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**GENEROLO JONO ŽEMAIČIO
LIETUVOS KARO AKADEMIJA**

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**LIETUVIŲ – ANGLŲ KALBŲ KARYBOS
ŽODYNAS**

Eksperimentinis leidinys

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Lietuvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodyną parengė Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karo akademijos Užsienio kalbų katedros vedėja G. Laugalienė ir vyr. dėstytoja M. Mironaitė.

Atsakingoji redaktorė doc. dr. A. Rekštienė.

Recenzavo Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karo akademijos viršininko pavaduotojas mokslui ir studijoms doc. dr. P. Jankauskas, LK MDV Anglų kalbos mokymo poskyrio viršininkas lt. A. Kiesas ir vyr. specialistė A. Narbutienė.

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PRATARMĖ

Šis lietuvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodynas skiriamas Generolo Jono Žemaičio Lietuvos karo akademijos kariūnams ir dėstytojams, neakivaizdinių studijų skyriaus klausytojams, krašto apsaugos sistemos karininkams ir darbuotojams, anglų kalbos mokymo centrų dėstytojams ir klausytojams, rezervo karininkams, jauniems šauliams, visiems, kurie domisi Lietuvos ginkluotosiomis pajėgomis ir integracijos į NATO ir ES klausimais, ir ypač tiems, kurie dalyvaus taikos palaikymo ir panašiose tarptautinėse misijose.

Žodynas sudarytas remiantis bendraisiais dvikalbių žodynų leksikografijos principais ir suteikia galimybę lengviau išmokti ir teisingai vartoti karines bei politines sąvokas ir atitinkamus terminus, operatyviai versti karinius tekstus ir dokumentus į anglų kalbą.

Žodyne pateikiami ne vien dažniausiai vartojami karybos bei politikos terminai, žodžių junginiai ir frazeologizmai, bet taip pat ir žodžiai, kurie nuolat siejami su karybos tematika apskritai, taikos palaikymu, krizių valdymu ir pan.

Siekiant palengvinti ir supaprastinti naudojimąsi žodynu, pavyzdžiai ir junginiai su antraštiniais žodžiais nėra grupuojami pagal prasmines kategorijas, bet pateikiami abėcėlės tvarka.

Skliausteliuose po žodžių vertimo nurodomi prielinksniai, su kuriais tie žodžiai vartojami. Jei žodis turi keletą reikšmių, jos žymimos skaitmenimis. Pateikiamos tik tos reikšmės, kurios dažniausiai vartojamos karyboje ir politikoje. Angliški žodžiai, kurių reikšmė ta pati arba labai panaši, skiriami kableliais. Sinonimiški žodžiai, iš kurių kiekvienas gali būti pavartotas tame pačiame junginyje, atskirti įžambiu brūkšniu. Status brūkšnyš atskiria nekintamąją antraštinio žodžio dalį, kuri junginiuose žymima ženklu ~. Netaisyklingų veiksmažodžių formos pateikiamos skliaustuose. Jei antroji ir trečioji formos vienodos, pateikiamas tik vienas žodis.

Žodyną sudaro apie 4035 antraštiniai žodžiai ir 6880 pavyzdžių bei junginių su jais.

Šis žodynas – eksperimentinis leidinys – yra dar tik rengiamo „Anglų – lietuvių ir lietuvių – anglų kalbų karybos žodyno“ sudedamoji dalis. Laukiame skaitytojų pastebėtų klaidų, kritikos bei pasiūlymų šio leidinio autorėms adresu Šilo g. 5A, LT-10322 Vilnius.

Už nuoširdžią pagalbą ir dalykines konsultacijas dėkojame doc. dr. Pranui Jankauskui.

LIETUVIŠKI SUTRUMPINIMAI

<i>el.</i>	elektra
<i>lot.</i>	lotynų kalba
<i>mat.</i>	matematika
<i>med.</i>	medicina
<i>perk.</i>	perkeltine prasme
<i>tech.</i>	techninis terminas
<i>t. p.</i>	taip pat

ANGLIŠKI SUTRUMPINIMAI

<i>pl</i>	plural	daugiskaita
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A

- abejon** |é doubt, reservation; **be** ~és without doubt/reservation
abejoti doubt
abipus |is mutual, bilateral, reciprocal; ~ **supratimas** mutual understanding; ~é **pagarba** mutual respect; ~é **priklausomybė** interdependence; ~iu **susitarimu** by reciprocal arrangement
absoliut |us absolute, total; ~i **tiesa** absolute truth
adapteris adapter; **nusitaikymo** ~ homing adapter
adjuantas adjutant, aide-de-camp
administracinis administrative; ~ **valdymas** administrative control
administravimas administration
administruoti administrate
aerodromas airfield, aerodrome; **atsarginis** ~ alternate aerodrome; **pagalbinis** ~ diversion aerodrome
aeromobilumas airmobility
aeromobilus airmobile
agentas agent, operative; **slaptasis** ~ secret agent; **žvalgybos** ~ intelligence operative
agentūra agency; **žinių** ~ news agency
agitacij |a agitation, propaganda; **skelbti antivyriausybinę ~ą** preach sedition
agituoti agitate (for/against)
agregatas assembly, unit
agresij |a aggression; ~os **aktas** act of aggression; **užkirsti kelią ~ai** forestall aggression
agresyvus aggressive, belligerent; ~as-**muo** belligerent person; ~ **elgesys** aggressive behaviour
agresorius aggressor
aikšt |ė square, ground(s); **automobilių stovėjimo ~elė** parking lot; **futbolo** ~ football field; **rikuotės** ~ parade ground; **rikuotės formavimo** ~ forming-up place; **sporto** ~ sports ground; **sraigtasparnių tūpimo ~elė** helipad; **statybos ~elė** construction site; **tūpimo ~elė** landing area
aiškinimas explanation, elucidation, interpretation; **skirtingas įvykių** ~ different interpretation of events; **tollesnis** ~ further elucidation
aiškinti explain (to), elucidate, interpret; **pa~ problema** elucidate a problem
aiškumas clearness, clarity; **minties** ~ clarity of thought
aiškus clear, definite; ~ **garsas** distinct sound; ~ **tikslas** clear aim; ~ **vaizdas** sharp image
akcentuoti emphasize, underline, underscore, stress, highlight
akcij |a action; **baudžiamoji** ~ punitive action; **baudžiamoji ~ nukreipta prieš pažeidėjus** punitive action against offenders; **baudžiamosios ~os prieš sukilėlius** counterinsurgency actions
akinantis blinding; ~ **šviesos blyksnis** blinding flash of light
akiniai glasses, eyeglasses, spectacles; **apsauginiai** ~ goggles
akirat |is view, *pl* horizons, outlook, range of vision; **plėsti ~į** broaden/expand smb's horizons
akivaizd |us evident, obvious; ~ūs **trūkumai** obvious disadvantages
aklas blind
aklaviet |ė dead end, deadlock, stalemate, stand-off, impasse; **atsidurti**

- ~**ėje** end in a stalemate, reach a deadlock/an impasse; **išeiti iš ~ės** end the stand-off; **patekti į ~ę** come to a dead end
- aktas** act; **Nepriklausomybės ~** Act of Independence; **terorizmo ~** act of terrorism
- aktyvuoti** activate
- aktyv|us** active, agile; ~**ieji šarvai** explosive reactive armour; ~**ioji gynyba** active defence
- akumuliator|ius** battery; **išsikrovęs ~** dead battery; **įkrauti ~ių** charge a battery
- aliarm|as** alarm; **paskelbti ~ą** raise the alarm
- alyva** oil, lubricant
- alkanas** hungry, starving, starved
- alkis** hunger
- alternatyva** alternative
- alternatyvus** alternate, alternative; ~ **planas** alternate plan
- ambasada** embassy
- ambasadorius** ambassador (to); **nepaprastasis ir įgaliotasis ~** ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary
- amfibija** (*kovos mašina*) amphibious vehicle; ~ **su oro pagalve** hovercraft
- amfibi|is** amphibious; ~**ė ataka** amphibious assault; ~**ė kovos mašina** amphibious vehicle; ~**ė operacija** amphibious operation; ~**ės pajėgos** amphibious force
- amortizacija** wear and tear
- amortizatorius** buffer, shock absorber
- amortizuoti** absorb, damp
- analitikas** analyst; **užsienio politikos ~** foreign policy analyst
- analizė** analysis; **šifro ~** cryptanalysis; **taikinių ~** target analysis; **žvalgybos duomenų ~** intelligence data analysis
- analizuoti** analyze
- analogiškas** analogous (to/with)
- anarchija** anarchy; **visiška ~** complete anarchy
- anga** opening, aperture, hole; **siaura ~** narrow aperture
- angaras** hangar
- anklavas** enclave
- ankst|us** early; ~**esnis** previous, prior; ~**esnė patirtis** previous experience; **iš ~o** in advance, beforehand; **surengti iš ~o** prearrange
- antblauzdžiai** leggings; **apsauginiai ~** protective leggings
- antena** antenna, aerial
- antklodė** blanket
- antplūdis** influx; **pabėgėlių ~** influx of refugees
- antpuol|is** attack, assault, raid, foray; **nesėkmingas ~** unsuccessful foray; **oro ~** air strike/raid; **sužeistas ~io metu** wounded on a foray
- antraeil|is** secondary; ~**ės reikšmės** of secondary importance
- antraštė** heading, headline
- antrinis** secondary; ~ **poveikis** secondary effect
- antsiuvas** stripe
- antskryd|is** air raid, air strike; **įvykdyti oro ~į** carry out an air raid
- antspaudas** seal, stamp
- antspauduoti** seal, stamp
- antveidis** visor
- anuliavimas** nullification, annulment, repeal; **susitarimo ~** annulment of an agreement
- anuliuoti** annul, cancel, nullify, repeal; ~ **sprendimą** repeal a decision
- apakęs** blinded; ~ **kare** blinded in the war
- apakimas** blindness; ~ **dėl intensyvios šviesos** flash blindness

- apakinimas** flash blindness, blinding
apakinti |i blind; ~as šviesos blinded by the light
- aparatas** apparatus, mechanism, set;
kvėpavimo ~ breathing apparatus;
nevaldomasis ~ drone; **radijo** ~ radio set; **rankinis radijo/telefono** ~ handset; **slapto klausymosi** ~ bug; **vyriausybės** ~ government apparatus; **ieškoti pasiklausymo** ~ų search for bugs; **įrengti pasiklausymo** ~ą **kabinete** bug an office
- apavas** footgear, footwear
- apdairiai** prudently; ~ **elgtis** behave prudently
- apdairumas** prudence
- apdairus** prudent; ~ **žingsnis** prudent move
- apdangalas** cover, covering; **galvos** ~ headgear
- apdengti** cover
- apdorojimas** processing, treatment;
automatizuotas duomenų ~ **ir perdavimas** automated data handling
- apdoroti** process, treat; ~ **informaciją** process information; **chemiškai** ~ **drabužius** treat clothes with chemicals
- apdovanojim** |as award, decoration; ~ **už tarnybą** award for service; **įteikti** ~ą give smb an award, present smb with an award; **nešioti** ~us wear one's decorations
- apdovanoti** award, decorate (with), reward; ~ **medaliu** decorate with a medal, award a medal (to)
- apeiti** 1 go (went, gone) round, bypass, outflank; ~ **priešo pozicijas** bypass enemy positions; ~ **standartinės veiklos procedūras** bypass standard operating procedures
 2 (*apie įstatymą*) evade, circumvent
- apėjimas** 1 (*priešo pozicijų*) turning movement
 2 (*sargybos postų*) rounds
- apgau|lė** deception, ruse; **karinė** ~ military distraction; **panaudoti** ~ę employ a ruse
- apgauling** |as deceptive, dummy; ~a **pozicija** dummy position; ~ **jude-sys/ataka** feint; ~ **pranešimas** dummy message; ~ **žingsnis** deceptive move
- apgauti** deceive, cheat, swindle
- apgin** |ti defend (from/against); ~amos **pozicijos** tenable positions; ~ **siena** defend the border
- apgyvendinim** |as accommodation, billeting; ~o **tarnybos darbuotojas** locator
- apgyvendintas** populated; **tankiai** ~ **rajonas** densely populated area
- apgyvendinti** 1 (*suteikti gyvenamąjį plotą*) accommodate, billet, quarter
 2 inhabit, populate
- apgult** |i siege; **būti** ~am be under siege
- apgult** |is siege; **nutraukti** ~į raise the siege
- apibendrinti** generalize, summarize, sum up; ~ **patirtį** generalize the experience
- apibrėžimas** definition
- apibrėžti** define, determine; **tiksliai** ~ specify
- apibūdinimas** characterization, description; **pareigų** ~ job description; **taikinio** ~ target description
- apibūdinti** characterize, describe, define, specify; ~ **funkciją** define the role
- apieška** (*dėl minu*) sweep
- apieškoti** search, carry out a search; (*dėl minu*) sweep (swept)
- apygarda** district; **Kolumbijos** ~ District of Columbia

apylanka bypass, detour

apylinkė locality

apim|ti comprise, include, encompass, embrace, cover, entail; ~ **visas tarnybas** comprise all services; **visa ~antis** all-encompassing

apimtis volume, amount, extent; **darbo** ~ volume of work

apytikriai approximately, roughly, about

apkaba clip

apkaltinimas accusation, charge, indictment, incrimination; ~ **nusikaltimu valstybei** impeachment

apkaltinti|i accuse (of), charge (with), blame (for), indict (for), incriminate, impeach (for); **būti ~am nužudymu** be indicted for murder

apkas|as trench, entrenchment, dugout; **šaulio** ~ foxhole; **ugnies** ~ fire trench; **įsitvirtinti ~uose** entrench

apklaus|a 1 interrogation; **kryžminė** ~ cross-examination; **žmonių** ~ human intelligence, humint

2 (*viešosios nuomonės*) opinion poll; **atlikti ~ą** carry out/conduct a poll

apklaus|ti 1 interrogate, question; ~ **liudytojus** interrogate witnesses;

būti ~iamam be under interrogation **2** poll, carry out/conduct a poll

apkrova load, loading; **leidžiamoji** ~ allowable/safe working load

apkurtes deafened; ~ **nuo bombos sprogimo** deafened by a bomb blast

apkurtingi deafen

apklaidum|as negligence; **apkaltinti ~u** accuse smb of negligence

apklaidus negligent; ~ **požiūris** negligent attitude

aplankas file, folder; **taikinių** ~ target folder

apleist|as 1 (*paliktas*) abandoned; ~ **os pozicijos** abandoned positions

2 neglected; ~ **os pareigos** neglected duties

apleisti 1 (*palikti*) abandon, desert; ~ **postą** abandon/desert a post

2 neglect; ~ **savo pareigas** neglect one's duties

aplink! about face! about turn!

aplink|a environment, surroundings, setting; ~ **os poveikis** environmental effect; **geografinė** ~ geographical environment; **saugumo** ~ security environment

aplinkyb|ė circumstance; **priklausyti nuo ~ių** depend on circumstances; **tam tikromis ~ėmis** under certain circumstances

aplinkkelis detour

apmėtyti pelt; ~ **granatomis** pelt with grenades

apmokymas instruction, training; ~ **suteikiant kelias specializacijas** cross-training; **privalomas karinis** ~ compulsory military training; **visuotinis karinis** ~ general military training

apmokyti train, instruct; ~ **karinių pagrindu** train in military fundamentals;

~ **kelių specializacijų** cross-train

apranga clothing, dress, outfit, attire; **apsauginė** ~ protective clothing

aprašymas description; **gyvenimo** ~ curriculum vitae, résumé

aprašyti describe, depict

apribojim|as restriction (on), limitation (on/upon), restraint (on); **greičio** ~ speed limit; **griežti ~ai** strict/tough restrictions;

judėjimo ~ai restrictions on movement; **konstituciniai ~ai** constitutional restraints; **laiko ir erdvės ~ai** restrictions in time

and space; **be ~ų** without restraints; **imtis ~ų** impose restrictions (on)

apribot|i limit, restrict, restrain, confine (to), curb, curtail; ~ **laiką** set a time limit; ~ **prieigą prie informacijos** restrict access to information; ~ **veiklą** restrain activities; ~**os teisės** restrained rights

aprūpinimas provision, supply; **būtinasis** ~ essential supply; **laiku atliekamas** ~ timely provision

aprūpint|i provide (with), supply (with), furnish (with), equip (with); ~ **ginklais** supply with weapons; ~ **gyvenamuju plotu** provide with accommodation, billet; **blogai ~as** ill-equipped

apsauga defence, protection, guard, security, safeguard, shield (against); ~ **nuo branduolinio ginklo** nuclear defence; ~ **nuo nelaimingų atsitikimų** safeguard against accidents; **aplinkos** ~ environmental protection; **civilių** ~ protection of civilians; **griaunamo objekto** ~ demolition guard; **igulos** ~ post security; **kolektyvinė** ~ collective protection; **krašto** ~ national defence; **sprogdinamo objekto** ~ demolition guard; **šoninė** ~ flank guard

apsaugin|is protective; ~**ė apranga** protective clothing

apsaugoti protect, shelter, secure (from/against), shield; ~ **nuo sprogdimo** shield from the blast; ~ **nuo užpuolimo** secure against attack; ~ **teritoriją** cover ground

apsiaustas (*be rankoviu*) cape

apsiausti envelop, encircle, round up, besiege, lay (laid) siege (to)

apsiaust|is siege; **nutraukti ~į** raise the siege

apsiautimas envelopment

apsiginti defend oneself; **galintis** ~

tenable

apsikasti entrench, dig (dug) in

apsikeisti exchange; ~ **informacija** exchange information

apsikeitimas exchange; ~ **politiniais kaliniais** exchange of political prisoners

apsimesti simulate, pretend, sham, feign; ~ **sergančiu** simulate illness

apsimetimas pretence (of), simulation

apsinuodijimas poisoning

apsinuodyti get (got) poisoned; ~ **maistu** get food poisoning

apsupimas envelopment, siege; ~ **iš užnugario** envelopment from the rear

apsupt|i surround, envelop, besiege, encircle; ~ **teritoriją** surround the area

apsupt|is encirclement, envelopment, siege; ~**ies padėtis** state of siege; **dvikryptė** ~ two-pronged envelopment; **priešo sparnų** ~ pincer movement

apšaudymas firing (at/upon), bombardment; ~ **artilėrijos sviediniais** shelling

apšaud|yti fire (at/upon), deliver fire, bombard, lay (laid) down fire; ~ **artilėrija** shell; ~ **didelę teritoriją** rake; ~ **pozicijas** bombard the positions; **būti ~omam** be under fire

apšviesti illuminate, light (lit) up; ~ **rajoną** light up the area

apšvietimas illumination, lighting; **mūšio lauko** ~ battlefield illumination; **netiesioginis** ~ indirect illumination; **periodinis** ~ intermittent illumination; **pritemdytasis** ~ reduced lighting

apšvit|a exposure, radiation; ~**os dozė** exposure dose; **radioaktyviosios** ~**os lygis** radiation exposure state

aptarimas discussion; ~ **atlikus užduotį** debriefing

- aptarti** discuss; ~ **atliką užduotį** debrief
- aptikimas** detection, spotting, tracking; **taikinio** ~ target acquisition
- aptikti** detect, spot, track down; ~ **bunkerį** track down the bunker; ~ **priešą** spot the enemy; ~ **sléptuvę** detect a hiding place
- aptvaras** enclosure
- aptverti** enclose, fence in
- apvažiavimas** bypass, detour
- apvirsti** capsize, overturn, turn over
- apžiūra** review; **kariuomenės** ~ troops review; **medicininė** ~ medical examination
- apžiūrėti** review, examine
- apžvalga** review, survey, coverage; ~ **po mūšio veiksmų** after-action review; **įvykių** ~ survey/coverage of events
- apžvelgti** survey, review, examine, look over; ~ **vietovę** survey the terrain
- areštas** arrest; **kareivinių** ~ arrest in quarters; **namų** ~ house arrest
- areštinė** guardroom, guardhouse
- areštuotas** arrested, under arrest
- areštuoti** arrest, put (put)/place under arrest, take (took, taken) into custody
- ariergardas** rear guard
- armija** army; **profesionalioji** ~ professional army; **reguliarioji** ~ regular/standing army; **šauktinių** ~ conscript army; **teritorinė** ~ territorial army
- arsenas** arsenal, armoury; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear arsenal
- artė|ti** approach, near, impend, draw (drew, drawn)/come (came, come) nearer/closer (to); ~ **jantis išėjimas į atsargą** impending retirement
- artėjimas** approach march
- arti** close (to), in close proximity (to), near, close by, nearby; **iš** ~ at close range, at point-blank range
- artilėrija** artillery, ordnance; **bendrosios paramos** ~ general support artillery; **tiesioginės paramos** ~ direct support artillery
- artilėristas** gunner
- artim|as** close; ~ **mūšis** close combat; ~ **salytis** (*su priešu*) close contact; ~ **iausioje ateityje** in the foreseeable future
- artumas** proximity, closeness
- asamblėja** assembly
- asfaltas** asphalt, tarmac
- asmenyb|ė** personality; ~ **ės bruožai** personality traits/features/qualities; **stipri** ~ strong personality
- asmeninis** personal; ~ **ginklas** personal weapon
- asmeniškai** personally, in person
- asm|uo** person, individual; ~ **esantis už įstatymo ribų** outlaw; **apkomomasis** ~ trainee; **dingęs** ~ missing person; **kontaktinis** ~ point of contact; **mūšyje nedalyvaujantis** ~ non-combatant; **pavadojantis** (*pakeičiantis*) ~ replacement, substitute; **perkeltasis** ~ displaced person
- asociacij|a** association; **įkurti** ~ **ą** set up/form an association
- asocijuoti** associate (with)
- ašinis** axial; ~ **kelias** axial route
- ašis** axis; (*tech.*) axle, pivot; **užsienio politikos** ~ pivot of foreign policy
- aštrus** acute, sharp; ~ **peilis** sharp knife; ~ **skausmas** acute pain
- atak|a** attack, assault, offence, offensive; ~ **į frontą** frontal attack; ~ **iš oro** air attack/strike; ~ **prieš puolant priešui** preemptive strike/attack; **amfibinė/jūrų desanto** ~ amphibious assault; **apgaulinga** ~ fake attack; **atsakomoji** ~ retaliatory/reprisal at-

- tack; **dėmesį atitraukianti** ~ diversionary attack; **greita** ~ hit-and-run attack; **įnirtinga** ~ onslaught; **oro desanto** ~ airborne assault; **paramos** ~ supporting attack; **planuotoji** ~ deliberate attack; **puolimą sutrukdanti** ~ spoiling attack; **sutelktoji artilerijos** ~ barrage; **staigioji** ~ hasty attack; **totalinė cheminė** ~ total dosage attack; **veržli** ~ rush attack; **imituoti** ~ **ą** feint; **pereiti į** ~ **ą** go/move onto the offensive; **pradėti** ~ **ą** launch an attack
- atakuo | ti** attack, assault; **būti** ~ **jamam** be/come under attack
- ataskait | a** account, report (on); **uždavinio** ~ mission report; **duoti/pateikti** ~ **ą** render an account
- atašė** attaché; **gynybos** ~ defence attaché
- atatranka** recoil
- atgaivinimas** resuscitation
- atgaivinti** resuscitate, bring (brought) back to consciousness; ~ **sužeistąjį** resuscitate a casualty
- atgarsis** repercussion, response
- atgauti** recover, regain, retrieve; ~ **jėgas** recover one's strength; ~ **nepriklausomybę** regain independence; ~ **nuosavybę** reclaim property; ~ **sąmonę** recover consciousness; ~ **teritoriją** recover the territory; ~ **vadovimą** recover control
- atgavimas** recovery; **kovos gebos** ~ rehabilitation
- atgrasinim | as** deterrence; ~ **o priemonės** means of deterrence
- atgrasinti** deter
- atidengt | as** exposed, uncovered; ~ **os kūno vietos** exposed parts of the body
- atidengti** uncover, unveil; ~ **ugnį** open fire (on)
- atidėti** put (put) off, postpone, delay, defer; ~ **išvykimą** delay the departure; ~ **operacijos pradžios laiką** postpone H-hour; ~ **sprendimo priėmimą** postpone/defer decision-making
- atidumas** attention, attentiveness
- atiduoti** give (gave, given) back, return; (*prieš valią*) surrender, turn in; ~ **ginklą policijai** surrender/turn in one's weapon to the police; ~ **pozicijas priešui** yield ground to the enemy; ~ **pagarbą** salute
- atid | us** attentive, close; ~ **i apžiūra** close inspection
- atitikimas** accordance (with), conformity (with/to), compliance (with), correspondence (with); ~ **pagal reikalavimus** in compliance/conformity/accordance with the requirements
- atitikmuo** counterpart, equivalent
- atitikti** correspond (with/to), be (was/were, been) consistent (with), be (was/were, been) compatible (with), conform (to); ~ **faktus** correspond to the facts, be consistent with the facts
- atitinka | mas** corresponding, commensurate (with); **atlyginimas** ~ **ntis patirtį** salary commensurate with the experience
- atitraukimas 1** withdrawal; **taktinis** ~ tactical withdrawal
- 2 (dėmesio)** distraction/diversion
- atitraukti 1** withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn); ~ **pajėgas** withdraw forces; ~ **priešakinį postą** withdraw the outpost
- 2 (dėmesį)** distract, divert
- atkaklumas** persistence, insistence
- atkaklus** persistent, determined; ~ **priešinimasis** persistent resistance
- atkeršijimas** vengeance, retaliation (against)

- atkeršyti** revenge oneself on smb for smth
- atkirst|i** cut (cut) off; ~as **potvynio** isolated by the flood; ~ **nuo pagrin-dinių pajėgų** cut off from the main force
- atkūrim|as** restitution, restoration, re-construction, rebuilding, rehabilita-tion, salvage; ~o **faktorius** restitu-tion factor; **pajėgų** ~ regeneration of forces
- atkurti** restore, regenerate, reconstruct, rebuild (rebuilt); ~ **visuomenės pasitikėjimą** restore public confidence (in)
- atladumas** permissiveness, leniency
- atladus** permissive, lenient, indulgent
- atladžiai** indulgently, permissively, le-niently; **elgtis su kuo** ~ treat smb leniently
- atlaikyti** withstand (withstood), hold (held) out; ~ **apgultį** withstand siege; ~ **priešo ataką** withstand the enemy attack
- atleisti 1** (*iš darbo*) dismiss, discharge, sack, fire, remove; ~ **iš pareigų** re-move from the position
- 2** (*dovanoti*) forgive (forgave, forgi-ven), pardon
- 3** (*nuo mokesčio*) exempt (from)
- atliekam|as** redundant; ~i **kadrai** re-dundant cadre
- atliekos** waste; **branduolinės** ~atomic waste; **radioaktyviosios** ~ radioac-tive waste
- atlyginimas 1** pay, payment, salary, wa-ges
- 2** (*nuostolių*) compensation
- 3** (*atpildas*) reward
- atlyginti** pay (paid) (for), make (made) up (for), compensate (for), reimburse, reward; ~ **kelionės išlaidas** reim-burse travelling expenses; ~ **už pa-darytą žalą** compensate for the damage; ~ **už pastangas** reward for the efforts
- atlygintin|as** reimbursable; ~os **išlai-dos** reimbursable expenditure
- atlikimas** execution, performance, ful-filment, carrying out; **profesionalus** ~ professional performance
- atlikti** execute, perform, fulfil, carry out, accomplish; ~ **misiją** accom-plish a mission; ~ **pareigą** fulfil one's duty; ~ **geriau** (*už kitą*) out-perform
- atmesti** reject, decline, refuse, turn down, rule out, exclude; ~ **galimybę** rule out the possibility; ~ **nepagrįstus kaltinimus** reject allegations; ~ **pa-kvietimą** refuse/decline an invitation; ~ **pasiūlymą** turn down an offer
- atmetimas** rejection, declining; **vienin-gas** ~ unanimous rejection
- atmintin|as** memorable; ~a **data** me-morable date
- atmintinė** pamphlet
- atmintis** memory; **trumpalaikė** ~ short memory
- atmosfera** atmosphere; **draugiška** ~ friendly atmosphere; **įtempta** ~ high-tension atmosphere
- atnaujinimas 1** renovation
- 2** resumption, renewal; **derybų** ~ re-sumption of negotiations; **veiklos** ~ resumption of activities; **karo veiksmų** ~ resumption of hostilities
- 3** updating, update (on), upgrading, modernization; **informacijos** ~ in-formation update
- atnaujinti 1** renovate; ~ **kareivines** re-novate the barracks
- 2** (*vėl pradėti*) resume, renew; ~ **de-rybas** resume talks; ~ **diplomati-**

- nus santykius** resume diplomatic relations
- 3** (*irenginti*) update, upgrade, modernize
- atok|us** remote, distant; **~i vieta** remote site
- atokvėpis** lull; **mūšio** ~ lull in the battle
- atomin|is** atomic; **~ė bomba** atomic bomb
- atostogauti** be (was/were, been) on leave/vacation, have (had) one's furlough
- atostog|os** vacation, holiday, leave; (*kario*) furlough; **vykti namo ~ų** go (went, gone) home on furlough
- atošliauža** recoil
- atotampa** trip wire
- atoveiksmis** counteraction, countermeasure; **elektroninis** ~ electronic countermeasure
- atpažinimas 1** identification, recognition; **lėktuvo** ~ aircraft identification; **radioelektroninis** ~ radio recognition; **regimasis** ~ visual identification
- 2** (*slaptažodžio paklausimas*) challenge
- atpažinti 1** identify, recognize; **~ asmenį** recognize a person; **~ lėktuvą** identify an aircraft; **~ simptomus** recognize the symptoms
- 2** (*klausti slaptažodžio*) challenge
- atpildas** retaliation, retribution
- atram|a** support; **~os punktas** strong point
- atranka** selection; **taikinių** ~ targeting
- atrėmimas** repelling
- atremti** repel, repulse, resist; **~ priešo puolimą** resist the enemy assault; **~ ataką** repel/repulse an attack
- atrinkti** select, choose (chose, chosen), pick out; **kruopščiai** ~ handpick
- atsakas** response, answer; **~ į ataką** retaliation to the attack
- atsakiklis** transponder, responder; (*telefono*) answerphone, answering machine
- atsakymas** answer, reply, response
- atsaking|as** responsible (for), in charge (of); **~ už logistiką** responsible for logistics; **laikyti ~u** hold smb responsible (for); **skirti ~u** put in charge (of)
- atsakingumas** responsibility
- atsak|yti 1** answer, reply, respond
- 2** (*už veiksmus*) be (was/were, been) responsible for, answer for; **~ į ataką** respond to the attack; **~ tuo pačiu** retaliate; **~ už nusikaltimą** be responsible for the crime; **~ant** in response (to), in retaliation (for)
- atsakom|asis** retaliatory; **~osios priemonės** retaliatory measures; **~ vizitas** return visit
- atsakomyb|ė** responsibility; **patraukti baudžiamojon ~ėn** prosecute (for); **prisiimti ~ę už teroristinį aktą** take/claim responsibility for the terrorist act
- atsarg|a** reserve; **~os pulkininkas** retired colonel; **išeiti į ~ą** retire; **išėjimas ~on** retirement; **išleisti ~on** discharge
- atsargiai** cautiously, with caution; **~ !** caution! **elgtis labai** ~ exercise great caution
- atsargin|is 1** spare, alternate, standby; **~ aerodromas** alternate aerodrome; **~ės dalys** spare parts; **~ išėjimas** emergency exit; **~ maršrutas** reserved route; **~ planas** alternate plan
- 2** (*karys*) reservist

- atsarg|os** stocks, *pl* supplies, reserve, *pl* stores, stockpile; **būtinosis** ~ essential/critical supplies; **karo** ~ war reserves; **karo veiksmų teatro operacinės** ~ theatre operational stocks; **maisto** ~ provisions; **neliečiamosios** ~ emergency stores; **neliečiamosios maisto** ~ iron rations; **operacijai būtinis** ~ operational stocks; **pagrindinės** ~ basic stocks; **palaikomosios** ~ sustaining stocks; **šaudmenų** ~ ammunition resources; **turimos** ~ available stocks; **vadovybės kontroliuojamos** ~ command controlled stocks; **gauti/pasiimti** ~as draw stores; **kaupti** ~as stockpile
- atsargum|as** care, caution, precaution, prudence; ~o **priemonės** safety precautions; **ypatingas** ~ extreme caution; **imtis** ~o **priemonių** take precautions (against); **be reikiamo** ~o without due care
- atsargus** careful, cautious, prudent; ~ **požiūris** cautious approach/attitude
- atsėkti** track down; ~ **duomenis** track down data
- atsidavęs** committed (to), devoted (to); ~ **tėvynei** committed to one's homeland
- atsigauti** recover, come (came, come) to one's senses, come to life; ~ **po kontūzijos** recover after concussion; **visiškai** ~ make full recovery
- atsigavimas** recovery; **greitas** ~ speedy recovery
- atsilaikyti** withstand (withstood), hold (held) one's ground, resist, stand (stood) up to, stand (stood) against, hold (held) out
- atsilenkim|as** sit-up; **daryti** ~us do sit-ups
- atsiliepim|as** reference, opinion, feed-back; **geri** ~ai good references
- atsiliepti** answer, respond; ~ **telefonu** answer the phone
- atsilikti** fall (fell, fallen)/drop behind; **ne**~ keep up with; **ne**~ **nuo naujaušių įvykių** be/keep abreast of the latest events
- atsinaujinimas** resumption, renewal, resurgence; **smurto** ~ resurgence of violence
- atsinaujinti** resume, renew
- atsirasti** originate, appear, arise (arose, arisen), spring (sprang, sprung) up
- atsisagstyti** unbutton
- atsisakymas** refusal, rejection, renunciation, repudiation; ~ **panaudoti jėgą/smurta** renunciation of force/violence
- atsisakyti** refuse, decline, reject, abandon, renounce, repudiate; ~ **derybų** abandon talks; ~ **pilietybės** renounce one's citizenship; ~ **pretenzijų** renounce the claim; ~ **principų** renounce principles
- atsiskaityti** account for; ~ **už sunaudotą kurą** account for the consumed fuel
- atsiskyrimas** separation, breakaway, breakoff; (*apie šalį*) secession
- atsisk|irti** separate, isolate oneself (from), break (broke, broken) away/off; (*apie šalį*) secede (from); ~ **nuo federacijos** secede from the federation; ~ **nuo pagrindinių pajėgų** break away from the main force; ~ **nuo paleidimo sistemos** separate from the launcher; ~ **yrsi respublika** breakaway republic
- atsispaudim|as** push-up, press-up; **daryti** ~us do push-ups
- atsistatydinim|as** resignation; **reikalauti** ~o call for resignation

- atsistatydinti** resign (from)
- atsitikimas** happening, incident, occurrence; **nelaimingas** ~ accident
- atsitikti** happen, occur; ~ **netikėtai** occur unexpectedly
- atsitiktinai** accidentally, by accident/chance, incidentally, haphazardly; (*kaip papuola*) at random
- atsitiktinis** accidental, random, haphazard; ~ **minų išdėstymas** random mine laying; ~ **šaudymas** accidental shooting
- atsitraukim|as** retreat, withdrawal; ~ **o operacija** withdrawal operation
- atsitraukti** retreat, withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn), fall (fell, fallen) back, give (gave, given) ground; ~ **atgal (apie pabūklą)** recoil; ~ **į naujas pozicijas** retreat/retire to a new position
- atsitrenkti** (*apie pabūklą*) recoil
- atsižvelg|ti** take into account/consideration; ~ **į aplinkybes** take circumstances into consideration; ~ **iant** with respect/regard (to)
- atskaitingas** accountable (to), responsible (to), answerable (to); ~ **visuomenei** accountable/responsible to the public
- atskaitingumas** accountability
- atskiras** separate, individual; ~ **nurodymas** special order
- atskyrimas** separation, detachment, isolation, segregation; **taikinių** ~ target discrimination
- atskirti 1** separate, detach, isolate, segregate; ~ **būrį nuo bataliono** detach a platoon from a battalion
2 (*matyti skirtumą*) distinguish; ~ **lėktuvų tipus** distinguish types of aircraft
- atskleisti** reveal, unveil, disclose, uncover; ~ **paslaptį** reveal/unearth a secret; ~ **šamokslą** discover/uncover a plot; ~ **slaptą informaciją** disclose secret information
- atsparumas 1** resistance; ~ **nusidėvėjimui** resistance to wear; ~ **temperatūrai** resistance to temperature
2 immunity; ~ **infekcijoms** immunity to infections
- atsparus 1** resistant (to); ~ **antibiotikams** resistant to antibiotics; ~ **drėgmei** moisture-resistant; ~ **smūgiui** shock-resistant, shockproof; ~ **ugniai** fireproof
2 immune (to); ~ **ligoms** immune to illness
- atspindėti** reflect
- atspindys** reflection; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar echo/return; **sklaidusis** ~ scattered reflection
- atstatymas** rebuilding, reconstruction, restoration, restitution
- atstatyti** rebuild (rebuilt), reconstruct, reinstate, restore ~ **karo sugriautą šalį** rebuild a war-torn country; ~ **nepriklausomybę** restore independence; ~ **tvarką** restore/reinstate order
- atstov|as** representative; ~ **spaudai** spokesman; **paskirti** ~ **u** delegate
- atstovauti** represent; ~ **savo šaliai** represent one's country
- atstovavimas** representation; **šalies** ~ representation of the country
- atstovybė** mission, embassy, legation
- atstum|as** distance, range; ~ **tarp ginklo ir taikinio** line of sight; ~ **tarp transporto priemonių** vehicle distance; **didelis** ~ long way; **voros** ~ column gap; **išlaikyti** ~ **ą** keep distance; **susprogdinti per** ~ **ą** remotely detonate; **šautuvo šūvio** ~ **u** within gunshot range

- atšaukimas** cancellation; **plano** ~ cancellation of the plan
- atšaukti 1** cancel, revoke; ~ **ginklų embargą** lift weapons embargo; ~ **įsakymą** cancel the order
- 2** recall; ~ **iš atostogų** recall from leave
- atšiaurumas** rigor
- atšiaurus** severe, rigorous; ~ **klimate** rigorous climate
- atšokti** bounce (off), recoil
- atšvaitas** reflector; **klaidinamasis** ~ confusion reflector
- atvej|is** case, instance; **bombų sprogi-mo** ~**ai** instances of bomb explosions; **galimas** ~ possible case; **ne-numatytas** ~ contingency/emergency; **bet kuriuo** ~**u** in any case, anyway; **kraštutiniu** ~**u** in case of emergency; **priešingu** ~**u** otherwise; **šiuo** ~**u** in this case/instance; **tam tikrais** ~**ais** in certain cases; **tuo** ~**u, jei** in case
- atvykim|as** arrival, coming; **numatoma-s** ~**o laikas** estimated time of arrival
- atvykti 1** arrive (in/at), come (came, come) (to)
- 2** report (to); ~ **budėti** report for duty; ~ **nurodytu laiku** report at the appointed time; ~ **pas vadą** report to the commander
- atvir|as** open, overt; ~**a parama** overt support; ~**os priemonės** overt measures; ~**a vietovė** open ground
- auditorija 1** (*patalpa*) classroom
- 2** (*klausytojai*) audience; **geras kon-taktas su** ~ good rapport with the audience; **tikslinė** ~ target audience
- augimas** growth, increase (in), rise, proliferation; **ekonomikos** ~ growth of economy
- augmenija** vegetation; **tanki** ~ dense vegetation; **susilieti su** ~ blend in with the vegetation
- augti** grow (grew, grown), increase, proliferate
- auk|a 1** victim, casualty; **nekaltos** ~**os** innocent victims
- 2** sacrifice
- aukoti** sacrifice, make (made) a sacrifice; ~**s** sacrifice oneself, make sacrifice; **pa~ savo gyvybę** sacrifice one's life
- aukščiamatis** altimeter
- aukščiausias** |**ias** highest, supreme, superior; ~**ioji bausmė** capital punishment; ~**ioji vadovybė** supreme command; ~**ios kokybės** of top quality; ~**is teis-mas** supreme court
- aukšt|as** tall, high; ~**a temperatūra** high temperature
- aukštesnis** (*padėtimi, laipsniu*) superior (to)
- aukštis 1** height; **bombardavimo** ~ bombing height; **išmetimo** ~ drop height; **parašiuo išsiskleidimo** ~ parachute deployment height; **spro-gimo** ~ height of burst
- 2** (*skridimo*) altitude; **absoliutusias** ~ absolute height; **didelis** ~ high altitude
- 3** (*virš jūros lygio*) elevation; **saugu-sis** ~ elevation of security
- ausinės pl** earphones, earpiece, headset, *pl* headphones; **radijo bangomis val-domos** ~ radio-controlled headset
- autentiškas** authentic; ~ **dokumentas** authentic document
- autentiškum|as** authenticity; **paliudy-ti/patvirtinti** ~**ą** authenticate
- automat|as 1** automatic (rifle); **gin-kluotas** ~**u** armed with an automatic (rifle)
- 2** (*pardavimo*) vending machine

automatinis automatic; **pusiau** ~ **ginklas** semi-automatic weapon
automatizuotas automated
automobilis automobile, car; **greitosis pagalbos** ~ ambulance, emergency vehicle; **šarvuotasis** ~ armoured car
autonomija autonomy, self-government; **vietinė** ~ local autonomy
autonomin|is autonomous; ~ė **sritis** autonomous region
autoritetas authority; **žymiausias** ~ leading authority
autoritetingas authoritative; ~ **sprendimas** authoritative judgement
autostrada highway, expressway, freeway, motorway; **judri** ~ busy highway; **šešių eismo juostų** ~ six-lane highway
avalynė footwear, footwear
avangardas advanced guard, vanguard
avarij|a accident, crash, breakdown, emergency, wreck; ~ **kelyje** road accident; **padaryti** ~ą have an accident
azimut|as azimuth, bearing; ~o **kampas** azimuth angle; **geografinis** ~ true bearing

