe, tube; <b>minosvaidžio</b> ~ mortar tube; <b>uždegimo</b> ~elis shock tube; <b>vandentiekio</b> ~ water pipe	<b>veiki</b>  mas action, operation, functioning; ~ <b>kartu</b> synergy; ( <i>mašinos</i> ) ~o <b>amžius</b> life; <b>paruošti miną</b> ~ui activate a mine
2 (ginklo) barrel; <b>automato</b> ~ rifle barrel; <b>nupjauti</b> ~j shortbarrel	<b>veikl</b>  a activity; ~priš ardomąją ~a counter-subversion; ~priš stebėjimą countersurveillance; <b>ardomoj</b> ~i subversive activity, subversion; <b>profesinė</b> ~ career; <b>teroristinė</b> ~ terrorist activities
<b>vanduo</b> water; <b>geriamas</b> ~ drinkable/potable water; <b>švarus geriamas</b> ~ pure drinking water; <b>užterštas</b> ~ contaminated/polluted water	<b>veiklum</b>  as activity, activeness; <b>prieš-o padidėjimas</b> increase of enemy activity
<b>varginantis</b> trying, tiring, tiresome, exhausting	<b>veiksm</b>  as action, operation, activity; ~ai <b>prieš partizanus</b> counter-guerrilla warfare; ~ai po konflikto post-conflict actions; ~ai <b>prieš sukilėlius</b> counter-insurgency; <b>atsakomieji</b> ~ai retaliatory actions; <b>branduolio sprogimo naikinamieji</b> ~ai nuclear target response; <b>karo</b> ~ai military operations, hostilities; <b>ne-konvenciniai karo</b> ~ai unconventional warfare; <b>puolamieji</b> ~ai offensive countermeasures; <b>sulaikymo</b> ~ai delaying actions
<b>variantas</b> variant, version	<b>veiksming</b>  as effective, efficient; ~os <b>priemonės</b> effective measures; ~ <b>šaudymo nuotolis</b> effective range of fire
<b>variklis</b> engine, motor; <b>vidaus degimo</b> ~ internal combustion engine; <b>ijungti</b> ~j start the engine	<b>veiksmingumas</b> efficiency, effectiveness; <b>kovinis</b> ~ combat effectiveness
<b>varyti</b> march, drive (drove, driven); ~ <b>kalinius</b> i areštinę march prisoners to the guardhouse/guardroom	<b>veiksnys</b> factor; <b>leimiamas</b> ~ determining/decisive factor
<b>varom</b>  asis driving; ~oji jėga driving force; ~as <b>dujomis</b> gas-powered; ~as oru air-propelled	
<b>vartojoimas</b> use, usage; ( <i>suwartojimas</i> ) consumption	
<b>vartoti</b> use, make (made) use (of); ( <i>su-vartoti</i> ) consume; ~ <b>vaistus</b> take medicine; <b>tinkamas</b> ~ in good condition	
<b>varžybos</b> competition, contest	
<b>varžytis</b> compete (with), vie (with/for)	
<b>varžovas</b> competitor, rival	
<b>varžt</b>  as bolt; <b>suveržti</b> ~u bolt	
<b>vata</b> cotton, cotton wool; <b>sterili</b> ~ sterile cotton (wool)	
<b>važiuoklė</b> vehicle; ~ <b>su oro pagalve</b> air cushion vehicle, ground effect	