B

badas famine
badaujantis starving
badauti starve
badavimas starvation
bagażas baggage, luggage; **viršsvoris** ~ excess baggage
baig|ti finish, complete, put (put) an end (to) ; ~ **kara** put an end to the war; ~ **karo akademiją** graduate from a military academy; ~**us** upon the completion (of)
baigtis end, finish, come (came, come) to an end, cease; (*kuo*) result (in); ~ **paliaubomis** result in a truce
baigtis result, outcome; **mūšio** ~ outcome of the battle
baim|ė fear, fright, dread, scare; **mirtina** ~ mortal fear; **apimtas** ~ės seized by fear, overwhelmed with fear
baisus terrible, horrible, frightful, fearful, dreadful, awful, scary, shocking
bakalauras Bachelor; **personalo vadybos** ~ Bachelor of Personnel Management
bakas tank, cistern, drum
bakterij|a germ, bacterium (*pl* bacteria); ~ų **sukelta infekcija** bacterial infection
balas point
balistika ballistics
balistin|is ballistic; ~ė **raketa** ballistic missile
bandym|as 1 test, trial; **primamasis** ~ acceptance trial; **tarpo** ~ gap test
2 (mėginimas) attempt, try, endeavour; **antru** ~**u** at the second attempt/try

- bandyti** try, make (made) an attempt, attempt
- bandom|asis** experimental; ~**ieji testai** trial tests; ~ **laikas** term of probation, probation period; ~ **planas** pilot plan
- banga** wave; **karščio** ~ heat wave; **smūginė** ~ shock wave; **sprogimo** ~ blast wave
- barelis** barrel
- barikada** barricade
- barikaduoti** barricade; **už~ gatvę** barricade a street
- barjeras** barrier; **kalbos** ~ language barrier
- baseinas** (swimming) pool
- batalionas** battalion; **motorizuotas/mechanizuotas pėstininkų** ~ motorized/mechanized infantry battalion; **šarvuotasis žvalgybos** ~ cavalry squadron
- baterija** battery, troop; **artilėrijos** ~ artillery battery
- baud|a** fine, penalty; **administracinė** ~ administrative penalty; **užmokėti ~ą** pay a fine
- baudžiam|asis** punitive; ~ **kodeksas** criminal code; **imtis ~ųjų veiksmų** take punitive action (against)
- bauginimas** intimidation, bullying; **liudytojų** ~ intimidation of witnesses; **nuolatinis** ~ systematic bullying
- baugin|ti** frighten, scare, intimidate, bully, daunt; ~**anti užduotis** daunting task
- bausm|ė** punishment, penalty; **fizinė/kūno** ~ corporal punishment; **mirties** ~ capital punishment, death penalty; **panaikinti mirties ~ę** abolish capital punishment; **taikyti griežtas ~es** impose tough penalties (on)
- bausti** punish, impose penalties (on)
- bazė 1** base; **armijos** ~ army post; **karinė** ~ military establishment/base; **karinių oro pajėgų** ~ air force base; **laivyno** ~ naval base; **materialinė** ~ material base; **neapsaugotoji raketų** ~ soft missile base; **plaukiojančioji** ~ floating base support; **priešakinė** ~ advance base; **raketų** ~ missile base
- 2 (pagrindas) basis (pl bases); mokslinė** ~ scientific basis
- bazinis** basic; ~ **karinis parengiamasis kursas** basic military training
- bazuka** bazooka
- be to** in addition (to), besides, moreover, furthermore
- beatatrankis** recoilless; ~ **pabūklas** recoilless gun
- beatošliaužis** recoilless
- bebaimis** fearless, intrepid; ~ **karys** fearless warrior
- bėgikas** runner; **ilgų nuotolių** ~ long-distance runner
- beginklis** unarmed
- bėg|is** rail, track; **nuėjęs nuo ~ių** off the rail; **nuversti nuo ~ių** derail
- bėglys** fugitive
- bėgti** run (ran, run), flee (fled); ~ **bėgti iš šalies** flee the country
- bėjėgis** powerless
- belaidis** cordless, wireless
- belaisvis** captive; **karo** ~ prisoner of war
- bendraamžis** peer
- bendradarbiauti** cooperate (with), collaborate (with)
- bendradarbiavim|as** cooperation, collaboration; **civilių ir kariškių** ~ civil-military cooperation; **tarptautinis** ~ international cooperation; **vaisingas** ~ fruitful cooperation; **palaiykti ~ą** maintain/keep up cooperation

- bendradarbis** coworker, colleague, fellow-employee
- bendr|as** general, common, cooperative, mutual, overall, concerted; **~a infrastruktūra** common infrastructure; **~a kalba** common language; **~a strategija** overall strategy; **~i veiksmai** concerted actions; **~os pastangos** cooperative effort; **~ priešas** mutual enemy; **~ reikalas** general cause; **~ skaičius** total number
- bendrauti** communicate (with), socialize (with), mix (with)
- bendravimas** intercourse, communication, socializing; **asmeninis** ~ personal contact
- bendražygis** comrade, brother-in-arms
- bendrininkas** accomplice, associate, cohort
- bendrumas** commonality
- bendruomenė** community; **tarptautinė** ~ international community
- benzinas** patrol, gasoline, gas
- beprasmišk|as** senseless; **~a žūtis** senseless death
- beret|ė** beret; „**žaliosios ~ės**” (*Jungtinių Tautų specialiosios pajėgos*) Green Berets; „**žydrosios ~ės**” (*Jungtinių Tautų pajėgos*) Blue Berets; „**raudonosios ~ės**” (*Didžiosios Britanijos desanto kariai*) Red Berets
- besąlygišk|as** unconditional; **~ai** without reservation; **~a kapituliacija** unconditional surrender; **~ pasidavimas** unconditional surrender
- beskausm|is** painless; **~ė mirtis** painless death
- besvoris** weightless
- betonas** concrete
- bevielis** wireless; **~ telefonas** wireless telephone
- bijoti** fear, be (was/were, been) afraid/scared/frightened (of), dread
- byl|a** 1 case; **iškelti ~ą** bring an action (against) 2 file; **asmens** ~ personal record file; **karo belaisvių asmens** ~os prisoner-of-war personnel record
- bintas** bandage, gauze
- bintuoti** bandage (up)
- blank|as** form, proforma; **užpildyti ~ą** fill in/out a form, complete a form
- blefas** bluff
- blefuoti** bluff
- blyksnis** flash; **šviesos** ~ flash of light
- blykstelėti** flash
- blindažas** bunker
- blogėjimas** deterioration (in), worsening
- blogė|ti** deteriorate, worsen; **~jantys santykiai** deteriorating relations
- blokad|a** blockade; **ilgalaikė** ~ sustained blockade; **atšaukti ~ą** lift/raise a blockade; **paskelbti ~ą** impose a blockade (on)
- blokas** block, unit; **politinis** ~ political block; **valdymo** ~ guidance unit
- blokavim|as** blocking; **~o pozicija** blocking position
- bloknotas** pad; **perverčiamasis konferencijų** ~ flip-chart
- bloku|ti** block, bar; **~ eismą** obstruct the traffic; **~ kelią** block the road; **už~tas policijos** barred by the police
- boikotas** boycott
- boikotuoti** boycott
- bokštas** tower; **raketos paleidimo** ~ missile silo; **sargybos** ~ watchtower; **stebėjimo** ~ observation tower; **vandentiekio** ~ water-supply tower
- bokštelis** (*tanko*) turret, cupola; **besisukantis** ~ revolving turret
- bomb|a** bomb; **~ su laikrodžio mechanizmu** time bomb; **atominė** ~

- atomic bomb; **balistinė** ~ ballistic bomb; **laisvojo kritimo** ~ free-fall bomb; **lazeriu valdoma** ~ laser-guided bomb; “**nešvarioji**”/radiologinė ~ “dirty”/radiological bomb; **pade-gamoji** ~ fire/incendiary bomb; **van-denilinė** ~ hydrogen bomb; ~**ų kekė** cluster bomb; **nukenksminti** ~**ą** de-fuse a bomb; **numesti** ~**ą** drop a bomb
- bombardavimas** bombardment, bom-bing; ~ **iš žemo aukščio** laydown bombing; ~ **netiesioginiu taikymu** offset bombing; **ploto** ~ carpet bom-bing; **radiolokatoriumi valdomas** ~ radar bombing; **rajono** ~ area bombing
- bombarduoti** bomb
- bombonešis** bomber; **sunkusis** ~ hea-vy bomber
- bort|as** side; **dešinysis** ~ starboard; **kairysis** ~ port side; **išmesti už** ~**o** throw overboard
- braižyti** draw (drew, drawn); ~ **sche-mą** draw a diagram
- brandumas** maturity
- branduolin|is** nuclear; ~**ė galia** nuc-lear power; ~ **karas** nuclear warfa-re; **apsauga nuo** ~**io ginklo** nuclear defence; **varomas** ~**e energija** nuc-lear-powered
- brandus** mature; ~ **požiūris** mature attitude
- brast|a** ford; **persikėlimas per** ~**ą** fording
- brautis** thrust, force/make (made) one’s way through
- brezentas** tarpaulin
- brėžinys** drawing, plot, sketch
- brigad|a** brigade; ~**os generolas** bri-gadier general; ~**os štabo viršinik-as** brigade major; ~**os vadas** bri-gadier/brigade commander; **greitojo**
- reagavimo** ~ rapid reaction brigade
- bristi** wade, ford; **per~ upelį** wade a stream
- brošiūra** brochure, booklet, pamphlet
- broož|as** feature, trait; **bendrais** ~**ais** roughly; **charakterio** ~**ai** traits of character; **dirbtinis vietovės** ~ cul-ture; **vadovavimo** ~**ai** leadership traits; **veido** ~**ai** facial features
- brustveras** breastwork, parapet
- brutalus** brutal, atrocious
- brūžgnas** scrub, bush, undergrowth, thicket
- būd|as** 1 character, disposition, tem-per; **blogas** ~ bad temper
2 (*priemonė*) means (*pl* means), way, remedy, mode, method, technique; ~ **problemiai spręsti** remedy to the problem; **gyvenimo** ~ way/mode of life; **veikimo** ~ course of action; **iš-mėginti visus** ~**us** try every possible means; **jokiu** ~**u** by no means, no way; **tokiu** ~**u** thus, in this way
- budėjimas** watch, watching, duty
- budėti** be (was/were, been) on duty
- būding|as** characteristic (of), specific (to); ~**i broožai** specific features
- budintis** person on duty
- budrumas** alertness, vigilance, watchfulness; **įprastinis** ~ normal vigilance; **padidintas** ~ increased vigilance
- budr|us** alert, vigilant, watchful; **būti** ~**iam** be on alert/guard, exercise vi-gilance; **būti nepakankamai** ~**iam** be off guard
- bufer|is** 1 buffer; ~**inė zona** buffer zone
2 (*automobilio*) bumper
- būgn|as** drum; **mušti** ~**ą** beat the drum
- būgnininkas** drummer

būklė state, condition, status, disposition; **atsargų** ~ disposition of the supplies; **fizinė** ~ physical fitness; **gynybos parengties** ~ defence readiness condition; **parengties** ~ state of readiness; **sveikatos** ~ state of health

bunkeris bunker

buož|ė (rifle) butt; **užmušti šautuvo** ~e kill with a rifle butt

būrininkas platoon sergeant

būrys platoon; **artilėrijos** ~ gun troop; **ginklų** ~ weapons platoon; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing party; **minosvaidžių** ~ mortar platoon; **priešakinis** ~ advance party; **ryšių** ~ signals platoon; **šaulių** ~ rifle platoon; **vedantysis** ~ point platoon

burtis rally, get (got) together

būsena state, condition; **psichikos** ~ mental condition

būstinė headquarters (*pl* headquarters); **vyriausioji** ~ supreme headquarters

būtin|as necessary, indispensable (for); ~a **įrangos dalis** indispensable piece of equipment; ~a **sąlyga** indispensable condition; **tai** ~a it's imperative

būtinybė necessity

būtinumas urgency

buv|ęs former, ex-; ~ **prezidentas** ex-president; ~**usi Jugoslavija** former Yugoslavia

buvimas existence, presence; **kariuomenės** ~ military presence

C

centr|as center; **koordinavimo** ~ coordination center; **mobilus operacijų** ~ mobile operations center; **oro eismo valdymo** ~ air traffic control center; **pabėgėlių sulaikymo** ~ refugee detention center; **rajonų valdymo** ~ area control centre; **ryšių** ~ communications/signals center; **sprogimo** ~ center of the burst; **ugnies valdymo ir pranešimų** ~ control and reporting center; **veiksmų informacijos** ~ action information center; **žiniasklaidos informavimo** ~ press information center; **būti dėmesio** ~e be in the center/focus of attention

centrin|is central, pivotal; ~**ė nervų sistema** central nervous system; ~ **šildymas** central heating

ceremonija ceremony; **atminimo** ~ memorial ceremony; **vėliavos nuleidimo** ~ retreat ceremony

ceremonmeisteris master of ceremonies

chaos|as chaos; **sukelti visišką** ~a create utter chaos

chaotiškas chaotic; ~ **judėjimas** chaotic movement

charakteringas characteristic (of), specific (to); ~ **bruožas** characteristic feature

charakter|is character; **tvirto** ~io **žmogus** strong-willed person; **žmogus su** ~iu man of character

charakteristika characteristics; **operacinė** ~ operational characteristics; **trumpa** ~ profile

charakterizuoti characterize, define
chirurg|as surgeon; ~ų **brigada** surgical team
chirurgin|is surgical; ~ės **operacijos grupė** surgical team
chuliganas hooligan, bully
ciklas cycle; **žvalgybinės informacijos** ~ intelligence cycle
cisterna cistern, tank, drum; **naftos** ~ oil drum
citadelė citadel, stronghold
civilin|is civilian; ~ė **gynyba** civil defence; ~iai **drabužiai** civilian clothes, civvies, plain clothes
civilis civilian
colis inch

Č

čekis check, cheque, receipt
čiūžinys mattress

D

- dabartin|is** present, current; ~**ė situacija** current situation
- daikt|as** thing, object, item; **asmeniniai** ~**ai** personal belongings/items/stuff/effects; **draudžiami** ~**ai** forbidden items
- dalin|is** partial; ~ **problemos sprendimas** partial solution of the problem; ~**ai** partially
- dalin|ys** unit, element, command, outfit; **karinis** ~ military unit; **rakietiniai** ~**iai** missile troops; **smogiamieji** ~**iai** shock troops; **specialiųjų pajėgų** ~ commando
- dal|is** part, share, portion, component, section; **atsakomybės** ~ share of responsibility; **didelė** ~ substantial portion; **didžioji** ~ bulk/major part; **didžioji šaudmenų** ~ bulk of ammunition; **kaltės** ~ portion of the blame; **komplektuojamoji** ~ subassembly; **koncepcijos** ~ subconcept; **kovinio užtaiso** ~ warhead section; **atsarginės** ~**ys** spare parts, spares; **sudedamosios** ~**ys** component parts, components, constituents, elements; **iš** ~**ies** partly, partially, to some extent
- dalyt|i** divide, distribute, portion; ~ **į grupes** divide into groups; ~**is išpūdziais** share impressions; ~ **iš penkių** divide by five
- dalyvauti 1** (*apie veiklą*) take (took, taken) part (in), participate (in), be (was/were, been) involved (in)
- 2** (*būti*) be present (at); ~ **instruktaže** be in present at the briefing
- dalyvavimas 1** participation, involvement; ~ **taikos palaikymo operacijose** involvement in peacekeeping operations; **tariamasis** ~ alleged involvement
- 2** presence; **jūsų** ~ **būtinasis** your presence is required
- dalyvis** participant
- danga** cover, covering, coat, coating, plating; **dažų** ~ paint coating; **izoliacinė** ~ insulating covering; **lęšio** ~ lens coating; **maskavimo** ~ garnishing; **sniego** ~ snow cover/covering; **šarvų** ~ armour plating
- dantytas** indented
- darb|as** work, job, labour, performance; **fizinis** ~ physical work; **protinis** ~ mental work; **visuomeninis** ~ public/social work; **gelbėjimo** ~**ai** rescue operations; **sprogdinimo** ~**ai** demolition work; **daug ~o reikalaujantis** labour-consuming
- darbotvark|ė** agenda; **būti įtrauktam į** ~**ę** be on the agenda
- darbuotojas** employee; **atsakingasis** ~ executive
- darna** harmony, accord
- dat|a** date; **nustatyta** ~ fixed/set date; **vykdymo** ~ target date; **paskirti ~ą** fix/set the date
- dauba** depression, ravine
- daugialyp|is** multifaceted, manifold; ~**ė problema** multifaceted problem; ~**iai sugebėjimai** manifold skills
- daugianacionalin|is** multinational; ~**ės pajėgos** multinational force
- daugiapakopis** multistage
- daugiapusis** multifaceted
- daugiašalis** multilateral; ~ **susitariamas** multilateral agreement
- daugybė** host, multitude, great number, array; ~ **galimybės** host of possibilities; ~ **priežasčių** variety of reasons

- daugkartin|is** multiple; ~ **ė raketų leidimo sistema** multiple-launch rocket system
- dauguma** majority; **absoliuti** ~ absolute majority; **didžioji** ~ overall/overwhelming majority
- daužyti** break (broke, broken), batter
- davin|ys pl** rations, portion; **kovinis maisto** ~ combat rations; **sausas** ~ rations; **išduoti maisto** ~į issue rations; **pasiimti maisto** ~į draw rations
- dažai** paint, dye; **maskuojantieji** ~ camouflage paint
- dažyti** paint, dye
- dažn|as** frequent; ~**i apsilankymai** frequent visits
- dažn|is** frequency; **apsaugotasis** ~ protected frequency; **aukštas/žemas** ~ high/low frequency; **kontroliuojamasis** ~ guarded frequency; **ne-trukdomasis** ~ taboo frequency; ~**ių diapazonas** frequency range
- dažnumas** frequency
- debatai** debate; **karšti** ~ heated debate
- debesuotumas** cloudiness, cloud amount/cover
- defekt|as** defect; **klausos** ~ hearing defect; **su** ~**ais** defective
- defoliantas** defoliant, defoliating agent, agent orange
- degal|ai** fuel; **aprūpinti** ~**ais** fuel, supply with fuel
- degazavimas** decontamination
- degazuoti** decontaminate
- degiklis** combustor, fuze, igniter
- degim|as** burning, combustion; ~**o trukmė** burning duration; **vidaus** ~**o variklis** internal combustion engine
- degradacija** degradation
- degraduoti** degrade
- degti** burn (burnt), be (was/were, been) on fire
- deg|us** flammable, inflammable, combustible; ~**iosios medžiagos** combustible materials; **labai** ~ highly inflammable
- dehidratacija** dehydration; **mirti nuo** ~ die of dehydration
- deklaracija** declaration; **Visuotinė žmogaus teisių** ~ the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- deklaruoti** declare
- dėklas** case; **akinių** ~ glass case; **revolverio** ~ holster
- dekret|as** decree; **išleisti** ~**ą** issue a decree; **uždrausti** ~**u** forbid by a decree
- dėl** due to, because of, owing to, on account of; ~ **blogų sąlygų** owing to bad conditions; ~ **kieno kaltės** because of smb's fault; ~ **neatsargumo** through carelessness; ~ **sumažinimo** due to reduction
- delegacij|a** delegation; **priimti** ~**ą** receive a delegation
- delegatas** delegate
- deleguoti** delegate
- delsiklis** delay element; **sprogdinimo virvutės** ~ delay of the detonating cord
- delsim|as** delay; ~**o intervalas** delay interval; ~**o numeris** delay number; ~**o trukmė** delay time
- delsti** delay
- demaskavimas** unmasking, exposure, disclosure
- demaskuoti** unmask, expose, disclose; ~ **šnipą** expose a spy
- dėmesingas** attentive
- dėmes|ys 1** attention; **atitraukti** ~į distract attention; **atkreipti/patraukti** ~į attract/draw attention, note, notice; **kreipti** ~į pay/give attention (to); **sutelkti** ~į focus (on), concentrate (on);

- vertas** ~io noteworthy
2 (*rūpestingumas*) consideration (for), regard (for/to); **parodyti daug** ~io show/give full consideration (to); **rodyti tinkamą** ~į pay proper regard (to)
- demilitarizuoti** |i demilitarize; ~oji zona demilitarized zone
- demobilizacij** |a demobilization; ~os dokumentai discharge papers
- demobilizuoti** demobilize, muster out
- demonstravimas** demonstration, display; **meistriškumo** ~ display of skill
- demonstruoti** demonstrate, display, show (showed, shown)
- demoralizacija** demoralization
- demoralizuoti** demoralize
- dengimas** cover; ~ iš oro air cover; **naikintuvų** ~ fighter cover
- dengti** cover, coat
- departamentas** department; **valstybės** ~ the State Department
- derėti** negotiate (for/about); ~ dėl ugnies nutraukimo negotiate for ceasefire
- derybininkas** negotiator; **patyręs** ~ experienced negotiator
- deryb** |os negotiation(s) (on), *pl* talks (on); ~ dėl strateginės ginkluotės sumažinimo strategic arms reduction talks; **ilgalaikės** ~ lengthy negotiations; **taikos** ~ peace negotiations/talks; ~ nepajudėjo iš aklavietės negotiations remained dead-locked; **pradėti** ~as enter into negotiations (with); **vesti** ~as conduct negotiations, hold talks
- derinys** combination
- derinti** coordinate, combine; ~ teorija su praktika combine theory with practice; ~ veiksmus coordinate actions
- derivacija** drift
- desantas** landing force; **jūrų** ~ amphibious force; **oro** ~ airborne troops, paratroops
- desantavimas** landing, airdrop
- desantininkas** paratrooper, para
- desantinis** (*jūrų*) amphibious, sea-borne; (*oro*) airborne
- desantuoti** land, airdrop
- dėsn** |is law, principle; **gamtos** ~iai laws of nature; **traukos** ~ law of gravity
- dešimtmetis** decade
- detal** |ė detail, component, part
- detal** |us detailed, thorough, comprehensive, exhaustive; ~ pranešimas comprehensive report; **labai** ~iai in great detail
- detektorius** detector; **aktyvumo** ~ activation detector
- detonacij** |a detonation; ~os plitimas propagation of detonation; **netiesioginė** ~ sympathetic detonation
- detonator** |ius detonator; **delstinis** ~ delay detonator; **elektrinis** ~ electric detonator; **momentinis** ~ instantaneous detonator
- detonavimas** detonation
- dėtuvė** magazine; **papildoma** ~ extra magazine
- dėvėti** wear (wore, worn); ~ uniformą wear a uniform
- dezertyras** deserter, defector
- dezertyruoti** desert, defect
- dezorganizacija** disorganization, demoralization
- dezorganizuoti** disorganize, demoralize
- dėž** |ė box, case; **degtukų** ~utė box of matches; **granatų** ~ crate of grenades; **greičių** ~ gear box; **įpakavimo** ~ crate; **įrankių** ~ tool box; **skardinė**

- ~**utė** can/tin; **šiukslių** ~ dustbin, garbage/trash can; **šovinių** ~ case of rounds
- diagrama** diagram, chart, graph
- diapazonas** range
- didėjimas** increase (in), growth, augmentation, proliferation; **nusikaltamumo** ~ increase in crime
- didė|ti** increase, grow (grew, grown), augment, proliferate, mount; **spaudimas** ~**ja** pressure is mounting
- didinimas** increase (in), enlargement, augmentation, build-up, escalation, proliferation; **ginkluotės** ~ arms proliferation
- didinti** increase, enlarge, augment, build (built) up, enhance, escalate, proliferate; ~ **išlaidas** increase expenditure; ~ **veiksmingumą** increase efficiency
- dyd|is** size; **rajono** ~ size of the area; **nustatyti** ~**į** estimate the size
- didvyr|is** hero; ~**ė** heroine; **mūšio** ~ hero of the battle
- didvyriškas** heroic; ~ **poelgis** heroic deed
- didvyriškum|as** heroism; **parodyti** ~**ą** display heroism
- didžiuotis** be (was/were, been) proud (of), take (took, taken) pride (in)
- dienotvark|ė** schedule, agenda, daily routine; **pagal** ~**ę** according to the schedule
- dingimas** disappearance
- dingst|is** pretext, excuse; **būti** ~**imi** serve as a pretext/an excuse
- ding|ti** disappear, vanish; ~**ęs be žinios** missing in action
- dirbtin|is** artificial, man-made, false; ~ **barzda** false beard; ~**ė dienos šviesa** artificial daylight; ~**ės medžiagos** man-made materials
- direktyv|a** directive; **išleisti** ~**as** issue directives
- dirginant|is** irritating; ~**ti medžiaga** irritating agent, irritant
- dirginti** irritate; ~ **kvėpavimo sistema** irritate the respiratory system
- dirž|as** belt, strap, strop; (*ginklo*) sling; **gelbėjimo** ~ rescue strop; **krovinių** ~ cargo sling; **kuprinės** ~**ai** harness; **odinis** ~ leather belt; **pakabinimo** ~ suspension strop; **saugos** ~ safety belt; ~**o sagtis** buckle; **prisisegti saugos** ~**ą** buckle up, fasten a seat/safety belt
- disciplin|a 1** (*drausmė*) discipline; **griežta** ~ strict discipline; **laužyti** ~**ą** break/violate discipline **2** (*mokymo dalykas*) subject, discipline; **mokytis kaip pagrindinę** ~**ą** major in; **pagrindinė** ~ major
- disciplinuotas** (*drausmingas*) disciplined
- diskredituoti** discredit; ~ **šalį** discredit the country
- diskusij|a** discussion, debate; **pradėti** ~**ą** open a discussion
- diskutuoti** discuss, dispute, debate
- dislokavimas** deployment, (*dviejų ar daugiau padalinių*) collocation; **per~ešelonais** echelon displacement
- dislokuoti** deploy, station, base; ~ **karius** deploy troops; ~ **kartu** collocate
- diversantas** saboteur, subverter
- divers|ija** sabotage, subversion; ~**ijos aktas** act of sabotage; ~**inė veikla** subversive activities; **karinė** ~ military sabotage; **atmesti** ~**ijos galimybę** rule out sabotage; **vykdyti** ~**iją** sabotage
- diversinis** subversive
- divizija** division
- divizionas** troop

doktrina doctrine; **tvirta** ~ sound doctrine
dokument |as document; **karininko laipsnį patvirtinantis** ~ commission; **slapti** ~ai secret documents; **paiteikti** ~us present papers/documents
dominuo |ti prevail, predominate; ~**jantis aukštis** predominant height
doras honest, moral, proper
dorybė virtue
dorov |ė *pl* morals, morality; **visuomenės** ~ės **principai** moral standards, standards of morality
dorovinis moral; ~ **auklėjimas** moral education
dosjė dossier
dovana gift, present
dozė dose; **didžiausioji leidžiamoji apšvitos** ~ maximum permissible dose; **lėtinė apšvitos** ~ chronic radiation dose; **ribinė apsinuodijimo** ~ threshold chemical/toxic dose; **sugertoji apšvitos** ~ absorbed dose; **ūminė apšvitos** ~ acute radiation dose; **vidutinė mirtinoji apšvitos** ~ mean lethal dose; **žalojamoji apsinuodijimo** ~ median incapacitating dose
dozimetras dosimeter
drabužiai clothes, clothing, garments, outfit, attire, dress; **civiliniai** ~ civilian/plain clothes, civvies; **darbo** ~ fatigues; **kasdieniniai** ~ casual clothes; **oficialūs** ~ formal dress
dragūnas dragoon
drąs |a courage, bravery, fearlessness, boldness, daring; **netekti** ~os lose courage; **rodyti** ~ą show courage; **sukaupiti** ~ą muster courage; **turėti** ~os dare
drąsus courageous, brave, fearless, bold; ~ **bandymas** daring attempt; ~ **poelgis** bold deed

draudim |as 1 prohibition, ban (on)
 2 insurance; ~o **kompanija** insurance company; **socialinis** ~ social security; **turėti mašinos** ~ą have insurance on one's car
draugas friend, comrade, buddy; **artimas** ~ close/intimate friend; **ginklo** ~ brother-in-arms; **kambario** ~ roommate; **klasės** ~ classmate; **sistema** “~as-~ui” buddy system
draugija association, company
draugystė friendship, comradeship, camaraderie; **artima** ~ close friendship
draugišk |as friendly; ~a **tauta** friendly nation; ~os **rungtynės** friendly match; ~ **patarimas** friendly advice
draugiškum |as friendliness, camaraderie; **puoselėti** ~ą foster friendliness
drausm |ė discipline; ~ės **pažeidimas** breach of discipline; **karinė** ~ military discipline; **palaikyti** ~ę keep discipline
drausmingas disciplined
drausminti discipline
drau |sti prohibit, ban, forbid (forbade, forbidden), bar (from); ~**džiama** įeiti off limits
dublikatas duplicate; **negatyvo** ~ duplicate negative
dubliuoti duplicate
dujokaukė gas-mask, respirator
duj |os gas; **ašarinės** ~ tear gas; **dusinamosios** ~ choking/suffocating gas; **išmetamosios** ~ exhaust; **paralyžiuojamosios** ~ nerve gas; **pūluojamosios** ~ blister gas; **varomas** ~omis gas-operated
dūm |ai smoke; ~ų **uždanga** smoke screen
duob |ė hole, pot-hole, pit; (*sprogimo*) crater; **bombos išmušta** ~ bomb crater; **kasti** ~ę dig a hole

duobėtas bumpy; ~ **kelias** bumpy road

duomen|ys data, facts, *pl* findings; information; ~ **apie asmenį** personal details; ~ **apie mokymąsi** academic record; **techniniai** ~ specifications; **žvalgybos** ~ intelligence data; ~**ų apdorojimas** data processing; ~**ų bankas** data base; **pagal turimus** ~is according to the available data/information; **rinkti** ~is collect/gather information

durti thrust, stab

durtuvas bayonet

duslintuvas (*ginklo*) silencer, muffler

dvas|ia spirit; **kelti** ~ia lift the spirit;

kolektyviškumo ~ esprit de corps;

kovos ~ fighting spirit; **palaužti** ~ia break one's spirit

dvejop|as dual; ~os **paskirties** of dual use

dvigubas double, twofold; ~ **padidėjimas** twofold increase (in); ~ **smūgis** double blow; ~ **tikslas** dual aim

dvilypis dual

dviprasmiškas ambiguous; ~ **atsakymas** ambiguous reply

dviprasmiškum|as ambiguity; **vengti** ~o avoid ambiguity

dvišal|is bilateral; ~ės **derybos** bilateral negotiations/talks; ~ė **sutartis** bilateral treaty

džipas jeep

E

efektas effect, impact; **pataikymo** ~ impact effect

efektyvumas effectiveness, efficiency; **apsaugos sistemos** ~ effectiveness of a security system; **padi-dintas naikinimo** ~ increased lethality; **tanko naikinimo** ~ tank lethality

egzamin|as examination, exam; **išlai-kyti** ~a pass an exam; **konkursiniai** ~ai competitive examinations; **lai-kyti** ~a take an exam; **neišlaikyti** ~o fail an exam

eiga course, process; **įvykių** ~ course of events; **vystymosi** ~ process of development

eikvojimas waste; **kuro** ~ waste of fuel; **laiko** ~ waste of time; **šaudmenų** ~ waste of ammunition

eikvoti waste; **veltui** ~ **laiką/energiją** waste time/energy

eil|ė 1 line, row; **minų** ~ mine row; **armijos** ~ėse in the ranks of the army; **išsirikiuoti į** ~ę line up; **vieta pirmoje** ~ėje seat in the first row

2 turn; **daryti ką iš** ~ės take turns;

iš ~ės in turn

eilin|is private; (*šarvuočių pulko*) trooper; ~iai rank and file, the ranks; ~iai ir jaunesnieji **puskari-ninkiai** junior ranks; **puskarininkiai ir** ~iai enlisted personnel/men; **tarnauti** ~iu serve in the ranks

einam|asis present, current, present-day; ~ieji **reikalai** current affairs; ~oji **žvalgybinė informacija** current intelligence

eismas traffic; **intensyvus** ~ heavy traffic
fic
eiti go (went, gone), walk; ~ **iš paskos** follow; ~ **pareigas** act as, fulfil the duties (of); **versti** ~ (*varyti*) march smb
ekipažas crew
ekipuotė equipment, order
ekonomin|is economic; ~**ė politika** economic policy
ekonomiškas economical, cost-effective; ~ **automobilis** economical car
ekranas screen, display; **apsauginis** ~ shielding
ekspedicija expedition
ekspedicin|is expeditionary; ~**ės pajėgos** expeditionary force
ekspertas expert (in/on/at); **išminavimo** ~ expert in mine clearance
ekspertizė expertise, examination
eksploatacija maintenance, running, operation; **pastatų** ~ maintenance of buildings
eksploatuoti maintain, run (ran, run), operate; **pigus** ~ cheap to run
ekstremal|us extreme; ~**ios sąlygos** extreme circumstances
ekstremist|as extremist; **religiniai** ~**ai** religious extremists
ekstremizmas extremism; **politinis** ~ political extremism
ekvivalentas equivalent
ekvivalentiškas equivalent (to)
elektrinė power station; **atominė** ~ nuclear power station/plant
elementas 1 element, component, part, unit; **dirbtinis vietovės** ~ culture; **vietovės** ~ feature
 2 (*el.*) battery
elgesys conduct, behaviour, treatment; **blogas** ~ misbehaviour, misconduct, ill-treatment, mistreatment; **kariui netinkamas** ~ conduct unbecoming

a serviceman; **šiurkštus** ~ harsh treatment
elgtis 1 behave, conduct oneself
 2 (*su kitu*) treat smb; **netinkamai** ~ **su karo belaisviais** ill-treat/mistreat prisoners of war; **teisingai** ~ **su pavaldiniais** treat subordinates fairly
 3 (*valdyti*) handle; **atsargiai** ~ **su ginklu** handle a weapon with caution
embarg|as embargo; **ginklų** ~ arms embargo; **atšaukti** ~**ą** lift the embargo; **paskelbti** ~**ą** impose/enforce embargo
energij|a 1 energy, power; **atominė** ~ atomic energy; **elektros** ~ power; **šiluminė** ~ thermal energy
 2 vigour; **su nauja** ~ with renewed vigour; **turėti pakankamai** ~**os** have sufficient vigour
energingas energetic, active, vigorous
epicentras epicenter, surface zero; **planuojamasis sprogimo** ~ desired ground zero; **sprogimo** ~ ground zero; **tikrasis sprogimo** ~ actual ground zero
epolet|as epaulette, epaulet; **adjutantoto** ~**ai** aide-de-camp epaulettes
erdvė space; **beorė** ~ vacuum; **kontroliuojamoji oro** ~ controlled airspace; **nekaunamoji** ~ dead space; **oro** ~ airspace
erdvėlavis spaceship
erdv|us spacious, roomy; ~**i transporto priemonė** roomy vehicle; ~ **kabinetas** spacious office
erkė tick
erziantis irritating; ~ **elgesys** irritating behaviour
erzinti irritate
esam|as existing, present, current, available; ~**a situacija** current situation; ~**i ištekliai** available resour-

- ces; ~os **taisyklės** existing rules
esantis available, existing, present
eskadra squadron
eskadrilė squadron
eskadronas squadron
eskalavimas escalation; **karo veiksmų**
 ~ escalation of hostilities
eskaluoti escalate; ~ **konfliktą** esca-
 late a conflict
eskortas escort
eskortuoti escort
esm | **ė** essence, core; **dalyko** ~ essence
 of the matter, the main point; **ginčo**
 ~ core of the argument; **iš ~ės** in
 principle; **kalbėti iš ~ės** (*i temą*)
 keep to the point
esminis essential; ~ **dalykas** bottom
 line; ~ **skirtumas** essential difference
ešelonas echelon; **atakos** ~ assault
 echelon/wave; **pastiprinimo** ~ fol-
 low-up echelon; **sekimo** ~ follow-on
 echelon; **užnugario** ~ rear echelon
etap | **as** stage, phase; **atakos** ~ assault
 phase; **lemiamasis** ~ decisive phase;
 ~ **ais** by in stages; **pradiniame** ~ **e** at
 an early stage, during the initial phase
etatas staff, position, post; **nepapras-
 tosios padėties** ~ emergency comple-
 ment/ establishment; **neužimtas**
 ~ non-quota post; **nuolatinis** ~ quo-
 ta post; **priimančiosios valstybės** ~
 host nation post; **rotuojamasis** ~ ro-
 tational post; **užimtas karinis** ~ fil-
 led military post
etatinis regular; ~ **darbuotojas** regu-
 lar/full-time employee
etiket | **as** etiquette; **karinio ~o taisyk-
 lės** military courtesies; **laikytis ka-
 rinio ~o** observe military etiquette
etiket | **ė** label; **priklijuoti** ~ **ę** label;
priklijuoti išdaviko ~ **ę** label (as) a
 traitor
evakuacija evacuation; ~ **orlaiviais** air
 evacuation; **medicininė ~ orlaiviais**
 aeromedical evacuation; **sugadintos**
įrangos ir technikos ~ equipment
 casualty evacuation; **sužeistųjų** ~ ca-
 sualty evacuation, casevac
evakuojamasis evacuee
evakuoti evacuate; ~ **sugedusias ma-
 šinas** recover damaged vehicles; ~
sužeistuosius casevac

F

- fakelas** torch
- fakt|as** fact; ~ų **nustatymas** fact-finding; **nustatyti** ~us find out/establish facts; **svarūs** ~ai solid facts; **užduotis** ~ams **nustatyti** fact-finding mission
- faktorius** factor; **planavimo** ~ planing factor
- faz|ė** phase; ~ės **linija** phase line
- federacija** federation
- federacin|is** federal; ~ė **respublika** federal republic
- federalinis** federal; ~ **tyrimų biuras** the Federal Bureau of Investigation
- fiksavimas** fixing; **taikinio** ~ lock-on
- fiksuoti 1** fix, immobilize; **už~ vairą** immobilize the steering wheel
2 (registruoti) record; **už~ rezultata** record/register the score; **už~ vaizdą atmintyje** fix the scene in one's mind
- fiktyvus** fictitious, fake, dummy, false
- filtras** filter; **šviesos** ~ light filter
- filtruoti** filter
- finansin|is** financial; ~iai **metai** financial/fiscal year; **prašyti** ~ės **pagalbos** apply for financial aid
- finansuojamas** funded, financed; **nepakankamai** ~ underfunded
- finansuo|ti** finance, fund; ~jamas **vyriausybės** financed by the government; **vyriausybės** ~jama **programa** government-funded program
- finišas** finish
- fizinis** physical; ~parengimas physical training
- flagmanas** flagship
- flangas** flank; **nepridengtas** ~ exposed flank
- flotilė** flotilla
- fon|as** background; ~inė **informacija** background information
- fondas** fund; **Atviros Lietuvos** ~ the Open Society Fund-Lithuania; **bendras** ~ umbrella fund; **pagalbos** ~ relief fund
- form|a** form, shape, pattern; **mokymo** ~ exercise study; **radioaktyviosios taršos zonos** ~ fallout pattern; **standartinė NATO pranešimo** ~ standard NATO data message; **būti blogos** ~os be out of shape; **būti geros** ~os be in good shape, be fit
- formatas** format; **darbinis** ~ trim size; **nustatytas** ~ set format
- formavimas** formation
- formuliaras** record; **minų lauko** ~ minefield record
- formuoti** form, shape, build (built) up, mould, develop; ~ **charakterį** shape/build up character; ~ **gynybos politiką** form/ shape defence policy
- fortas** fort
- fortifikacija** fortification
- fotografavimas** photography; **apžvalginis** ~ air survey photography
- fotografuoti** photograph, take (took, taken) a photograph/picture; ~ iš **oro** take aerial pictures
- front|as** front; **smūgio bangos** ~ shock front; **kovoti dviem** ~ais fight on two fronts
- funkcij|a** function, role; **būrio** ~ role of the platoon; **iš dalies sutampančios** ~os overlapping roles; **atlikti** ~ą perform a function
- funkcionalus** functional; ~ **vaidmuo** functional role
- funkcionuoti** function

G

- gabėnimas** transportation, shipment, shipping; ~ **oru** lift; **medžiagų** ~ materials handling
- gabėn|ti** transport, carry, ship; ~ **materialines vertybės oru** lift supplies; ~ **oru** lift, carry/transport by air; ~ **prekes** ship goods; ~ **amas jūra** sea-borne; ~ **amas lėktuvnešiu** carrier-based; ~ **amas oru** air-portable
- gabumas** talent, ability (for), aptitude (for); ~ **mokytis kalbų** aptitude for learning languages
- gabus** gifted, talented
- gaidukas** hammer
- gair|ė** guideline; **nubrėžti** ~es draw up guidelines (on)
- gairėl|ė** pennant, pennon; **įteikti** ~ę give a pennant
- gaisras** fire
- gaisrinė** fire station
- gaisrininkas** fireman
- gaivinimas** resuscitation; ~ **iš burnos į burną** mouth-to-mouth resuscitation
- gaivinti** resuscitate
- galąsti** sharpen
- galia** power, might; **apšvitos dozės** ~ radiation dose rate; **bendroji stabdymo** ~ general stopping power; **branduolinė** ~ nuclear power; **branduolinio ginklo** ~ nuclear yield; **didelė** ~ high power; **kovinė** ~ combat power; **ugnies** ~ firepower
- galim|as** possible, likely, potential, feasible, plausible, probable; ~ **rezultatas** probable outcome; **kaip** ~ **a greičiau** as soon as possible
- galimyb|ė** possibility, chance, opportunity; ~ **naudotis** availability; **atsakomojo smūgio** ~ second strike capability; **didelė** ~ strong possibility; **gilių vandens kliūčių įveikimo** ~ deep fording capability; **apsvarstyti** ~es consider the possibilities; **neviršijant** ~ių within the realms of the possibilities; **pasinaudoti** ~e take/seize the opportunity
- galingas** powerful, mighty, potent; ~ **biologinis ginklas** potent biological weapon; ~ **variklis** powerful engine
- galiojim|as** validity; (*produkto*) ~ **o laikas** shelf life; **sutarties** ~ **o laikas** validity period of the agreement
- galio|ti** be (was/were, been) valid/effective/in force; ~ **jantis** in force; ~ **jantis pasas** valid passport; **įsi** ~ come into force; **pradėti** ~ become effective
- galutinis** terminal, final, ultimate; ~ **rezultatas** ultimate result; ~ **sprendimas** final decision; ~ **tikslas** ultimate objective
- galv|a** head; **biologinė kovinė** ~ **utė** biological warhead; **dvinarė kovinė** ~ **utė** tandem warhead; **kovinė** ~ **utė** warhead; **patirti** ~ **os traumą** suffer a head injury; **turėti** ~ **oje** have in mind
- gamyba** production, manufacture; **lėktuvų** ~ manufacture of aircraft; **masinė** ~ mass production
- gaminti** make (made), produce, manufacture, generate; ~ **atsargines dalis** produce spare parts; ~ **elektros energiją** generate electricity
- gamintojas** producer, manufacturer, maker
- gamt|a** nature; ~ **os dėsniai** laws of nature

gamtin|is natural; **~iai ištekliai** natural resources
garantas guarantee/guaranty; **saugumo** ~ security guarantee
garantija guarantee, warrant, safeguard; **šešių mėnesių** ~ six-month warrant
garantuoti guarantee, ensure, insure, secure; **~ įkaitų paleidimą** secure the release of hostages
garb|ė honour; **~ės kodeksas** code of honour; **~ės troškimas** ambition; **~ės žodis** upon my honour/word, honestly
garbingas honorable; **~ elgesys** honourable behaviour; **~ paleidimas iš kariuomenės** honourable discharge
garbingumas integrity
gars|as sound; **~o stiprumas** volume; **šūvio** ~ report of a gun
gauja gang, band; **nusikaltėlių** ~ band/gang of criminals
gaunamas (*prieinamas*) available
gausa abundance
gaus|us abundant, plentiful, numerous; **~ūs įrodymai** abundant evidence
gauti get (got), receive
geba capability; **pajėgų padidinimo** ~ force building capability; **pravažumo** ~ cross-country capability; **stabdymo** ~ basic stopping power; **suzadinimo** ~ initiating capability
gebėjimas ability, capability; **~ išlikti** survivability; **~ iš(si)laikyti** sustainability
gedim|as 1 breakage, breakdown, malfunction, failure, stoppage; **šaunamojo ginklo** ~ stoppage of a firearm; **variklio** ~ malfunction of the engine; **nustatyti ir pašalinti** ~ą troubleshoot
2 (*maisto*) spoiling

gelbėjim|as life-saving, rescue, rescuing; **~o komanda** rescue team; **~osi liemenė** life jacket/vest; **~osiratas** lifebelt; **~o valtis** lifeboat
gelbėti save, rescue, salvage; **iš~ nuo sugriovimo** rescue from demolition
gelbėtojas rescuer, saver, saviour
geležinkel|is railroad, railway; **~io pervaža** railroad/level crossing; **~io terminalas** railhead; **~ių tinklas** rail network; **gabenti** ~iu transport by rail
gelžbetonis reinforced concrete
generatorius generator; **atsarginis/avarinis** ~ emergency generator
generolas general; **~ leitenantas** lieutenant general; **~ majoras** major general; **brigados** ~ brigadier general
gerbti respect, show (showed, shown) respect (for), honour; **~ išipareigojimus** honour commitments; **~ kieno atminimą** honour smb's memory; **~ kieno nuomonę** respect smb's opinion; **pa~ žuvusius** honour the dead
geriamas potable, drinkable
gertuvė flask, water bottle/bladder
gesintuvas fire extinguisher
gydymas (medical) treatment, curing
gydyti treat, cure; **~s** undergo treatment
gydytoj|as doctor, medic; **karo** ~ medical officer; **pakviesti** ~ą call for the doctor
gilinti deepen
gylis depth
gil|us deep, profound; **~ios žinios** profound knowledge
ginč|as argument, debate, dispute; **daug ~ų keliantis klausimas** issue of much controversy; **karštas** ~ heated argument

ginčytin|as controversial, questionable, disputable, debatable, arbitrary; ~**a teritorija** debatable territory; ~**sprendimas** controversial/arbitrary decision; **ne~** beyond controversy

ginčytis argue, debate, dispute

gynėjas defender; **uolus** ~ ardent defender

gynyb|a defence; ~ **į gilumą** defence in depth; ~**os pozicija** defence position; ~**os zona** defence area; **aktyvioji** ~ active defence; **civilinė** ~ civil defence; **kolektyvinė** ~ collective defence; **mobilioji** ~ mobile defence; **oro erdvės** ~ air defence; **pasyvioji** ~ passive defence; **planuotoji** ~ deliberate defence; **pozicinė** ~ position/positional defence; **skubiai organizuota** ~ hasty defence; **suplanuotoji** ~ planned defence; **žiedinė** ~ all-round defence

gynybin|is defensive; ~**ė ugnis** defensive fire; ~**iai įtvirtinimai** defences; ~ **minų laukas** defensive minefield; ~ **pajėgumas** defensive capacity/potential; **pralaužti** ~**ius įtvirtinimus** breach defences

gynimas defence, defending, protection
ginkl|as arm, weapon; **absoliutusias** ~ absolute weapon; **artimojo puolimo** ~ close assault weapon; **atominis** ~ atomic weapon; **cheminis** ~ chemical weapon; **biologinis** ~ biological weapon; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear weapon; **grupinis** ~ crew-served weapon; **įprastinis** ~ conventional weapon; **ypač taiklus** ~ high-precision weapon; **lazeriu valdomas** ~ laser-guided weapon; **masinio naikinimo** ~**ai** mass destruction weapons; **nešvarusis branduolinis** ~ salted weapon; **nominalusis branduolinis** ~

nominal weapon; **neatitinkantis standarto** ~ substandard weapon; **padegamasis** ~ incendiary weapon; **paramos** ~**ai** support weapons; **pluoštinis** ~ beam weapon; **prieš-tankinis** ~ anti-tank weapon; **raketinis** ~ missile weapon; **savaiminio nusitaikymo** ~ fire-and-forget weapon; **sunkieji** ~**ai** heavy weapons; **šaulių** ~**ai** small arms; **šaunamieji** ~ firearms; **žmonių aukų nesukeliantys** ~**ai** non-lethal weapons; ~**u gerbk!** present arms!; **prie ~ų!** to arms!; ~**us ant peties!** shoulder arms!; **galintis naudoti branduolinį** ~**ą** nuclear certifiable/certified; **nešiotis** ~**ą** bear/carry a weapon; **užsimesti** ~**ą ant peties** sling a weapon

ginklavimasis armament

ginkluot|as armed (with); ~**osios pajėgos** armed forces; ~ **sukilimas** armed revolt/rising; ~ **susidūrimas** armed conflict

ginkluot|ė armament; ~**ės apribojimas/sumažinimas** arms limitation/reduction; **mininė** ~ mine weapons; **pagrindinė** ~ main armament; **puolamoji strateginė** ~ offensive strategic arms; **sudėtinga** ~ sophisticated weaponry

ginkluoti(s) arm (with)

ginti defend, protect; ~ **nuo priešo puolimo** defend against/from the enemy attack; **apsi~** fight back

girti praise, commend, cite; ~ **už pasiekimus** commend for achievements

gyv|as 1 alive; ~ **ir sveikas** safe and sound; **išlikęs** ~ survivor; **išlikti** ~**am** survive

2 (*judrus*) lively

gyvatvorė hedge, hedgerow

gyvenamasis residential; ~ **rajonas** residential area

gyvenim|as life; **iki ~o pabaigos** for life

gyventi 1 live, exist; ~ **santaikoje** live in harmony/concord

2 reside; ~ **užsienyje** reside abroad

3 (*laikinai*) stay; ~ **viešbutyje** stay at a hotel

gyventoj|as inhabitant, resident; ~**ai** population/populace; ~**ų skaičius** population; ~**ų skaičiaus augimas** growth of population; **pasienio ~, teisėtai pereinantis sieną** border crosser; **vietiniai ~ai** local population, locals

gyvenvietė settlement

gyvyb|ė life; **be ~ės ženklų** with no signs of life; **netekti ~ės** lose one's life; **paaukoti ~ę** sacrifice one's life; **rizikuoti ~e** risk one's life

gyvybin|is vital; ~**ės funkcijos** vital functions

glaust|as concise, brief; ~**ai** in brief; ~**a forma** concise form

glautumas conciseness, brevity, closeness; **eilių ~** closeness of ranks

globa 1 auspices

2 guardianship, patronage

globalinis global

globėjas guardian

globo|ti be (was/were, been) guardian (to); ~**jant Jungtinėms Tautoms** under the auspices of the United Nations; **būti ~jamam** be under the guardianship (of)

gradacija calibration

graduoti calibrate

grafik|as 1 schedule, time-table; **bu-dėjimo ~** duty list; **išlaipinimo ~** debarkation/disembarkation schedule; **konvojaus ~** convoy schedule;

pagal ~ą according to (the) schedule, on schedule;

2 diagram, graph

graižtv|a groove; ~**os** rifling

graižtvinis rifled

granat|a grenade, hand-grenade; **dū-minė ~** smoke grenade; **padegamo-ji ~** incendiary grenade; **paruošta sprogdinti ~** primed grenade; **sava-darbė ~** pipe-bomb; **skeveldrinė ~** fragmentation grenade; **smūginė ~** high-explosive grenade; **mesti ~ą** throw a grenade

granatsvaidis grenade launcher; **dūmi-nis ~** smoke discharger

grandinė 1 chain

2 (*el.*) circuit; (**kombinuotoji**) **sprog-dinimo ~** (combination) firing circuit, explosive train

grandinis corporal

grandis 1 link; **vadovavimo ~** chain of command/command channel

2 team, section, element

grasinantis threatening

grasinim|as threat; **įvykdyti ~ą** carry out a threat

grasinti threaten (with); ~ **sankcijo-mis** threaten with sanctions

greit|as 1 quick, rapid, fast; ~ **judėji-mas** fast movement

2 prompt, speedy, hasty; **labai ~a sėkmė** instant success

greitašauda rate of fire, rapid fire

greitinimas acceleration

greitinti 1 accelerate, speed (sped) up; ~ **reformas** accelerate/speed up reforms

2 expedite; ~ **karo belaisvių palei-dimą** expedite the release of prisoners of war

grei|tis speed, rate, velocity, pace; ~ **išjungimo metu** cut-off velocity; **gar-**

- so ~ speed of sound; **išminavimo** ~ clearance rate; **kritinis** ~ critical speed; **leistinas** ~ speed limit; **mažas/didelis** ~ low/high speed; **pakilimo** ~ rate of climb; **pradinis kulkos** ~ muzzle velocity; **pulso** ~ pulse rate; **ribinis/galutinis** ~ terminal velocity; **saugusis** ~ safe speed; **smūginės bangos** ~ shock velocity; **sviedinio** ~ projectile velocity; **tanko** ~ speed of the tank; **vidutinis** ~ average speed; **viršgarsinis** ~ supersonic speed; **žygiavimo** ~ speed of advance; **judėti dideliu ~čiu** move at a high speed; **visu ~čiu** at full speed
- greitkel|is** highway, motorway, expressway; **važiuoti ~iu** drive on a highway
- gresiant|is** threatening; ~i nelaimė impending disaster; ~ **pavojus** threatening danger
- grėsm|ė** threat, menace; ~ **saugumui** menace to safety; **cheminė** ~ gas danger; **karo** ~ threat of war; **kylanti** ~ ensuing threat; **tiesioginė** ~ direct threat; **kelti ~ę** pose a threat, threaten
- grėsmingas** threatening, menacing; ~ **elgesys** threatening behaviour
- grėsti** threaten, impend
- greta** side by side, abreast, next to, close by; **eiti** ~ walk abreast
- gretimas** adjacent, neighbouring, adjoining; ~ **rajonas** adjacent/adjoining area
- griaunam|asis** destructive; ~o|ji **jėga** destructive power
- griauti 1** destroy, demolish, pull/tear (tore, torn) down
- 2** undermine; ~ **autoritetą** undermine authority; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence
- griežt|as** strict, exacting, stern, rigorous, stringent; ~a **drausmė** strict/rigorous discipline; ~i **saugumo reikalavimai** exacting standards of safety; ~ **mokymas** rigorous training; ~os **priemonės** drastic/stringent measures; ~ai **kontroliuojamas** rigorously controlled
- griežtumas** strictness, sternness, rigor
- grimzti** sink (sank, sunk), submerge
- grynas** pure; ~ **geriamasis vanduo** pure drinking water; ~ **sutapimas** pure coincidence
- gryninimas** purification, cleansing
- gryninti** purify, rectify, refine, cleanse
- griovim|as 1** destruction, demolition; ~o **objektas** demolition target
- 2 (perk.)** undermining
- griovys** ditch, trench; **prieštankinis** ~ anti-tank ditch
- griuvėsiai** ruins
- grobikas** invader, usurper
- grobimas** looting, plundering, pillage; ~ **ir plėšimas** looting and pillaging
- grobti** loot, plunder, pillage; ~ **turtą** loot property
- grupė** group, outfit, party, faction, cluster, detail, team; **analizės** ~ analysis staff/team; **atakos** ~ attack group; **besipriešinanti/diversinė** ~ pocket of resistance; **darbo** ~ working group/party; **ekspertų/specialistų** ~ think tank; **ekspertų** ~ panel of experts; **išminavimo** ~ mine clearing party; **judrioji paramos** ~ mobile support group; **jūrų pėstininkų** ~ detail of marines; **karių** ~ military outfit; **koordinacinė** ~ coordination cell; **kranto** ~ beach group, shore party; **kraujo** ~ blood group; **kulkosvaidininkų** ~ gun group; **minų tralavimo** ~ mine warfare group;

mūšio ~ battle group; **nedidelė kariu** ~ contingent; **paieškos ir gelbėjimo** ~ search and rescue party; **patarėjų** ~ panel of advisors; **planavimo** ~ planning staff; **priekinė stebėjimo** ~ forward observation team; **šaulių** ~ rifle group; **taktinė** ~ task force; **vadovaujanti** ~ orders group; **valdymo** ~ control party
grupin|is collective; ~ė **atsakomybė** collective responsibility
grupuotė group, faction, cell; (*gauja*) gang, ring; **karinė** ~ militant group; **teroristinė** ~ terrorist cell/ring
grupuoti group; ~ **pagal stažą** group by/according to the length of service
gubernatorius governor
gudrybė ruse; **taktinė** ~ tactical ruse
gudrus cunning, sly
gultas bunk (bed)
gvardija guard; **nacionalinė** ~ national/home guard

H

haubica howitzer; **savaeigė** ~ self-propelled howitzer
hermetiškas hermetic, sealed; (*nepraleidžiantis oro*) airtight; (*nepraleidžiantis vandens*) watertight/waterproof
higiena hygiene; **asmeninė** ~ personal hygiene
higienišk|as hygienic; ~os **sąlygos** hygienic conditions
himnas anthem; **valstybės** ~ national anthem
hipotermija hypothermia
horizont|as horizon; ~e on the horizon; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar horizon
humaniškas humane; ~is **faktorius** humane factor

I, Į

- įbauginti** intimidate, frighten, scare
idėja idea, concept, notion
įdėjimas insertion
identifikavimas identification; **stebėtojo** ~ observer identification
identifikuoti identify
identiškas identical
ideologija ideology
ideologin|is ideological; ~ė **kova** ideological struggle
įdėti put (put) (into), insert (in/into); ~ **elementą** insert a battery; ~ **į voką** enclose in an envelope
įdiegti instil (smth in/into smb); implant (smth in smb), inculcate (smth in/into smb), indoctrinate, introduce; ~ **naujus metodus** introduce new methods; ~ **pasitikėjimą** instil confidence
įdrėksti scratch
įdrėskimas scratch
įduba depression, hollow
įdubimas hollow
įėjimas entrance, entry; ~ **panaudojant jėgą** forceful entry
iešk|oti look (for), search (for), seek (sought); ~ **sprendimo** seek a solution; **nuodugniai** ~ comb through; ~ **ant** in search of
ieškiklis detector, seeker; **lazerinis** ~ laser seeker; **minų** ~ mine detector
ieškojimas search
įgaliojim|as 1 authorization, empowering, delegation, authority; ~ **ų perdavimas** delegation of authority; **koordinavimo** ~ **ai** coordinating authority; **laikinai perduoti** ~ **ai** step-up; **perskir-**
tymo ~ **ai** reallocation authority; **neturėti** ~ **ų** have no authority; **neturint** ~ **o** without authorization; **suteikti** ~ **us** authorize/empower
2 (dokumentas) authority, warrant; **parodyti** ~ **ą** show one's authority
įgalioti give (gave, given) a mandate, mandate, authorize, empower, delegate; ~ **atlikti kratą** empower smb to conduct a search; ~ **atstovauti** authorize smb to represent smth
įgaliotinis authorized person, commissioner; (*atstovas*) representative; **specialusis** ~ **konfliktams sureguliuoti** troubleshooter
įgėlimas sting; **vapsvos** ~ wasp sting
įgelti sting (stung)
įgy|ti acquire, gain, obtain, get (got); ~ **įgūdžių** obtain skills; ~ **patirties** gain experience; ~ **žinių** acquire knowledge; **lengvai** ~ **jamais** easily obtainable
įgyvendinimas implementation, realization
įgyvendinti implement, realize, put (put) into practice; ~ **planą** implement a plan
įgudęs proficient (in), skilled (at/in)
įgudimas proficiency, skill, practice
įgūd|is skill; **vadovavimo** ~ **žiai** leadership skills; **įgyti** ~ **žių** develop skills
įgula 1 garrison, post; **armijos** ~ army post
2 crew; **tanko** ~ tank crew
įjungti switch/turn on, start; ~ **variklį** start the engine
įkait|as hostage; **išlaisvinti** ~ **us** release/free hostages; **laikyti** ~ **u** keep/hold hostage; **paimti** ~ **u** take smb hostage
įkalinimas imprisonment; ~ **iki gyvos galvos** life imprisonment

įkalinti |i imprison (for), put (put) into prison/jail (for); **būti ~ am** be imprisoned

įkandim|as bite; **vabzdžio ~** insect bite; **gydyti nuo gyvatės ~o** treat for a snake bite

įkašti bite (bit, bitten)

įklimpti stick (stuck) in the mud, get (got) bogged down, bog down

įkrauti (akumuliatorių) charge; **pakartotinai ~ akumuliatorių** recharge the battery

įkūrimas establishment, foundation, setting up

įkurti establish, found, set (set) up, organize, form; ~ **akademija/organizacija** establish an academy/organization; ~ **stovyklą** set up a camp

įkvėpimas inhalation; **gilus ~** deep breath

įkvėpti inhale, breathe in

įlanka bay, gulf; **Persijos ~** the Persian Gulf

ilgalaik|is 1 lasting, long-term, sustained, lengthy; ~**ė taika** lasting peace

2 (nesunaudojamas) non-expendable; ~**ės materialinės vertybės** non-expendable supplies and materials

ilgas long

ilginti lengthen

ilgis length; **priešakinės taktinės rikiuotės ~** frontage; **priešakinės gynybinės pozicijos ~** frontage; **voros ~** column length, road space

ilguma longitude

įlipti climb (up), get (got) on, mount; ~ **į kalną** climb a mountain; ~ **į sunkvežimį** get on a truck; ~ **į tanką** mount a tank

ilsėtis rest, take (took, taken)/have (had) a rest

įmanomas possible, feasible; ~ **planas** feasible plan

imitacija imitation, simulation; **kompiuterinė ~** computer simulation

imitacinis imitative, simulated; ~ **modelis** simulated model; ~ **nusikaltimas** imitative/copy-cat crime

imitavimas imitation, simulation; **jungtinio karo teatro lygio ~** joint theatre-level simulation

imituoti|ti imitate, simulate; ~ **gyvenimiškas situacijas** simulate real-life situations; ~ **mūšį** simulate a battle; ~**jant** in imitation of

imlumas receptivity, susceptibility

imlus receptive, susceptible

imobilizacija immobilization; **lūžusios galūnės ~** immobilization of a broken/fractured limb

imobilizuoti immobilize

impregnavimas impregnation

impregnuot|as impregnated; ~**i drabužiai** impregnated/impermeable clothing

impregnuoti impregnate

improvizuot|as makeshift, improvised; ~**a priedanga** makeshift cover

impulsas pulse, momentum, impulse, urge; (*displėjuje*) blip; **sužadinimo ~** firing impulse; **šilumos ~** thermal exposure

impulsyviai on (an) impulse

imtis undertake (undertook, undertaken), take (took, taken) up, resort (to); ~ **atsakomybės** take/assume responsibility (for); ~ **atsakomųjų veiksmų** resort to retaliatory actions; ~ **priemonių** take measures

imtuvas receiver

įnašas contribution (to)

incident|as incident; **sukelti diplomatinį ~ą** cause a diplomatic incident

- indėl|is** 1 contribution (to); ~ **į moks-** la contribution to science; **įnešti** ~**į** contribute, make a contribution (to)
2 (*banko*) deposit; **išimti** ~**į** withdraw a deposit
- indikatorius** indicator; **judančio tai-** kinio ~ moving target indicator
- individas** individual
- individualybė** individuality
- individual|us** individual; ~**ioji apsau-** ga individual protection
- infekcija** infection
- infekcin|is** infectious, contagious; ~**ė** liga contagious disease
- infiltracija** infiltration (into)
- infiltruoti** infiltrate (into)
- informacij|a** information; **atpažinimo** žvalgybos ~ signature intelligence; **einamoji žvalgybos** ~ current intelligence; **išvestinė** ~ derived information; **įslaptinta** ~ classified information; **klaidinga žvalgybos** ~ faulty intelligence; **konfidenciali** ~ confidential information; **kovinė** ~ combat information; **mūšio lauko žvalgybos** ~ combat intelligence; **neįslaptinta** ~ unclassified information; **pagrindinė žvalgybos** ~ basic intelligence; **riboto naudojimo** ~ restricted information; **saugumo žvalgybos** ~ security intelligence; **slapta** ~ secret information; **strateginė žvalgybos** ~ strategic intelligence; **taikinio žvalgybos** ~ target intelligence; **taktinė žvalgybos** ~ tactical intelligence; **viešojo** ~ public information; **visiškai slapta** ~ top secret information; **žvalgybos** ~ intelligence; **žvalgybos** ~ iš atvirų šaltinių open-source intelligence; **žvalgybos** ~ iš visų šaltinių all-source intelligence; **apdoroti** ~**ą** process informa-
- tion; **perduoti** ~**ą** transmit information; **suteikti** ~**ą** give information
- informatorius** informer, informant;
- patikimas** ~ confidential informant
- informuotas** informed; **patikimai** ~ reliably informed
- informuoti** inform (of/about), notify (of); ~ **apie bet kokius pasikeitimus** inform of any changes
- infrastruktūr|a** infrastructure; **bendro-** ji ~ common infrastructure; **valsty-** bės ~ national infrastructure; **išla-** kyti ~**ą** maintain the infrastructure
- iniciatyv|a** initiative; **intis** ~**os** take the initiative; **prarasti** ~**ą** lose the initiative; **rodyti daugiau** ~**os** show more initiative
- iniciatyvus** having the initiative
- įniršis** rage
- inkar|as** anchor; **nuleisti/išmesti** ~**ą** (drop) anchor
- inspekcija** inspection, survey
- inspektorius** inspector; **generalinis** ~ inspector general
- inspektuoti** inspect, survey
- institucij|a** institution, establishment; **valstybės** ~**os** state institutions
- instrukcij|a** *pl* instructions, *pl* directions; **vartojimo** ~ specifications; **laikytis** ~**ų** follow directions
- instruktaž|as** briefing, instructing; **su-** rengti ~**ą** hold/give a briefing
- instruktorius** instructor; **rikiuotės** ~ drill instructor
- instruktuoti** brief (*on*), instruct; ~ **ka-** rius prieš užduotį brief the troops before the mission
- integracija** integration (into/with); ~ **į** NATO integration into NATO
- integruot|as** integrated; ~**oji logisti-** kos parama integrated logistic support; ~**oji transporto sistema** integ-

rated transport system
integruotis integrate (into/with); ~ **į euroatlantines struktūras** integrate into Euro-Atlantic structures
intelekt|as intellect; ~ **o koeficientas** intelligence quotient; **dirbtinis** ~ artificial intelligence
intendantas quartermaster
intensyvinti intensify
intensyvum|as intensity; ~ **o koeficientas** intensity factor; **apšvitos** ~ radiation intensity; **didelis/mažas** ~ high/low intensity
intensyv|us intensive; ~ **eismas** heavy traffic; ~ **i ugnis** heavy fire
interes|as interest; **gyvybiškai svarbūs** ~ **ai** vital interests
internuot|i intern; ~ **asis asmuo** interneer
interpretacija interpretation; **duomenų** ~ data interpretation
interpreuoti interpret
interval|as interval; **vienodais** ~ **ais** at regular intervals
intervencija intervention; **ginkluota** ~ armed intervention
intuicija intuition
intuityvus intuitive
inventorius inventory
inventorizacija inventory
inventorizuoti inventory, make (made) an inventory (of)
inžinier|ius engineer; ~ **ių korpusas** Corps of Engineers; **karo** ~ pioneer
įpareigojimas obligation
įpareigo|ti obligate, commit, bind (bound); ~ **išspręsti ginčą** commit smb to settle a dispute; **teisiškai** ~ **jantis** legally binding
ypatyb|ė specific feature, peculiarity; **taikinio** ~ **ės** target signature

ypating|as exceptional, special, particular, specific, extraordinary; ~ **a rizika** special hazard; ~ **asis pasiuntinys** extraordinary envoy; ~ **asis transportas** exceptional transport
įpjauti cut (cut)
įpjov|a groove, indent; **padaryti** ~ **ą** cut a groove
įpjovimas cut; **gilus** ~ deep cut
įprast|as usual, common, customary, ordinary, routine; ~ **inė dienvartarkė** routine schedule; ~ **inė tvarka** ordinary routine; ~ **iniai ginklai** conventional weapons; ~ **inis transportas** ordinary transport; ~ **u laiku** at the usual time; **ne~a** out of the ordinary
įprastin|is conventional, usual, customary, ordinary, regular, habitual; ~ **ė ginkluotė** conventional armaments
įpritas mustard gas
įranga equipment, gear; ~ **ir materialinės vertybės** materiel; **atpažistamoji** ~ signature equipment; **aviacinė perėmimo** ~ airborne interception equipment; **dūmijimo** ~ smoke-generating equipment; **galinga** ~ high performance equipment; **griovimo** ~ demolition kit; **karinė** ~ military hardware; **kompiuterinė** ~ computer hardware; **mūšio** ~ combat equipment; **pagalbinė** ~ ancillary facilities; **programinė** ~ (computer) software; **valdymo stoties** ~ guidance station equipment
įrank|is tool, implement, instrument; ~ **ių kompletas** set of tools/instruments; **svarbiausias derybų** ~ essential tool of negotiations
įraš|as record, recording, entry; **padaryti** ~ **ą** make an entry

- įrengimas** installation, equipment, fitting out; **perėjos minų lauke** ~ mine-field breaching; **stovyklos** ~ encampment; **vietovės** ~ organization of the ground
- įrengin|ys** mechanism, piece of equipment; ~**iai** equipment; **judrusis leidimo** ~ mobile launcher; **kariniai** ~**iai** military installations/facilities; **kariniai** ~**iai ir reikmenys** ordnance; **leidimo** ~ launcher; **papildomi** ~**iai** supplementary facilities; **stacionarusis leidimo** ~ stationary launcher; **valdymo** ~ console
- įrengti** install, equip, fit out; ~ **darbo vietą** install a workstation; **iš naujo** ~ refit
- įrodym|as** proof, evidence; **neginčijami** ~**ai** indisputable evidence; **pakankami** ~**ai** sufficient evidence; **patvirtinantys** ~**ai** corroborative evidence
- įrodyti** prove
- įsak|as** decree, edict; **išleisti** ~**ą** issue a decree; **paskelbti** ~**ą nutraukti mūšį** decree an end of the fighting; **uždrausti** ~**u** forbid by decree
- įsakym|as** order, command; ~ **krauti ir sodinti** embarkation order; ~ **užduočiai atlikti** mission-type order; **administracinis** ~ administrative order; **dalinis** ~ fragmentary order; **galiojantis** ~ standing order; **įspėjamasis** ~ warning order; **kovos** ~ battle order; **operacijos** ~ operation order; **duoti** ~**ą** give/issue an order; **kieno** ~**u** under smb's order
- įsakyti|i** order, command; ~ **pulti** order an attack; ~ **šaudyti** order to fire
- įsakmiai** insistently, imperiously, peremptorily
- įsakmus** commanding, insistent, imperious, peremptory; ~ **balsas** commanding/imperious voice; ~ **reikalavimas** insistent requirement; ~ **tonas** peremptory tone of voice
- įsibrauti** invade, intrude (into/on/upon), break (broke, broken) (in/into); ~ **į šalį** invade a country
- įsibrovėlis** invader, intruder; **neprašytas** ~ unwelcome intruder/invader
- įsibrovim|as** invasion (of), intrusion (into/on/upon); ~**o grėsmė** threat of invasion; ~**o operacija** intrusion operation
- įsidėmėti** memorize
- įsidėmėtin|as** noteworthy, memorable; ~ **faktas** memorable fact
- įsigalioti** come (came, come) into effect/force
- įsigijimas** acquisition, procurement; **ginklų** ~ weapons acquisition, armaments procurement
- įsigyti** procure, acquire, obtain, gain, get (got); ~ **atsarginių dalių** procure spare parts; ~ **naują įrangą** acquire new equipment
- įsikišimas** intervention, interference, meddling; **ginkluotas** ~ armed intervention
- įsikišti** intervene (in), interfere (with), meddle (with/in), interpose
- įsiminti** memorize; ~ **kodus** memorize the codes
- įsimintinas** memorable; ~ **įvykis** memorable event
- įsipareigojim|as** commitment (to), obligation; **gynybiniai** ~**ai** defence commitments; **vieneto** ~**o statusas** unit commitment status; **vykdyti** ~**us** meet the commitments
- įsipareigoti** commit oneself (to), be (was/were, been) obligated

įsisavinti master; ~ **naujas technologijas** master new technologies
įsiskverbimas infiltration
įsiskverbti infiltrate (into); ~ **į teroristinę organizaciją** infiltrate into a terrorist organization
įsišaudyti adjust fire
įsišaudymas adjustment of fire; ~ **sieksniuojant** bracketing
įsitikinim|as belief, conviction; **politiniai ~ai** political convictions
įsitikinti make (made) sure/certain, be (was/were, been) convinced (of), ascertain
įsitraukimas involvement
įsitraukti get (got) involved (in); ~ **į veiklą** get involved in the activity
įsivaizduoti visualize, imagine; ~ **situaciją** visualize the situation
įsiveržėlis invader, intruder
įsiveržimas invasion (of), incursion(into), inroad (into/on), intrusion (into/on/upon); ~ **į teritoriją** incursion into the territory
įsiveržti break (broke, broken) (into), invade, raid (into); ~ **į šalį** invade a country
įslaptint|as classified; ~ **a medžiaga** classified matter
įslaptinti make (made) smth secret
įspaudas imprint, stamp, mark, brand
įspėjim|as warning, caution, notice, notification, alert; ~ **apie cheminį puolimą** gas warning; ~ **apie branduolinį puolimą** nuclear strike warning; **išankstinis** ~ early/advance warning; **strateginis/taktinis** ~ strategic/tactical warning; **be ~o** without notice
įspė|ti 1 warn (of/against), caution (against), alert; ~ **apie galimą pavojų** warn of possible danger; ~ **iš anksto** provide early warning, warn

in advance; **iš anksto ne~jus** at short notice

2 (*padaryti pastabą*) admonish

įsriegti rifle

įstaiga office, institution, establishment;

mokymo ~ training institution

įstatai *pl* regulations; statute

įstatym|as law; ~ **o vardu** in the name of the law; ~ **u uždraustos sausumos**

minos outlaw landmines; **krašto apsaugos sistemos ir karo tarnybos**

organizavimo ~ the Law on the Organization of the National Defence System and Military Service; **lygių galimybių** ~ law on equal opportunities; **nerašytas** ~ common law; **laikytis ~o** follow/observe/obey the law; **paskelbti už ~o ribų** outlaw; **pažeisti ~ą** break the law; **priimti ~ą** pass the law; **uždrausti ~u** outlaw; **versti laikytis ~ų** enforce laws

įstatyti insert (in/into), put (put) (into)

įsteigimas establishment, foundation, setting up

įsteigti establish, found, set (set) up; ~ **karinį vienetą** activate a military unit

įstoti enter, join; ~ **į akademiją** enter the academy; ~ **į kariuomenę** join the army, join up; ~ **į NATO** join NATO

išankstinis preliminary, advance, early, prior; ~ **įspėjimas** early warning; ~ **leidimas** prior permission

išardymas takedown, dismantlement

išardyti take (took, taken) apart, pull apart, dismantle, disassemble; ~ **pa**

būklą strip a gun (down); ~ **priešo eiles** break enemy ranks; ~ **teroristų organizaciją** dismantle a terrorist organization

įšaudymas zeroing

įšaudyti (*ginklą*) zero

išbadėjęs starved

išbandym|as challenge, test, trial; ~ **lauko sąlygomis** field trial; **charakterio** ~ test of character; **fizinių ir moralinių jėgų** ~ trial of physical and moral strength; **pradinis** ~ initial trial; **išlaikyti laiko** ~ a stand the test of time; **susidurti su** ~ ais face challenges

išbandyti test, put (put) smth/smb to the test, try (out); ~ **praktiškai** try smth out in practice

išbraukti cross out; ~ **iš sąrašo** cross out/exclude from the list

išdalijimas distribution

išdalyti distribute, pass out, hand out; ~ **pareiškimo formas** pass out/distribute application forms

išdavikas betrayer, traitor

išdavikiškas treacherous, traitorous; ~ **veiksmas** treacherous move

išdavimas treachery, betrayal; **tėvynės** ~ high treason

išdavystė betrayal, treason, treachery

išdėstymas layout, arrangement, disposition, distribution; **atsitiktinis minų** ~ random mine laying

išdėstyti lay (laid) out, site, spread (spread) out, arrange, dispose, station, locate; ~ **abėcėlės tvarka** arrange in alphabetical order; ~ **ginklus** site weapons; ~ **iš anksto** preposition; ~ **kariuomenę** dispose/station troops; ~ **pagal formą** structure; ~ **postus kas trys metrai** space out the posts three meters apart

išduoti 1 betray, give (gave, given) away; ~ **draugus** betray fiends; ~ **paslaptį** give away a secret; ~ **pasiatikėjimą** breach confidence; ~ **šali** betray the country

2 issue; ~ **ginklą** issue a weapon; ~ **pasą/vizą** issue a passport/visa

išėjimas exit; **atsarginis** ~ **gaisro atveju** fire escape; **avarinis** ~ emergency exit

išformuoti disband; ~ **pulką** disband a regiment

išgelbėjimas rescue, salvage

išgelbėti save, rescue, salvage; ~ **gyvybę** save smb's life; ~ **įgulą** rescue the crew; ~ **reputaciją** salvage one's reputation

išgyvenim|as survival; ~ **o įgūdžiai** survival skills

išgyventi survive, remain/stay alive

išgrauža (*kalno*) gully, draw

išim|tis exception; **be** ~ **čių** without exceptions

iškasti dig (dug) (out), unearth; ~ **duobę** dig a hole; ~ **nesprogusią bombą** unearth an unexploded bomb

iškęsti endure, bear (bore, born), stand (stood), withstand (withstood); ~ **įtampą** endure pressure

iškilming|as solemn; ~ **a ceremonija** solemn ceremony; ~ **a priesaika** solemn oath

iškoduoti decode

iškratyti shake (shook, shaken) (out); (*padaryti kratą*) search

iškrauti unload

iškrėsti (*padaryti kratą*) search

iškrovimas unloading

iškvėpimas exhalation

iškvėpti exhale

iškviesti call, summon; ~ **gydytoją** call for a doctor

iškvietimas summons, call; **ugnies** ~ call for fire

išlaid|os expenditure, expense(s), spending; ~ **modernizavimui** expenditure on upgrading; **ekspluataavimo** ~ operation expenses; **kelionės** ~ travelling expenses; **metinės**

- karinés** ~ annual military expenditure; **padidinti/sumažinti** ~as **ginkluotei**; raise/cut expenditure for armaments
- išlaikym|as** maintenance, retention, sustainability; ~o **stadija** retention stage; **visas** ~ full maintenance
- išlaik|yti 1** support, maintain, keep (kept), preserve, retain; ~ **gebėjimą kovoti** sustain the ability to fight; ~ **gerą vardą** preserve one's reputation; ~ **pasitikėjimą** maintain trust; ~ **pozicijas** maintain positions; ~ **savitvardą** retain self-control; ~ **spaudimą** sustain pressure; ~ **šeimą** support one's family; **NATO** ~**omi kariai** reimbursable NATO military personnel
- 2** hold (held), keep (kept); ~ **objektą** hold a feature; ~ **pozicijas** hold the ground
- 3** (*egzaminą*) pass
- išlaikytinis** dependent
- išlaipinim|as** debarkation, disembarkation, landing; ~o **aikštelė** landing area/site; **papildomasis** ~ subsidiary landing
- išlaipinti** debark; ~ **desantą** land troops, make a landing
- išlaisvinimas** liberation, release; **įkai-tų** ~ release of hostages
- išlaisvinti** free, set (set) free, liberate, release; ~ **belaisvius** free prisoners
- išlaisvintojas** liberator
- išleisti 1** (*išspausdinti*) publish
- 2** (*paskelbti*) issue; ~ **įsakymą** issue an order
- 3** (*pinigus*) spend (spent)
- 4** (*į atsargą*) release, discharge
- išlyginimas** alignment, rectification
- išlyginti** (*ginklą*) align; (*žemę*) level; (*srovę*) rectify
- išlikimas** survival; ~ **mūšio lauke** combat survival
- išlikti** survive, remain/stay alive; ~ **mūšio lauke** survive in the battle-field; **gebėjimas** ~ survivability
- išlipimas** debarkation, disembarkation
- išlipti** debark, disembark, dismount, get (got) out/off; ~ **iš sunkvežimio** dismount a truck
- išmanymas** know-how, knowing; **technikos** ~ technical know-how
- išmanyti** know (knew, known), understand (understood)
- išmatuoti** measure; ~ **temperatūrą** take the temperature
- išmesti** discard, throw (threw, thrown) away, dispose of; ~ **dujas** emit gasses
- išmetiklis** discharger
- išmėtymas** scattering
- išmėtyti** scatter; ~ **agitacinius lapelius** scatter leaflets
- išminavimas** demining, mine clearance, breaching
- išminuoklis** anti-lift device
- išminuoti** demine, clear mines
- išminuotojas** sapper, deminer
- išmontavimas** dismantlement; **saugus ir patikimas branduolinių ginklų** ~ safe and secure dismantlement of nuclear weapons
- išmontuoti** disassemble, take (took, taken) apart, dismantle
- išorė** exterior, outside
- išorin|is** exterior, outer; ~**ės durys** outer door; ~ **paviršius** exterior surface
- išpirk|a** ransom; **reikalauti** ~os demand a ransom
- išplisti** spread (spread) (out), spill over (into)
- išplitimas** spread, spreading, spillover; **konflikto** ~ spillover/spreading of the conflict