**veikti** 1 act, operate, function; ~ **nedelsiant** act on the spot; ~ **priešingai** counteract; ~ **užnugaryje** operate in the rear; **galintis** ~ operable; **sugebąs** ~ **kartu** interoperable; ~**iąs kartu** concurrent  
 2 affect, influence, have (had) an effect (on); ~**iant** under the influence (of); **būti ~iamam** be under the stress (of); **pa~ moralę** affect the morale  
**vėliav** | a flag, banner, colours; ~**os nuleidimas** retreat; **balta ~** (*pasiduodant*) white flag, flag of truce; **paliaubu** ~ flag of truce, white flag; **pulko** ~ regimental colours; **signalinė** ~élé signal flag; **trikampė būriu** ~élé pennon/pennant; **valstybinė** ~ national flag; **gerbt** ~ą salute the colours; **nuleisti** ~ lower a flag; **pa-kelti** ~ą raise/hoist a flag  
**vėliavininkas** flag bearer  
**vėmimas** vomiting, throwing up  
**vemti** vomit, throw (threw, thrown) up  
**vengėjas** avoider, evader, shunner, dodger; **privalomosios karo tarnybos** ~ draft-dodger  
**vengimas** avoidance, evasion, shunning, dodgery  
**vengti** avoid, evade, shun, dodge; ~ **atsakyti į klausimą** avoid answering the question; ~ **privalomosios karo tarnybos** dodge the draft; ~ **tamtikros temos** evade a certain topic; ~ **viešumo** shun publicity  
**verbavimas** recruitment  
**verbuoti** recruit  
**versti** 1 compel, force, make (made) smb do smth, coerce (into), enforce;  
 ~ **atsistatydinti** make smb resign;  
 ~ **laikytis įstatymų** enforce laws  
 2 (*raštu*) translate; (*žodžiu*) interpret

**vertėj** | as translator; (*žodžiu*) interpreter; **kalbėti su ~o pagalba** speak through an interpreter  
**vertyb** | é value; **bendros** ~és shared values; **įranga ir materialinės** ~és materiel/supplies; **kontroliuojamoji materialinė** ~ regulated item; **le-miamoji** ~ critical item; **materialinės ir dvasinės** ~és material and spiritual values; **sukomplektuota materialinė** ~ end item  
**vertimas** (*raštu*) translation; (*žodžiu*) interpretation  
**vertinim** | as evaluation, estimation, appreciation, assessment, appraisal, rating, judgement; ~**o forma** appraisal form; **objektyvus** ~ objective assessment; **šališkas** ~ biased judgement; **vietovės** ~ estimation of the terrain  
**vertinti** value, estimate, appreciate, assess, appraise, rate, judge; ~ **padėti** estimate the situation; ~ **pagalbą** appreciate help; ~ **pagal nuopelnus** judge/value smb according to smb's merits; ~ **žinias** assess knowledge; **aukštai** ~ hold in high esteem  
**veržimasis** thrust; **kariuomenės** ~ army thrust  
**veržl** | é lug, nut; **atsukti** ~ę loosen a nut/lug; **užveržti** ~ę tighten a nut/lug  
**veržliaraktis** spanner, wrench  
**veržlum** | as swiftness, impetuosity, vigour; **prarasti** ~ą lose momentum  
**veržlus** swift, impetuous, vigorous; ~ **puolimas** swift movement, thrust  
**veržtis** break (broke, broken) into/out of; ~ **iš apsupimo** break out of envelopment; ~**i priešo teritoriją** break into/intrude into the enemy territory; ~ **pirmyn** thrust

<b>vesti</b> 1 lead (led), guide 2 conduct; ~ <b>derybas</b> conduct negotiations; ~ <b>mokymus</b> conduct exercises	<b>vienas</b> unilateral; ~ <b>branduolinis nusiginklavimas</b> unilateral nuclear disarmament
<b>veteranas</b> veteran, vet	<b>vienetas</b> unit, item; <b>ekipuotės</b> ~ unit of issue; <b>laikinas</b> ~ provisional unit; <b>matavimo</b> ~ unit of measurement; <b>motorizuotas</b> ~ motorized unit; <b>patvirtintas branduolinio ginklo naudojimo</b> ~ nuclear certified delivery unit; <b>priesakinis</b> ~ mainguard; <b>tiekimo</b> ~ unit of issue; <b>ugnies</b> ~ fire unit
<b>veto</b> veto (on); ~ <b>teisė</b> right of veto	<b>vieningas</b> unanimous; ~ <b>sprendimas</b> unanimous decision
<b>vetuoti</b> veto, put (put) a veto (on)	<b>vieningumas</b> unity, unanimity, solidarity; <b>vadovavimo</b> ~ unity of command
<b>vėž ė (ratų)</b> rut, track; <b>išraižytas</b> ~ėmis rutted	<b>vienyt i</b> unite, unify, join together; <b>su-os pastangos</b> united efforts
<b>vidin is</b> interior, inner, internal, inside;	<b>vienkartinis</b> disposable; ~ <b>ginklas</b> disposable weapon
~iai <b>sužeidimai</b> internal injuries	<b>vienod as</b> the same, homogenous, uniform; ~i <b>reikalavimai</b> uniform requirements
<b>vid us</b> interior, inside; ~aus <b>politika</b> home/internal policy; ~uje inside, within	<b>vientis as</b> integral; ~a <b>sistema</b> integral system
<b>viduriavimas</b> diarrhoea	<b>vientisumas</b> integrity; <b>teritorijos</b> ~ territorial integrity
<b>vidurin is</b> middle; ~ė <b>mokykla</b> secondary/high school	<b>vieš as</b> public; ~oji <b>nuomone</b> public opinion; ~oji <b>tvarka</b> public order
<b>vidurys</b> center, middle	<b>viešpatavimas</b> supremacy, domination
<b>vidurk is</b> average, mean; <b>žemiau ~io</b> below average	<b>viešumas</b> publicity; <b>nepageidaujamas</b> ~ unwelcome publicity
<b>vidutin is</b> average, mean, medium, moderate; ~ė <b>rizika</b> moderate risk; ~ė <b>temperatūra</b> average temperature; ~iai <b>nuostoliai</b> moderate damage; ~io ūgio of medium height; ~io <b>amžiaus žmogus</b> middle-aged man; ~nuotolis medium range; ~taškas mean point; ~ <b>užmokestis</b> average pay	<b>viet a</b> 1 place, spot, site, locality, station; <b>apsaugotoji</b> ~ protected site; <b>atsiskyrimo</b> ~ break-off position; <b>automobilių stovėjimo</b> ~ parking place/lot; <b>bandymų</b> ~ testing site; <b>darbo</b> ~ working place, work station; <b>didelio užterštumo</b> ~ hot spot; <b>galutinė paskyrimo</b> ~ final destination; <b>gimimo</b> ~ place of birth; <b>ginklų laikymo</b> ~ weapons holding area; <b>gyvenamoji</b> ~ place
<b>vidutiniškai</b> on average, averagely	
<b>vidutiniškas</b> mediocre; ~ <b>darbo atlirkimas</b> mediocre performance	
<b>viel a</b> wire; <b>aštři spygliuota</b> ~ razor wire; <b>elektros</b> ~ electric wire; <b>paleidimo</b> ~ arming wire; <b>saugos</b> ~ safety wire; <b>spygliuota</b> ~ barbed wire; <b>spygliuotos ~os ritės</b> concertina	
<b>vienalaik is</b> simultaneous, synchronous, concurrent; ~ <b>vystymasis</b> synchronous development; ~ės <b>operacijos</b> simultaneous operations	
<b>vienarūš is</b> homogenous; ~iai <b>šarvai</b> homogenous armour	