- išprievartauti** rape
išprievartavimas rape
išprovokuoti provoke; ~ **ataką** provoke an attack; ~ **konfliktą** provoke a conflict
išpuol | **is** attack, outrage; **prisiimti atsakomybę už ~į** claim responsibility for the outrage
išradingas resourceful, inventive, ingenious
išradingumas resourcefulness, inventiveness, ingenuity
išrinkti **1** select, choose (chose, chosen), pick out
2 (*balsuojant*) elect; ~ **pirmininku** elect (as) the chairman
išsamus thorough, exhaustive, comprehensive; ~ **tyrimas** exhaustive research
išsaugojimas preservation, maintaining, safeguarding, retention, salvage; **informacijos** ~ information retention
išsaugoti preserve, keep (kept), retain, maintain, safeguard; ~ **gerus santykius** maintain good relations; ~ **nepriklausomybę** retain independence; ~ **produktus** preserve foodstuffs; ~ **taiką** preserve peace
išsek | **ęs** exhausted, emaciated, worn out; ~ **ę belaisviai** emaciated prisoners
išsekim | **as** exhaustion, emaciation, attrition; **mirti nuo ~o** die of emaciation
išsekintas exhausted
išsekinti wear (wore, worn) out/down, exhaust; ~ **išteklis** exhaust/drain resources; ~ **priešo pajėgas** wear out/down enemy forces
išsekti **1** wear (wore, worn) out, get (got) exhausted, get (got) emaciated, become (became, become) emaciated
2 (*baigtis*) run (ran, run) out (of) **išsiaiškinti** find (found) out, figure out, ascertain, clear up; ~ **pasekmes** figure out the consequences
išsigelbėjimas escape
išsigelbėti save oneself, escape, pull through; **vos** ~ have a narrow escape
išsilaikymas sustainability
išsilaikyti hold (held), stand (stood); ~ **pozicijose dvi valandas** hold the position for two hours
išsilavinęs educated
išsilavinimas education; **aukštasis karinis** ~ higher military education
išsirikiuoti fall (fell, fallen) in, form up, take (took, taken) up a formation; ~ **paradui** parade
išsiskaiciuoti | **ti** number; **pirmais antrais ~t!** by twos number!
išsisklaidyti disperse, scatter
išsiskleisti spread (spread), deploy, disperse
išsisukinėjimas dodgery, evasion
išsisukinėti dodge, evade
išsišako | **ti** fork; **keltas ~ja** road forks
išsklaidymas scattering, dispersion; **spinduliūtės** ~ radiation scattering
išsklaidyti scatter (over), spread (spread), disperse; ~ **minią** disperse/break (broke, broken) up the crowd
išskleidimas deployment
išskleisti spread (spread), deploy, unfold; ~ **kariuomenę** deploy troops; ~ **žemėlapi** unfold a map
išslaptinti declassify
išspręsti solve, resolve, settle, work out; ~ **ginčą** settle a dispute; ~ **križę** resolve a crisis
išstumti push out, dislodge, oust; ~ **iš valdžios** oust from power; ~ **priešą iš pozicijų** dislodge the enemy from the position

- iššauti** discharge, fire, shoot (shot); ~ **keletą kartų** fire a few shots
- iššifruoti** decipher, decode, break (broke, broken)/crack the code
- iššovimas** discharge; **netyčinis ginklo** ~ accidental discharge
- iššūk|is** challenge; **mesti** ~į challenge; **priimti** ~į accept smb's challenge
- ištaisymas** correction, rectification
- ištaisyti** correct, rectify, remedy; ~ **klaidą** correct/rectify a mistake; ~ **situaciją** remedy a situation
- ištekliai** resources; **gamtiniai** ~ natural resources; **reikiami** ~ required capability; **žmonių** ~ human resources; **turimi** ~ available resources
- ištempti** stretch; ~ **vielą** stretch a wire
- ištikimas** loyal, faithful, devoted; ~ **principams** loyal to the principles; ~ **rėmėjas** loyal supporter; ~ **šaliai** faithful to the country
- ištikimyb|ė** allegiance, loyalty, faithfulness, fidelity, faith; **pri-siekti** ~ę swear allegiance (to)
- ištinimas** swelling
- ištinti** swell (swelled, swollen)
- ištirti** investigate, research, explore, examine, survey; ~ **galimybes** explore possibilities; ~ **nusižengimą** investigate an offence; ~ **priežastis** examine causes
- ištrėmimas** banishment, exile, deportation, expatriation
- ištrėmti** banish, exile, deport, expatriate, send (sent) smb into exile; ~ **dėl politinių priežasčių** banish for political reasons; ~ **iš šalies** deport from the country
- ištroškęs** thirsty
- ištrūkti** escape; ~ **iš nelaisvės** escape from captivity
- ištverm|ė** endurance, stamina, tenacity; ~ **ės žygis** endurance march; **fizinė ir psichologinė** ~ physical and mental stamina
- ištvermingas** tough; ~ **kovotojas** tough warrior
- ištverti** endure, bear (bore, born), stand (stood), withstand (withstood); ~ **bombardavimą** survive bombing; ~ **skausmą** endure pain; ~ **žemės drebėjimą** survive an earthquake; **gebėjimas** ~ powers of endurance; **vos** ~ barely withstand
- išvad|a** conclusion; **daryti skubotas** ~as jump to conclusions; **padaryti** ~ą draw a conclusion, conclude; **prieiti** ~ą come to a conclusion, arrive at a conclusion
- išvadavimas** liberation (from)
- išvaduo|ti** liberate, free, set (set) free, release, rescue
- išvaduojujas** liberator
- išvardyti** name, enumerate, itemize; ~ **aukas** name the victims; ~ **išlaidas** itemize expenditure
- išvargęs** tired, worn out, exhausted
- išvarginti** tire, wear (wore, worn) out, exhaust; ~ **ir sulaikyti priešą** wear down and delay the enemy
- išvaryti** drive (drove, driven) away, banish, force to leave, expel; ~ **karo korespondentus** expel military correspondents
- išvedimas** withdrawal, pullout
- išvengimas** avoidance, evasion, escape
- išvengti** avoid, evade, escape, dodge; ~ **atsakomybės** dodge responsibility; ~ **bausmės** escape/evade penalty; ~ **krizės** avert a crisis; ~ **mirties** escape death; ~ **pavojaus** escape danger; **per plauką** ~ have a narrow escape

- išvesti** (*kariuomenė*) withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn), pull out
- išvykim|as** departure; **~o laikas** time of departure; **atidėti ~ą** delay the departure
- išvykti** depart (from), leave (left), move away, set (set) off/out
- išžvalgymas** reconnoitring, reconnaissance; **vietovės ~** area search
- išžvalgyti** reconnoitre
- įtaisas** device, gadget; **~ išpėjantis apie judėjimą** alert device; **~ leidžiantis automatu šaudyti tuščiais šoviniais** blank-firing attachment; **delsimo ~** arming delay device; **imitacinis sprogstamasis ~** thunderflash; **pertraukiamojo užtaisymo ~** intermittent arming device; **priešpėstinis ~** anti-personnel device; **prieštralinis ~** anti-sweep device
- įtak|a** influence (on), impact (on), clout (with); **esminė ~** profound influence; **politinė ~** political clout; **būti kieno nors ~oje** be under smb's influence; **daryti ~ą sprendimui** govern a choice; **daryti ~ą** have influence (on), influence, exert influence (on/upon)
- įtakingas** influential
- įtamp|a1** tension, stress, strain; **~os mažėjimas** détente; **kovinė ~** combat stress; **tarptautinė ~** international tension; **jausti ~ą** be under stress; **sumažinti ~ą** ease/relax/de-fuse tension
- 2 (el.)** voltage; **pramušimo ~** flash-over voltage
- įteikimas** presentation; **apdovanojimu ~** presentation of awards
- įteikti** present, submit (to); **~ ordina/medalį** decorate/present smb with an order/a medal; **~ pareiškimą** submit an application
- įteisinti** institutionalize; **~ pastangas** institutionalize efforts
- įtempt|as** tense, strained, tight, strenuous; **~a padėtis** state of tension; **~ darbas** strenuous job; **~i santykiai** tense relations; **~ lynas** tight steel rope
- įtikinant|is** convincing, persuasive; **~i pergalė** convincing victory; **~ys argumentai** persuasive arguments
- įtikin|imas** persuasion; **~ėjimo galia** power of persuasion
- įtikinti** convince (of), persuade
- įtraukti** involve; **~ į karą** involve in war; **~ į nusikalstamą veiklą** involve in crime
- įtvar|as** splint, brace; **uždėti ~us ant kojos** put the leg in splints
- įvirtinim|as** fortification; **krantų ~** coastal fortification; **lauko ~ai** field fortification; **vertikalių medinių baslių ~** palisade; **žemių ~** earthwork
- įvairialyp|is** multifaceted; **~ė problema** multifaceted problem
- įvairovė** variety, diversity, multiplicity; **didelė ~** wide variety, great diversity
- įvair|us** various, different, diverse; **~ios priežastys** various reasons; **~ios tautybės** heterogeneous nationalities; **~ūs interesai** diverse interests
- įvaldyti** master; **~ įgūdžius/metodiką** master skills/techniques
- įvedimas** introduction; **~ etapais** phased introduction; **taikos ~** peace enforcement
- įveikimas** (*sunkumų*) negotiation; **kliūčių ~** negotiation of obstacles
- įveikti** overcome (overcame, overcome), cover, get (got) over, surmount; **~ kliūtis** negotiate obstacles; **stengtis ~** combat

įvertinimas estimation, evaluation, appraisal, assessment, estimate, appreciation; **atliekamo darbo** ~ performance evaluation; **branduolinio poveikio** ~ nuclear vulnerability assessment; **grėsmės** ~ threat assessment; **logistinis** ~ logistic assessment; **nuostolių ~ po puolimo** post-strike damage estimation; **padėties** ~ appreciation/estimate of the situation; **pareiḡų atlikimo** ~ appraisal of performance; **situacijos** ~ assessment of the situation; **vietovės** ~ terrain evaluation/estimation/analysis; **žalos** ~ damage assessment; **žvalgybinis** ~ intelligence estimate

įvertinti estimate, evaluate, appraise, appreciate, assess, rate, weigh (up), size up; ~ **duomenis** evaluate the data; ~ **nuopelnus** weigh up merits; ~ **nuostolius/žalą** appraise the losses/damage; ~ **nuotolį** estimate the distance; ~ **parengties būklę** estimate the state of readiness; ~ **pastangas** evaluate efforts; ~ **poveikį** assess the impact/effect (on/upon); ~ **situaciją** size up the situation; ~ **vietovę** appreciate the terrain; **aukštai** ~ rate highly; **gerai** ~ commend; **nepakankamai** ~ underestimate; **per aukštai** ~ overestimate

įvesti take (took, taken) into, introduce, field; ~ **elektrą** install electricity; ~ **sankcijas** impose sanctions (on/upon); ~ **tvarką** enforce order

įvykdymas execution, fulfilment, realization, carrying out

įvykdyti execute, fulfil, realize, carry out, perform, accomplish; ~ **įsakymą** carry out/execute an order; ~ **planą** realize a plan; ~ **užduotį** accomplish a mission

įvykdom|as manageable, feasible, achievable; ~ **a užduotis** manageable task; ~ **karinė užduotis** achievable military mission; ~ **planas** feasible plan

įvyk|is event, occurrence, development, incident; **einamieji ~iai** current events; **netikėtas/nelauktas** ~ unexpected occurrence; **paskutiniai ~iai** latest developments

įvykti happen, occur, take (took, taken) place; ~ **pirma ko** precede

izoliacija 1 (tech.) insulation; **garso** ~ sound insulation; **šilumos** ~ thermal insulation

2 isolation; **absoliuti šalies** ~ total isolation of the country

izoliuot|i 1 (atskirti) isolate, confine to **2 (tech.)** insulate; ~ **as laidas** insulated wire; **ne~as laidas** bare/live wire

įžeminimas earthing, grounding

įžym|us famous, celebrated, distinguished, outstanding, renowned (as/for), eminent; ~ **i asmenybė** eminent personality; ~ **karvedys** outstanding military leader

įžiūrėti discern, make (made) out; ~ **daug skirtumų** discern a number of differences

įžiūrimas discernible; **vos** ~ barely discernible

įžvalgumas far-sightedness, foresight, insight, shrewdness, astuteness

įžvalgas far-sighted, shrewd, astute, sharp; ~ **politikas** shrewd/astute politician; ~ **protas** sharp mind

J

- jaukas** decoy
- jaunesnysis** junior; ~ **štabo karininkas** junior staff officer
- jautrus** sensitive (to), susceptible (to), vulnerable; ~ **šviesai** sensitive to light
- jėg|a** force, strength, power, might; **arklio** ~ horse-power; **darbo** ~ labour force; **keliamoji** ~ lifting/hoisting capacity; **pagrindinė** ~ backbone; **pasipriešinimo** ~ resistance force; **smogiamoji** ~ striking power; **valios** ~ will-power; **varomoji** ~ momentum; **žemės traukos** ~ gravity; **panaudoti per didelę ~ą** use excessive force; **paimti** ~ take by force; **bendromis ~omis** with combined efforts; **iš visų ~ų** with one's all strength/might
- judėjimas 1** movement, motion; ~ **trumpais šuoliais** bounding; **išsivadavimo** ~ liberation movement
2 (*eismas*) traffic; **intensyvus** ~ heavy traffic
- judesys** motion, movement; **rankos** ~ motion/gesture/movement of the hand
- jud|ėti** move, be (was/were, been) on move; ~ **į priekį** advance, gain ground; **neleisti priešui** ~ pin down the enemy; **nepa~ iš aklavietės** remain deadlocked; **pa~ iš aklavietės** break the deadlock; ~**antis** in motion
- judrumas** agility, mobility
- judrus** agile, active, lively, mobile
- jungiklis** switch
- jungimas** joining, linking; (*el.*) **trumpasis** ~ short circuit
- junginys** combination, formation, unit, compound; **taktinis** ~ corps
- jungti 1** (*sieti*) connect (with), associate (with), relate (with), refer (to), link (to)
2 (*vienyti*) unite
3 combine, splice; **su~ lynus** splice steel ropes; **su~ sąjungininkų pajėgas** combine allied forces
- jungtin|is 1** (*sąjungininkų*) allied; ~**és NATO pajėgos Europoje** Allied Command Europe; ~**és pajėgos** allied forces
2 (*įvairių kariuomenės rūšių*) joint; ~**ė operacija** joint operation; ~**és vykdymo pajėgos** joint task force; ~ **štabas** joint staff
3 (*daugiatautis*) combined; ~**ė logistinė parama** combined logistic support
4 united; ~**és Tautos** the United Nations
- jungtis** link
- juodligė** anthrax
- juost|a** tape, band, strip, stripe, zone; (*medžiagos*) panel; **antsiuvo ~ elė** stripe; **dažnių** ~ band of frequencies; **dūmų** ~ trail of smoke; **eismo** ~ lane; **lipni** ~ scotch tape, sello-tape; **medalio ~elė** medal ribbon; **metalinė karinio laipsnio ~elė** bar; **minių** ~ mine strip; **poliarinė** ~ arctic zone; **popieriaus ~elė** paper strip; **šovinių** ~ ammunition belt; **ženklavimo** ~ marking panel; **marškiniai mėlynomis ~elėmis** shirt with blue stripes
- jūreivis** sailor
- jūrinis** marine, maritime
- jutiklis** sensor

K

- kabel|is** cable; **~inė televizija** cable television
- kabina** cabin, cab; (*lakūno*) cockpit; **hermetiškoji** ~ sealed cabin; **vai-ruotojo** ~ driver's cab
- kabinetas** office
- kablys** hook; **lėktuvo stabdymo** ~ aircraft arresting hook
- kadr|ai** personnel, staff, cadre; **~ų skyrius** personnel department; **sukomplektuoti** ~us staff, man
- kaim|as** village; **~e** in the country; **~o vietovė** rural area
- kaina** price, cost; **gyvybės** ~ at the cost of one's life; **bet kuria** ~ at all costs, whatever the cost, at any cost
- kainuoti** cost (cost)
- kaištis** wedge; **saugos** ~ safety pin
- kaitalioti(s)** alternate (with/between)
- kalb|a** 1 language; **mokėti užsienio** ~ą know a foreign language
2 speech; **sveikinimo** ~ speech of welcome; **pasakyti** ~ą deliver/make a speech
- kalėjimas** prison, jail
- kalibr|as** caliber; **~uotasis** calibrated
- kalibravimas** calibration
- kalibruoti** calibrate
- kalinys** prisoner
- kaln|as** mountain; **~o atšaka** spur; **lipti į** ~ą climb/ascend a mountain
- kalnagūbris** ridge
- kalnuot|as** mountainous; **~a vietovė** mountainous terrain
- kaltas** guilty (of); **~ dėl žmogžudys-tės** guilty of murder
- kalt|ė** guilt, fault; **įrodyti** ~ę prove smb's guilt; **tai mano** ~ it is my fault, I am to blame; **pripažinti savo** ~ę to admit one's guilt
- kaltinim|as** accusation, charge, indictment, impeachment; **~ be įrodymų** accusation without evidence; **neig-ti nepagrįstus** ~us deny allegations (of/against); **susidurti su** ~ais face accusations
- kaltininkas** culprit
- kaltinti** accuse (of), charge (with), blame (for), indict (for), impeach, incriminate, put (put) the blame (for) on smb; **~ dezertyravimu** charge with desertion; **~ pavaldumo nepaisymu** charge with insubordination
- kaltintojas** prosecutor; **visuomeninis** ~ public prosecutor
- kalv|a** hill, mound, knoll; **~os šlaitas** hillside; **~os viršūnė** hilltop; **kilti į** ~ą ascend a hill
- kalvot|as** hilly; **~a vietovė** hilly terrain
- kamera** chamber; (*kalėjimo*) cell; **du-ju** ~ gas chamber
- kampamatis** protractor
- kampanij|a** campaign (for/against); **rinkimų** ~ election campaign; **pra-dėti** ~ą launch a campaign; **vykdyti** ~ą carry out a campaign
- kamp|as** 1 angle; **atagos** ~ angle of attack/incidence; **atatrunkos** ~ recoil angle; **bukasis** ~ obtuse angle; **bombardavimo** ~ bombing angle; **kilimo** ~ angle of ascent; **krypties** ~ direction angle; **matymo** ~ field of vision; **nuokrypio** ~ deviation angle; **nuos-vyrio** ~ angle of depression; **polin-kio** ~ inclination angle; **poslinkio** ~ angle T; **regėjimo** ~ field of view; **saugumo** ~ angle of safety; **statusis**

- ~ right angle; **smailusis** ~ acute angle; **taikymo** ~ sighting angle
 2 corner; **už** ~o round the corner
kampinis angular
kanalas 1 channel; **radijo** ~ radio channel; **tiesimo** ~ supply pipeline
 2 canal; **Panamos** ~ the Panama Canal
kanč|ia suffering, torture; **nepakeliamos** ~ios unbearable suffering
kandidatas candidate (to/for), aspirant (to/for)
kankinimas torture
kankin|ti torture; ~ **belaisvį** torture a prisoner; **mirti** ~**amam** die under torture
kapas grave; **nežinomo kareivio** ~ grave of the unknown soldier
kapavietė burial ground/site; **masinė** ~ mass massacre/killing site
kapelionas chaplain; **kariuomenės** ~ army chaplain
kapinės cemetery, burial ground
kapitonas captain
kapituliacija capitulation, surrender; **be sąlyginė** ~ unconditional surrender
kapituluoti capitulate, surrender
kapralas corporal
kapsulė capsule, cap, primer
karabinas carbine; **savaiminio užtaisymo** ~ self-loading carbine
karantin|as quarantine; **laikyti** ~e keep in quarantine
kar|as war; ~o **menas** art of war; ~o **metas** wartime; ~o **metu** in the wartime; ~o **padėtis** martial law; ~o **prievolė** conscription, compulsory military service; ~o **tarnyba** military service; ~o **teatras** theatre of war; **bakteriologinis** ~ germ warfare; **cheminis** ~ chemical warfare; **brolių diškas** ~ internecine war; **manevri-**
nis ~ mobile war; **partizaninis** ~ guerrilla warfare; **piliėtinis** ~ civil war; **pozicinis** ~ trench warfare; **ribotasis branduolinis** ~ local nuclear warfare; **sausumos minų** ~ land mine warfare; **sekinantis** ~ war of attrition; **šaltasis** ~ cold war; **paskelbti** ~a declare war; **sukurstyti** ~a unleash war
kardas sword; **garbės** ~ sword of honour
kareivin|ės barracks, dormitory; **neleisti išeiti iš** ~ių confine smb to the barracks
kareivis soldier
kariaujan|tis warring; ~čios **pusės** warring parties
kariauti be (was/were, been) at war (with), fight (fought) (against/with); wage war (against)
kariavimas waging war, warfare; ~ **mieste** urban/city fighting
karyba warfare, military science; ~ **virtualioje tikrovėje** virtual reality warfare
karing|as militant, belligerent, war-like; ~a **tauta** belligerent nation
karinink|as officer; ~ **įgaliotas taktiniam vadovavimui** officer in tactical command; ~ **turintis laipsnį patvirtinantį dokumentą** commissioned officer; ~ **turintis majoro/pulkininko leitenanto/pulkininko laipsnį** field officer; **aukštieji** ~ai high-ranking officers; **budintis** ~ duty officer; **jaunesnysis štabo** ~ junior staff officer; **jūrų** ~ naval officer; **lydintysis** ~ escort officer; **logistikos** ~ quartermaster; **rezervo** (*atsargos*) ~ reserve officer; **rikiuotės** ~ line officer; **ryšių** ~ liaison officer; **štabo vykduantysis** ~ executive officer;

- štabo** ~ staff officer; **vadovaujantis** ~ officer commanding; **vyresnysis štabo** ~ senior staff officer
- karin|is** military, martial, militant; ~**ė drausmė** military/martial discipline; ~**iai įgūdžiai** martial skills; ~**is laipsnis** military rank; ~ **komisariatas** military registration and enlistment office; ~ **komisaras** military commissar
- kar|ys** military person, warrior, serviceman (*pl* servicemen), combatant, service member; ~**iai** troops; **atsargos** ~ reservist; **perkeliamasis** ~ transient; **specialiujų pajėgų dalinio** ~ commando; **tarnaujantys** ~**iai** active-duty military; **buvimas** ~**iu** soldiering
- kariūn|as** cadet; ~**ė** female cadet; ~**ų korpusas** cadet corps
- kariuomen|ė** army, *pl* forces, *pl* troops, the military; **mišri** (*profesionalai ir šauktiniai*) ~ two-tier army; **priešo** ~ enemy troops; **reguliarieji** ~ standing army; **šauktinių** ~ conscript army; **paleisti iš** ~**ės** discharge from the army; **pašaukti į** ~**ę** conscript/call up/draft
- karjer|a** career; ~**os karininkas** career officer
- karstas** coffin, casket
- karštas** hot; ~ **ginčas** heated/fierce argument
- karš|tis** heat; **nepakeliamas** ~ unbearable heat; **atsparus** ~**čiai** heat-resistant
- kart|a** generation; **ateities** ~**os** future generations; **paskutinės** ~**os** **raketa** latest-generation missile
- kart|as** time; ~**a/du** ~**us per metus** once/twice a year; **iš** ~**o** right away/off/now, outright; **žuvęs iš** ~**o** killed outright
- kartu 1** together, in association/conjunction (with), jointly, in concert; ~ **su policija** in association with the police
- 2** (*vienu metu*) at the same time, simultaneously
- karvedys** military leader
- kasmet** annually, yearly
- kasmetinis** annual, yearly; ~ **medicininis patikrinimas** annual medical check-up
- kasti** dig (dug); ~ **apkasus** dig trenches; ~ **sniegą** shovel snow; **apsi**~ dig in
- kastuvas** spade, shovel
- katapultavimas** ejection
- katapultuoti(s)** eject
- katastrofa** catastrophe, calamity; (*traukinio*) derailment
- kateris** cutter; **greitaiegis** ~ speedboat
- katilėlis** (*kario*) mess tin/can
- kaukolė** skull
- kaupimas** accumulation
- kaupiti** accumulate; ~ **patirtį** accumulate experience
- kautynės** battle, combat, fight; **artimos** ~ hand-to-hand combat; **žiaurios** ~ fierce battle
- kautis** fight (fought), combat, battle, struggle (against)
- keis|tis** change, exchange, swop, swap; **pasi**~**ti vietomis** swop places
- kekė** cluster; **bombų** ~ cluster bomb
- kel|ias** road, route, way, track, trail; **apribotasis** ~ controlled route; **ašinis** ~ axial route; **išvažinėtas** ~ rutted road; **jungiamasis** ~ connecting route; **kontroliuojamasis** ~ supervised route; **kulkos** ~ **iki taikinio** line of fire; **laikinas** ~ **per pelkėtą vietą** causeway; **negrįstas** ~ dirt road; **pagrindinis** ~ main road; **priėjimo** ~ approach route; **statmenasis** ~

- axial route; **susisiekimo ~iai** lines of communication; **šalutinis ~** side road; **vienpusio srauto ~** single flow route; **~yje** in transit; **pa~iui** en route; **užkirsti ~ią avarijoms** prevent accidents
- keliuoti** travel, tour; **~ lėktuvu** travel by air/plane
- kelionė** trip, journey, tour, voyage, travel; **tarnybinė ~** tour of duty
- kelnės** *pl* trousers, *pl* pants, *pl* slacks; **lauko uniformos ~** combat trousers
- kelrodis** signpost
- kelt|as** ferry; **perkelti ~u** ferry
- kelti 1** lift, raise, hoist; **~ krovinį** hoist the load
2 rouse, provoke, pose; **~ aliarmą** raise the alarm; **~ grėsmę** pose a threat; **su~ protestą** provoke protest
- kenčiantis** suffering; **~ nuo žaizdų** suffering from wounds
- kenksmingas** harmful (to); **~ sveikatai** harmful to health
- kenkti** harm; **~ interesams** damage interests
- kentėjimas** suffering
- kentėti** suffer; **~ skausmą** suffer pain
- kerš|yti** revenge (on), avenge, retaliate; **~ijant už bombardavimą** in retaliation for the bombing
- keršytojas** avenger
- keršt|as** revenge, vengeance; **siekti ~o** seek revenge (for)
- kėsintis** make (made) an attempt (on); **~ į kieno gyvybę** make an attempt on smb's life
- kęsti** suffer, endure; **~ šaltį** endure cold
- ketera** crest, ridge; **~ jungianti dviejų kalnų viršūnes** saddle
- ketinim|as** intention, intent; **~ų protokolą** statement of intention; **va-**
- do ~ai** commander's intent; **su gerais ~ais** with good intentions
- ketinti** intend
- kibirkščiuoti** spark
- kibirkštis** spark
- kybojim|as** hovering; **~o aukščio riba** hovering ceiling
- kyboti** hover; **~ virš objekto** hover over an object
- kiekybė** quantity
- kiekybinis** quantitative; **~ pranašumas** quantitative superiority; **~ skirtumas** quantitative difference
- kiek|is** amount, quantity, number; **didelis ~** bulk; **dideliais ~iais** in large quantities, in great numbers, in abundance; **pagamintas ~** yield; **pakankamas ~** sufficient amount/quantity; **turimas ~** amount/quantity available
- kiet|as** hard, solid, tough, firm; **~a mėsa** tough meat; **~a žemė** hard ground; **~ kūnas** solid body
- kilim|as** rise, ascent, climb
- kilm|ė** origin; **~ės šalis** country of origin
- kilti 1** rise (rose, risen), go (went, gone) up, ascent, climb; **įtampa kyla** tension is rising
2 (*apie lėktuvą*) take (took, taken) off
3 (*tarnyboje*) be (was/were, been) promoted, get (got) promotion, advance
4 (*atsirasti*) originate, result from, stem from
- kintam|as 1** alternating; **~oji srovė** alternating current
2 variable; **~ieji dydžiai** variables
- kintamumas** changeability, variability
- kintantis** changeable; **~ oras** changeable weather
- kirpti** cut (cut), shear; **~ spygliuotą vielą** cut barbed wire

kirsti (*skersai eiti*) cross, cut (cut), intersect

kirtimas crossing; **poziciją** ~ passage of lines

kisti change, alter

kišimasis interference, intervention; ~ **į šalies vidaus reikalus** interference in the country's affairs; **karinis** ~ military intervention

kištis interfere (in/with), meddle (in/with), intervene (in)

kitimas change, alteration

klaid|a mistake, error; **bombardavimo** ~ bombing error; **pagreičio** ~ acceleration error; **sprendimo** ~ error of judgement; **padaryti** ~**ą** make a mistake

klaidingas erroneous, faulty; ~ **požiūris** erroneous view/belief; ~ **žingsnis** false step

klaidinimas deception, misleading; **elektroninis** ~ electronic deception

klaidin|ti mislead (misled); ~ **priešą** mislead the enemy; ~ **antis manevras** feint (manoeuvre); ~ **antis pranešimas** hoax; ~ **antis pranešimas apie padėtą bombą** bomb hoax

klasifikacija classification; **kelių** ~ route classification

klasifikuoti classify

klasta insidiousness, ruse, treachery

klastingas insidious, treacherous; ~ **sąmokslas** treacherous plot

klausim|as 1 question; **paklausti** ~**ą** ask a question

2 issue, problem, matter, point; **darbotvarkės** ~**ai** points of the agenda;

ginčytinas ~ matter of dispute; **nacionalinis** ~ national problem; **principo** ~ matter of principle

klausytojai audience

klaviatūra keyboard

klaviš|as key; **paspausti** ~**ą** press a key

klirensas ground clearance

kliudyti 1 impede, hinder, hamper, set (set) back, obstruct

2 (*pataikyti*) hit (hit)

kliū|tis obstacle, impediment (to), hurdle, hindrance, setback (for);

~**čių ruožas** obstacle course; ~ **vysytis** impediment to development;

didelė ~ major setback; **dirbtinė** ~ man-made obstacle; **gamtinė** ~ natural obstacle;

gynybinė (*iš nukirstų medžių*) ~ abatis; **įveikti** ~**tį** negotiate/overcome/clear an obstacle;

rimta ~ **pažangai** serious/major setback for progress; **užmaskuota** ~

concealed obstacle

klojinys (*per pelkę*) causeway

klupdžius trip wire

kniūbsčias prone

koalicija coalition

kod|as code; **asmens** ~ personal code; **pašto** ~ post/zip code; **regimojo ryšio** ~ panel/surface code; **tarptautinis identifikavimo** ~ international

identification code; **trumpasis** ~ brevity code; ~**inis žodis** code word

kodeksas code; **baudžiamasis** ~ criminal code; **elgesio** ~ code of conduct; **garbės** ~ code of honour

koduoti code, encode

koeficientas coefficient, rate; **intelektu** ~ intelligence quotient

kokyb|ė quality; **aukščiausios** ~**ės** top-notch, of top quality; **aukšta/žema** ~ high/ poor quality; **žemesnė/aukštesnė** ~ inferior/superior quality; **pagerinti** ~**ę** improve quality

kokybinis qualitative; ~ **pakitimas** qualitative change

kolaborantas collaborator

kolaboruoti collaborate

kolektyvas collective

kolektyvinis collective

kolona column; **šarvuočių** ~ armoured column

komand|a 1 command, order; **klau-syti** ~os obey a command; **pagal mano** ~ą! at my command!

2 team, party, detail; **griovimo** ~ demolition firing party; **sutelkta** ~ cohesive team

komandoras (*aukšto rango jūrų kari-ninkas*) commander

komanduoti command, give (gave, gi-ven) orders

komendant|as commandant; ~o va-landa curfew

komendantūra commandant's head-quarters

komisija commission, committee; **gy-dytojų** ~ medical board; **priėmimo** ~ admissions board; **reglamento/darbotvarkės nustatymo** ~ steering committee

kompanij|a company; **sudaryti kam** ~ą keep smb company

kompas|as compass; ~o ciferblatas compass rose; ~o kryptis compass direction; ~o pelengas compass bearing; **žygis pagal** ~ą compass march

kompensacij|a compensation, offset; **nuostolių** ~ recovery of losses; **pini-ginė** ~ money compensation; **reika-lauti** ~os claim a compensation (for)

kompensuoti compensate (for), make (made) up for, reimburse (for); ~ **kelionės išlaidas** reimburse for travelling expenses; ~ **netektį** compen-sate for the loss; ~ **prarastą laiką** make up for the lost time

kompetencij|a competence, capacity, expertise; **viršija** ~ą beyond one's competence

kompetentingas competent

kompleksas complex; **antžeminis ra-ketų** ~ ground missile system; **pože-minis karinis** ~ underground mili-tary facility; **sporto** ~ sports facili-ty; **taikinių** ~ target complex

komplektas kit, set; **aprangos** ~ out-fit; **bazinis** ~ basic load; **griovimo** ~ demolition tool kit; **karinio vie-neto aprūpinimo** ~ unit equipment; **sterilizuojančių medžiagų** ~ steri-lizing kit; **visas reikmenų** ~ full kit; **žemėlapių** ~ map series

komplektuoti man, recruit

komponent|as component; ~o veiki-mo amžius component life

kompromis|as compromise; **padaryti** ~ą make a compromise; **pasiiekti** ~ą reach a compromise, arrive at a com-promise

kompromituojant|is compromising; ~i situacija compromising situa-tion; ~ys įrodymai compromising evidence

kompromituoti compromise

koncentracija concentration

koncentruoti concentrate

koncepcija concept; **gynybos** ~ con-cept of defence

konferencij|a conference (on); **kas-metinė** ~ annual conference; **užda-ra** ~ closed-door conference; **daly-vauti** ~oje attend a conference; **su-rengti** ~ą hold a conference

konfidencialus confidential; ~ **pokal-bis** confidential talk

konflikt|as conflict; **ginkluotas** ~ armed conflict; **globalinis** ~ global conflict; **mažo/didelio intensyvumo** ~ low/

- high intensity conflict; **neutrauktas** ~ unchecked conflict; **vidinis** ~ internal conflict; **neleisti ~ui išplisti** contain a conflict; **sukelti** ~ cause a conflict; **sukurstyti/ižiebt** ~**ą** fuel a conflict; **sušvelninti ~ą** attenuate a conflict
- konfliktuojan|tis** conflicting; ~**čios pusės** conflicting parties
- konfliktuoti** conflict
- konfrontacij|a** confrontation; **išvengti ~os** avoid confrontation
- konfrontuo|ti** oppose, show (showed, shown) hostility (to/towards); ~**jančios pusės** opposing parties
- konkret|us** concrete, specific; ~**i problema** concrete problem; ~ **įsakymas** specific order; ~ **tikslas** specific aim
- konkurencija** competition, rivalry (with/between); **draugiška** ~ friendly rivalry
- konkurentas** competitor, rival
- konkursas** competition, contest
- konkursin|is** competitive; ~**iai egzaminai** competitive exams
- konkuruoti** compete (for), vie with smb for smth; ~ **dėl dominavimo** vie for dominance
- konservai** canned/tinned food; **žuvies** ~ canned/tinned fish
- konservuotas** canned/tinned; ~ **maistas** canned/tinned food
- konstatuoti** state; ~ **faktus** state the facts
- konstitucij|a** constitution; ~**os pataisai** constitution amendments; **laikinoji** ~ interim constitution; **priimti ~ą** adopt a constitution
- konstrukcija** construction, structure
- konstruktyv|us** constructive; ~**i kritika** constructive criticism; ~ **pasiūlymas** constructive proposal
- konsultantas** consultant (to); **tarptau-**
- tinių santykių** ~ international relations consultant
- kontaktas** contact; **regimasis** ~ visual contact
- konteineris** container; **hermetiškas** ~ watertight/waterproof/sealed container
- kontingentas** contingent; **kariūnų** ~ cadet contingent; **valstybės** ~ national contingent/component; **naujokų** ~ recruit intake; **verbavimo** ~ recruitment pool
- kontraband|a** smuggling, contraband; **narkotikų** ~ drug smuggling/trafficking; ~**inės prekės** contraband goods; **gabenti ~ą** smuggle (contraband); **verstis** ~ smuggle
- kontrabandininkas** smuggler
- kontrataka** counterattack, counter-offensive
- kontratakuoti** counterattack
- kontrmanevras** countermove
- kontrmanevruoti** countermanceuvre
- kontrminuoti** countermine
- kontrolė** control, monitoring, policing; **atsargų** ~ stock control; **cheminė** ~ chemical monitoring; **ginklų** ~ weapons/gun control; **kariuomenės civilinė** ~ civil control over/of the military; **materialinių priemonių** ~ inventory control; **oro erdvės** ~ airspace control; **radiologinė** ~ radiological monitoring; **spinduliavimo** ~ emission control; **taršos** ~ contamination control
- kontrolier|ius** controller, inspector, supervisor; **einąs ~iaus pareigas** in a supervisory capacity
- kontroliuoti** control, be (was/were, been) in control (of), hold (held)/keep (kept) smb/smth in check; ~ **oro erdvę** police the airspace

- kontrsabotažas** countersabotage
kontršnipinėjimas counterespionage
kontrugnis counterfire
kontržvalgyba counterintelligence, security intelligence
kontūr|as contour, outline; **pagalbiniai** ~ai auxiliary contours; **nubrėžti** ~ą outline
kontūzija concussion
kontūzytas concussed
konvencija convention (on); **Ženevos** ~ **dėl nusiginklavimo** the Geneva Convention on Disarmament
konvojus convoy; **evakuacijos** ~ evacuation convoy; **karinis** ~ military convoy
koordinatė coordinate; **tinklelio** ~s grid coordinate
koordinavimas coordination; **ugnies** ~ fire coordination
koordinuoti coordinate; ~ **veiksmus** coordinate actions
kopija copy, duplicate
kopijuoti copy, produce/make (made) a copy/a duplicate
koplyčia chapel
kordon|as cordon; **apsupti** ~u cordon off; **prasiveržti pro** ~ą break through the cordon; **užverti teritoriją** ~u cordon off the area
koregavimas adjustment, rectification, correction; **artilėrijos ugnies** ~ spotting/adjustment
koreguoti adjust, rectify; ~ **ugnį** adjust fire
koreguotojas (*artilėrijos ugnies*) spotter
korespondencija correspondence
korespondentas correspondent; **karo** ~ war correspondent; **specialusis** ~ special correspondent
korpusas 1 corps (*pl* corps); **armijos** ~ army corps; **inžinierių** ~ engineer corps; **jūrų pėstininkų** ~ marine corps; **medicinos** ~ medical corps
2 (*laivo, tanko*) hull
kortelė card; **kreditinė** ~ credit card; **maršruto** ~ route card; **nario** ~ membership card; **topografinių duomenų** ~ range card; **vizitinė** ~ visiting card
kostiumas suit; **slėgio** ~ pressure suit; **sportinis** ~ tracksuit
kov|a combat, warfare, struggle, fight, battle; ~ **prieš agresorių** fight against the aggressor; ~ **už nepriklausomybę** struggle for independence; ~ **už taiką** fight for peace; ~os **mašina** combat vehicle; ~os **menai** martial arts; ~os **menas** fieldcraft/battlecraft; ~os **nuovargis** combat fatigue; ~os **patrulis** combat patrol; ~os **rajonas/zona** combat zone; ~os **reikmenys** combat kit; **elektroinė** ~ electronic warfare; **ginkluota** ~ armed struggle; **lemiamoji** ~ decisive battle; **nutraukti** ~ą **su priešu** break contact with the enemy
koving|as militant; ~a **kalba** militant speech
kovo|ti fight (fought), combat, wage war, struggle, battle (against/with), contend (for); ~ **dėl išlikimo** struggle survival; ~ **dėl pripažinimo** struggle for recognition; ~ **dėl valdžios** contend for power; **galis** ~ combat-effective; **pradėti** ~ **su priešu** engage the enemy
kovotojas fighter, combatant, militant
krant|as (*upės, ežero*) bank; (*jūros*) shore; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing beach; **išlaipinti į** ~ą disembark; **išlipti į** ~ą go/get ashore, land
krantinė embankment

kraštas edge, border, verge; **priešakinis mūšio rajono** ~ forward edge of the battle area

krat|a search; **atlikti nuodugnią ~ą** carry out a thorough search

krauj|as blood; ~o **grupė** blood group; ~o **praliejimas** bloodshed; **perpilti ~ą** transfuse blood

kraujavim|as bleeding, haemorrhage; **sustabdyti ~ą** stop the bleeding

kraujospūdis blood pressure

kraujosruva bruise

kraujuoti bleed (bled), haemorrhage; **nustoti ~** stop bleeding

krauti 1 (*į transporto priemonę*) load

2 (*į krūvą*) pile, heap up, stack

3 (*akumuliatorių*) charge

4 (*pakuoti*) pack; ~ **daiktus į kuprinę** pack a backpack

kreipimasis address (to), appeal (to); ~ **į tautą** appeal to the nation

kreiptis address; (*prašant*) appeal (to); ~ **į auditoriją** address the audience;

~ **į visuomenę dėl paramos** appeal to the public for support; **nustatyti laiką ~ į gydytoją** be on sick call

kreiseris cruiser

kreivė curve

krešel|is (*prie diržo*) pouch; **įrangos ~iai tvirtinami prie diržų** webbing; **priekinis** ~ front pouch; **užpakalinis** ~ rear pouch

krypt|is 1 direction; **pagrindinė puolimo** ~ main effort; **puolimo** ~ axis of advance; **vadavietės judėjimo** ~ command axis; **miško ~imi** in the direction of the wood; **visomis ~imis** in all directions; **suvokti ~į** have a sense of direction