of residence; **grīsta** ~ hard stand; **iškasta** ~ ginklui weapon pit; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing site; **išmetimo/paleidimo** ~ release point; **išsirikiavimo** ~ forming up place; **krovimo** ~ loading site; **laukimo** ~ waiting position; **mūšio** ~ battle ground; **pajēgu susitikimo** ~ force rendezvous; **patogi stebėti** ~ vantage point; **pirminė paskyrimo** ~ original destination; **priešo naikinimo** ~ killing area/ground/zone; **saugi** ~ harbour/haven; **silpna** ~ weakness, blind spot; **surinkimo** ~ assembly area; **susirinkimo** ~ collecting point; **sutarta susitikimo** ~ rendezvous; **šaudmenų laikymo** ~ ammunition compound; **tarnybos** ~ duty station/ point; **tinkama** ~ stovyklai suitable location for the camp; **tolimos** ~os outlyings; **tūpimo** ~ landing site; **tuščia** ~ blank space; **parinkti** ~q site; **užimti pirmą** ~q rank first; ~oje on the spot 2 (*atsisėsti*) seat; **neužimta** ~ vacant seat  
**3** (*erdvė*) room, space; **daug** ~os plenty/much room/space; **padaryti** ~os make space  
**4** (*kursuose*) slot; **laisva** ~ vacant slot  
**vietin**|is local; ~iai **gyventojai** local population, locals; ~iu **laiku** at local time  
**vietov**|é area, terrain, locality, ground; **akmenuota/uoléta** ~ rocky terrain; **apgyvendinta** ~ inhabited/populated locality; **atvira** ~ open ground; **gyvybiškai svarbi** ~ vital ground; **miškinga** ~ wooded terrain, woodland; **pastatais apstatyta** ~ built-up area; **pelkėta** ~

marshy area; **raižyta** ~ rugged/broken terrain; **tankiai apgyvendinta** ~ densely populated area; **taktinė** ~ tactical locality; **apsaugoti** ~ę cover ground; **išlaikyti** ~ę bet **kokia kaina** hold the ground at all costs

**vykdymas** execution, fulfilment, carrying out, accomplishment, performance; **užduoties** ~ performance of the task

**vykdyti** execute, fulfil, carry out, accomplish, pursue; ~ **įsakymus** obey orders; ~ **įsipareigojimus** execute commitments; ~ **planą** fulfil a plan; ~ **taikos politiką** pursue a policy of peace

**vikšrai** (*tanko*) track(s)

**vikšrin**|is tracked, track-laying; ~ę **transporto priemonė** tracked vehicle

**vyk|ti** (*apie veiksmą*) happen, occur, take (took, taken) place, go (went, gone) on; ~**doma programa** ongoing program; ~**stantis procesas** ongoing process

**vilkėti** wear (wore, worn), have (had) smth on, be (was/were, been) in smth

**vilkikas** tractor, tow/towing vehicle

**vilkimas** towage

**vilkstinė** train, caravan, convoy

**vilkti** pull, drag, haul, tug, tow

**vyras** man (*pl* men), male

**vyrau|ti** (pre)dominate, prevail; ~**janiti nuomonė** prevalent opinion

**vyravimas** (pre)dominance, supremacy; ~ **ore** air supremacy

**vyresnysis** senior; ~ **štabo karininkas** senior staff officer

**vyresniškum**|as seniority; **pagal** ~ę according to the seniority

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<b>vyriaus asis</b> supreme, chief; ~ioji būstinė supreme headquarters; ~vadas supreme commander	<b>vyriausybė</b> government; <b>laikinoji</b> ~provisional/interim government; <b>marionetinė</b> ~puppet government	<b>vyriausybin is</b> governmental; ~é komisija governmental commission	<b>viršenybė</b> superiority, supremacy	<b>viršesnis</b> superior (to)	<b>viršgarsinis</b> hypersonic, supersonic; ~léktuvas supersonic aircraft	<b>viršila</b> master sergeant	<b>viršininkas</b> chief, head, superior, commandant, commander; <b>akademijos</b> ~Commandant of the academy; <b>štabo</b> ~chief of staff; <b>tiesioginis</b> ~immediate superior/commander	<b>viršyti</b> exceed, surpass; ~greitij exceed the speed limit; ~skaičiumi outnumber	<b>viršuje</b> overhead, above, upstairs; esantis ~overhead	<b>viršukalnė</b> peak/summit/top of the mountain	<b>viršūn ė</b> top, summit, peak; ~ių ( <i>valstybių vadovų</i> ) <b>susitikimas</b> summit (meeting); <b>kalno</b> ~crest, peak; <b>kalvos</b> ~hilltop	<b>virš us</b> top, upper part, head; ~utinė <b>priedanga</b> overhead cover; i ~u upwards; ( <i>laiptais aukštyn</i> ) upstairs	<b>virtinė</b> string, train; <b>minu</b> ~mine string	<b>virtuvė</b> kitchen; <b>lauko</b> ~field kitchen	<b>virv ė</b> rope; ~utė cord, string; <b>detonuojančioji/sprogdinimo</b> ~utė detonating/det cord; <b>padegamoji</b> ~utė safety fuze	<b>visaliaudin is</b> nation-wide; ~é kampanija nation-wide campaign	<b>vis as</b> whole, entire, overall, total; ~komplektas full kit; ~u pirma first of all; iš ~o all in all, altogether; su ~a atsakomybe with overall responsibility	<b>visavert is</b> full-fledged; ~é organizacijos narė full-fledged member of an organization	<b>visiškai</b> completely	<b>visišk as</b> complete, total, absolute, full; ~a nesékmė total failure; ~atyla complete silence	<b>vystym as(is)</b> development; <b>ilgalaikis</b> ~long-term development; <b>stabdyti</b> ~ąsi hinder development	<b>vystyti(s)</b> develop, unfold, evolve	<b>visuomen ė</b> society, public; <b>ryšiai su</b> ~e public relations	<b>visuomeninis</b> public; ~transportas public transport	<b>visureigis</b> all-terrain vehicle, cross-country vehicle	<b>vor a</b> file, column formation; ~os atstumas column gap; ~os ilgis column length; ~po du double file; ~po vieną single file, trail formation; etiti ~ele file
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## Z