2 (*tendencija*) trend (in); **naujausios užsienio politikos ~ys** latest trends in foreign policy

kryptukas front sight

kristi fall (fell, fallen), drop

kritika criticism

kritikuoti criticize

kritimas fall, drop; **laisvasis** ~ free fall; **temperatūros** ~ drop in temperature

kritinis critical, crucial; ~ **taškas** critical point

kritišk|as critical, crucial; ~a **padėtis** critical situation; ~ **momentas** crucial moment

krituliai precipitation; **radioaktyvieji** ~ radioactive fallout

kriz|ė crisis (*pl* crises); ~ių **valdymas** crisis management; **baigtis ~e** result in a crisis, **sukelti ~ę** cause a crisis

kryžius cross; **Raudonasis** ~ the Red Cross

kryžkel|ė cross-road(s); ~**ėje** at a cross-roads

krivininis cargo, freight; ~ **laivas** cargo ship; ~ **traukinys** freight train

krivinys cargo, load, freight; **atgalinio reiso** ~ return load; **gyvybiškai svarbus** ~ immediately vital cargo;

kovinis ~ combat load; **oro** ~ air cargo; **standartinis** ~ standard load; **standartinis padėklo** ~ palletized unit load; **vertingas** ~ valuable cargo

krūmas bush

krūmokšnis scrub

krūopštumas thoroughness

krūopštus thorough; ~ **darbas** thorough work

krūv|a heap, pile, stack; **akmenų** ~ pile of stones; **knygų** ~ stack of books;

smėlio ~ heap/hill of sand; **krauti** ~on stack, pile up

kruvinas bloody

- krūvis 1** (*el.*) charge; **neigiamasis/teigiamasis elektros** ~ negative/positive charge
- 2** load; **didelis darbo** ~ heavy workload; **norminis** ~ rated load
- kulka** bullet; **atsitiktinė** ~ stray bullet; **dum dum/išcentruotoji** ~ dum-dum bullet; **itin didelio pradinio greičio** ~ high velocity bullet; **guminė** ~ rubber bullet; **padegamoji** ~ incendiary bullet; **padegamoji/trasuojančioji** ~ tracer (bullet); **plastikinė** ~ plastic bullet; **šarvamušė** ~ armour-piercing bullet
- kulkosvaidininkas** machine gunner, gunner
- kulkosvaidis** machine-gun; **didelio kalibro sunkusis** ~ cannon; **lengvasis** ~ light machine-gun; **pistoletas** ~ sub-machine-gun; **universalusis** ~ general purpose machine-gun
- kūnas** body; **kietasis** ~ solid (substance); **skystasis** ~ liquid
- kuopos** company; (*artilėrijos*) troop; **paramos** ~ support company; **šaulių** ~ rifle company
- kuopininkas** company sergeant
- kuprinė** rucksack, backpack, pack, bergen
- kur|as** fuel; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear fuel; **kietasis** ~ solid fuel; **didelis ~o sunaudojimas** high fuel consumption
- kuratorius** mentor (to)
- kurčias** deaf
- kurjeris** runner, messenger, courier; **diplomatinis** ~ diplomatic courier
- kurs|as 1** course; **gydymo** ~ course of treatment; **išgyvenimo įgūdžių mokymo** ~ survival course; **kapitonų ~ai** course for captains; **paskaitų** ~ course of lectures
- 2** year; **pirmo ~o kariūnas** first-year cadet
- 3** (*kryptis*) course, route; **pakeisti ~ą** change the course
- kurstymas** incitement (to); **rasinės neapykantos** ~ incitement to racial hatred
- kurstyti** incite, instigate, ignite; ~ **smurtą** incite violence
- kurstytoj|as** instigator; **riausių ~ai** instigators of the riots
- kurtinantis** deafening; ~ **triukšmas** deafening noise
- kvalifikacij|a** qualification, skill; ~**os kėlimas** refresher training; **aukšta** ~ high qualification; **kelti ~ą** improve qualification
- kvalifikuot|as** qualified, competent, skilled; ~**a medicinos pagalba** skilled medical aid/service
- kvartal|as** block; **už 4 ~ų** four blocks from here
- kvėpavim|as** breathing, respiration; ~**o sunkumai** respiratory difficulties; **dirbtinis** ~ artificial respiration
- kvėpuoti** breathe

L

- lafet|as** carriage; **pabūklo** ~ gun carriage; **pasukti ant** ~o traverse
- laida 1** class; **2004-ųjų metų** ~ class 2004
- 2 (radijo)** broadcast, coverage; **tiesioginė** ~ live broadcast
- laid|as** cord, wire; **kaitinamasis** ~ bridgewire; **magistraliniai** ~ai leading wires
- laidojim|as** burial; **masinė** ~o vieta mass burial site/ground; **skubus** ~ emergency burial
- laidoti** bury
- laidotuvės** funeral
- laik|as** time; **atvykimo/išvykimo** ~ time of arrival/departure; **galiojimo** ~ shelf life/deterioration limit; **ginklą panaudojimo** ~ weapon employment time; **įspėjimo apie pavojų** ~ warning time; **laisvas** ~ free/spare time; (*sviedinio*) **lėkimo** ~ time of flight; **nedarbingumo** ~ sick leave; **numatytas (veiksmo)** ~ timing; **nustatytas 2 mėnesių tarnybos** ~ two-month stint; **nustatytas kreipimosi į gydytoją** ~ sick call; **nustatytas** ~o tarpas stint; **operacijos pradžios** ~ H hour; **pervažiavimo** ~ road clearance time; **taikinio puolimo** ~ time on target; **tikras** ~ real time; **vietinis vidutinis** ~ local mean time; ~u on time/in due course; **atliktas** ~u timely; **įspėjimas pačiu** ~u timely warning; **skaičiuoti** ~ą time
- laikiklis** sabot; **išmetamasis** ~ discarding sabot
- laikymasis** compliance (with), conformity (with/to), observation (of), observance, adherence (to); **statuto** ~ statutory compliance; **taisyklių** ~ adherence to the rules, observance of the rules
- laikinais** temporarily; ~ **einantis ministro pareigas** acting minister
- laikin|as** temporary, provisional, makeshift, transient, interim; ~a **kliūtis** temporary setback; ~a **priedanga** makeshift shelter; ~oji **vyriausybė** provisional/interim government; ~os **priemonės** provisional measures
- laikysena** bearing, posture, carriage; **išdidi** ~ proud bearing; **tiesi** ~ erect posture
- laikytis 1** hold (held) (onto)
- 2 (nepasiduoti)** hold (held) one's ground
- 3** comply (with), conform (to), follow, keep (kept) (to), observe, obey, stand (stood) by; ~ **įsipareigojimų** stand/abide by the commitments; ~ **įstatymų** obey the laws; ~ **saugumo taisyklių** comply with safety regulations; ~ **susitarimo dėl ugnies nutraukimo** observe the ceasefire agreement; ~ **taisyklių/reikalavimų** follow/obey the rules/requirements; ~ **temos** keep to the subject/point; ~ **tvarkos** keep to order; ~ **Ženevos konvencijos** observe the Geneva Convention
- laikotarpis** period, time, time span, time slot, span; **pereinamasis** ~ transition
- laimėjimas** winning, gaining; **lengvas** ~ easy winning
- laimėti** win (won), gain; ~ **laiko** gain time; ~ **mūšį** win a battle; ~ **pergalę** win/ gain a victory (over)

- laimėtojas** winner; **absolūtus** ~ outright winner
- laipsn|is** 1 rank; **karininko** ~ commissioned rank; **karininkų** ~iai nuo kapitono iki pulkininko field ranks; **žemesnio** ~io vadai subordinate commanders; **suteikti pirmąjį karininko** ~į commission; **turėti aukštesnį** ~ (nei kitas) outrank
- 2** degree, extent; **branduolinės rizikos** ~ degree of nuclear risk; **dešimt** ~ių šilumos/šalčio ten degrees above/below zero; **mokslinis** ~ scientific degree; **pirmo** ~io ordinas first-class order; **tam tikru** ~iu to some/certain extent/degree
- laipsniškas** gradual; ~ **didėjimas** gradual increase; ~ **kariuomenės išvedimas** gradual withdrawal of the army; ~ **senos ginkluotės pakeitimas nauja** gradual phasing out of the armaments
- laisvai!** at ease!
- laisv|as** 1 free; ~as kritimas free fall; ~a tauta free nation; ~a valia free will
- 2** unrestricted, clear (of); ~as nuo kliūčių clear of obstacles
- 3** vacant; ~a vieta vacant seat
- 4** (apie drabužį) loose
- laisv|ė** freedom, liberty; **sąžinės** ~ liberty of conscience; **spaudos** ~ freedom of speech; **kova dėl** ~ės fight/struggle for freedom/liberty; **paleisti** į ~ę set free, free, release
- laiv|as** ship, vessel, craft (*pl* craft); ~e on board the ship; **gelbėjimo** ~ rescue ship; **karo** ~ warship; **keleivinis** ~ liner, passenger ship; **po-vandeninis** ~ submarine; **įlipti** į ~ą board the ship; **valdyti** ~ą navigate
- laivynas** fleet, shipping; **karinis jūru** ~ navy
- laivininkyst|ė** shipping; ~ės trasa shipping lane
- lakšt|as** sheet, plate; **šarvų** ~ai armour plates; **padengti** ~ais plate
- lakūnas** pilot
- lankas** bow
- lankyti** 1 visit, call on; **dažnai** ~ frequent
- 2** attend; ~ **paskaitas** attend lectures
- lankytojas** visitor
- lankomumas** attendance; **privalomas** ~ compulsory/mandatory attendance
- lapas** 1 leaf
- 2** sheet; **taikinio duomenų** ~ target information sheet; **tarnybos** ~ records of service; **žemėlapis** ~ chart/map sheet
- lapelis** (*agitacinis*) leaflet
- lapija** foliage
- lauk|as** field; ~o pratybos field training; **giluminis minu** ~ deep minefield; **gynybinis minu** ~ defensive/protective minefield; **klaidinamasis minu** ~ dummy/phoney minefield; **matymo** ~ field of vision; **minu** ~ minefield; **mišrusis minu** ~ mixed minefield; **mūšio** ~ battlefield, battle-ground; **nuolat papildomas minu** ~ sustained attrition minefield; **pakrantės minu** ~ beach minefield; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar coverage; **regėjimo** ~ field of view; **ugnies** ~ field of fire; **užtviriamasis minu** ~ closure minefield; **taktinis minu** ~ tactical minefield; **trikdomasis minu** ~ nuisance minefield; **padaryti perėją minu** ~e breach a minefield
- laužymas** breakage
- laužyti** break (broke, broken)
- laužtuvas** crowbar, bar

lavonas corpse, dead body
lavoninė mortuary, morgue
lazaretas infirmary
lazda stick; **policininko** ~ baton/truncheon
lazer | **is** laser; ~ **inis taikiklis** laser sight; ~ **io spindulys** laser beam
legaliai legally; **veikti** ~ act legally
legalizuoti legalize; ~ **organizaciją** legalize an organization
legalus legal
legenda (*žemėlapis*) legend, key
legionas legion
legionierius legionary, legionnaire
leidim | **as 1** permission, authorization, security clearance; ~ **dirbti su slaptais dokumentais** security clearance; **duoti** ~ give/grant permission
2 (*dokumentas*) pass, permit, identity/identification card; ~ (*t.p. pakvietimas*) **keliauti svetur** invitation travel order; **išvykimo** ~ leave pass; **kelionės** ~ travel permit
3 (*leidinio*) edition; **pataisytas** ~ revised edition
leidin | **ys** publication; **informaciniai** ~ **iai** reference books; **kariniai** ~ **iai** military publications; **registruotasis** ~ registered publication
leisti allow, permit, let (let), clear (with)
leistinas permissible
leistas descend, go (went, gone) down; ~ **nuo kalno** descend a mountain
leistuvas launcher
leitenantas second lieutenant; **vyresnysis** ~ first lieutenant
lėktuv | **as** aircraft (*pl* aircraft), airplane, fixed-wing aircraft, plane; **degalus ore papildantis** ~ aerial tanker; **keleivinis** ~ passenger aircraft/plane; **kovinis** ~ combat aircraft;

krovininis ~ cargo aircraft/plane; **mokomasis** ~ training aircraft/plane; **nepilotuojamas** ~ unmanned aircraft; **radarais neaptinkamas** ~ stealth aircraft; **reaktyvinis** ~ jet; **žvalgomasis** ~ reconnaissance aircraft; ~ **e** on board the plane; **įlipti į ~ą** board the plane; **numušti ~ą** crash a plane; **pilotuoti ~ą** fly a plane; **valdyti** ~ navigate
lėktuvnešis aircraft carrier
lemiam | **as** decisive, deciding, critical, fatal, pivotal; ~ **mūšis** decisive battle; ~ **oji zona** vital zone; ~ **vaidmuo** pivotal role; ~ **veiksny**s decisive factor
lengv | **as 1** light; ~ **asis kulkosvaidis** light machine-gun; ~ **ieji pėstininkai** light infantry
2 easy; ~ **a užduotis** easy task
lengvasvor | **is** light-weight; ~ **ė ekipuotė** light-weight equipment
lent | **a** board, plank; **skelbimų** ~ notice/bulletin board; **taikinių** ~ target status board
lentelė table; **aprėpties** ~ country cover diagram; **judėjimo** ~ movement table; **skraidinimo** ~ air movement table
lėš | **os** assets, *pl* funds, *pl* means; ~ **ų trūkumas** lack of funds; **vyriausybės** ~ government funds
lyd | **ėti** accompany, escort, convoy; ~ **int policijai** under police escort; **niekam ne~int** unaccompanied
liekam | **asis** residual; ~ **oji tarša** residual contamination
liekanos wreckage, wreck, remnants; **branduolinio ginklo** ~ nuclear weapon debris; **tanko** ~ tank wreck
liemenė vest; **apsauginė** ~ body armour; **neperšaunamoji** ~ bullet-proof vest, flak, flak-jacket; **pripučiamoji gelbėjimosi** ~ inflatable life jacket

liepsna flame

liepsnosvaidis flamethrower; **lengvaxis** ~ light flamethrower; **reaktyvinis** ~ reaction flame-thrower; **savaeigis** ~ self-propelled flame-thrower

liepti order, tell (told), command

liga illness, disease; **spindulinė** ~ radiation sickness; **užkrečiama** ~ infectious/contagious/communicable disease

lygiagrečiai parallel; ~ **su žeme** level with the ground; **eiti** ~ run parallel

lygiagret|us parallel (to/with); ~**ės linijos** parallel lines

lygiavamzdis smooth-bore; ~ **šautuvas** smooth-bore rifle

lygiavertis equal; ~ **partneris** equal partner

lyginti 1 (*drabužius*) press, iron; (*pa viršiu*) even, smooth, make (made) smooth/even

2 (*vieną su kitu*) compare (to/with)

lyg|is level, standard; **išsekimo** ~ attrition rate; **pragyvenimo** ~ living standard; **tiekimo** ~ level of supply; **virš jūros** ~**io** above sea level

lygiuo|ti (*rikiuotėje*) dress; **į dešinę** ~**k!** right dress!

lygmuo level; **aprūpinimo** ~ level of supply; **aukščiausias** ~ top level, cutting edge; **operacinis karo** ~ operational level of war; **strateginis/taktinis karo** ~ strategic/tactical level of war; **vadovavimo** ~ level of command

ligonin|ė hospital; **karo lauko** ~ field hospital; **išleisti iš** ~**ės** discharge/release from (the) hospital; **paguldyti į** ~**ę** hospitalize, admit to hospital

ligonis patient; **sunkus** ~ serious case/

patient

lyguma plain, plane; **pakrantės** ~ coastal plain

lyg|us 1 flat, even, level, smooth; ~ **kelias** even road; ~ **paviršius** smooth surface

2 (*vienodas*) equal (to); ~**ios galimybės** equal opportunities; ~**ios teisės** equal rights

likus|ieji the rest; ~**ioji būrio dalis** the rest of the platoon

likvidavimas liquidation, elimination; **avarijos** ~ emergency response; **padarinių** ~ **nelaimės rajone** area damage control; **pasipriešinimo židinių** ~ elimination of pockets of resistance

likviduoti liquidate, eliminate, do (did, done) away with, stamp out; ~ **teroristų grupę** liquidate a terrorist group

lynas cable, (steel) rope

linij|a line; **bombardavimo** ~ bomb release line; **demarkacinė** ~ demarcation line; **išskleista** ~ extended line; **fronto** ~ front line; **gynybos** ~ line of defence; **horizonto** ~ apparent horizon; **kreivoji** ~ curving line; **kritimo** ~ line of impact/arrival; **laužtinė** ~ broken line; **pa-būklo-taikinio** ~ gun-target line; **pagrindinė detonacijos** ~ main detonating line; **pertrauktoji** ~ interrupted line; **pradinė** ~ line of departure, start line; **pranešimo** ~ report line; **priešakinė fronto** ~ forefront; **punktyrinė** ~ pecked/punctured/dotted line; **saugumo** ~ no-fire line; **stebėjimo** ~ observer-target line, spotting line; **susisiekimo** ~**os** lines of communication; **šaudymo stebėjimo** ~ spotting line; **tie-kimo** ~**os** supply lines; **tiesioji** ~

straight line; **užtamsinimo** ~ light line; **veikimo** ~ policy

liniuotė ruler

linkėjim|ai *pl* regards, *pl* wishes, *pl* compliments; **perduoti** ~us give regards (to)

linkęs inclined (to), disposed (to), be (was/were, been) prone/susceptible (to); ~ **daryti skubotas išvadas** inclined to jump to conclusions; ~ **greitai veikti** prone to prompt action; ~ **klysti** prone to error

lipti climb; ~ **į kalną** climb a mountain; ~ **laiptais aukštyn/žemyn** go upstairs/downstairs

liudijimas certificate, certification; **gimimo/mirties** ~ birth/death certificate; **saugumo** ~ security certification

liuk|as hatch; **uždaryti** ~ą secure hatch

logika logic; **faktų** ~ logic of facts

logistik|a logistics; ~os **specialistas** logistician

logiškas logical; ~ **sprendimas** sound decision

lojalumas loyalty (to)

lojalus loyal (to)

lokalizuoti localize; ~ **konfliktą** localize a conflict

lokatorius locator

loma hollow, depression

lūžis 1 break, breaking

2 (*kaulo*) fracture; **kaukolės** ~ skull fracture; **rankos** ~ fracture of the arm

3 (*pasikeitimas*) turning point

lūžti break (broke, broken)

M

mačetė machete

magistras Master; **tarptautinių santykių** ~ Master of International Relations

maist|as food; ~o **davinys** rations; **konservuotas** ~ canned/tinned food; **gauti** ~o **davinį** draw rations

maistingas nutritious; ~ **valgis** nutritious meal

maišas sack, bag; **smėlio** ~ sandbag

maišatis confusion, mess, disorder

maišt|as mutiny, uprising, revolt, riot, insurgency, insurrection, rebellion; **ginkluotas** ~ armed revolt; **sukelti** ~ą provoke/instigate a revolt

maištauti rebel, revolt, rise (rose, risen) in rebellion, mutiny

maišting|as rebellious, mutinous; ~ **elgesys** rebellious behaviour; ~os **grupuotės** rebellious factions

maištininkas rebel, insurgent, rioter

majoras major

maketas model, mock-up, dummy, decoy; **orlaivio** ~ mock-up of an aircraft

mandagumas politeness, courtesy, civility

mandagus polite, civil, courteous

mandatas mandate; **Jungtinių Tautų** ~ UN mandate

manevras manoeuvre, move; **klaidinantis** ~ feint (manoeuvre), false move; **taktinis** ~ pincers

manevravimas deployment, manoeuvring

manevringas manoeuvrable; **labai** ~ **tankas** highly manoeuvrable tank

- manevringumas** manoeuvrability; **didelis** ~ high manoeuvrability
- manevruoti** manoeuvre; **klaidinančiai** ~ feint manoeuvre
- manyti** assume, think (thought), suppose, believe, deem, consider, find (found)
- mankšta** exercise
- mankštintis** exercise, take (took, taken) exercise
- maršrut|as** route; ~o **praleidžiamumas** route capability; **atsarginis** ~ reserved route; **ypatingasis** ~ despatch, dispatch route; **kelionės** ~ itinerary; **laisvasis** ~ open route; **pagrindinis tiekimo** ~ main supply route; **riboto naudojimo** ~ limited access route; **tranzito** ~ transit route; **žygio** ~ line of march
- masalas** decoy
- masė** mass, volume; **krovinio** ~ payload
- masin|is** mass, massive; ~iai **neramumai** massive unrest; ~io **naikinimo ginklai** mass destruction weapons
- masišškai** in force; ~ **kirsti sieną** cross the border in force
- maskavimas(is)** 1 camouflage, masking; **elektroninis** ~ electronic masking
2 (*išvaizdos pakeitimas*) disguise
- maskuot|ė** 1 camouflage; ~ės **tinklėlis** camouflage net; **dūmų** ~ smoke screen
2 (*išvaizdos pakeitimas*) disguise
- maskuo|ti(s)** 1 camouflage, mask, conceal
2 (*pakeisti išvaizdą*) disguise (as); ~ **jantys veido dažai** camouflage cream/paint; ~tis disguise oneself; **už~tos pozicijos** concealed positions
- mast|as** scale, scope, extent, range; **dideliu/mažu** ~u on a large/small scale/to a considerable degree; **kariūnų mokymų** ~ extent of a military exercise; **skaitmeninis ~elis** numerical scale; **žemėlapis ~elis** map scale; **tam tikru** ~u to some extent
- maštyti** think (thought) (of/about), reflect (on/upon), meditate (on/upon), reason
- mašin|a** machine, car, lorry, truck, vehicle; **amfibinė/jūrų desanto kovos** ~ amphibious vehicle; **evakuacijos ir remonto** ~ recovery vehicle; **kovos** ~ combat vehicle; **kovinė ateities** ~ future/futuristic combat vehicle; **sprogdinimo ~elė** exploder; **šarvuota** ~ armoured vehicle; **visureigė** ~ all-terrain vehicle/cross-country vehicle
- matas** measure, measurement; **ilgio** ~ measure of length
- matomas** visible, in sight; **vos** ~ hardly visible, obscure
- matomumas** visibility; **blogas** ~ poor visibility
- matuoklis** gauge; **benzino** ~ gas gauge; **nuotolio** ~ range finder
- matuoti** measure
- matavimas** measuring; **nuotolio** ~ ranging
- mazg|as** 1 knot; **sumegzti ~ą** tie/make a knot
2 junction; **geležinkelio** ~ railway junction
3 **ryšių** ~ communications center/node
4 (*agregatas*) unit
- maždaug** approximately, roughly, about
- mažum|a** minority; **etninės ~os** ethnic minorities

mechanika mechanics

mechaninis mechanical; ~ **tralavimas** mechanical sweep

mechanizmas mechanism; **saugos ir užtaisymo** ~ safety and arming mechanism; **sprogdinimo** ~ firing mechanism

mechanizuot|as mechanized; ~ **ieji pėstininkai** mechanized infantry

mechanizuoti mechanize

medal|is medal; ~ **už didelius pasiekimus** medal for outstanding achievements; ~ **už drąsą** medal for bravery; ~ **už pagirtiną tarnybą** medal for meritorious service; **gauti** ~į receive/get a medal

medikas medic

medžiag|a 1 material, substance, agent; ~ **os, savo kokybe tinkančios ginklų gamybai** weapons-grade materials; **ardomoji** ~ anti-materiel agent; **bendroji nuodingoji** ~ blood agent; **detonacinė sprogstamoji** ~ high explosive; **dirginamoji nuodingoji** ~ irritating agent, irritant; **dusinamaoji nuodingoji** ~ choking/suffocating agent; **iniciacinė sprogstamoji** ~ primary explosive; **lakštinė sprogstamoji** ~ sheet explosive; **masinių neramumu/riaušių malšinimo cheminė** ~ riot control agent; **nuodingoji** ~ chemical agent; **pagrindinė nuodingoji** ~ standard chemical agent; **paralyžiuojamoji nuodingoji** ~ nerve agent; **pavojingoji** ~ hazardous substance/material; **pūliuojamoji nuodingoji** ~ blister/vesicant agent; **radioaktyvioji** ~ active material; **registruotoji** ~ registered matter; **sprogstamoji** ~ blasting agent, explosive, explosive material/substance; **sprogstamoji** ~ tū-

telėse **cartridged explosive**; **sunaudojamosios** ~ **os** expendable supplies and materials; **tvarstomoji** ~ dressing; **vabzdžius atbaidanti** ~ insect repellent (material); **varomoji sprogstamoji** ~ propellant; **žalojamoji nuodingoji** ~ incapacitating agent

2 matter; **(ne)įslaptinta** ~ (un)classified matter

mėginimas attempt, try

mėginti attempt, make (made) an attempt, try

meistrišk|as masterly, skillful; ~ **situacijos įvertinimas** masterly evaluation of the situation; ~ **ai vesti derybas** handle negotiations skillfully

meistriškus|as mastery, skill; **didelis** ~ great skill; **kovinis** ~ battlecraft/fieldcraft; **rodyti didelį** ~ **ą** demonstrate complete mastery

melaging|as false, deceitful; ~ **i parodymai** false evidence; ~ **pranešimas apie padėtą bombą** bomb hoax

memorandumas memorandum; **savitarpio supratimo** ~ memorandum of understanding

memorialas memorial; ~ **karo aukoms atminti** war memorial

menas art; **kovos** ~ battlecraft/fieldcraft

mesti throw (threw, thrown); ~ **granatą** throw a grenade

metinis annual, yearly; ~ **atlyginimas** annual salary

metmen|ys outline; **plano** ~ outline plan; **sudaryti** ~ **is** draw up an outline

metodas method, way, mode, technique

metodika methodology

miegmaišis sleeping bag

- miest|as** city, town; ~**elis** small town, townlet; ~**o teritorija** urban area; **karinis** ~**elis** garrison town; **mokomasis** ~**elis** built-up area; **mūšiai** ~**e** urban warfare
- miglot|as** foggy; ~**a sąvoka** vague/foggy idea
- mygtuk|as** button; **paspausti** ~**ą** press/push a button
- mikrob|as** germ, microbe; **sunaikinti** ~**us** kill germs
- mikrofonas** microphone, mike; **slaptas** ~ bug
- militarizuo|ti** militarize; ~**toji zona** militarized zone
- min|a** mine; ~**ų paieška** minehunting; ~**ų tralavimas** minesweeping; ~**ų traleris** minesweeper; ~**ų žvalgyba** minewatching; **akustinė** ~ acoustic mine; **anteninė** ~ antenna mine; **duginė** ~ bottom mine; **horizontaliojo poveikio** ~ horizontal action mine; **inertinė** ~ inert mine; **į saugos padėtį perjungta** ~ disarmed mine; **judančioji** ~ moving mine; **judrioji** ~ mobile mine; **kontaktinė** ~ contact mine; **magnetinė** ~ magnetic mine; **mažo jautrio nekontaktinė** ~ coarse mine; **mėtomoji** ~ scatterable mine; **minosvaidžio** ~ mortar shell/bomb; **mišriojo poveikio** ~ combined/combination influence mine; **mobilioji** ~ propelled mine; **mokomoji** ~ exercise/instructional/drill mine; **mokomoji imitacinė** ~ practice mine; **nekontaktinė** ~ influence mine; **nevaldomoji** ~ independent mine; **neveikianti** ~ dead mine; **nusitaiknčioji** ~ homing mine; **nustatyta į kovinę padėtį** ~ armed mine; **padegamoji** ~ flame mine; **priešpėstinė** ~ anti-personnel mine, Claymore; **prieštankinė** ~ anti-tank mine; **prieštralinė** ~ anti-sweeper mine; **sausumos** ~ land/ground mine; **slegiamoji** ~ pressure mine; **užtaisytoji** ~ poised mine; **valdomoji** ~ command detonated/controllable mine; **veikianti** ~ service mine; **padėti** ~**ą** lay/position a mine; **perjungti** ~**ą į saugos padėtį** disarm a mine
- minavimas** mining; **skubus** ~ urgent mining; **strateginis** ~ strategic mining; **šabloninis** ~ pattern laying; **taktinis** ~ tactical mining
- minininkas** minelayer
- ministerija** ministry, department; **Gynybos** ~ Ministry/Department of Defence; **Krašto apsaugos** ~ Ministry of National Defence; **Užsienio reikalų** ~ Ministry of Foreign Affairs; **Vidaus reikalų** ~ Ministry of the Interior
- ministr|as** minister, secretary; ~**o pavaduotojas** deputy minister, undersecretary; **gynybos** ~ minister of defence; **JAV užsienio reikalų** ~ US Secretary of State; **vice** ~ vice minister
- minosvaid|is** mortar; ~**žio sviedinys** mortar bomb/shell; ~**žio ugnis** mortar fire
- minuoti** mine, lay (laid) a mine
- miręs** dead
- mirti** die, pass away; ~ **badu** die of hunger/starvation; ~ **nuo žaizdų** die of wounds; ~ **už savo šalį** die for one's country
- mirtin|as** deadly, lethal, mortal; ~**a baimė** mortal fear; ~**a dozė** deadly/lethal dose; ~ **ginklas** lethal weapon; ~**a žaizda** mortal wound
- mirtingum|as** death rate, mortality; ~**o laipsnis** lethality
- mirtis** death, demise
- mirusieji** the dead

- misij|a** 1 mission; ~ **faktams nustatyti** fact-finding mission; **slapta** ~ stealth mission; **taikos palaikymo** ~ peacekeeping mission; **vykdyti** ~ą carry out/execute/perform a mission; **vykti į** ~ą go on a mission
2 (*atstovybė*) legation
- mišinys** mixture, blend, compound, mix; **drąsos ir optimizmo** ~ blend of optimism and courage; **savaime išsiliepsnojantis** ~ self-ignition mixture
- mišios** mass
- mišr|us** mixed; ~ **i kariuomenė** two-tier army; ~ **kontingentas** mixed contingent
- mityba** nutrition, nourishment; **bloga** ~ malnutrition
- miting|as** rally; **protesto** ~ protest rally; **surengti** ~ą hold a rally
- mitinguoti** rally
- mobilizacija** mobilization; **totalinė** ~ total mobilization; **visuotinė** ~ full/general mobilization
- mobilizuo|ti** mobilize; ~ **jamosios pajėgos** mobilizable force
- mobilumas** mobility; **didelis** ~ high mobility
- mobil|us** mobile; ~ **ioji gynyba** mobile defence
- modeliavimas** modelling; **kovos veiks-
mų** ~ war games
- modelis** model, pattern; **paskutinis tanko** ~ latest tank model
- modeliuoti** simulate
- modernizuotas** modernized, updated, upgraded; ~ **tankas** upgraded tank
- modernizuoti** modernize, update, upgrade; ~ **ginkluotę** upgrade weaponry; ~ **įrangą** update equipment
- modifikacija** modification
- modifikuotas** modified
- modifikuoti** modify
- mokėjimas** 1 (*apie pinigus*) payment
2 (*sugebėjimas*) ability, skill, knowledge, proficiency; **geras užsienio kalbų** ~ good knowledge of foreign languages
- mokestis** tax, *pl* dues, duty, fee; **multo** ~ customs duty; **nario** ~ membership dues; **pajamų** ~ income tax
- mokėti** 1 pay (paid); ~ **grynais** pay in cash
2 (*sugebėti*) be (was/were, been) able, can; ~ **kalbą** know a language
- mokym|as** teaching, training, instruction; ~ **ai** exercise; **didelio masto** ~ **ai** large-scale exercises; **realieji** ~ **ai** live exercise; **rikiuotės** ~ drill; **taktiniai** ~ **ai** tactical exercise; **tarp-tautiniai** ~ **ai** international exercise; **tolesnis** ~ follow-up training; **trijų kariuomenės rūšių** ~ **ai** tri-service exercises; ~ **asis šaudyti į taikinį** target practice; **suteikti vietą** ~ **ams** host exercises
- mokyti** teach (taught), train, instruct, drill; ~ **naudoti sprognenis** train to use explosives
- mokytiis** study; ~ **akademijoje** study at the academy; ~ **šaudyti** practise shooting
- mokom|asis** training; ~ **batalionas** training battalion; ~ **oji kulka** dummy bullet
- momentas** moment, instant
- monitorius** visual display unit
- moral|ė** 1 (*kovos dvasia*) morale; **silpna/stipri** ~ low/high morale; **susilpninti priešą** ~ **ę** undermine the enemy's morale; **sustiprinti** ~ **ę** boost/raise/improve morale
2 (*principai*) *pl* morals, morality; ~ **és standartai** standards of morality; **visuomenės** ~ public morals

moralumas morality

moral|us moral; ~ **elgesys** moral behaviour; ~**inė parama** moral support; ~**inė pergalė** moral victory

moteris woman (*pl* women), female

motociklas motorcycle

motor|as motor, engine; ~**inė valtis** motorboat

motorizuot|as motorized; ~**ieji pės-tininkai** motorized infantry; ~**oji di-vizija** motorized division

mušimas beating

mūš|is battle, combat, engagement, fight; ~**iai mieste** urban/city fighting; **artimas** ~ close combat; **pa-sitiktinis** ~ meeting engagement; **pavieniai** ~**iai** sporadic fighting; **laimėti** ~**į** win a battle; **pralaimė-ti** ~**į** lose a battle; **žuvęs** ~**yje** killed in action

mušti beat (beat, beaten); (*daužyti*) bat-ter; ~ **būgną** beat the drum

N

nacionalin|is national; ~**ės mažumos** national minorities

nacionalizmas nationalism

nagrinėjimas analysis; **išsamus** ~ tho-rough analysis

nagrinėti analyze, examine, deal (dealt) with; ~ **problemą** analyze/examine a problem

naikinim|as destruction, annihila-tion, eradication, extermination, de-vastation; ~**o tikimybė** kill proba-bility; **masinis** ~ mass destruction; **tyčinis branduolinių ginklų** ~ emergency destruction of nuclear weapons

naikinti destroy, annihilate, crush, era-dicate, exterminate, devastate

naikintuvas fighter; **perėmimo** ~ figh-ter interceptor

napalmas napalm

nar|ys member; **asocijuotasis** ~ as-sociate member; **sukarintos organi-zacijos/grupės** ~ paramilitary; **NATO** ~**ė** member nation; **tapti** ~**iu** join, become a member (of)

narystė membership; **kreiptis dėl** ~**s** apply for membership; **siekti** ~**s** seek membership; **visateisė** ~ full membership

narkotik|as drug, narcotic; **prekyba** ~**ais** drug trafficking

narsa valour, courage, bravery

narsus valiant, brave, courageous

našta burden; **dalytis** ~ share the burden

natūral|us natural; ~**i priedanga** na-tural cover

- naud** | **a** use, profit, benefit, good, gain; **asmeninė** ~ personal gain; **be** ~ **os** without use, useless; **duoti** ~ **os** be of use/benefit (to); **kieno** ~ **ai** in smb's favour; **kokia** ~? what's the use?; **šalies** ~ **ai** for the benefit of the country
- naudingas** useful (to), beneficial (to); ~ **būsimai karjerai** beneficial for future career
- naudingumas** usefulness, utility
- naudojim** | **as** use, exploitation, utilization; **bendram** ~ **ui** for general use; **riboto** ~ **o** restricted
- naudoti** use, make (made) use (of), employ, utilize, apply, exploit; ~ **s proga** take an opportunity; **pradėti** ~ field; **pradėti** ~ **naują ginkluotę** introduce new armaments; **skirtas** ~ **s tik ginkluotųjų pajėgų nariams** restricted to members of the Armed Forces
- naujok** | **as** recruit, conscript, draftee; **imti** ~ **us** recruit
- navigacija** navigation; **radio** ~ radio navigation
- neaiškum** | **as** vagueness, ambiguity; **pilnas** ~ **ų** full of ambiguities
- neaišk** | **us** unclear, vague, ambiguous; ~ **i prasmė** vague meaning
- neapdairumas** negligence
- neapdairus** negligent, incautious
- neapgalvotas** reckless, thoughtless, unconsidered; ~ **žingsnis** unconsidered move
- neapibrėžt** | **as** indefinite, uncertain, vague; ~ **i terminai** indefinite terms
- neapibrėžtumas** uncertainty, vagueness
- neatidėliojant** without delay, immediately, promptly
- neatidėliotin** | **as** immediate, urgent, pressing; ~ **dėmesys** urgent attention; ~ **os priemonės** immediate measures
- neatitaisom** | **as** irreparable, irretrievable; ~ **a žala** irreparable damage/harm; ~ **i nuostoliai** irretrievable losses
- neatitinkantis** inconsistent (with), incompatible (with); ~ **principų** inconsistent with the principles
- neatpažinimas** misidentification; **kovinis** ~ combat misidentification
- neatpažinti** misidentify
- neatsakingas** irresponsible; ~ **požiūris** irresponsible attitude
- neatsakingum** | **as** irresponsibility; **dėl** ~ **o** due to irresponsibility
- neatsilikti** keep (kept) up with, keep (kept) abreast (of); ~ **nuo paskutiniųjų įvykių** keep abreast of the latest events
- neatskiriam** | **as** inseparable (from), inherent (in), integral (to); ~ **a dalis** integral part; ~ **ai susijęs** inseparably linked; ~ **nuo demokratijos** inherent in democracy
- neatsaukiamas** irrevocable; ~ **įsakyamas** irrevocable order; ~ **sprendimas** irrevocable decision
- nebereikaling** | **as** unnecessary, redundant; ~ **i darbuotojai** redundant employees
- nedalomas** indivisible
- nedegus** non-flammable
- nedelsiant** without delay, immediately, promptly
- nedrausmingas** indisciplined
- nedrausmingumas** indiscipline
- negailėstingas** merciless, pitiless, ruthless, cruel, relentless; ~ **elgesys** ruthless behaviour; ~ **priešas** relentless enemy
- negalimas** impossible, improbable
- negaliojan** | **tis** invalid, null, void; **padaryti** ~ **tį** invalidate, nullify

- neginkluot** | as unarmed; ~ **a kova** unarmed combat
- negyvas** dead
- negraizhtvinis** smooth-bore; ~ **šautuvas** smooth-bore rifle
- nehumaniškas** inhumane; ~ **elgesys su karo belaisviais** inhumane treatment of prisoners of war
- neįmanom** | as impossible; ~ **a užduotis** impossible mission
- neįslaptint** | as unclassified; ~ **a informacija** unclassified information
- neišvengiam** | as imminent, unavoidable, inescapable, inevitable; ~ **os pasekmės** inevitable consequences; ~ **pavojus** imminent danger
- neįtikėtin** | as incredible, unbelievable, inconceivable, improbable, unlikely; ~ **a pabaiga** improbable outcome; ~ **os sąlygos** unbelievable conditions; ~ **paaiškinimas** incredible explanation
- neįveikiam** | as insurmountable, insuperable; ~ **a kliūtis** insurmountable obstacle
- neįžiūrim** | as indiscernible; **beveik ~i skirtumai** almost indiscernible differences
- nejudant** | is stationary, static; ~ **i transporto priemonė** stationary vehicle; ~ **patrulis** standing patrol; ~ **taikiny** stationary target; ~ **vaizdas** static picture
- nekalt** | as innocent (of); ~ **i žmonės** innocent people
- nekompetentingas** incompetent; ~ **vadovavimas** incompetent leadership
- nekompetentingumas** incompetence; **profesinis** ~ professional incompetence
- nekvalifikuotas** unqualified, incompetent, unskilled; ~ **instruktorius** unqualified instructor
- nelaimė** misfortune, disaster, mishap; **didelė** ~ calamity/catastrophe; **eismo** ~ road/traffic accident; **gaivalinė/stichinė** ~ natural calamity
- nelaisv** | **ė** captivity; **būti ~ėje** be in captivity; **laikyti ~ėje** hold/keep smb captive/prisoner; **paimti į ~ę** capture/take smb prisoner; **patekti į ~ę** be taken prisoner; **paleisti iš ~ės** release from captivity; **paėmimas į ~ę** capture
- nelegalas** illegal (person), immigrant, alien
- nelegalus** illegal; ~ **imigrantas** illegal immigrant
- neleisti** prevent (from), preclude (from), deny, discourage (from); ~ **atakuoti** prevent from attacking; ~ **išplisti** localize; ~ **naudotis slapta informacija** deny access to classified information; ~ **plisti ligai** localize a disease
- nelydimas** unaccompanied
- neliečiam** | as inviolable; ~ **a teritorija** inviolable territory
- neliečiamumas** inviolability; **sienu** ~ inviolability of borders
- nemokamai** free (of charge), for free
- nemokamas** free (of charge); ~ **mokslas** free education
- nenugalim** | as invincible, unconquerable, insuperable, insurmountable; ~ **a armija** invincible/unconquerable army; ~ **i sunkumai** insuperable difficulties; ~ **noras** irresistible wish
- nenumatyt** | as unforeseen; **dėl ~ų aplinkybių** due to unforeseen circumstances; ~ **atvejis** contingency
- nenuspėjamas** unpredictable
- neoficial** | us unofficial, informal, off the record; ~ **i informacija** information off the record; ~ **pokalbis** informal conversation

- nepaisant** regardless (of), in spite of, despite, notwithstanding
- nepaisyti** ignore, neglect, disregard; ~ **pavojaus** ignore/defy danger
- nepakeičiamas** irreplaceable; ~ **vadovas** irreplaceable leader
- nepakenčiamas** excruciating, unbearable, intolerable, insufferable
- nepaklusnumas** disobedience, insubordination
- nepaklusnus** disobedient, insubordinate
- nepaklusti** disobey; ~ **įsakymams** disobey orders
- nepalank|us** adverse, unfavourable, disadvantageous; ~**ios aplinkybės** adverse circumstances; ~**ios sąlygos** unfavourable conditions
- nepalaužiam|as** unshakeable, firm, steadfast; ~**a ištikimybė** unshakeable loyalty; ~ **ryžtas** steadfast determination
- nepaprast|as** unusual, uncommon, extraordinary, singular, exceptional, special; ~**asis posėdis** special meeting; ~**ieji įgaliojimai** extraordinary powers
- nepasisiekti** fail
- nepastebėti** overlook
- nepastovumas** changeability, instability, variability
- nepastov|us** changeable, unstable, variable, transient; ~ **charakteris** unstable/fluctuating character; ~**i situacija** volatile situation; ~**i temperatūra** fluctuating temperature; ~ **vėjas** changeable wind
- nepataikymas** miss
- nepataikyti** miss, fail to hit; ~**į taikinį** miss the target
- nepataisom|as** irreparable; ~**a transporto priemonė** irreparable vehicle
- nepatyres** inexperienced, raw; ~ **šaulys** inexperienced shot; ~ **šauktinis** raw recruit
- nepavyk|ti** fail; ~**ęs perversmas** abortive coup
- neperšauam|as** bullet-proof; ~**oji liemenė** bullet-proof vest, flak, flak-jacket
- neperšlampam|as** impermeable, impervious (to), waterproof, water-repellant, water-resistant; ~**i batai** waterproof boots; ~**os dėžės** waterproof cases
- nepertraukiam|as** uninterrupted, continuous, sustained; ~**os pastangos** sustained efforts
- nepiln|as** partial, incomplete; ~**ais duomenimis** according to incomplete data; ~**os sudėties būrys** understrength platoon; ~ **sąrašas** incomplete list
- nepilotuojamas** unmanned; ~ **erdvėlaivis** unmanned spacecraft
- nepraeinam|as** impassable; ~**i pelkynai** impassable marshes
- nepralaidus** impermeable; ~ **orui** airtight; ~ **vandeniui** watertight/waterproof
- nepravažiuojam|as** impassable; **visiškai ~i keliai** totally impassable roads
- nepridengt|as** exposed; ~**a vietovė** exposed ground; ~**as sparnas** exposed flank; ~**os kūno vietos** exposed parts of the body
- neprieinam|as** inaccessible, unapproachable, impregnable; ~**a tvirtovė** impregnable fortress; ~ **objektas** inaccessible object
- nepriklausomas** independent (from), sovereign
- nepriklausomyb|ė** independence (from); **atkurti ~ę** restore independence; **pasiiekti ~ę** gain independence

- nepritarimas** disapproval; **griežtas** ~ strong disapproval
- nepritari** disapprove (of); ~ **kieno elgesiui** disapprove of smb's behaviour
- neprivalomas** optional, not obligatory/compulsory
- neprognozuojam** |as unpredictable; ~os **pasekmės** unpredictable consequences
- neramum** |ai unrest, disturbance; **išlikę** ~ residual unrest; **pilietiniai** ~ civil disturbance; **visuotiniai** ~ popular unrest; **sukelti** ~us stir up unrest
- nerregistruotas** unregistered; ~ **šautuvas** unregistered rifle
- nerreguliarus** irregular
- neribot** |as unlimited, limitless, unrestricted; ~a **valdžia** absolute power; ~ **laikas** indefinite time
- nerūpestingas** casual, careless, negligent; ~ **požiūris** casual attitude; ~ **vairuotojas** careless driver
- nesąmoningas** unconscious; ~ **veiksmas** unconscious move
- nesantaika** discord, disagreement, feud; **giliai įsišaknijusi etninė** ~ deep-seated/deep-rooted ethnic feud
- nesaug** |us insecure, unsafe; **jaustis** ~iam feel insecure
- nesavanaudišk** |as unselfish; ~i **motyvai** unselfish motives
- nesėkmė** failure, debacle; **visiška** ~ complete failure
- nesilaikymas** breach, non-observance, inobservance; **nuostatų** ~ breach of regulations; **susitarimo** ~ breach of an agreement; **tvarkos** ~ breach of order
- nesilaikyti** breach; ~ **pažado** breach/break a promise
- neskelbtinas** off the record
- nestabilumas** instability; **politinis** ~ political instability
- nestabil** |us unstable; ~i **situacija** unstable situation
- nesuderinam** |as incompatible (with); **tarpusavyje** ~i mutually incompatible
- nesuderinamumas** incompatibility; **visiškas** ~ total incompatibility
- nesugebėjim** |as incompetence; **atleisti dėl** ~o dismiss for incompetence
- nesutaikom** |as irreconcilable; ~i **prieštaravimai** irreconcilable contradictions
- nesutarim** |as disagreement, discord, variance; ~o **objektas** sticking point
- nesutarti** disagree, be (was/were, been) at variance, be (was/were, been) in disagreement
- nesvarum** |as weightlessness; **priprasti prie** ~o become accustomed to weightlessness
- nešališkas** unbiased, impartial; ~ **požiūris** impartial/unbiased attitude
- nešališkumas** impartiality
- nešarvuot** |as unarmoured; ~a **transporto priemonė** unarmoured vehicle
- nešiojam** |asis portable, man-portable; ~oji **radijo stotis** portable radio station
- nešti** carry; ~ **vėliavą** bear a flag
- neštuvai** stretcher, litter
- neteisėt** |as illegal, unlawful, illicit, outlawed; ~i **ginklai** illegal weapons; ~i **veiksmi** illegal actions; ~os **priemonės** illicit measures; ~ **susibūrimas** unlawful assembly
- netekimas** loss; **sąmonės** ~ loss of consciousness
- netekti** lose (lost); ~ **drąsos** lose the nerve; ~ **kantrybės** lose patience; ~ **sąmonės** lose consciousness, become unconscious
- netektis** loss

- netyčinis** unintentional, unpremeditated, accidental, unconscious
- netikėtai** unexpectedly, by surprise
- netikėtas** unexpected; ~ **puolimas** surprise attack
- netikėtumas** unexpectedness, surprise
- netoliese** nearby, in the vicinity (of), close (to)
- netrukdomas** unimpeded, unhampered; ~ **privažiavimas** unimpeded access
- netvark|a** disorder, mess; **sukelti ~ą** mess up, make a mess
- netvarking|as** messy, untidy, disorderly; ~**a apranga** untidy dress; **būti ~am** be in a mess
- netvirt|as** unstable, unsteady, shaky; ~**a taika** unstable peace
- neutralitet|as** neutrality; **panaikinti ~ą** revoke neutrality
- neutralizavimas** neutralization; **elektroninis** ~ electronic neutralization
- neutralizuoti** neutralize
- neutralum|as** neutrality; ~**o politika** neutral policy
- neutral|us** neutral; ~**i teritorija** neutral territory; ~**ūs vandenys** neutral waters; **politiškai** ~ politically neutral
- neužtaisytas** unloaded
- nevaržomas** free, unrestricted, unlimited; ~ **priėjimas** unrestricted/unlimited access (to)
- nežmonišk|as** inhuman, inhumane; ~ **elgesys** inhumane treatment; ~**os sąlygos** inhuman conditions
- norm|a** norm, standard; **aprūpinimo** ~ required supply rate; **dienos aprūpinimo** ~ one day's supply; **elgesio** ~**os** norms/standards of behaviour; **kovinio aprūpinimo dienos** ~ combat day of supply; **nukrypimas** **nuo** ~**os** deviation/departure from the norm; **šnaudų** ~ consumption rate; **socialinės** ~**os** social norms; **standartinė dienos aprūpinimo** ~ standard day of supply; **teisės** ~ rule of law; **teisinės** ~**os** legal regulations; **tieskimo** ~ available supply rate; **padaryti** ~ institutionalize
- norminis** standard; ~ **dokumentas** standard document
- normuoti** ration; ~ **vandenį** ration water
- not|a** note; **įteikti protesto ~ą** submit a note of protest; **pasikeitimas diplomatinėmis** ~**omis** exchange of diplomatic notes
- nubaudimas** punishment, penalty
- nubausti** punish (for), penalize; (*piningė bauda*) fine
- nubyėjim|as** attrition; ~**o procentas** attrition rate
- nubrozdinim|as** abrasion; **patirti daugybę ~ų** suffer multiple abrasions
- nudegim|as** burn; **pirmo laipsnio** ~ first-degree burn; **spindulinis** ~ flash burn; **gydyti nuo stiprių ~ų** treat for major burns; **patirti stiprius** ~**us** suffer severe burns
- nugalėti** overcome (overcame, overcome), surmount, defeat, beat (beat, beaten), win (won) a victory; ~ **baimę** overcome fear; ~ **kliūtis** surmount obstacles; ~ **priešą** defeat the enemy
- nugalėtojas** winner, victor; (*užkariautojas*) conqueror
- nuginkluoti** disarm
- nugriauti** pull down
- nugrimzti** sunk (sank, sunk), submerge
- nuimti** take (took, taken) off, remove
- nukenksminti** defuse, disarm, deactivate; ~ **bombą** defuse/deactivate a bomb

nukentėjusysis victim

nukreipti direct, guide, divert, channel (into), orient, orientate (towards), canalize; (*daryti nuorodą*) refer to; ~ **diskusiją** steer a discussion (from); ~ **eismą** divert the traffic; ~ **ginklą** level/point a weapon (at); ~ **pabūklą** train a gun (on); ~ **pa-stangas** channel efforts (into); ~ **smūgį** aim/direct a blow (at); ~ **vi-suomenės dėmesį** divert public attention away (from)

nukrypimas deviation, divergence, digression, deflection, departure; ~ **nuo taisyklių** deviation from the rules; ~ **nuo temos** digression from the subject

nukrypti diverge (from), deviate (from), digress (from), depart (from); ~ **nuo kurso** deviate from the course; ~ **nuo pradinio plano** deviate from the original plan; ~ **nuo temos** digress from the topic

nuleistuk|as trigger; **nuspausti ~ą** pull/squeeze the trigger

nulemti predetermine, determine, decide, govern; ~ **apsisprendimą** govern one's decision

nul|is zero, nought, naught, nil; **rezul-tatas 2:0** score of two to nil; **virš ~io** above zero; **žemiau ~io** below zero

numalšinimas suppression, putting down

numalšinti 1 suppress, put (put) down, subdue, quell; ~ **maištą** suppress/crush a rebellion; ~ **minią** quell the crowd; ~ **sukilimą** put down a rebellion

2 (troškuli) quench; (*alkį*) satisfy, appease; (*skausmą*) soothe

numatymas foresight, forecast, prediction

numat|yti 1 (planuojant) foresee (foresaw, foreseen), foretell (fore-

told), forecast (forecast), predict, schedule, estimate, project; ~ **au-gimo greitį** project growth rate; ~ **baigtį** forecast the outcome; ~ **ga-limas kliūtis** foresee possible obstacles/setbacks; ~ **pasekmes** predict consequences; ~ **sunkumus** foresee difficulties; ~ **ytas atvyki-mo/išvykimo laikas** estimated time of arrival/departure

2 (dokumente) provide for, allow for; **įstatymas ~o tokį atvejį** the law provides for such a case **3 (nujausti)** anticipate; ~ **pasipriešinimą** anticipate resistance

numatom|as foreseeable, prospective; ~ **i pasikeitimai** foreseeable changes; ~ **planas** prospective plan

numeris number; **automobilio regist-racijos** ~ registration number, vehicle registration; **eilės** ~ serial (number); **klasifikacijos** ~ role number; **taikinio** ~ target number; **transportavimo** ~ chalk number

numeruoti number

nuniokojimas devastation

nuniokoti devastate, ravage, lay (laid) waste (to); ~ **šalį** ravage a country

nuobaud|a penalty, punishment; **draus-minė** ~ disciplinary punishment; **karinė** ~ **apribojant privilegijas** restriction of privileges; **paskirti griež-tą ~ą** impose/inflict a tough penalty

nuodai poison

nuoding|as poisonous, toxic; ~ **osios dujos** toxic gas

nuodugnus thorough, exhaustive, comprehensive, profound; ~ **patikrini-mas** thorough inspection

nuokalnė forward slope, gradient, slant; **stati** ~ steep slope

nuokrypis deviation

nuolatin|is constant, standing, continual, steady, permanent, regular; ~**ė** **apsauga** permanent protection; ~ **komitetas** standing committee
nuolauž|a fragment, chip, splinter; ~**os** debris, rubble, wreckage; ~**ų** **krūva** heap of rubble; **išvalyti** ~**as** remove debris
nuolyd|is depression, inclination, gradient; ~**žio kampas** angle of depression; **status** ~ steep gradient/slope
nuomon|ė opinion, point of view, view, standpoint, stand; ~**ių skirtumas** difference of opinions; **būti vienos** ~**ės** share smb's opinion, concur (with); **mano** ~**e** in my view/opinion, to my mind; **pareikšti savo** ~**ę** have one's say; **viešoji** ~ public opinion
nuonaša drift
nuoroda reference; **tinklelio** ~ grid reference; **žemėlapis** ~ map reference
nuosaik|us moderate, temperate; ~**ios pažiūros** moderate views; ~**i nuomonė** moderate opinion
nuosėdos residue; **radioaktyviosios** ~ rainout
nuosekl|us consistent; ~**i užsienio politika** consistent foreign policy
nuostata attitude (to/towards), standpoint, stand
nuostat|ai *pl* regulations, rules, *pl* provisions; statute; **veiksmų eigos** ~ rules of engagement; **laikytis** ~**ų** comply with the regulations; **pažeisti Ženevos konvencijos** ~**us** infringe on the provisions of the Geneva Convention
nuostol|is loss, damage; ~**iai** wastage; (*karo*) ~ casualties; **atlyginti** ~**ius** recover losses; **branduolinio puolimo** ~**iai** nuclear damage; **branduoliniai šalutiniai** ~**iai** nuclear collateral damage; **dideli** ~**iai** sever damage, hea-

vy casualties/losses; **koviniai** ~**iai** battle casualties; **masiniai** ~**iai** mass casualties; **materialiniai** ~**iai** material damage; **nedideli** ~**iai** light damage; (**ne**)**grįžtamieji** ~**iai** (ir) replaceable losses; **nekoviniai** ~**iai** non-battle casualty; **netyčiniai/neplanuoti** ~**iai** (*civilių arba civiliųjų pastatų*) collateral damage; **sanitariniai** ~**iai** medical losses; **vidutiniai** ~**iai** moderate damage; **patirti/turėti** ~**ių** incur/sustain/suffer losses
nuotol|is distance, range; **didžiausias veiksmingas** ~ maximum effective range; **saugus** ~ buffer distance; **trumpas/vidutinis/ilgas** ~ short/medium/long range; **veikimo** ~ range; **nustatyti** ~**į** estimate the distance
nuotrauk|a photo, photograph, picture; **rentgeno** ~ X-ray; **padaryti rentgeno** ~**ą** X-ray
nuovargis fatigue, tiredness, weariness, exhaustion
nuovoka sense; **sveika** ~ common sense
nuožmus fierce, ferocious; ~ **mūšis** fierce battle
nurašyti write (wrote, written) off; ~ **neveikiančias transporto priemones** write off inoperative vehicles
nurodym|as direction, directive, *pl* specifications, instruction, regulation; **aukščio** ~ elevation guidance; **mokymų planavimo** ~ exercise planning directive; **duoti** ~**us** instruct
nurodyti 1 indicate, point (to/at), point out, specify; ~ **priežastis** specify reasons; ~ **taikinį** designate a target; **tiksliai** ~ pinpoint
2 refer (to), direct (to); ~ **šaltinius** refer to the sources
nusiaubti devastate, overrun (overran,

- overrun); ~ **priešo gynybines pozicijas** overrun enemy defences
- nusidėvėjimas** wear and tear
- nusidėvėti** wear (wore, worn) out
- nusiginklavimas** disarmament; **visuotinis** ~ total disarmament
- nusiginkluoti** disarm
- nusikalstamas** criminal; ~ **veiksmas** criminal action
- nusikalstamum|as** crime; **organizuotas** ~ organized crime; **užkirsti kelią** ~**ui** prevent crime
- nusikaltėlis** criminal, perpetrator; **karo** ~ war criminal
- nusikaltim|as** crime, offence; **karo** ~**ai** war crimes; **padaryti** ~**ą** commit/perpetrate a crime
- nusileidimas** descent, landing; ~ **parašiu** parachute descent
- nusileisti** **1** descend, go (went, gone) down, land
2 (*pasiduoti*) give (gave, given) up/in, yield, concede
- nusipelnęs** distinguished; ~ **pareigūnas** distinguished official
- nusipelnyti** deserve; ~ **pagyrimo** deserve praise
- nusitaikymas** aiming (at), homing (in/on), homing guidance; **pusiau aktyvus** ~ semi-active homing guidance
- nusitaikyti** take (took, taken) aim (at), home in on; ~ **į taikinį** take aim at a target, acquire a target
- nusizengimas** offence, misdemeanor; **rimtas** ~ serious offence
- nusizengti** offend, commit an offence
- nusizudyti** commit suicide
- nuskandinti** sink (sank, sunk); ~ **priešo laivą** sink an enemy ship
- nuslėpimas** concealment, blackout; **žinių** ~ news blackout
- nuslėpti** conceal, withhold (withheld), cover up, black out; ~ **informacija** black out/withhold information
- nuslopinimas** suppression, repression; **tiesos** ~ suppression of the truth
- nuslopinti** suppress, stifle, repress, smother, silence, deaden; (*garsą*) muffle; ~ **sąžinės balsą** stifle the voice of consciousness; ~ **skausmą** deaden the pain; ~ **sukilimą** suppress a rebellion; ~ **ugnį** smother the fire
- nuspausti** press (down), push; ~ **akceleratorių** press the accelerator; ~ **mygtuką** push the button; ~ **nuleistuką** squeeze the trigger
- nuspėjam|as** predictable; ~**a reakcija** predictable reaction
- nuspėjimas** prediction, forecast
- nuspėti** predict, foresee (foresaw, foreseen), forecast (forecast); ~ **priešo veiksmus** predict enemy actions
- nuspręsti** decide, make (made) up one's mind
- nustatymas** determination, establishment, ascertainment; **buvimo vietos** ~ location; **fakto** ~ establishment of the fact; **nuotolio** ~ range finding, ranging; **taikiklio** ~ adjustment of the sight; **taikinio** ~ target acquisition; **tapatybės** ~ identification
- nustatyt|as** determined, defined, set, fixed; ~**a data** fixed/set date; ~**os formos pranešimo tekstas** formatted message text
- nustatyti** determine, define, set (set), fix, estimate, establish; (*išsiaiškinti*) ascertain; ~ **avarijos priežastį** determine/ascertain the cause of the accident; ~ **datą** set/fix the date; ~ **faktus** establish/ascertain the facts; ~ **nuotolį** estimate/determine the distance; ~ **ribas** determine the

boundaries, set limit (to); ~ **signalo vietą** locate the source of the signal; ~ **taisykles** establish rules; ~ **vietą** spot; ~ **žadintuvą** set the alarm clock (for)

nušauti shoot (shot) dead

nutaikyti aim (at), point (at); ~ **ginklą** zero in on

nutarim|as decision, resolution; **pagal ~ą** under the provision; **priimti ~ą** take/make a decision

nutarti decide, come (came, come) to a decision

nuteisti convict (of), sentence (to), condemn (to); ~ **mirti** sentence/condemn to death; ~ **už tėvynės išdavimą** convict of high treason

nutekėjimas leak; **informacijos** ~ leak of information

nutekėti (*apie informaciją*) leak (out)

nutildyti silence; ~ **priešo pabūklus** silence enemy guns

nutraukimas 1 (*sustabdymas*) cessation, discontinuance, stoppage, severance; **branduolinių bandymų** ~ discontinuance of nuclear tests; **karro veiksmų** ~ cessation of hostilities; **kovos** ~ disengagement; **ugnies** ~ ceasefire

2 (*sutrukdymas*) interruption

nutrauk|ti 1 cease, stall, discontinue, stop, terminate, abort, cut (cut) off, put (put) an end (to); ~ **ataką** stall an attack; ~ **diplomatinius santykius** break off diplomatic relations; ~ **kontraktą** terminate a contract; ~ **kovos veiksmus ir atsitraukti** disengage; ~ **paslaugas** discontinue service; ~ **šaudymą** cease shooting; ~ **tiekimą** cut off supply; ~ **t ugnį!** hold fire! cease fire/engagement!; **laikinai** ~ suspend

2 (*pertraukti*) interrupt, disrupt; ~ **mokslą** interrupt studies; ~ **pokalbį** interrupt a conversation, cut in on a conversation

3 (*panaikinti*) cancel, break (broke, broken), sever; ~ **ryšius** sever links; ~ **sutartį** cancel a treaty

4 tear (tore, torn) off; ~ **koją** tear off a leg

nutrinti (*odą*) chafe

nutūpim|as landing; **priverstinis** ~ emergency landing; **skridimas be ~o** non-stop flight

nutūpti land

nuvaryti (*lėktuvą*) hijack

nuversti overthrow (overthrew, overthrown), topple, depose; ~ **vyriausybę** overthrow/topple the government

nuvertimas overthrow

nužudymas killing, murder, assassination

nužudyti kill, murder, assassinate, put (put) smb to death, slay (slew, slain)

O

- objekt|as** object, feature, objective, target; **~o rajonas** objective area; **dirbtiniai ~ai** man-made features; **gamtos ~ai** natural features; **griovimo ~** demolition target; **numaty-tasis griauti ~** reserved demolition target; **sprogdinimo ~** charged demolition target; **tarpinis ~** intermediate objective; **išlaikyti ~ą** hold a feature
- objektyvus** objective, unbiased, impartial; **~ pranešimas** unbiased report; **~ sprendimas** objective judgement
- oficial|us** official, formal; **~ atstovas** official representative; **~i kalba** formal language
- okupaci|ja** occupation; **~nės pajėgos** occupation forces; **~nis režimas** occupation regime; **užsienio ~** foreign occupation
- okupantas** invader, occupier
- okupuot|i** occupy; **~as rajonas** area under occupation
- operacij|a 1** operation; **atitraukimo ~** withdrawal operation; **atvira ~** overt operation; **daugiataučių pajėgų ~** combined operation; **demonstratyvioji ~** demonstration; **desantavimo ~** airborne operation; **humanitarinė ~** humanitarian operation; **ilgalaikė kovinė ~** sustained combat operation; **įsibrovimo ~** intruder operation; **įvairių kariuomenės rūšių jungtinių pajėgų ~** joint operation; **jūrų ~** maritime operation; **jūrų desanto ~** amphibious operation; **krizės atveju naudojama ~** crisis response operation; **medžiagų naikinimo ~** anti-materiel operation; **minų ~** mine warfare; **paieškos ir gelbėjimo ~** search and rescue operation; **paramos ~** supporting operation; **priešlėktuvinė ~** counterair operation; **slaptoji ~** clandestine/covert operation; **speciali ~** ad hoc operation; **sulaikymo ~** delaying operation; **sulaikomoji ~** area interdiction operation; **atšaukti ~ą** cancel an operation; **nutraukti ~ą** abort an operation; **pradėti didelę ~ą** launch a major operation; **surengti ~ą** mount an operation
- 2 (med.)** operation, surgery; **skubi ~** emergency operation; **atlikti ~ą** perform an operation (on)
- operacinė** surgery, operating room
- operatyvinis** operational; **~ planavimas** operational planning; **~ valdy-mas** operational control
- operatyv|us** expedient, effective; **~ūs veiksmi** expedient actions; **~ vadovavimas** effective command
- operatorius** operator; **radijo ~** radio operator
- oponentas** opponent; **politinis ~** political opponent
- opozicij|a** opposition; **būti ~oje** be in opposition (to)
- optin|is** optic, optical; **~ė įranga** optics; **~ prietaisas** optical device; **~ taikiklis** optic sight; **tanko ~ė įranga** optics of the tank
- or|as 1** air; **~o antpuolis** air raid; **~o ataka** air attack/strike; **~o desantas** air troops; **~o desantinis** airborne; **~o erdvė** airspace; **~o placdarmas** airhead; **gabnamas ~u** airborne/

- airmobile; **karinés** ~o **pajėgos** air force; **nepraleidžiantis** ~o airtight; **sprogimas** ~e airburst; **transportavimas** ~u airlift; **transportuoti** ~u airlift; **užterštas** ~ contaminated/polluted air
2 weather; **palankus** ~ favourable weather
- order**|is warrant; **arešto** ~ arrest warrant; **kratos** ~ search warrant; **kratos ir paėmimo** ~ search and seizure warrant; **išduoti** ~į **areštui** issue a warrant for smb's arrest
- ordin**|as order; **apdovanoti** ~u decorate with an order
- oreivis** airman (*pl* airmen)
- organas** body, organ; **įstatymų leidybos** ~ legislative body; **priežiūros/kontrolės** ~ supervisory body; **vyriausybės** ~ organ of the government
- organizacija** organization, establishment; **Europos saugumo ir bendradarbiavimo** ~ the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe; **nevyriausybė** ~ non-governmental organization; **vienijanti** ~ umbrella organization
- organizacin**|is organizational; ~iai **sugebėjimai** organizational capabilities; ~ **komitetas** organizing committee
- organizatorius** organizer
- organizavimas** organization; **tiekimo** ~ organization of supply
- organizuotas** organized; ~ **nusikaltamumas** organized crime
- organizuoti** organize, arrange, hold (held); ~ **instruktažą** arrange a briefing
- orientac**|ija orientation; ~ijos **praradimas** whiteout; ~inis **sportas** orienteering; ~inis **taškas** reference point; ~inis (*apytikris*) **planas** tentative plan; **netekti** ~ijos loose one's bearings
- orientavimas** (*pabūkle*) alignment
- orientyras** landmark, reference point, guidesign; **antžeminis** ~ landmark
- orientuoti** orient, orientate; ~s orient/orientate oneself
- orkestras** band; **bataliono/pulko** ~ pipes and drums; **pučiamųjų** ~ brass band
- orlaivis** aircraft; **atakos** ~ assault aircraft; **perėmimo** ~ interceptor

P

- paiškinamumas** interpretability
paiškinimas explanation, clarification, interpretation; **transportinis** ~ transport aircraft; **vaizdų** ~ imagery interpretation
paiškinti explain (to), make (made) smth clear, clarify
paaukštinim|as 1 (*tarnyboje*) promotion; ~ **o sąrašas** promotion list
2 (*pakyla*) podium, platform, dais
paaukštinti 1 heighten
2 (*tarnyboje*) promote (*to*)
pabaiga end, conclusion, finish
pabaigti end, finish, complete; ~ **kalbą** conclude a speech; ~ **užduotį** be through with one's task
pabėgė|is refugee, fugitive, escapee, runaway, defector; **politinis** ~ political refugee; **suteikti** ~ **iams prieglobstį** shelter fugitives; **nepertraukiama** ~ **ių srovė** steady flow of refugees
pabėgimas escape, flight, desertion, defection; **ištrūkimas ir** ~ evasion and escape
pabėgti escape, flee (fled), defect, desert; ~ **iš nelaisvės** escape from captivity; ~ **iš šalies** flee the country; ~ **į Vakarų** defect to the West
pablogėjimas worsening, deterioration; **santykių** ~ deterioration of relations; **sveikatos** ~ health deterioration
pablogė|ti deteriorate, worsen, become (became, become) worse; **santykiai** ~ **jo** relations deteriorated
pabloginimas aggravation
pabloginti aggravate, make (made) worse, compound; **dar labiau** ~ **situaciją** further aggravate/compound the situation
pabrėžti emphasize, underline, underscore, stress, lay (laid)/put (put) stress (on), highlight
pabūkl|as gun, cannon, piece of ordnance; ~ **ai** ordnance; ~ **ų ugnis** gun/shell fire; **prieštankinis** ~ anti-tank gun; **savaeigis** ~ self-propelled gun; **toliašaudis** ~ high-power gun
padalijimas division
padalinys subunit, detachment, attachment, detail, element; **bataliono** ~ subunit of a battalion; **kovinis** ~ combat element; **kovinės paramos** ~ combat support element; **ryšių** ~ signals detachment; **saugos** ~ screen
padalyti divide (among/between); ~ **į grupes** divide into groups; ~ **pusiau** divide into half; ~ **20 iš 5** divide 20 by 5; ~ **tarp abiejų pusių** divide between the two parties
padanga tire, tyre
padarin|ys consequence, result, aftermath, effect, outcome; **ilgalaikiai** ~ **iai** long-term effects
padegam|asis incendiary; ~ **oji bomba** incendiary bomb
padegėjas arsonist
padegim|as arson; **įtarti** ~ **ą** suspect arson
padegti set (set) fire (to), set (set) on fire
padėjėjas assistant
padėka commendation, acknowledgment
padėklas 1 (*valgiamas*) tray
2 pallet, pad, stand
padėti 1 lay (laid), put (put) (down), place; ~ **į vietą** replace

2 (*pagelbėti*) help, assist, aid
padėt|is 1 (*vieta*) position, location, situation; ~ **erdvėje** attitude; **geografinė** ~ bearings, geographical situation
2 (*būklė*) condition, state, status, standing, situation; ~ **be išieities** stalemate, deadlock; **apsiausties** ~ state of siege; **aukščiausios parengties** ~ red alert; **aukštesnė** ~ superiority; **įprastinės parengties** ~ green alert; **įtempta** ~ state of tension; **karinė** ~ state of war, martial law; **kebli** ~ awkward situation, predicament; **kritiška** ~ emergency; **nepaprastoji** ~ **karo metu** emergency in war; **nepaprastoji/ypatingoji** ~ state of emergency; **padidintos parengties** ~ yellow alert; **politinė** ~ political situation; **radiologinė** ~ radiological environment; **šeimyninė** ~ marital status; **tarptautinė** ~ international situation; **žemesnė** ~ inferiority; **paskelbti/įvesti/nutraukti karinę** ~**į** declare/impose/lift martial law; **pastatyti ką į nepatogią** ~**į** place smb at a disadvantage
padidėjimas increase (in), augmentation, boost, enhancement, enlargement, growth, rise, upsurge; **ginkluotės pirkimų** ~ increase of armaments procurement; **ekonominio augimo** ~ increase in economic growth; **nusikalstamumo** ~ upsurge of crime
padidėti increase, grow (grew, grown), rise (rose, risen); ~ **dukart** increase twofold
padidinti increase, augment, boost, bolster, enlarge, enhance, build (built) up; ~ **pajėgas** augment the force; ~ **pasitikėjimą** bolster confidence; ~ **pastangas/saugumą** step up efforts/security; ~ **suvokimą** enhance awareness

padirbt|as fictitious, fake, dummy, false, forged; ~**i dokumentai** fake documents; ~ **parašas** fake signatare; ~ **pasas** forged passport
padorumas decency
padorus decent
padrašinimas encouragement
padrašinti encourage
padrožti sharpen; ~ **pieštuką** sharpen a pencil
padvigubinti double; ~ **išlaidas** double the spending
pagal in accordance/conformity/conformance/compliance/correspondence (with), according to
pagalb|a aid, help, assistance, relief, support; ~**os fondas** relief fund; **humanitarinė** ~ humanitarian aid/assistance; **pirmoji** (*medicinos*) ~ first aid; **savitarpio** ~ mutual aid; **ateiti į ~ą** come to smb's aid/rescue; **suteikti ~ą** give/render help/assistance (to)
pagalbin|is auxiliary, ancillary, subsidiary; ~**ė įranga** ancillary facilities; ~**ės pajėgos** ancillary forces; ~ **uostas** secondary port
pagalvė pillow
pagarb|a respect, deference, honour, tribute, esteem, regard, consideration; **atiduoti ~ą** salute, render a salute; **pareikšti ~ą** pay honour/respect (to); **rodyti kam ~ą** hold smb in high regard; **su tinkama** ~ with due deference
pagelbėti help, assist, aid, give (gave, given)/lend (lent) smb a hand
pagerbimas honour, homage, tribute
pagerb|ti honour, pay (paid) homage/tribute (to); ~**iant** out of deference, in deference (to)
pagerėjimas improvement; **santykių** ~ improvement of relations

- pagerėti** improve, get (got) better
- pagerinimas** improvement, amelioration; **sąlygų** ~ improvement of conditions
- pagerinti** improve, make (made) better, upgrade, enhance, amend, ameliorate; ~ **reputaciją** enhance reputation; ~ **situaciją** ameliorate the situation
- pagyrim|as** praise, commendation, citation; ~ **o raštas** letter of commendation, certificate of merit; ~ **už drąsą** commendation for bravery; **pelnyti** ~ **ą** deserve praise; **vertas** ~ **o** worthy of praise
- pagirti** praise (for), commend (for)
- pagirtin|as** praiseworthy, commendable, meritorious; ~ **os pastangos** commendable efforts; ~ **siekis** praiseworthy ambition; ~ **stropumas** commendable zeal
- pagreitėti** gain momentum, speed (sped) up, quicken, accelerate
- pagreitinti** speed (sped) up, accelerate, quicken, hasten, expedite, precipitate; ~ **krizę** precipitate a crisis; ~ **procedūrą** expedite a procedure; ~ **reformas** accelerate reforms
- pagreitis** acceleration; **įgauti** ~ **į** gather momentum
- pagrind|ai** *pl* fundamentals, *pl* basics, *pl* principles, *pl* essentials; **karo mokslo** ~ principles of war science; **iš** ~ **ų** radically, thoroughly
- pagrind|as** base, basis, foundation, bottom, *pl* grounds, cornerstone, pillar, mainstay, backbone; **be** ~ **o** without foundation; **koku** ~ **u?** on what grounds?; **padėti** ~ **us** lay the groundwork
- pagrindin|is** basic, main, chief, principal, overriding, fundamental, essential, primary, key, vital, major, pivotal; ~ **ė mintis** main idea; ~ **ės šaunamojo ginklo dalys** essential parts of a firearm; ~ **ės svarbos dalykas** matter of primary importance; ~ **ė veikla** core activities; ~ **iai dienotvarkės klausimai** key issues on the agenda; ~ **iai organai** vital organs; ~ **iai principai** basic principles; ~ **ės priežastys** chief causes/reasons; ~ **iai pokyčiai** major changes; ~ **iai reikalavimai** principal requirements; ~ **skirtumas** fundamental difference; ~ **štabas** main headquarters; ~ **tikslas** overriding goal; ~ **vaidmuo** pivotal role
- pagrįst|as** well-founded, well-grounded, valid, substantiated, sound; ~ **argumentas** sound argument; ~ **a išvada** well-founded conclusion; ~ **os priežastys** valid reasons; ~ **reikalamas** substantiated claim
- pagrįst|i** ground, base (on/upon), substantiate; ~ **argumentus faktais** ground arguments on facts; ~ **savo pasiūlymą** substantiate one's proposal
- pagrįstumas** validity; **argumentų** ~ validity of arguments
- pagrobėjas** (*lėktuvo*) hijacker; (*žmonių*) kidnapper
- pagrobimas** hijacking, kidnapping, abduction
- pagrobtį** hijack, kidnap, abduct; ~ **karininką** snatch an officer
- paišk|a** search; **minų** ~ minehunting; **priedangos** ~ cover search
- painiava** confusion, mess
- pain|us** confusing, intricate; ~ **aiškinimas** involved explanation; ~ **i ataskaita** intricate account; ~ **pranešimas** confusing message
- pais|yti** heed, pay (paid) heed/attention (to), mind

pajėg|os force(s); **apsaugos** ~ guard force; **atakos** ~ assault force; **dau-giatautės** ~ combined force; **dengi-mo** ~ covering force/troops; **dislo-kuotosios** ~ in-place force; **ekspe-dicinės** ~ expeditionary force; **gin-kluosios** ~ armed forces; **greitojo reagavimo** ~ rapid reaction force; **įgulos** ~ garrison force; **išorinio pa-stiprinimo** ~ external reinforcing force; **išsilaipinimo** ~ landing force; **jungtinės jūrų desanto** ~ joint amphibious task force; **jūrų desan-to** ~ amphibious force; **karinės jū-ru** ~ naval force; **karinės oro** ~ air force; **korpuso** ~ corps troops; **ly-dinčios apsaugos** ~ escort force; **NATO nustatytos** ~ earmarked forces; **nereguliarious kariuomenės** ~ mobilizuojamas ypatingais atvejais militia; **neturinčios konkrečios už-duoties** ~ uncommitted force; **oro** ~ air force; **oro desanto** ~ airborne forces; **paliktosios** ~ stay-behind force; **paramos** ~ backup/support force; **pasiruošusios** ~ forces in being; **pastiprinimo** ~ reinforcing force; **priešakinės** ~ advance force, front line force; **priešiškios** ~ op-posing forces; **priešo** ~ hostile/ene-my forces; **samdinių** ~ mercenary troops; **saugumo** ~ security forces; **sausumos** ~ ground/land forces; **savatoriškios** ~ volunteer force; **savosios** ~ friendly/own forces; **smo-giamosios** ~ striking force; **specia-liosios** ~ special forces; **sujungtosios** ~ combined forces; **sukarintos** ~ paramilitary forces; **sustiprinimo** ~ augmentation force; **taikos palaiky-mo** ~ peacekeeping force; **taktinės oro** ~ tactical air force; **transpor-**

tuojamosios ~ chalk troops; **vykdy-mo** ~ task force

pajėgti be (was/were, been) able to do smth, be (was/were, been) capable of doing smth, manage

pajėgumas capability, might, power, strength; **gynybinis** ~ defensive ca-pability; **karinis** ~ military might/power; **karinio vieneto** ~ unit strength; **visas operacinis** ~ full operating capability

pajusti sense, feel (felt); ~ **pavoju** sense danger

pakaitalas substitute (for), replacement (for), acceptable product; ~ **nepa-prastosios padėties sąlygomis** emergency substitute

pakankam|as sufficient; ~ **os atsar-gos** sufficient supplies

pakeisti 1 change, alter; (*patobulinti*) modify; ~ **įvykių eigą** change the course of events; ~ **planą** modify the plan; ~ **tvarkaraštį** alter the time-table; **šiek tiek** ~ **požiūrį** modify one's attitude (towards)

2 (kitu) substitute (for), replace, re-lieve; ~ **esamus modelius** replace existing models; ~ **sargybą** relieve the guard; ~ **vada** substitute the com-mander; ~ **vieną kitu** interchange

pakeitimas change, alteration, modi-fication, substitution, replacement; **sužeistųjų** ~ **mūšyje** battle casualty replacement

pakelis packet; **cigarečių** ~ packet of cigarettes

pakelti lift, raise, hoist; ~ **vėliavą** hoist a flag

pakenkti damage, harm, impair, under-mine; ~ **klausai** impair one's hear-ing; ~ **reputacijai** undermine smb's reputation

- paketas** package, parcel; **maisto** ~ rations pack
- pakyla** platform, dais, podium
- pakilimas** (*reljefo*) elevation
- pakirsti** undermine; ~ **sistemą** undermine the system
- pakisti** change, alter, vary
- pakitimas** change, alteration, variation; **nedidelis** ~ slight change
- paklaida** error; **galimoji** ~ probable error; **horizontalioji** ~ horizontal error; **taiklumo** ~ delivery error
- paklysti** lose (lost) one's way, get (got) lost
- paklodė** sheet
- paklusnumas** obedience
- paklusnus** obedient
- paklusti** obey; ~ **įsakymams** obey orders; ~ **viršininkams** obey superiors
- pakopa** stage, level; **aukščiausia** ~ highest level
- pakrant|ė** coast, coastline; ~ **s apsauga** coastal guard; ~ **s gynyba** coastal defence; ~ **s sargyba/sargybinis** coast guard; **didelės grėsmės** ~ severely threatened coastline; **išraižyta** ~ indented coastline
- pakrauti** load (onto/with); ~ **ginklus į sunkvežimį** load guns onto the truck
- pakrovimas** loading; **kovinis** ~ combat loading; **taktinis** ~ tactical loading
- pakt|as** pact; **nepuolimo** ~ non-aggression pact; **sudaryti ~ą** make a pact
- pakuoti** pack; **iš~** unpack; **su~** pack up
- palaikym|as 1** (*parama*) support, backup; ~ **o ginklai** support weapons; **visuomenės** ~ backup from the society
- 2** maintenance; **tarptautinės taikos** ~ maintenance of international peace; **taikos** ~ peacekeeping
- palaikyti 1** (*paremti*) support, uphold (upheld), back (up), endorse, second, stand for; ~ **kurią nors pusę** take sides; ~ **pasiūlymą** second a proposal; ~ **planą** back up the plan; ~ **savo komandą** support one's team; ~ **sprendimą** uphold a decision; ~ **vykdomą politiką** endorse the policy
- 2** (*išlaikyti*) maintain, keep (kept) (up), preserve, sustain; ~ **draugiškus ryšius** maintain friendly ties; ~ **drausmę** keep discipline; ~ **dvasią** sustain the spirit; ~ **ryšį** keep in touch (with); ~ **tvarką** maintain order
- palaipsniui** gradually
- palank|us** favourable, beneficial (to); ~ **ios oro sąlygos** favourable weather conditions; ~ **vystymuisi** beneficial to the development
- palapin|ė** tent; **operacijos vadų** ~ operations tent; **išardyti ~ę** take down a tent; **pastatyti ~ę** put up a tent
- palapinsiaustė** poncho
- palaužt|as** broken; ~ **a dvasia** broken spirit
- palaužti** break (broke, broken) (down), undermine; ~ **dvasią** break smb's spirit; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence; ~ **pasipriešinimą** break resistance
- paleidiklis** discharger, actuator; **dūmų** ~ smoke discharger
- paleidim|as 1** discharge, release, dismissal; ~ **iš armijos** discharge from the army
- 2** (*išformavimas*) disbandment, dissolution; **parlamento** ~ dissolution of the parliament
- 3** launch; **raketos** ~ launch of a missile
- paleisti 1** release, set (set) free, free, dismiss, discharge; ~ **įkaitus** release hostages; ~ **klausytojus** dismiss the audience