**zona** zone, area; **aklojo bombardavimo** ~ blind bombing zone; **apribojimų** ~ caution/ restricted area; **apsaugos** ~ guidance coverage; **apšaudymo** ~ fire-power umbrella; **buferinė** ~ buffer zone; **demilitarizuotoji** ~ demilitarized zone; **didelių sugriovimų** ~ heavy destruction zone; **draudžiamoji** ~ prohibited area; **ginklų naudojimo** ~ weapons engagement zone; **gyvybos** ~ defence area; **gyvybiškai svarbi** ~ vital zone; **jūrų desanto puolimo** ~ amphibious assault area; **karo veiks-mų** ~ zone of military operations/actions; **kontrolės** ~ monitoring zone; **kovos** ~ combat/engagement zone; **(šaudmenų) kritimo** ~ impact area; **nekaunamoji** ~ dead zone; **nenaikini-mo** ~ dead ground; **neryšio** ~ blind spot; **neskraidymo** ~ no-fly zone; **neutrali** ~ neutral zone, no-man's land; **nusileidimo** ~ drop zone; **nutū-pimo taško** ~ touch-down zone; **prie-dangos** ~ refuge area; **raketų naudo-jimo** ~ missile engagement zone; **sau-gos** ~ safety zone; **saugumo** ~ security zone; **stebėjimo** ~ zone of observation; **susisiekimo** ~ communications zone; **susitelkimo** ~ concentration area; **tiesioginė operacijų** ~ immediate zone of operations; **tylos** ~ dead space; **tūpimo** ~ landing zone; **užda-roji** ~ closed area; **užnugario** ~ rear area; **valdymo** ~ control zone; **veiks-mų** ~ zone of action  
**zvimbti** whistle; **pra- pro galvą (apie kulką)** whistle past one's head

## Ž

**žaizd** | a wound, lesion; **gili** ~ gash; **mirtina** ~ fatal wound; **plėštinė** ~ lacerated/torn wound, laceration; **šautinė** ~ bullet/gunshot wound; **gydyti nuo ~u** treat smb for wounds; **mirti nuo ~u** die of wounds; **pagyti nuo ~u** recover from wounds; **sutvarstyti ~ą** dress/ bandage a wound  
**žala** damage, harm, detriment; **darant ~ą** to the detriment (of); **nedarant ~os** without detriment (to); **pada-ryti daugiau ~os negu naudos** do more harm than good; **padaryti di-delę ~ą** cause/do severe damage (to)  
**žal** | **ias (neapdirbtas)** raw; **~ia mėsa** raw meat  
**žaliava** raw material  
**žalingas** harmful; **~ poveikis** harmful effect; **ne-** harmless  
**žem** | **ė** earth, land, ground; (*dirva*) soil; **~ių pylimas** earthwork; **atsi-gulti ant ~ės** lie down on the ground; **giliai po ~e** deep in the ground; **iškasta ~** spoil; **kasti ~ę** dig the earth/soil  
**žemėlap** | **is** map, (*specialusis*) chart; **~io nomenklatura** map index; **~io nuoroda** map reference; **~ių kom-plektas** map series; **~io tinklelis** map grid; **eskizinis ~** outline map; **jūrų ~** (sea) chart; **kovos ~** combat chart; **padėties ~** situation map; **rel-ejefo ~** relief map; **pažymeti ~yje** map/plot  
**žemesnis (padėtimi, laipsniu)** infe-rior (to)