- 2 (*išformuoti*) disband, dissolve; **iš-formuoti dalinį** disband a unit; ~ **parlamentą** dismiss the parliament
- 3 (*įjungti*) start, set (set)/put (put) in motion/action
- 4 launch ~ **raketą** launch a missile; ~ **ugnį!** engage!
- palengvinimas** facilitation
- palengvinti** facilitate, make (made) easier, relieve; ~ **adaptaciją** facilitate adaptation; ~ **skausmą** relieve pain
- paliaub|os** armistice, truce, ceasefire; **derėtis dėl ~ų** negotiate a truce; **paskelbti ~as** declare/call a truce; **sudaryti ~as** conclude/sign an armistice, make a truce
- palyda** escort; **administracinė** ~ administrative escort; **konvojaus** ~ convoy escort
- palydovas** satellite; **ryšių** ~ communications satellite
- palyginimas** comparison
- palyginti** compare (with/to), collate; ~ **informaciją iš kelių šaltinių** collate information from several sources; ~ **lengva pergalė** comparatively/relatively easy victory; **neįmanoma** ~ beyond comparison
- palikt|as** abandoned, deserted; ~ **os kovos mašinos** abandoned combat vehicles
- palikt|ti 1** (*pamiršti*) leave (left)
- 2 (*apleisti*) abandon, desert, dump; ~ **postą** desert the post; ~ **pozicijas** evacuate the positions; ~ **transporto priemonę** dump a vehicle
- 3 ~! as you were!
- paltas** coat
- pamain|a** shift; **dirbti dviem ~omis** work in two shifts
- pamaldos** service; **atminimo** ~ memorial service
- pamatyti** see (saw, seen), notice, take (took, taken) notice (of), catch (caught)/get (got) sight (of), spot
- pamesti** lose (lost); ~ **pėdsakus** lose track (of)
- paminėti 1** mention, refer to
- 2 (*sukaktį*) commemorate; ~ **pergalės metines** commemorate the anniversary of the victory
- paminkl|as** monument, memorial; ~ **inė lenta** plaque; **pastatyti ~ą** erect a monument
- pamiškė** edge of the wood
- panaikinimas** abolition, abolishment, repeal, revocation; **mirties baismės** ~ abolition of capital punishment
- panaikinti** abolish, annul, repeal, revoke; ~ **įstatymą** repeal/revoke a law; ~ **sankcijas** lift sanctions; ~ **sutartį** annul an agreement; **palaiptiui** ~ phase out
- panardinti** submerge (in/into), immerse
- panaudojimas** use, utilization, employment; **jėgos** ~ application of power; **karinių pajėgų** ~ employment of military forces
- panaudoti** use, make (made) use (of), utilize, employ; ~ **turimus išteklius** utilize available resources; ~ **visas priemones** employ every possible means
- paneigimas** denial
- paneigti** deny; ~ **kaltinimus** deny accusations
- panik|a** panic; **apimtas ~os** panic-stricken; **būti apimtam ~ os** be in panic; **pasiduoti ~ai** give way to panic; **sukelti ~ą** raise/create/incite a panic
- panikuoti** panic, be (was/were, been)/get (got) panicky
- panirti** submerge, immerse

papėd | ė foot; **kalno** ~ėje at the foot of the mountain
papeikim | as reprimand; **griežtas** ~ severe reprimand; **gauti** ~ą receive a reprimand
papeikti reprimand
papildym | as 1 (*degalų*) replenishment, refuelling, resupply; ~ **jūroje** replenishment at sea; **išankstinis atsargų** ~ early resupply; **planinis atsargų** ~ planned resupply; **sustoti dėl degalų** ~o stop for refuelling
 2 (*pridėjimas*) supplement, addition
papildyti 1 replenish, refuel, fill up, resupply; ~ **atsargas** replenish supplies; ~ **vandens atsargas** resupply with water
 2 supplement, add, complement; ~ **savo žinias** supplement one's knowledge
papildom | as additional, supplementary, extra, complementary, subsidiary; ~a **informacija** further information; ~asis **išlaipinimas** subsidiary landing; ~os **priemonės** additional measures
paprast | as simple, plain, ordinary; ~ai generally, usually, as a rule
paradas parade, pass in review
paraišk | a indent, order, requisition; **pateikti** ~ą submit an indent
parakas gunpowder; **dūminis** ~ black powder
param | a support, aid, assistance, help, backup, endorsement; ~ **ugnimi** fire support; **artimoji** ~ close support; **bendroji** ~ associated/general support; **daugiatautė logistinė** ~ combined logistic support/assistance; **inžinerinė** ~ engineer support; **kovinė** ~ combat support; **ryšių** ~ signals support; **savitarpio** ~ mutual

support; **skubioji aviacijos** ~ immediate air support; **tiesioginė** ~ direct support; **užnugario** ~ combat service support; **prašyti** ~os call for support; **teikti** ~ą provide backup
paramedikas paramedic
parankinis henchman
parankus handy
parašas signature
parašiut | as parachute; **iššokti su** ~u make a parachute jump; **nusileisti** ~u parachute, paratroop; **nusileidimas** ~u paratroop
parašiutininkas parachutist, paratrooper, para
paraštė margin; **kairioji** ~ left-hand margin
pareig | a duty, responsibility, obligation; ~os **jausmas** sense of duty; **atlikti** ~ą do one's duty; **atlikti vado** ~as function as commander; **eiti** ~as work/function (as), hold a position (of); **laikiniai einantis vado** ~ acting commander; **neatlikti** ~os fail in one's duty; **oficialiai paskirti į karininko** ~as commission; **vado** ~ose in the capacity of the commander; **vėl eiti** ~as resume duties; **užimti** ~as hold office/position
pareigingas dutiful, diligent
pareigūn | as official; **aukšto rango** ~ai top brass
pareikal | auti call for, demand; **turimas** ~avus on call
pareikalavim | as call for; ~ **pirmumo teise** at priority call
pareikšti declare, state, announce, claim, say (said); ~ **padėką** acknowledge, commend; ~ **protestą** enter/lodge a protest; ~ **reikalavimą** make a demand; ~ **sutikimą** give one's consent; ~ **teises** claim rights (to)

pareiškim|as 1 declaration, statement; **oficialus** ~ official statement; **padaryti** ~ą make a statement
2 (*prašymas*) application; **paduoti** ~ą hand in/submit an application
paremti support, endorse, uphold (upheld), back (up), sponsor, underpin; ~ **draudimą** endorse a ban; ~ **finansiskai** sponsor; ~ **oficialų pasiūlymą** second a suggestion; ~ **prašymą** uphold an appeal
parengiam|asis preparatory; ~**ieji kursai** preparatory course
parengimas preparation, training; **artilėrijos** ~ artillery preparation; **karinis** ~ military training
parengt|i prepare, get (got)/make (made) ready; ~ **planą** work out/prepare a plan; ~ **susitarimą dėl ugnies nutraukimo** broker a ceasefire agreement; **Jungtinių Tautų ~os taikos derybos** peace talks brokered by the UN
parengtinis preliminary, preparatory; ~ **bombardavimas** preparatory bombardment; ~ **tardymas** preliminary investigation
parengt|is readiness, alert, preparedness; ~**ies būklė** state of readiness; **aukšta** ~ high readiness; **civilių gynybos** ~ civil defence readiness; **karinė** ~ military preparedness; **kovinė** ~ combat readiness; **kovinės ~ies** combat ready; **visiška** ~ **operacijai** immediate operational readiness
parkas (*tech.*) park; **automobilių** ~ car park/pool
partij|a 1 party; **valdančioji/opozicinė** ~ ruling/opposition party; **priklausyti** ~ai belong to a party
2 (*gaminių*) lot, batch; **šaudmenų** ~ ammunition lot

partizan|as guerrilla, partisan; ~**inis karas** guerrilla warfare; **veiksmai prieš ~us** counterguerrilla warfare
partneris partner, associate; ~, **kuris laikosi įstatymų ir taisyklių** law and rule abiding partner
partneryst|ė partnership; ~**ės siekiančios šalys** aspirant nations; ~ **taikos labui** partnership for peace
pasal|a ambush; **planuotoji** ~ deliberate ambush; **pakliūti į ~ą** be caught in an ambush; **surengti ~ą** set/lay an ambush; **tykoti/būti ~oje** lie in an ambush; **užpulti iš ~ų** ambush
pasaulinis global; ~ **suvažiavimas** world congress
pasekėjas follower
pasekm|ė consequence, result, effect, aftereffect, outcome, aftermath; **pražūtingos ~ės** disastrous consequences
pasen|ęs outdated, out-of-date, obsolete; ~**ę įrengimai** outdated equipment; ~**usi technologija** obsolete technology
pasiaukojimas sacrifice
pasiaukoti sacrifice oneself
pasidalyti share, divide; ~ **patirtimi** share experience
pasidavimas surrender, capitulation; **greitas** ~ immediate surrender
pasididžiavimas pride
pasiduoti surrender (to), succumb (to), give (gave, given) in (to); (*pripažinti pralaimėjimą*) give (gave, given) up; ~ **panikai** give way to panic; ~ **priešui** give in to the enemy; ~ **spaudimui** surrender to pressure
pasiekiamas 1 achievable, attainable, reachable
2 (*gaunamas*) available

- pasiekti 1** achieve, attain; ~ **visiška pergale** achieve a complete victory
2 reach; ~ **paskirtą vietą** reach the designated area
- pasienietis** border guard
- pasien|is** border, frontier; ~**io gyven-tojas, teisėtai pereinantis valstybės sieną** border crosser; ~**io kariuo-menė** border troops; ~**io zona/ruo-žas** borderland
- pasikeisti** change, transform, undergo (underwent, undergone) transformation; (*iškeisti*) exchange (smth for smth); ~ **pinigus** exchange money; ~ **vietomis** exchange seats (with)
- pasikeitimas** change, transformation, exchange, shift; ~ **informacija** exchange of information; ~ **politiniais kaliniais** exchange of political prisoners; **operacinio valdymo** ~ change of operational control; **politikos** ~ shift in policy; **visiškas** ~ complete transformation
- pasikėsinimas** (*į gyvybę*) assassination attempt
- pasiklausymas** (*telefono pokalbių*) wiretapping
- pasiklausyti** (*telefono pokalbių*) wire-tap
- pasikliauti** trust, rely (on/upon), count on; ~ **parama** rely on support
- pasinaudoti 1** take (took, taken) advantage (of), make (made) use (of); ~ **priešo silpnumu** take advantage of the enemy's weakness
- pasipriešinim|as** resistance, opposition; ~**o judėjimas** resistance movement; ~**o židiniai** pockets of resistance; **fragmentiškas** ~ patchy resistance; **priešo** ~ enemy opposition; **susidurti su įnirtingu** ~**u** encounter/face fierce resistance
- pasipriešinti** oppose, resist, put (put) up resistance, counteract, counter; ~ **atakai** counter an attack
- pasirašyti** sign; ~ **čekį** endorse a check; ~ **susitarimą** sign an agreement
- pasireikšti** manifest
- pasireiškimas** manifestation; **augan-čio nepasitenkinimo** ~ manifesta-tion of the growing discontent
- pasirengimas** preparation, readiness, preparedness, stand-by; **blogas** ~ poor preparation
- pasireng|ti** prepare, get (got) ready; **būti ~usiam** stand by, be on stand-by, be on alert
- pasirinkim|as** choice, selection, op-tion, alternative; **jokio kito** ~**o** no alternative
- pasirinkti** choose (chose, chosen), make (made) a choice, select, pick
- pasirinktinis** selective; ~ **trukdymas** selective jamming
- pasirodymas** appearance; **netikėtas** ~ unexpected appearance
- pasirodyti** appear, emerge, turn/show (showed, shown) up, come (came, come) in sight; **staiga** ~ burst into view
- pasiruošim|as** preparation (for), rea-diness (for); ~ **operacijai** mounting; **be** ~**o** without preparation
- pasiruoš|ti** get (got) ready (for), make (made) oneself ready (for), prepare (for); ~**t šaudyti!** arms at the ready!
- pasisiūlyti** volunteer (for)
- pasislėpti** take (took, taken) cover/shel-ter, hide (hid, hidden)
- pasitarimas** conference, meeting; **aukščiausiojo lygio** ~ summit con-ference; **informacinis** ~ briefing
- pasiteiravimas** inquiry, enquiry

pasitempti (*sqnari*) strain; (*susiimti*) brace oneself up; ~ **išgirdus komandą** snap to attention

pasitenkinim|as satisfaction; **teikianti ~ą užduotis** rewarding task

pasitikėjim|as confidence, trust (in), reliance (on); ~**o išdavimas** breach of trust; ~**o trūkumas** lack of confidence; ~ **sajungininkais** reliance on allies; ~ **savimi** self-confidence/self-assurance; **abipusis** ~ mutual trust; **išlaikyti ~ą** maintain trust; **ugdyti ~ą** build confidence; **vertas ~o** trustworthy

pasitikėti trust, have (had) trust (in), rely (on/upon), count (on), confide (in)

pasitikintis confident, assured; ~ **savimi** self-confident

pasiūlym|as proposition, proposal, suggestion; **pateikti/apsvarstyti/priimti/atmesti ~ą** submit/consider/accept/reject a proposal

pasiūlyti propose, suggest, offer, recommend

pasiuntinys messenger, runner, envoy, emissary; **bataliono** ~ battalion messenger; **Jungtinių Tautų** ~ UN envoy; **specialusis** ~ special envoy

pasyv|us passive; (*apie miną*) dormant

pasizymėti 1 (*užsirašyti*) write (wrote, written)/put (put) down, take (took, taken)/make (made) notes

2 (*išsiskirti*) distinguish oneself; ~ **tarnyboje** distinguish oneself in service

paskatinimas inducement, incentive, stimulation, encouragement; **piniginis** ~ financial inducement

paskatinti encourage, stimulate, prompt

paskelbimas declaration, proclamation, promulgation, notification; ~ **iš anksto** advance notification; **ka-**

ro ~ declaration of war; **naujo įstatymo** ~ promulgation of a new law

paskelbti 1 (*pareikšti*) announce, proclaim, declare; ~ **karą** declare war (on); ~ **konkursą** announce a competition; ~ **nepriklausomybę** proclaim independence; ~ **sutartį negaliojančia** denounce a treaty

2 (*viešai*) publish, promulgate; ~ **dokumentą** promulgate a document; ~ **spauldoje** publish in the press

3 (*iškabinti*) post; ~ **rezultatus** post the results

paskiras separate, individual, fragmentary

paskyrimas appointment, nomination, assignment, designation, posting; ~ **dvejiems metams** two-year posting; **lėšų** ~ funds appropriation; **oficialus** ~ official nomination; **pirmasis** ~ first assignment/placement

paskirstymas distribution, allocation, allotment; **ginklų** ~ weapons assignment; **taikinių** ~ target allocation; **ugnies** ~ fire distribution

paskirstyti distribute, allocate, allot; ~ **išteklis** distribute resources; ~ **į grupes** distribute into groups

paskirt|as appointed (to), assigned (to); ~ **a užduotis** assigned mission; ~ **į karo akademiją** assigned/appointed to the military academy; ~ **u laiku** at the appointed time

paskirti 1 appoint, nominate, assign, designate, earmark, attach; ~ **atlikti užduotį** detail; ~ **būrininku** appoint as a platoon sergeant; ~ **į minosvaininkų būrį** attach to a mortar platoon; ~ **į pareigas** assign to a position/post; ~ **kontaktiniu asmeniu** designate as a point of contact; ~ **oficialiu atstovu** nominate as an offi-

- cial representative; ~ **vadovauti** place in command
- 2** (*suteikti*) allot, allocate, appropriate; ~ **pinigus** allot money
- 3** (*nustatyti*) fix, set (set), appoint; ~ **bausmę** inflict a penalty; ~ **dieną** fix/appoint a day
- paskleidimas** spread, spreading, dissemination
- paskleisti** spread (spread), disseminate, diffuse, propagate; ~ **informaciją** disseminate information
- paslapt|is** secret; **tarnybinė** ~ official secret; **valstybės** ~ state secret; **išduoti** ~**į** reveal a secret; **išlaikyti** ~**į** keep a secret
- paslaug|a** favour, service; **kariuomenės rūšių tarpusavio** ~**os** cross-serving; **padaryti** ~**ą** do smb a favour
- paslaugus** helpful, obliging
- pasmaugti** strangle
- pasmerkimas** condemnation, denouncement
- pasmerkt|i** condemn, doom; ~ **kaip išdavigą** denounce as a traitor; ~ **smurtą** condemn violence; ~ **as žlugti** doomed to collapse
- paspartinti** speed (sped) up, quicken, step up; ~ **planavimą** speed up planning; ~ **procesą** speed up/step up the process
- pastab|a** remark, observation, note; **padaryti** ~**ą** make a remark/observation (on/about); **užsirašyti** ~**as** make notes
- pastabus** observant
- pastang|a** attempt (at/on), effort (at), exertion; **fizinės** ~**os** physical exertion; **tuščios** ~**os** futile/abortive attempts; **vaisingos** ~ fruitful efforts; **dėti** ~**as** make efforts, exert oneself; **reikalaujantis daug** ~**ų** demanding, vigorous
- pastatas** building, structure
- pastatyti** build (built), set (set) up, erect; ~ **sargybą** station guard; ~ **užtvaras** set up barricades
- pastebėjimas** observation, remark, spotting; **minų** ~ mine spotting
- pastebėti 1** notice, take (took, taken) notice (of), catch (caught) sight (of), spot; ~ **žvalgą** notice a scout
- 2** (*pasakyti*) remark, observe
- pastiprinim|as** strengthening, support, reinforcement, backup; **prašyti** ~**o** call for reinforcements
- pastov|us** constant, stable, steady, permanent, standing; ~**i temperatūra** steady temperature
- pasveikimas** recovery
- pasveikti** get (got) well, recover
- pasverti** weigh; ~ **pranašumus rizikos atžvilgiu** weigh the advantages against the risk
- pašalinimas** removal, dismissal, expulsion, exclusion, elimination; **neteisingas** ~ unfair dismissal
- pašalinti** remove, dismiss, expel, exclude, eliminate; ~ **iš akademijos** expel from the academy; ~ **kliūtis** remove obstacles; ~ **skirtumus** eliminate disparities; ~ **trūkumus** eliminate defects
- pašokti** spring (sprang, sprung) (up), jump up, leap (lept) up
- pataikym|as** hit; **du** ~**ai iš eilės** two hits in succession; **tikslus** ~ direct hit
- pataikyti** hit (hit); ~ **į taikinį** hit the target/mark; **ne~ į taikinį** miss the target/mark
- patais|a 1** correction; **padaryti** ~**as** make corrections
- 2** amendment (to); **įstatymo** ~ amendment to the law; **priimti** ~**ą** pass an amendment

pataisyti 1 correct; ~ **klaidą** correct a mistake

2 (*suremontuoti*) repair, fix, mend, put (put) right/in order

3 amend; ~ **konstituciją** amend the constitution

patalp|a (*būstas*) accommodation, facility, *pl* premises, *pl* quarters; **gyvenamoji** ~ (living) quarters; **gyvenamosios** ~**os kariams viengungiams** bachelor quarters; **gyvenamosios** ~**os kariams su šeimomis** married quarters; **griovimo** ~ demolition chamber; **pagalbinė** ~ utility room

patarėjas advisor (on/to), counselor; ~ **nacionalinio saugumo klausimais** national security advisor; **ministro** ~ **užsienio politikos klausimais** advisor to the minister on foreign policy

patariamasis advisory; ~ **komitetas** advisory committee

patarim|as advice, counsel; **paklaustyti** ~**o** take/follow smb's advice

patarti advise, counsel

pateikimas presentation; **argumentų** ~ presentation of arguments

pateikti present, produce, submit, give (gave, given) ; ~ **faktus** give/present facts; ~ **įrodymus** produce evidence; ~ **pareiškimą** submit an application; ~ **pasiūlymą/planą** put forth a suggestion/plan

patikim|as reliable, dependable, trustworthy, authoritative, credible; (*saugus*) secure; ~**a atrama kojai** secure foothold; ~**a gynybos politika** credible defence policy; ~ **informacija** trustworthy information; ~ **partneris** responsible/dependable partner; ~ **personalas** dependable personnel; ~ **žodynas** authoritative dictionary; **iš** ~**ų šaltinių** from reliable sources

patikimumas reliability, dependability, trustworthiness, authoritative-ness, credibility; **didelis** ~ high reliability; **eksplloatacinis** ~ maintainability

patikrinim|as check, inspection, examination, review, test, verification, vetting; ~ **pagal sąrašą** roll-call; **kasmetinis sveikatos** ~ annual checkup/physical; **kruopštus** ~ thorough examination/vetting; **parengtas** ~**ui** ready for inspection; **rytinis** ~ morning inspection; **saugumo** ~ security check

patikrinti check, examine, verify, test, inspect, review; ~ **faktus** verify facts; ~ **ginklus** check weapons; ~ **pasi- rengimą** review arrangements; ~ **personalą** vet personnel

patyręs experienced (in/at), seasoned, skilled; ~ **pionierius** experienced sapper

patyrimas experience

patirti experience, sustain, incur; ~ **netekti** suffer a loss; ~ **nuostolius** suffer/sustain losses; ~ **pralaimėjimą** suffer a defeat; ~ **žalą** sustain damage

patirt|is experience; **įgyti** ~**ies** gain experience; **turintis** ~**ies** experienced

patobulinimas improvement, upgrade, perfection, refinement

patobulinti improve, upgrade, perfect, refine, make refinements (to)

patranka cannon, gun; **vandens** ~ water cannon

patriotas patriot

patriotinis patriotic

patriotizmas patriotism

patronas cartridge

patruliavimas patrolling; ~ **ore** air policing

- patrulis** patrol, foot patrol; **kovos** ~ combat fighting patrol; **nejudantis** ~ standing patrol; **nustatytos vietos** ~ fixed station patrol; **pasienio** ~ border patrol; **žvalgybos** ~ reconnaissance patrol
- patruluoti** patrol, be (was/were, been) on patrol
- patvarumas** stability, steadiness, persistency
- patvar|us** stable, steady; ~ **i taika** stable peace; ~ **us junginys** stable combination
- patvirtinimas** confirmation, approval, corroboration, acknowledgement, endorsement, certification, ratification, verification, substantiation; **autentiškumo** ~ authentication; **misijos** ~ approval of the mission; **sutarties** ~ verification of the treaty; **gauti** ~ **ą** receive an acknowledgement
- patvirtinti** confirm, approve, endorse, certify, ratify, verify, corroborate, substantiate; ~ **atvykimo datą** confirm the date of arrival; ~ **kvalifikaciją** certify qualification; ~ **pareiškimą** verify the statement; ~ **planą** approve the plan
- pavadavimas** substitution, replacement; **laikinas** ~ temporary substitution
- pavadinim|as** name, title; **sutartinis** ~ nickname; **duoti sutartinį** ~ **ą** nickname; **pakeisti** ~ **ą** rename
- pavaduo|ti** act as, act for, substitute (for), take (took, taken) the place (of), replace smb; ~ **jantis asmuo** substitute
- pavaduotojas** deputy; **ministro** ~ deputy minister, undersecretary; **vado** ~ second in command, deputy commander
- pavaizdavimas** description, depiction
- pavaizduoti** depict, represent, describe
- pavaldin|ys** subordinate, inferior, charge; **blogai elgtis su** ~ **iais** ill-treat subordinates
- pavaldumas** subordination
- pavald|us** subordinate (to), under smb's control; ~ **karininkas** subordinate officer; **būti** ~ **žiam krašto apsaugos ministrui** be under the Minister of Defence
- pavar|a** gear, actuator; **atbulinė** ~ reverse gear; **perjungti** ~ **ą** change/shift gear(s)
- pavedim|as** commission, errand, assignment; (*užduotis*) mission; **atlikti kieno** ~ **us** go on/run errands for smb; **su specialiu** ~ **u** on a special assignment
- paveikti** act (on/upon), influence, affect, have (had) effect/influence/impact (on); ~ **morale** affect morale
- pavesti** charge (with), assign, commission (with), delegate; ~ **išminavimo darbus** assign mine clearance (to); ~ **prižiūrėti transporto priemones** charge smb to maintain vehicles, charge smb with the maintenance of vehicles; ~ **specialią užduotį** charge smb with a special mission; ~ **vadovauti** delegate command
- pavien|is** single, individual, discreet, sporadic; ~ **iai mūšiai** sporadic fighting; ~ **iai taikiniai** discreet targets
- paviršius** surface; **lygus** ~ smooth surface; **šiurkštus** ~ rough surface
- paviršutinišk|as** superficial, perfunctory, shallow; ~ **a apžiūra** perfunctory/cursory inspection; ~ **os žinios** superficial knowledge
- paviršutiniškumas** superficiality, perfunctoriness

pavyzd|ys 1 instance, example; ~žiui for instance/example; **imti** ~į follow smb's example; **rodyti** ~į set an example (for)

2 (*modelis*) standard, model, pattern
pavojing|as dangerous, perilous, hazardous

pavoj|us danger, jeopardy, peril, alert, alarm, hazard, risk; ~ **sveikatai** health hazard; **dujų** ~gas alarm; **gresiantis** ~ imminent danger; **netikras** ~ false alarm; **oro** ~ air alert; **spinduliuotės** ~ radiation hazard; **sunkiai išvengtas** ~ narrow escape, close shave; **būti** ~uje be at stake, be in danger/distress/hazard/jeopardy; **būti dideliame** ~uje be in grave peril; **pašalinti** ~ų eliminate hazard; **duoti** ~aus signalą give/sound/raise the alarm; **statyti** į ~ endanger, expose to danger, jeopardize; **neapsaugotas nuo** ~aus exposed to danger

pažang|a progress, advance(ment);

daryti ~ą advance, make progress

pažang|us progressive, advanced; ~ios **technologijos** advanced technologies

pažeidėjas transgressor, infringer, trespasser, violator, defaulter

pažeidim|as transgression, infringement, infraction, trespassing, violation, breach, contravention; **drausmės** ~ breach of discipline; **įstatymo** ~ infringement of the law; **nežymus nuostatų** ~ minor infraction of the regulations; **protokolo** ~ breach of protocol; **saugumo** ~ security breach; **šiurkštus** ~ gross violation; **žmogaus teisių** ~ violation of human rights

pažeidžiamas vulnerable; ~ **šaulių ginklais** vulnerable to small arms fire

pažeidžiamumas vulnerability

pažeisti violate, infringe (on/upon), transgress, trespass, abuse, breach, break (broke, broken), contravene; ~ **drausmę** violate discipline; ~ **įstatymą** violate the law; ~ **procedūras** abuse procedures; ~ **sutartį** violate/break a treaty; ~ **taisykles** violate regulations; ~ **Ženevos konvenciją** contravene the Geneva Convention; ~ **žmogaus teises** infringe upon human rights, violate human rights

pažeminimas 1 (*tarnyboje*) demotion
2 humiliation

pažeminti 1 (*tarnyboje*) demote

2 humiliate, degrade, demean; ~ **karo belaisvį** humiliate a prisoner of war
pažymėjimas certificate; **sveikatos** ~ health certificate; **vidurinio mokslo baigimo** ~ General Certificate of Education

pažymėt|i 1 mark, tick, check, designate; ~ **reikalingą vietą** mark the necessary place

2 (*pabrėžti*) note, indicate, stress, emphasize, point out, underline, underscore; **reikia** ~ it should be noted; ~**inas** noteworthy

pėd|a foot (*pl* feet); **eiti kieno** ~omis follow in smb's footsteps

pėdsak|as track, footprint, trace; **aptikti** ~ą get on the trail (of); **dingti be** ~o vanish without (a) trace; **eiti** ~ais follow the tracks, be on the trail (of); **pamesti** ~ą lose track (of)

pėdsekys pathfinder, tracker; ~ **šuo** tracker dog

peil|is knife (*pl* knives); **kišeninis** ~ pocket knife; **nudurti** ~iu knife, stab

pelkė marsh, swamp, bog

pelkēt|as marshy, swampy, boggy; ~a **vietovė** marshy area, swampy ground

- pensija** pension; **išeiti į ~ą** retire
penšininkas pensioner, retired person
per (*žymint vietą, priemonę*) via; ~ **pa-lydovą** via satellite; ~ **Praha** via Prague
perbėgėlis defector; **politinis** ~ political defector
perbėgimas (*nuo priedangos iki priedangos*) bound
perbėgti 1 run (ran, run) across, cross; ~ **atvirą vietovę** run across the open ground
2 defect, change sides; ~ **pas priešą** defect to the enemy
perdavėjas transmitter
perdavimas handover, transmission, transfer; **įgaliojimų** ~ **delegation**/transfer of authority
perdirbtas recycled; ~ **popierius** recycled paper
perdirbti recycle
perdislokavimas (re)deployment, displacement
perdislokuoti (re)deploy, displace
perduoti 1 pass, give (gave, given) over (to), hand over (to), transfer, relay; ~ **atsakomybę** transfer responsibility; ~ **karo tribunolui** hand over to the military tribunal
2 (*pranešti*) report, convey, communicate, pass, transmit; ~ **sprendimą** relay a decision (to); ~ **slaptą informaciją** pass secret information; ~ **žinutę** transmit a message
3 (*nusikaltėli*) extradite
perdurti pierce; ~ **padangą** pierce a tyre/tire
pereiti cross, get (got) across; ~ **į priešų pusę** desert to the enemy; ~ **į puolimą** take/assume the offensive; ~ **per tiltą** cross a bridge; **kiaurai** ~ pierce
perėja pass, passage, crossing, gap; **kalanų** ~ mountain pass; **minų lauko** ~ minefield breach/lane/gap
perėjimas 1 crossing
2 transition, transit; ~ **prie naujos ginkluotės sistemos** transition to a new weapons system
perėmimas interception; **kontroliuojamasis** ~ controlled interception; **žemėje valdomas** ~ ground-controlled interception
pergalė victory, triumph; **lemiamoji** ~ decisive victory; **sunkiai iškovota** ~ narrow victory; **svarbi** ~ significant victory; **triuškinanti** ~ overwhelming victory; **pasiekti** ~ **ę** gain a victory
pergalingas victorious, triumphant; ~ **mūšis** victorious battle; ~ **žygis** triumphant campaign
pergrupavimas regrouping, reorganization
pergrupuoti regroup, reorganize; **duoti įsakymą** ~ **pajėgas** order to regroup forces
perimetras perimeter
perimti 1 intercept; ~ **priešo informaciją** intercept enemy information
2 take (took, taken) over; ~ **vadovavimą** take command
periodas period, spell
perjungiklis switch, relay
perjungti switch over; ~ **iš kovinės padėties į saugiąją padėtį** render safe procedures; ~ **srovę** switch the current
perkėla crossing
perkėlimas transfer, displacement, shift, movement; ~ **į kitą dalinį** transfer to another unit; **ugnies** ~ shift of fire
perkelti 1 transfer, move, displace, shift; ~ **atsakomybę** shift the responsibility (on); ~ **į naują dislokavimo vietą**

- transfer to a new deployment place;
~**ieji asmenys** displaced people
2 (*keltu*) ferry
- permainingas** changeable; ~ **oras** changeable weather
- permatom|as** transparent, clear, see-through; ~**a veido maskuotė** (*šydas*) see-through face veil
- permontuoti** refit
- persekioj|imas** pursuit, persecution;
politinis ~ political persecution;
~**ant priešą** in pursuit of the enemy
- persekioti** 1 persecute; ~ **etnines mažumas** persecute ethnic minorities
2 (*vytis*) pursue, chase; ~ **ugnimi** pursue by fire
- persikėlimas** (*per upę*) crossing; (*į naujas pozicijas*) reposition, relocation; **greitasis** ~ hasty crossing; **plano-tasis** ~ deliberate crossing
- persikelti** (*per upę*) cross, get (got) across; ~ **per upę keltu** cross the river by ferry
- persilaužimas** turning point
- persimetelis** defector
- perskirstymas** reallocation, redistribution; **fondų** ~ redistribution of funds; **išteklų** ~ reallocation of resources
- perskirstyti** reallocate, redistribute; ~ **pajėgas** reallocate forces
- personal|as** personnel, staff, cadre, manpower; ~**o skyrius** personnel department; **aukštesnysis karinis** ~ senior military staff; **neetatinis** ~ supernumerary personnel; **aprūpintas ~u** manned
- perspėjim|as** 1 warning, caution; **iš-ankstinis** ~ advance warning; **užpulti be ~o** attack without giving a warning
2 (*pastaba*) admonition; ~ **raštu** written admonition
- perspė|ti** warn (of/against), caution (against); **iš anksto ne~jus** at short notice
- perspektyv|a** perspective, prospect; **ateities ~os** future prospects
- persvar|a** superiority; **turėti ~ą** be superior (to), outweigh
- peršokti** jump (over/across); ~ **per griovį** jump a ditch
- peršviesti** (*rentgenu*) X-ray
- perteikti** convey, impart; ~ **esmę** convey the essence
- perteklinis** excessive, surplus, redundant
- perteklius** excess, surplus, redundancy; **nekvalifikuoto personalo** ~ redundancy of unskilled personnel
- pertrauk|a** break, interval, intermission, lull; **mūšio** ~ lull in the battle; **pietų** ~ lunch break; **padaryti ~ą** make a break; **po ilgos ~os** after a long interval; **su ~omis** intermittently
- pertraukimas** interruption
- pertrauk|ti** interrupt, intermit, break (broke, broken), cut (cut) smb off; ~ **pokalbj** interrupt a conversation
- pertvara** screen, partition
- pertvarkymas** reorganization, restructuring, reform, rearrangement, revision
- pertvarkyti** reorganize, restructure, reform, rearrange, revise, change; ~ **valdymo sistemą** reorganize the management system
- pervaža** crossing; **geležinkelio** ~ level/railroad crossing
- perversm|as** coup d'état, overturn, overthrow; **karinis** ~ military coup d'état; **nepavykęs** ~ abortive coup; **rengti ~ą** plot a coup
- pervertinti** overestimate, overrate; ~ **jėgas** overestimate one's strength

- pervežimas** transportation, shipping, conveyance; **krovinių** ~ shipping
- pervežti** transport, ship, carry, convey
- pėsčiomis** on foot
- pėstinink|as** infantryman; *pl* infantrymen; ~ai infantry; **jūru** ~ai marines; **karališkieji jūru** ~ai royal marines; **mechanizuotieji** ~ai mechanized infantry; **motorizuotieji** ~ai motorized infantry; **šarvuotieji** ~ai armoured infantry
- pietietis** southerner
- pietietiškas** southern; ~ **akcentas** southern accent
- pietinis** southern, southward
- piet|ūs** the south; ~**ų link** southward(s), southbound, in a southward direction; ~**vakarių kryptis** south-west/western direction; **į** ~**us** to the south (of)
- pikiruoti** dive (dived/dove, dived)
- piktnaudžiauti** abuse; ~ **pasitikėjimu** abuse smb's confidence
- piktnaudžiavimas** abuse; ~ **pasitikėjimu** abuse/breach of trust/confidence; ~ **valdžia** abuse of power
- pilietybė** citizenship
- pilietin|is** civil, civic; ~**ė pareiga** civic duty; ~**ės teisės** civil rights; ~ **karas** civil war
- piliietis** citizen, national; **garbės** ~ honorary citizen
- pylimas** embankment, mole; **apkasos žemių** ~ parapet
- pilnas** full, complete, total; ~ **neapykantos** full of hatred
- pilotuoti** pilot
- pionierius** pioneer, sapper
- pirmenyb|ė** priority, preference; **teikti** ~**ę** give preference (to), prefer smth to smth
- pirmyn** forward; **žiūrėti** ~ look ahead; **žygiuoti** ~ march forward, advance
- pirmin|is** initial, primary, original; ~**ė paskyrimo vieta** original destination
- pirmum|as** precedence (over), priority; **judėjimo** ~ movement priority; **pagal** ~**ą** in order of precedence
- pirotechnika** pyrotechnics
- pirotechninis** pyrotechnic; ~ **uždelsimas** pyrotechnic delay
- pistoletas** pistol; ~-**kulkosvaidis** sub-machine gun
- placdarm|as** bridgehead, foothold; ~**o linija** bridgehead; **išlaipinimo ir iškrovimo** ~ beachhead; **įrengti** ~**ą** establish a bridgehead
- plakatas** poster
- plaktukas** hammer
- plan|as 1** plan (for/of); ~ **nenumatytoms aplinkybėms** contingency plan; **administracinis** ~ administrative plan; **detalus** ~ specifications; **pagrindinis** ~ master plan; **veiklos** ~ action plan; **pateikti** ~**ą** put forward a plan
- 2** outline, draft; **instruktažo** ~ briefing outline; **rengti** ~**ą** draft
- 3** schedule; **pagal** ~**ą** according to the schedule, on schedule, in accordance with the plan
- planavimas** planning; **detalus** ~ detailed planning
- planuoti** plan (for), schedule
- plastikas** plastic
- plastikin|is** plastic; ~**ė kulka** plastic bullet; ~**iai sprogmėnys** plastic explosives
- plastmasė** plastic
- platform|a** platform, pad, mount; ~**ų nuleidimas** platform drop; **desantavimo** ~ airdrop platform; **ginklo** ~ gun mount, weapon platform; **iškrovimo** ~ unloading platform; **minosvaidžio** ~ base plate; **pabūkle** ~ emplacement; **leidimo** ~ launch pad; **pa-**

statyti ginklą ant ~os mount a gun
platinti 1 widen, broaden; ~ **tranšėjais** widen trenches
2 (*skleisti*) spread, disseminate; ~ **informaciją** disseminate information
platinimas 1 widening, broadening, spreading
2 dissemination
platuma latitude
platus 1 broad, wide
2 extensive
plaukti swim (swam, swum); (*laivu*) sail, navigate, cruise
plentas highway, motorway, expressway, freeway
plėsti widen, broaden, enlarge, extend, expand, escalate; ~ **akiratį** expand smb's horizons; ~ **įtakos sferą** extend the sphere of influence; ~ **puolamąsias operacijas** escalate offensive operations
plėšim|as (*grobimas*) plunder(ing), pillaging, looting, marauding; **nuteistas už ~ą** convicted for looting
plėšti (*grobti*) plunder, pillage, ransack, loot, maraud; ~ **subombarduotus namus** loot bombed houses; ~ **užimtą miestą** plunder the captured town
plėtimas enlargement, extension, expansion
plėtoti develop
plėtojimas development, expansion, spreading; **sėkmės** ~ exploitation
plėtra development; **ilgalaikė** ~ long-term development
plienas steel; **nerūdijantis** ~ stainless steel
plieninis steel; ~ **šalmas** steel helmet
plyšys gap, crack, slot, cleft, slit, crevasse
plokštė plate, slab; **betono** ~ concrete slab; **minosvaidžio pagrindo** ~ mortar base plate

plokštuma plane, plain; **horizontalioji/vertikalioji** ~ horizontal/vertical plane; **nuožulnioji** ~ inclined plane; **pagrindinė** ~ principal plane
plomba seal
plombuot|i seal; ~as **kroviny**s sealed cargo
plotas area, space; **gyvenamasis** ~ living/floor space; **pažeidimo** ~ damage area; (*minų*) **sprogimo** ~ firing area; **žemės** ~ stretch of land
plo|tis breadth, width; **apkaso** ~ width of the trench; **penkių metrų** ~**io** five meters in width, five meters wide
plūduras float, buoy
plūduriavimas floatation
plūduriuoti float, buoy
po 1 (*apie laiką*) after, in; ~ **dviejų valandų** in two hours; ~ **instruktažo** after the briefing; ~ **teroristinio išpuolio** in the aftermath/wake of the terrorist act
2 (*apie vietą*) under
pobūdis nature, character
poelgis act, deed, action; **drąsus** ~ brave action, act of bravery
pogrindin|is underground; ~**ės organizacijos** underground organizations
pogrind|is underground; **pasitraukti į ~į** go underground
poils|is rest; **be ~io** without rest
pokarinis post-war; ~ **atstatymas** post-war reconstruction
poky|tis change, alteration; **kiekybiniai** ~**čiai** quantitative changes
policija police; **karo** ~ military police; **kelių** ~ traffic control police; **riaušių malšinimo** ~ riot police
policinink|as policeman; *pl* policeman; ~**ė** policewoman
poligonas shooting/firing range

polinkis inclination (to/for); ~ **kari- nei profesijai** inclination for the military profession

politik|a 1 policy; **kieta/tvirta** ~ tough policy; **nesikišimo** ~ non-interference policy; **nuosekli ir ryžtinga** ~ consistent and purposeful policy; **saugumo** ~ security policy; **taikos** ~ peace policy; **užsienio/vidaus** ~ foreign/domestic policy; **visuomenės informavimo** ~ public information policy; **vyriausybės vykdoma** ~ government policy

2 politics; **dalyvauti** ~ **oje** participate in politics; **kalbėti apie** ~ **ą** talk politics; **užsiimti** ~ go into politics

politikas politician

politin|is political; ~ **ė valdžia** political power; ~ **kalinys** political prisoner; ~ **prieglobstis** political asylum; ~ **sprendimas** political decision

politologija political science

ponton|as pontoon; ~ **inis tiltas** pontoon bridge

porcija portion

poreikis need, demand; **karinis** ~ military requirement

poskyris subdivision, cell

post|as 1 post, station; **informacinis** ~ information post; **laikinas kontrolės** ~ makeshift checkpoint; **pranešimo** ~ reporting post; **priešakinis** ~ outpost/picket; **stebėjimo** ~ observation post; **štabo** ~ headquarters; **valdymo** ~ control point; **išstatyti priešakinis** ~ **us** place pickets