**ženklas** 1 sign, mark, marker, symbol, indication; **atpažinimo ir pasižymėjimo** ~ai insignia; **autentiškumo** ~ authenticator; **ispėjamasis kelio** ~ road hazard sign; **kelio** ~ai road/traffic signs; **minų ruožo** ~ strip marker; **pagarbos** ~ mark of respect; **pasižymėjimo** ~ mark of distinction; **perejos** ~ gap/lane marker; **skyrybos** ~ai punctuation marks; **sutartiniai** ~ai conventional signs; **duoti** ~ą give a signal  
**2** token; **dėkingumo** ~ token of gratitude  
**3** badge; **~elis su pavarde** name tag; **kepurės** ~elis cap badge; **prisegti** ~ą fasten a badge  
**4** (*pašto*) stamp; **priklijuoti** ~ą stick a stamp  
**ženklavietė** signal area  
**ženklinimas** marking; **minų lauko** ~ minefield marking  
**ženklini** mark  
**žiaurum** |as cruelty, brutality, savagery, atrocity, ferocity, ferociousness; **karo** ~ai cruelties/savageries/brutalities/atrocities of war  
**žiaurus** cruel, brutal, savage, atrocious, ferocious, fierce, ruthless; **~elgesys** cruel behaviour; **~i diktatūra** brutal dictatorship; **~ nusikaltimas** atrocious crime; **~ puolimas** savage/ferocious attack  
**žibintuvėlis** flashlight, torch  
**židinys** hot spot, hotbed; **ekstremalijo** ~ **ivykio** ~ accident area; **karo** ~ hotbed of war; **naikinimo** ~ destruction area; **pasipriešinimo** ~ pocket of resistance  
**žygdarbis** deed, feat, exploit; **drąsus** ~ daring exploit

**žygis** 1 march, movement; **~ be išankstinio pasirengimo** ad hoc movement; **~ nesant salyčio** administrative movement; **~ išvermei stiprinti/tikrinti** endurance march; **iš dalies suplanuotas** ~ partially planned movement; **suplanuotasis** ~ fully-planned movement  
**2** (*zygdarbis*) deed; **drąsus** ~ bold/great/heroinic deed  
**žygiuoti** march, troop; **~ greičiau (nei kitas)** outmarch; **~ vora** defile  
**žymė** |é 1 mark, trace; **nuotolio** ~ range marker; **padangų** ~és tyre marks  
**2** (*impulso vaizdas radaro ekrane*) blip  
**žymėjimas** marking, designation; **die-nų ir valandų** ~ designation by days and hours  
**žymeklis** designator, marker; **lazerinis taikinio** ~ laser target marker  
**žymėti** mark, tick, check; **~ žemėlapje** map, plot on the map  
**žymus** |us 1 (*didelis*) considerable, significant, noticeable, marked  
**2** (*gerai žinomas*) famous, notable, remarkable, renowned, distinguished, eminent, well-known; **~ karvedys** eminent military leader  
**žinia** (*naujiena*) news, piece/item of news; information; (*pranešimas*) message; **duoti kam** ~ią let smb know, inform smb; **kieno nors** ~ioje at one's disposal  
**žiniarios** |ios 1 (*išmanymas*) knowledge, know-how; **igyt** ~ių acquire/obtain knowledge  
**2** news; **nerimą keliančios** ~ grave news; **paskutinės** ~ the latest news  
**žiniasklaida** mass media  
**žinojimas** knowing, awareness (of)

**žin|oti** know (knew, known), be (was/were, been) aware (of); **kiek ~au** as far as I know; **visiems ~oma** it's common knowledge  
**žinovas** expert (in/on), connoisseur (in)  
**žinut|ė** message; **gauti ~ę** get a message; **palikti ~ę** leave a message  
**žiotys** (*ginklo vamzdžio*) muzzle  
**žirklės** scissors; **~ vielai kirpti** wire cutters; **pneumatinės ~** pneumatic cutters  
**žiuri** panel, jury  
**žiūronai** binoculars, field glasses  
**žiūrovai** *pl* spectators, audience  
**žlugdant|is** disruptive; **~ ijtaka** disruptive influence  
**žlugdyti** ruin, disrupt  
**žlugimas** collapse, fall, breakdown, demise; **imperijos ~** demise of an empire; **režimo ~** fall of a regime; **taikos derybų ~** collapse of peace talks  
**žlug|ti** collapse, fall (fell, fallen) through, prove abortive; **planas ~o** the plan fell through  
**žmogžudystė** murder, homicide; **politinė ~** political assassination; **užsaktyta ~** murder-for-hire  
**žmon|ės** *pl* people; **šaudyti į nekaltus ~es** shoot at innocent people  
**žmoniškas** humane  
**žudikas** killer, murderer; **samdytas ~assassin, hired killer**  
**žudyn|ės** massacre, slaughter, carnage; **~ių vieta** massacre site  
**žudyti** kill, murder, assassinate, massacre  
**žurnalas** **1** magazine; (*mokslinis*) journal  
**2** register, log(book); **irašyti į ~ą** log; **vesti ~ą** keep a log

**žūti** perish, die, be (was/were, been) killed; **~ lėktuvo katastrofoje** perish in a plane crash; **~ mūšyje** be killed in action/battle; **~ nuo bombos** be killed by a bomb  
**žuvės** killed; **~ mūšyje** killed in action  
**žuvus|ysis** casualty, fatality; **~ieji** the killed  
**žvakė** (*tech.*) spark plug  
**žvalgas** scout  
**žvalyb|a** **1** (*žvalgymas*) reconnaissance; **~ iš oro** aerial/air reconnaissance; **~ mūšiu** reconnaissance in force; **~ ugnimi** reconnaissance by fire; **~os karininkas** intelligence officer; **~os patrulis** reconnaissance patrol; **ginkluotoji ~** armed reconnaissance; **minų ~** minewatching; **sprogmenų/šaudmenų ~** explosive ordnance reconnaissance; **atliki ~ą** carry out reconnaissance  
**2** (*informacija*) intelligence (service), secret service; **~inė informacija** **iš atvirų šaltinių** open-source intelligence; **~os informacija** **iš visų šaltinių** all-source intelligence; **~os karininkas** intelligence officer; **cheminė ~** chemical survey; **einamoji ~inė informacija** current intelligence; **elektroninė ~** electronic intelligence; **mūšio lauko ~inė informacija** combat intelligence; **pagrindinė ~inė informacija** basic intelligence; **radiacinė ~** radiological survey; **radioelektroninė ~** signals intelligence; **ryšių ~** communications intelligence; **ruožo ~** strip search; **saugumo ~os informacija** security intelligence; **strateginė ~os informacija** strategic intelligence; **taikinio ~** target intelligence; **taktinės ~os informacija** tactical intelligence;

**techninė** ~ technical intelligence; **žmognių** ~ inė **informacija** human intelligence, humint

**žvalgybininkas** secret service agent

**žvalgyti** reconnoitre, recce, scout; ~  
**priešo pozicijas** reconnoitre the  
enemy's position

**žvériškumas** atrocity, brutality; **baisus** ~**o aktai** acts of appalling atrocity

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