2 (*pareigos*) post, office; **užimti** ~ **ą** take/hold a post/office

postūmis push, stimulus, incitement

potencialas potential; **pokyčių** ~ potential for change

potencialus potential; ~ **konflikto šaltinis** potential source of conflict

potvark|is decree, order; **išleisti** ~ **į** issue a decree

potvynis flood

poveik|is effect, impact, influence; **ardomasis** ~ high-explosive effect; **mirtinas** ~ lethal effect; **skaldymo** ~ shattering effect; **smūginės bangos** ~ shock effect; **svaidomasis** ~ pushing effect; **šalutinis** ~ side effect; **daryti** ~ **į** have/exert influence (on/upon)

pozicij|a 1 position, site; **įtvirtintoji** ~ hardened site; **laukimo** ~ waiting position; **leidimo** ~ launching site; **patogi** ~ vantage point/ground; **priešakinės** ~ **os** forward positions; **priešo** ~ **os** enemy lines; **sunaikintos** ~ **os** decimated positions; **ugnies** ~ emplacement; **išlaikyti** ~ **as** hold the ground, hold the position

2 (*požiūris*) attitude (to/towards), stand (on), stance (on); **užimti tvirtą** ~ **ą** take a tough stand (on)

pozicin|is positional; ~ **ė gynyba** positional defence; ~ **karas** positional/trench warfare; ~ **pranašumas** positional advantage

požemin|is underground; ~ **iai bandymai** underground tests

požym|is sign, indication, symptom; ~ **iai** signature; **demaskuojamieji** ~ **iai** tell-tale signature; **raketos leidimo** ~ **iai** missile launch signature

požiūr|is view, point of view, attitude (to/towards), standpoint, stand (on), outlook, approach; ~ **į drausmę** attitude towards discipline; **grižtas** ~ tough approach; **šiuolaikiškas** ~ modern outlook (on)

pradėti begin (began, begun), start, commence, initiate, launch; ~ **nuo nulio** start from scratch; ~ **programą** initiate a program; ~ **puolimą** launch an attack; **vėl** ~ **puolimą** resume an attack

pradin|is initial; ~ **ė linija** line of departure; ~ **ė stadija** initial stage; ~ **taškas** initial/starting point (for)

pradž|ia beginning, start, outset, inception, outbreak, origin; **staigi karo** ~ outbreak of war; **nuo pat ~ių** from the very outset

praėiti 1 (*pro šalį*) pass, go (went, gone) by/past

2 (*apie laiką*) pass, slip away, elapse

3 (*baigtis*) be (was/were, been) over

praėjim|as pass, passage, passageway; (*tarp eilių*) aisle; **vieta prie ~o** aisle seat

praktik|a practice; **atlikti ~ą kovi- niuose daliniuose** have practice in combat units

praktikuotis practise

pralaidumas 1 permeability

2 capacity; **geležinkelių linijos** ~ railway line capacity

pralaid|us (*drėgmei*) permeable (to); ~ **ūs drabužiai** permeable clothing

pralaimėjim|as defeat; **patirti ~ą** suffer/sustain a defeat

pralaimėti lose (lost), be (was/were, been) defeated; ~ **karą** lose a war

pralaužimas penetration

pralaužti breach, break (broke, broken) through; ~ **frontą** break the front; ~ **kelį** make/force one's way; ~ **užtvanką** breach/burst the dam

praleisti 1 let (let) smb pass, let (let) smb go past

2 (*neįtraukti*) omit, leave (left) out, skip

3 (*nedalyvauti*) miss, cut (cut); ~ **ge-**

lą progą miss a good opportunity

4 (*vandenį*) leak

5 (*laiką*) spend (spent), pass; **gerai**

~ **laiką** have a good time

pralenkti 1 (*bėgant*) outrun (outran, outrun); (*mašina*) overtake (overtook, overtaken); (*palikti*) leave (left) behind

2 (*būti pranašesniam*) excel (in/at), surpass (in), outstrip; ~ **ką drąsa** excel smb in courage; ~ **lūkesčius** surpass expectations; ~ **skaičiumi** outnumber; ~ **varžovus** outstrip the competitors

pramušti break (broke, broken) through, breach; ~ **šarvus** pierce the armour

pranašum|as 1 advantage; **psichologi- nis** ~ psychological advantage; **įgyti ~ą** gain an advantage (over); **įgyti ~ą su- maniau manevruojant** outmanoeuvre; **turėti ~ą** have the advantage (of)

2 superiority, supremacy; ~ **ore** air superiority

pranaš|us superior; ~ **esnės pajėgos** superior forces; **būti ~esniam** be superior (to), outstrip, outmatch, outrank

pranešėjas speaker, presenter, lecturer

pranešim|as 1 report; ~ **apie padėti**

situation report; **apšaudymo** ~ shel- ling report; **detalus** ~ detailed re- port; **oficialus rašytinis** ~ dispatch;

pirminis ~ **apie priešo aptikimą** initial contact report; **perduoti ~ą į štabą per radiją** signal headquarters

2 presentation; ~ **apie naują įrangą** presentation on new equipment; **pa-**

daryti ~ą give a presentation

3 message, notification, notice; **klai-**

dinamasis ~ dummy message; **me-**

lagingas ~ hoax; **numestas** (*iš oro*) ~ drop message; **pagal formą suda-**

rytas ~ structured message; **iki at-**

skiro ~o until further notice

- pranešti** inform (of/about), notify (of), convey, let (let) smb know (of), report; ~ **apie galimą konfliktą** notify/inform of a possible conflict
- praradimas** loss, deprivation; **pranašumo** ~ loss of superiority; **teisių** ~ deprivation of rights
- prarasti** lose (lost), be (was/were, been) deprived of; ~ **regėjimą/klausą** lose one's sight/hearing
- prasadėti** break (broke, broken) out, begin (began, begun), start, set (set) in
- prasilaužimas** breaching, breach, breakthrough; **greitasis** ~ hasty breaching; **lemiamasis** ~ decisive breakthrough; **planuotasis** ~ deliberate breaching
- prasilaužti** break (broke, broken) through; ~ **iš priešo apsupimo** break out of enemy encirclement
- prasiskverbimas** penetration
- prasiskverbti** penetrate (into/through)
- prasisunkti** permeate
- prasisiveržimas** breakthrough
- prasisiveržti** break (broke, broken) through, force one's way through; ~ **pro užvaras** break through the barriers
- prasm|ė** sense, meaning; **nėra** ~**ės ginčytis** no sense/point in arguing; **neturėti** ~**ės** make no sense; **plačiaja žodžio** ~**e** broadly speaking; **tam tikra** ~**e** in a sense
- prasmingas** meaningful, significant
- prašym|as** 1 request (for); **skubus** ~ urgent request; **kieno** ~**u** at smb's request; **kreiptis su** ~**u** make a request (for); **pateikus** ~**ą** on request 2 application; (*grupinis*) petition; **paiteikti** ~**ą** make an application; **užpildyti** ~**o formą** fill in an application form
- prašyti** ask (for), request (for); ~ **artilėrijos ugnies** call for artillery fire; ~ **dalyvauti** request to attend; ~ **leidimo** ask for permission; ~ **pagalbos** ask for help/assistance
- pratęsimas** extension
- pratęsti** extend, prolong, renew; ~ **tarnybą** extend the service
- pratybos** *pl* classes, practical training, drill, exercise; ~ **su treniruokliais** synthetic exercise; **bendrosios NATO** ~ NATO-wide exercise; **kontroliuojamosios** ~ controlled exercise; **lauko** ~ field exercise; **mūšio** ~ battle drill; **pasalos rikiuotės** ~ ambush drill; **puolimo** ~ attack drill; **štabų** ~ command post exercise; **tarptautinės** ~ inter-national exercise; **tarpvadovybinės** ~ inter-command exercise; **vietinės vadovybės/vadovybių** ~ intra-command exercise
- pravardė** nickname, alias
- pravažiavim|as** passage; ~**o nėra** no entry
- pravažiuojam|as** passable; ~**i keliai** passable roads
- pravažumas** cross-country capacity/capability, trafficability; **brastų** ~ wading crossing; **negilių brastų** ~ shallow fording capability
- precedent|as** precedent; **neturintis** ~**o** unprecedented; **tapti** ~**u** set/create a precedent
- prekiauti** trade; (*nelegaliai*) traffic (in); ~ **ginklais** traffic in weapons
- prekyba** trade; (*nelegali*) trafficking; ~ **narkotikais** drug trafficking
- premi|a** premium, bonus, prize; **gauti** ~**ą** get a bonus; **Nobelio** ~ the Nobel Prize
- prestizas** prestige

prestiŹin|is prestigious; ~ **apdovanojimas** prestigious award; ~**ė profesija** prestige profession
pretekstas pretext, excuse; ~ **įsiverŹti** pretext for intervention
pretendentas aspirant (for)
pretenzij|a claim; **pareikšti** ~**ą** make a claim
prevencija prevention; **nusikaltimų** ~ crime prevention
prevencin|is preventive; ~**ės priemonės** preventive measures
priartėjimas approach, approaching, approach march; **tylus** ~ silent approach
priartėti 1 approach, come (came) closer/nearer
2 approximate (to); ~ **prie 3 milijonų** approximate (to) three million
pridengti cover, screen, shield, shelter, protect, veil; ~ **atsitraukimą** cover a retreat; ~ **flangą** protect a flank
pridėti add (to), supplement
pridėtinis additional, supplementary, extra
priedang|a cover; ~ **nuo ugnies** cover from fire; **gamtinė** ~ accident cover; **improvizuota** ~ bivouac, improvised shelter; **natūrali** ~ natural cover; **vietovės reljefo** ~ defilade; **viršutinė** ~ overhead cover; **voros** ~ column cover; **dūmų ~oje** under the screen of smoke; **nakties ~oje** under cover of night; **išeiti iš ~os** break cover; **palikti ~ą** break cover
priedas 1 addition; ~ **už tarnybą pavojingomis sąlygomis** hazardous duty bonus
2 (*papildymas*) supplement, appendix, annex
prieglobs|tis shelter, refuge, asylum,

harbour; **siekti politinio ~čio** seek political asylum/refuge; **suteikti politinį ~tį** grant political asylum/refuge; **suteikti ~tį** harbor, provide shelter/harbor
prieig|a 1 approach; **galimos priešos** possible enemy approaches
2 access; ~ **prie interneto** access to the Internet
prieinam|as 1 accessible; ~**a vietovė** accessible locality
2 (*turimas*) available ~**a transporto priemonė** available vehicle
priėjimas access (to); ~ **prie pastato** access to a building; ~ **prie slaptos informacijos** access to classified information
priekaba trailer
priekab|ė faultfinding; **ieškoti ~ių** find fault (with), bully
priekabauti harass
priekabiavimas harassment; **seksualinis** ~ sexual harassment
priekin|is front, foremost, forward; ~**ės pozicijos** forward positions; ~ **ratas** front wheel
priek|is front, forefront; ~**yje** in front (of); **į ~į** forward; **į ~į nuo pagrindinių pozicijų** forward of the main positions; **iš ~io** from the front; **žengti į ~į** advance; **žiūrėti į ~į** look ahead
prielaid|a assumption; **daryti ~ą** make an assumption
priėmim|as 1 reception; **surengti ~ą** hold a reception
2 admission (to), enrollment (in); ~**o komisija** admissions board
3 adoption; **rezoliucijos** ~ adoption of a resolution
4 acceptance; **apdovanojimo** ~ acceptance of an award

priemonė | **ė** 1 means (*pl* means), remedy (for/to), aid, vehicle, implement; **bendravimo** ~ vehicle for communication; **ginklo nešimo į taikinį** ~ weapon delivery vehicle; **imitacinės** ~**ės** simulants; **individualios apsaugos** ~**ės** individual protective equipment; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing craft; **kontroliuojamoji materialinė** ~ regulated item; **mokymo** ~**ės** teaching aids; **neapsaugota šarvais transporto** ~ soft-skinned vehicle; **nuotolinio valdymo transporto** ~ remotely piloted vehicle; **parengiamosios** ~**ės** preliminaries; **ryšių** ~**ės** means of communication; **transporto** ~**ė** means of transport, conveyance; **universali transporto** ~ utility vehicle; **vikšrinės/ratinės transporto** ~**ės** tracked/wheeled vehicles
2 (*veiksmas*) measure; **apsaugos** ~**ės** security measures; **atgrasinimo** ~ deterrent; **atsakomosios** ~**ės** countermeasures; **griežtos/radikali** ~**ės** drastic measures; **neleidžiamosios** ~**ės** denial measures; **paramos** ~**ės** support measures; **imtis apsaugos** ~**ių** take protective measures/actions/steps
3 (*medžiaga*) agent; **medžiagų naikinimo** ~ antimateriel agent
priesaik|a oath; **ištikimybės** ~ oath of allegiance; **duoti** ~**ą** swear/take an oath; **sulaužyti** ~**ą** break/violate one's oath
prieš (*apie laiką*) before, prior to
priešak|ys front; ~**yje** in front (of)
priešakin|is front, forward; ~ **būrys** forward platoon; ~**ė gynyba** forward defence; ~**ės pozicijos** front positions; ~ **rajonas** forward area; ~ **tankas** lead/leading tank

prieš|as enemy, adversary; ~**o pajėgos** enemy/hostile troops; ~**o teritorija** hostile territory; **stoti į mūšį su** ~**u** close with the enemy; **susiremti su** ~**u** engage the enemy
priešing|as 1 opposite, reverse; ~**a kryptimi** in the opposite direction; ~**oji pusė** opposite/adverse party
2 contrary, opposed; ~**a nuomonė** contrary opinion; ~**u atveju** otherwise; **visiškai** ~ diametrically opposed
priešininkas opponent, antagonist, adversary; (*varžovas*) rival; **karo** ~ opponent of war
priešin|tis oppose, resist, counteract, counter, stand against; ~ **grėsmei** counter the threat; ~ **sprendimui** oppose the decision; **besi~antis** opposing
priešišk|as hostile, adverse, opposing; ~**i veiksmi** hostile actions; ~ **pajėgos** opposing forces; ~ **požiūris** hostile attitude
priešiškumas animosity, hostility, enmity, adversity; **atviras** ~ outright hostility
prieškarin|is pre-war; ~**ė situacija** pre-war situation
priešlėktuvin|is anti-aircraft; ~**ė artilerija** anti-aircraft artillery; ~**ė gynyba** anti-aircraft defence; ~**iai pabūklai** anti-aircraft guns
priešnuodis antidote (to)
prieššlaitis reverse slope
priešpėstin|is anti-personnel; ~**ė mina** anti-personnel mine
prieštankinis anti-tank; ~ **griovys** anti-tank ditch
prieštarauti contradict, object (to), disagree; ~ **faktams** contradict the facts
prieštaravimas contradiction, objection

prietais |as device, instrument, apparatus; **lazerinis valdymo** ~ laser guidance unit; **optiniai** ~ai optical instruments; **sprogdinimo** ~ exploder; **šilumos aktyvuojamas** ~ heat-seeking device

prievart |a 1 compulsion, coercion; ~os **priemonės/būdai** coercive measures/methods; **apsaugoti nuo** ~os protect against coercion; **per** ~ą under compulsion/coercion
2 (*smurtas*) violence; **imtis** ~os resort to violence; **sumažinti** ~ą curb violence

prievartautojas rapist

prievartinis forced, forcible; ~ **darbas** forced labour

priežast |is cause, reason; ~ **ir pasekmė** cause and effect; **avarijos** ~ cause of the accident; **pagrindinė** ~ root/underlying cause; **svarbi** ~ valid reason; **be jokios** ~ies for no reason; **būti** ~imi cause; **nurodyti** ~į specify the reason

priežiūr |a supervision, oversight, service; **atidėtoji techninė** ~ deferred maintenance; **profilaktinė techninė** ~ preventive maintenance; **techninė** ~ maintenance/servicing; **be** ~os **paliktas ginklas** unattended weapon

prigimt |is nature; **žmogaus** ~ human nature; **iš** ~ies by nature, naturally

priglobti shelter, harbour; ~ **teroristus** harbour terrorists

priimti 1 admit (to), enroll (in), induct (into); ~ **į NATO** admit to NATO
2 accept; ~ **apdovanojimą** accept an award; ~ **pasiūlymą** accept a suggestion/offer

3 receive, host; ~ **delegaciją** receive a delegation; ~ **renginį** (*suteikti vietą*) host a function

4 adopt, pass; ~ **nutarimą/įstatymą** adopt/pass a decision/law

priimtinas acceptable, reasonable; ~ **požiūris** reasonable attitude; ~ **rizikos laipsnis** acceptable level of risk; ~ **sprendimas** acceptable solution

prijungimas attachment (to), annexation (to)

prijungti attach (to), annex (to), add, connect, link, join

priklausymas 1 belonging (to)

2 (*priklausomybė*) dependence (on/upon)

priklausyti 1 belong (to); ~ **daliniui** belong to a unit

2 depend (on/upon); ~ **nuo aplinkybių** depend on circumstances

priklausomas dependent (on/upon), subordinate (to); ~ **nuo sąjungininkų paramos** dependent on allied support

priklausomyb |ė dependence (on/upon); **sumažinti** ~ę reduce dependence

primygtin |is insistent, persistent, pressing, urgent; ~ **reikalavimas** pressing demand; ~ai **reikalauti** press (for), urge (for), insist (on)

princip |as principle; ~o **reikalas** matter of principle; **aukšti moraliniai** ~ai high moral principles; **pagrindiniai** ~ai bedrock; **pagrindiniai doktrinos** ~ai basic tenets of the doctrine; **vadovavimo** ~ai leadership principles; **iš** ~o on principle; **laikytis** ~ų stick to one's principles

principingumas integrity, adherence to principle

prioritetas priority; **aukščiausias** ~ top priority

pripažinimas acknowledgement, recognition, acclaim; **nuopelnų** ~ recognition of merits

- pripažinti** acknowledge, acclaim, recognize, admit; ~ **autoritetą** recognize the authority; ~ **įvykdžius nusikaltimą** admit to the crime; ~ **pralaimėjimą** acknowledge defeat
- pripildymas** replenishment, filling up
- pripildyti** fill (up), replenish (with)
- pripučiam|as** inflatable; ~ **a valtis** inflatable boat
- pripūsti** inflate; ~ **gelbėjimosi liemenę** inflate a life jacket
- pririšti** tie (to), bind (bound) (to); ~ **virve** rope
- prisidėti 1** contribute (to); ~ **prie konflikto suregulavimo** contribute to the settlement of the conflict
- 2** join
- prisiekti** swear (swore, sworn), take (took, taken)/swear (swore, sworn) an oath
- prisijungimas** accession (to); ~ **prie NATO** accession to NATO
- prisijungti** accede (to), join; ~ **prie sutarties** accede to the treaty
- prisistatyti 1** introduce oneself (to); ~ **auditorijai** introduce oneself to the audience
- 2** (*atvykti*) report (to)
- pritaikymas** adaptation (to), adjustment (to)
- pritaikyti 1** adjust (to), adapt (to), accommodate (to); ~ **prie permainų** adapt to changes
- 2** (*šaudant*) take (took, taken) aim (at)
- prisitrukim|as** pull-up, chin-up; **daryti** ~ **us** do pull-ups
- pristatymas 1** delivery; **skubus** ~ urgent/special delivery; **išankstinis atsargu pristatymas** pre-position techniques
- 2** introduction
- 3** presentation; **naujos įrangos** ~ presentation of new equipment
- pristatyti 1** deliver; ~ **krovinį** deliver a load/cargo
- 2** (*žmogų*) introduce smb (to)
- 3** present
- pritaikymas** application, adaptation
- pritaik|yti** apply; adapt; ~ **naujiems reikalavimams** adapt to new requirements; ~ **omas** applicable, adaptable
- pritarim|as** approval, ascent; **gauti** ~ **ą** win the approval, signify approval; **rodyti** ~ **ą** show one's approval
- pritari** approve (of), ascent (to), uphold (upheld); ~ **nutarimui** approve of the decision
- pritrūkti** lack, be (was/were, been)/come (came, come)/fall (fell, fallen)/run (ran, run) short of
- pritūpim|as** deep knee-bend; **daryti** ~ **us** do deep knee-bends
- pritvirtinimas** attachment, fixing, tie-down
- pritvirtinti** attach (to), fasten (to), fix (to), secure; ~ **virvėmis** secure with ropes
- privalom|as** compulsory, mandatory, obligatory; ~ **dalyvavimas** obligatory attendance; ~ **oji karo tarnyba** compulsory military service, draft
- privalumas** advantage
- priversti** compel, force, coerce (into), make (made) smb do smth, enforce; ~ **prisipažinti** coerce into making a confession; ~ **vykdyti susitarimą** enforce the agreement
- priverstinis** compulsory, forced, coercive; ~ **išsilaipinimas/nutūpimas** forced landing
- pržiūrėti 1** look after, keep (kept) an eye on, watch over, supervise, oversee (oversaw, overseen), superintend; ~ **darbą** oversee/superintend the work; ~ **ginklą** attend to a weapon

problem | a problem, issue; **sukelti** ~ a cause a problem; **susidurti su** ~ face a problem; **spręsti** ~ a solve/tackle a problem; **svarbiausios** ~ os major/key issues

problematiškas problematic

procedūr | a procedure; **balso** ~ voice procedure; **operacinės** ~ os operational procedures; **patikrinimo** ~ clearance procedure; **priėmimo** ~ access procedure; **standartinė veiklos** ~ standing/standard operating procedure

procesas process; **tyrimų ir plėtros** ~ research and development process

produkcija production, produce

produkt | as product; **maisto** ~ ai food-stuffs, provisions

produktyvus productive, fruitful, efficient; ~ **darbas** efficient work

profesija profession, occupation

profesin | is professional, occupational; ~ **ė liga** occupational disease; ~ **meistriškumas** professional skill/excellence

profesionalas professional

profesionalumas professionalism

profesional | us professional; ~ **i kariuomenė** professional army

prog | a occasion, chance, opportunity; **pasinaudoti** ~ seize the opportunity; **praleisti** ~ a miss the opportunity; **susitikimo** ~ on the occasion (of)

prognozė prognosis, forecast, prediction; **oro** ~ weather forecast

prognozuoti forecast (forecast), predict, make (made) a prediction

progresas progress, advance

progresyvus progressive, advanced

progresuoti progress

projekcija projection

projektas project; **plano** ~ draft plan; **tyrimo** ~ research project

prokuroras prosecutor; **generalinis** ~ prosecutor general

propaganda propaganda; **priešo** ~ enemy propaganda

propagavimas propagation, promotion

propaguoti propagate, advocate, promote

propeleris propeller

prospektas avenue

prošvaisa ground clearance; overhead clearance

prot | as mind, intellect, intelligence, reason; **didelio** ~ o žmogus person of high intelligence; **sveikas** ~ sound mind, common sense; **vadovautis sveiku** ~ u use one's common sense

protestas protest, outcry; **visuomenės** ~ public outcry

protestuo | ti protest (against/at); ~ **jant prieš blogas sąlygas** in protest at bad conditions

protestuotojas protester

protingas intelligent, clever, sensible, reasonable; ~ **požiūris** sensible approach; ~ **sprendimas** reasonable/sensible decision

protokol | as 1 protocol; **pažeisti** ~ a breach the protocol

2 minutes, record; **apklausos** ~ interrogation record; **rašyti** ~ a take/record the minutes

protrūk | is outburst, burst, outbreak; **epidemijos** ~ outburst/outbreak of an epidemic; **kulkosvaidžių ugnies** ~ burst of machine-gun fire; **pavieniai smurto** ~ iai sporadic outbursts of violence; **smurto** ~ eruption of violence

provokacij | a provocation, instigation; **reaguoti** **į** ~ą react/respond to a provocation

provokacin | is provocative; ~iai **veiksmi** provocative acts/actions

provokatorius provocateur, agent provocateur, instigator

provokuoti provoke, instigate; **iš** ~ **smurto veiksmus** provoke acts of violence

prožektorius headlight, searchlight

publikacija publication

publikuoti publish

pučas putsch

pulk | as regiment; ~o **štabas** regimental headquarters

pulkininkas colonel; ~ **leitenantas** lieutenant colonel

pulti attack, assault, charge, advance; (*mestis*) dash, rush, spring (at/upon)

punktas 1 point; **atramos** ~ strong point, stronghold; **atvykimo** ~ point of arrival; **evakuacijos** ~ evacuation station; **išvykimo** ~ point of departure; **koordinavimo** ~ coordinating point; **krovimo** ~ loading point; **krovinių perkrovimo** ~ trans-shipment point; **medicinos** ~ medical (treatment) facility; **paskirstymo** ~ distribution point; **specialiojo švarinimo** ~ decontamination station; **stacionarusis medicinos** ~ fixed medical treatment facility; **sužeistųjų evakuacijos** ~ casualty clearing station; **sužeistųjų ir nukautųjų surinkimo** ~ casualty collection point; **tarpinis tranzito** ~ transit camp; **taršos kontrolės** ~ contamination control point; **tieskimo** ~ supply point

2 (*dokumento*) clause; **sutarties straipsnio** ~ clause of a treaty article

puolam | asis offensive; ~oji **operaci-**

ja offensive operation; ~osios **kautynės** offensive

puolim | as assault, attack, offense, offensive, thrust, onslaught; ~ **į sparną** flanking attack; **artilėrijos** ~ artillery raid; **didelio masto** ~ major assault; **jūrų desanto** ~ amphibious assault; **netikėtas** ~ surprise attack; **nukreipiamasis** ~ diversionary attack; **pagrindinis** ~ main attack; **suderintasis** ~ coordinated attack; **sulaikomasis** ~ holding attack; **veržlus** ~ rush; **atremti priešą** ~ą withstand an enemy onslaught; **pereiti** **į** ~ą go/move onto the offensive; **užbaigti** ~ą press home the attack;

puoselėti foster, cherish, promote; ~ **tradicijas** foster traditions; ~ **viltį** cherish a hope

purv | as dirt, mud; **įklimpti** **į** ~ą stick in the mud, get stuck in the mud

purvin | as dirty, muddy; ~i **batai** muddy boots

pus | **ė 1** (*dalis*) half; ~ **dalinio** half of the unit

2 side; **stipriosios/silpnosios** ~ės strengths and weaknesses, strong and weak points; **į kurią** ~ę? in which direction?; **iš visų** ~ių from all sides;

stoti **į kieno** ~ę take smb's side

3 party; **kovojančios** ~ės warring parties

puskarinink | is non-commissioned officer; senior warrant officer; ~-**specialistas** (*turintis patvirtinantį dokumentą*) warrant officer; **eiliniai ir jaunesnieji** ~iai junior ranks; **jaunesnysis** ~ warrant officer; **vyresnysis** ~ chief warrant officer

pūsl | **ė** blister; ~ės **ant kojų** blisters on one's feet

pūsti blow (blew, blown)

R

- radaras** radar; **stebėjimo** ~ surveillance radar; **ugnies valdymo** ~ fire-control radar
- radiacija** radiation; **liekamoji** ~ residual radiation
- radij|as** radio; ~o **lokatorius** radar; ~o **siųstuvas/imtuvas** radio transmitter/receiver; **kilnojamoji** ~o **stotis** portable radio station;
- radioaktyvumas** radioactivity; **sukeltasis** ~ induced radiation
- radioaktyvus** radioactive; ~is **lietus** rainout
- radiolokatorius** radar
- raginti** urge, press, push; ~ **būti atsargiam** urge caution
- raida** development
- raižyt|as** indented, rugged, broken; ~a **vietovė** indented/broken/rugged terrain
- rajonas** district, region, area, zone; **atsakomybės** ~ area of responsibility; **dengimo pajėgų** ~ covering force area; **gynybos** ~ defence area; **gyvenamasis** ~ residential district/area; **interesų** ~ area of interest; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing area; **įtakos** ~ area of influence; **jūrų** ~ maritime area; **karo veiksmų** ~ operations area; **kovos** ~ combat zone; **krovimo ir sodinimo** ~ embarkation area; **manevravimo** ~ manoeuvring area; **neramumų** ~ troubled area; **operacijų** ~ area of operations; **paieškos** ~ search area; **patruliavimo** ~ patrol area; **perkėlimo** ~ crossing area; **priešakinis** ~ forward area; **priešo naikinimo** ~ killing ground; **stebėjimo** ~ area of observation; **surinkimo** ~ assembly area; **susitelkimo** ~ assembly area; **sutelkimo/susirinkimo** ~ staging/concentration area; **užtvindytasis/užlietasis** ~ flooded area; **valdymo** ~ control area; **veiksmų** ~ action area; **veiksmų imitacijos** ~ simulation area
- raketa** missile, rocket; ~ **nusitaikanti į šilumos šaltinį** heat-seeking missile; **antiradiolokacinė** ~ counter-radar missile; **balistinė** ~ ballistic missile; **daugiapakopė** ~ multiple missile; **didelio nuotolio** ~ long-range missile; **iššaunama nuo peties** ~ shoulder-fired missile; **nešančioji** ~ carrier rocket; **nevaldomoji** ~ free rocket; **signalinė** ~ flare; **signalinė** ~ **su atotampa** trip flare; **sparnuotoji** ~ cruise/winged missile; **trijų pakopų** ~ three-stage rocket; **valdomoji** ~ guided missile; **valdomoji** ~ „oras-oras” air-to-air missile; **valdomoji** ~ „oras-žemė” air-to-surface/ground missile; **valdomoji** ~ „žemė-oras” surface/ground-to-air missile; **valdomoji** ~ „žemė-žemė” surface-to-surface, ground-to-ground missile
- rakt|as** key; (*perk.*) clue; **atsarginis** ~ spare key; **mašinos** ~ **eliai** car keys; **paiškinimo** ~ interpretation clue; **problemos sprendimo** ~ key/clue to solving a problem; **šifro** ~ key to the code
- ram|us** peaceful, quiet; ~i **atmosfera** peaceful atmosphere
- ramiai** (*komanda*) attention! **atsistoti** ~ stand to attention; **stovėti** ~ stand at attention
- ramybė** peace, quiet, quietness; **dvasios** ~ peace of mind

- rampa** ramp; **pakrovimo** ~ loading ramp
- rand|as** scar; **gilus** ~ deep scar
- rang|as** rank, class; **aukštesnio** ~o žmogus superior; **žemesnio** ~o žmogus inferior
- ranken|a** handle; ~**ėlė** knob; **nustatyti valdymo** ~**ėles tam tikru režimu** set the controls to a certain mode
- rankinis** manual; ~ **užtaisymas** manual loading
- raportas** report
- raportuoti** report
- raštas** log
- raštas 1** letter, paper; **akreditacijos** ~ letter of accreditation; **pagyrimo** ~ letter of commendation; **tarnybinis** ~ official letter/memorandum
- 2** (*rašysena*) handwriting; **neįskaitomas** ~ illegible handwriting
- 3** (*audinio*) pattern; **maskuotės** ~ disruptive pattern
- rat|as 1** wheel; **atsarginis** ~ spare wheel; **gelbėjimosi** ~ life belt; **varantysis** ~ driving wheel; **su** ~ais wheeled
- 2** (*stadione*) lap; **apibėgti tris** ~us run three laps
- ratifikavimas** ratification
- ratifikuoti** ratify; ~ **sutartį** ratify an agreement
- ratin|is** wheeled; ~**ė transporto priemonė** wheeled vehicle
- raum|uo** muscle; **patempti** ~eni strain a muscle
- reabilitacija** rehabilitation
- reabilituoti** rehabilitate
- reagavimas** reaction, response; **greitas** ~ rapid reaction
- reaguojantis** reactive
- reaguoti** react (to), respond (to); ~**jant** in response to
- reakcija** reaction, response; **greita/ūmi** ~ immediate reaction
- reflektorius** reflector
- regėjim|as** eyesight, sight, vision; ~o **laukas** field of vision; **silpnas** ~ poor eyesight; **laikinas** ~o **netekimas** temporary loss of vision; **netekti** ~o lose one's sight
- regimas** visual
- regionas** region
- registravim|as** registration, recording; **vaizdinės informacijos** ~ imagery data recording; ~o **žurnalas** log
- registruoti** register, record, log; ~ **informacija** record information; ~ **pranešimus** log messages; ~ **žurnale** log
- reglamentas** *pl* regulations, *pl* procedures
- reglamentuoti** regulate
- reguliar|us** regular; ~**iai** on a regular basis; ~**ioji armija** regular army
- reguliuoti** regulate, adjust, control; ~ **eismą** control the traffic
- reguliuotojas** controller; **minosvaidžių ugnies** ~ mortar-fire controller; **žygio spartos** ~ pace setter
- reikal|as** affair, business, matter; **garbės** ~ matter of honour; **vidaus** ~ home/domestic/internal affairs; **visuomeniniai** ~ai public affairs; **užsienio** ~ai foreign/external affairs; **sutvarkyti** ~us settle affairs
- reikalauti 1** require, demand; ~ **skubaus dėmesio** require immediate attention
- 2** (*primygtinai*) urge, insist (on); ~ **oficialaus paaiškinimo** insist on official explanation
- 3** call for; ~ **paramos** call for support

reikalavim|as 1 demand; **sutikti su** ~ais agree to the demands

2 (*norma*) requirement, standard; **standartizacijos** ~ standardization requirement; **atitikti** ~us meet the requirements; **atitinkantis** ~us up to standard; **neatitinkantis** ~ų below standard

reiklumas strictness

reikl|us strict, demanding; ~ **pavaldiniams** strict with subordinates; **būti** ~iam sau set oneself high standards

reikm|ė need; **fizinės/dvasinės** ~ės physical and spiritual needs; **patenkinti** ~es satisfy needs

reikmenys gear, *pl* accessories, *pl* supplies; **asmeniniai** ~ personal items; **kariniai įrenginiai ir** ~ ordnance; **kovos** ~ combat kit; **sporto** ~ sports gear

reikšm|ė 1 (*prasmė*) meaning, sense 2 (*svarba*) significance, importance; **įgyti didelę** ~ę acquire great significance; **tai neturi** ~ės it doesn't matter; **teikti didelę** ~ę attach great importance/significance (to); **turėti didelę** ~ę be of great importance

reikšmingas significant; ~ **įvykis** important event

reikšti 1 mean; **ką reiškia šios raidės?** what do these letters stand for? 2 express, signify; ~ **didelę nelaimę** signify a disaster; ~ **savo nuomonę** express one's opinion

rekognoskuotė reconnaissance

rekomendacij|a recommendation, reference; **duoti** ~ą give smb a recommendation

rekomend|uoti recommend smth to smb; ~avus on the recommendation (of); ~ **užimti postą** recommend for the post

rekonstrukcija restoration, reconstruction

rekonstruoti restore, reconstruct

relė relay

reljef|as relief; ~o **žemėlapis** relief map

rėmai framework

rėmėjas 1 supporter

2 sponsor

remont|as repair(s); ~ **mūšio sąlygomis** battle damage repair; ~o **dirbtuvė** repair shop; **atidėtasis** ~ deferred maintenance; **atkuriamasis** ~ corrective maintenance; **einamasis** ~ maintenance/routine/current/running repairs; **kapitalinis** ~ complete overhaul; **atlikti kapitalinį** ~ą overhaul; **uždarytas** ~ui closed for repairs

remontuo|ti repair, fix, mend; **būti** ~jamam be under repair

remti support, back (up), second, underpin; ~ **pasiūlymą** support/second a proposal

rem|tis refer (to); base oneself (on); ~ **dokumentais** refer to documents; ~iantis on the grounds (of); **tu** ~iantis on this basis

rengėjas organizer; **mokymų** ~ exercise sponsor

rengimas 1 preparation, training; **specialistų** ~ specialist training; **pradinis karinis** ~ basic military training 2 organization, arrangement

renginys function, event; **oficialus** ~ official function; **sporto** ~ sports event

rengti 1 prepare, train; ~ **karininkus** train officers

2 organize, arrange; ~ **susirinkimą** arrange a meeting

reorganizacija reorganization

- reorganizuoti** reorganize
repeticija rehearsal; **generalinė ~ prieš operaciją** dress rehearsal before the operation
repetuoti rehearse
replės pincers, pliers
reportažas reportage
reporteris reporter
represij|a reprisal, repression; **patirti ~as** suffer repression
representavimas representation
reprezentuoti represent
reputacij|a reputation; **išgelbėti savo ~ą** save one's face; **sugadinti ~ą** ruin reputation; **turėti gerą ~ą** have a good reputation
respiratorius respirator
restauracija restoration
restauruoti restore
resursai resources; **žmonių ~** human resources
retranslia|cija relay; **radijo ~** radio relay
revanš|as revenge (on); **~o ataka** revenge attack
revolver|is revolver; **užtaisyti ~į** load a revolver
rezerv|as reserve; **~o kariai** reservists; **bendrasis ~** general reserve; **operacinis ~** operational reserve; **taktinis ~** tactical reserve
rezervin|is stand-by; **~ės pajėgos** stand-by forces
rezervuaras reservoir
rezervuoti reserve, earmark; **~ lėšas** earmark funds
reziumė résumé, summary, abstract
reziumuoti sum (up), summarize, recapitulate
rezultat|as result; (*baigtis*) outcome; **apčiuopiami ~ai** tangible results; **tyrimo ~ai** findings; **duoti priešingą ~ą** backfire; **pasiiekti gerų ~ų** get/obtain good results
režim|as 1 regime; **karinis ~** military regime; **nuversti ~ą** topple/depose the regime
2 (tech.) mode; budintis ~ stand-by mode
riauš|ės riot, disturbance; **sukelti ~es** riot, cause a disturbance
riaušininkas rioter
rib|a 1 limit, boundary, border, line; **grįžimo ~** point of no return; **išorinė įtvirtinimų ~** perimeter; **radioaktyviosios taršos ~os** fallout contours; **saugaus nuotolio ~** safety line; **saugumo ~** no-fire line; **sėkmės plėtojimo ~** limit of exploitation; **taršos kontrolės ~** contamination control line; **ugnies ~** limit of fire; **užtamsinimo ~** light line; **žinojimo ~os** boundaries of knowledge; **3 km ~ose** within the range of 3 km; **miesto ~ose** within the city boundaries; **nustatyti ~as** set the limits; **pasiiekti ~ą** reach the limit; **peržengti/ viršyti ~as** exceed the boundaries/limits
2 (maksimumas) ceiling; **persona-lo ~** manpower ceiling; **sutartinė ~** agreed ceiling; **nustatyti ~as ginkluotei įsigyti** set/impose a ceiling on weapons procurement
riboja|ntis restrictive; **~masis vadovavimas** restrictive control
ribot|as limited, restricted, qualified; **~a galimybė naudotis** restricted access (to); **~a parama** qualified support; **~a patirtis** limited experience; **~o naudojimo** restricted; **~os galimybės** limited opportunities; **~ priėjimas/privažiavimas** limited access (to)

riboti limit, restrict, curtail; ~ **degalų suvartojimą** limit fuel consumption; ~ **laisvę** curtail freedom

ribotis border (on), be (was/were, been) contiguous (to/with)

rikiuot|ė formation, array, order; ~**ės mokymas** drill; **išskleista** ~ dispersed formation; **kautynių** ~ battle array; **kovos** ~ order of battle; **linijinė būrio** ~ platoon-line; **linijinė skyriaus** ~ squad-on-line; **mūšio** ~ battle-order; **paradinė** ~ parade; **pleišto formos** ~ arrowhead/spearhead formation; **rombo formos** ~ diamond formation; **tankioji** ~ mass formation; **žygio** ~ march formation, order of march; „V” **raidės formos** ~ vee formation; **apeiti/apžiūrėti** ~**ę** troop the line; **būti** ~**ėje** be/keep in formation; **išvesti iš** ~ disable/incapacitate; **ilgam išvestas iš** ~**ės** permanently incapacitated

rikošet|as ricochet; **atšokti** ~**u** ricochet (off)

rikošetuoti ricochet (off)

rinkinys set, kit, collection; **įrankių** ~ set of tools; **sterilizuojančiųjų medžiagų** ~ sterilizing kit; **taikinių informacijos** ~ target dossier

rinkmena file

rinkti collect, gather, muster; ~ **informaciją** collect information; ~ **kariuomenę** muster an army

rinktin|is selected, selective; **futbolo** ~**ė** select football team

ryšininkas signaller, communications specialist; **radijo** ~ radio operator

ryš|ys 1 (*susisiekimas*) communication; ~**ių būrys** signals/communications platoon; ~**ių mazgas** communications center, node; ~**ių saugumas** communications security; ~**ių tinklas**

communications net/network; ~ **ių zona** communications zone; ~ **ių žvalgyba** communications intelligence; **radio** ~ radio contact; **vidinis telefono** ~ intercom; **klausytis radijo** ~**io** monitor radio traffic; **užmegzti** ~**į** establish communication

2 (*bendravimas*) connection, link, tie, relation, liaison, bond, contact, relationship (between/with); ~**iai tarp policijos ir kariuomenės** relationship between the police and the army; ~**iai su visuomene** public relations; ~**ių karininkas** liaison officer; **draugystės** ~**iai** ties of friendship; **grįžtamasis** ~ feedback; **netekti** ~**io** lose touch/contact (with); **palaikyti** ~**į** keep in touch (with)/liaise (with); **palaikyti** ~**ius** maintain relations, pursue further contacts; **stengtis užmegzti** ~**ius** forge links; **turėti** ~**į** be associated (with), concern, refer (to), be related to, be connected with; ~**ium su** in connection with, in reference to, in/with regard to, with respect to; **neturintis** ~**io** irrelevant (to); **asmuo** ~**iui palaikyti** point of contact

3 (*tarpusavio supratimas*) rapport; **užmegzti glaudų** ~**į su auditorija** establish a close rapport with the audience

ryškumas distinctness, brightness

ryšk|us 1 distinct, clear, bright, sharp; ~**i šviesa** bright light; ~**us vaizdas** sharp image

2 striking; ~ **pavyzdys** striking example

rišlumas coherence, coherency, cohesion; **teksto** ~ cohesion of the text

rišl|us coherent; ~**i kalba** coherent speech; **ne~** incoherent

- ryt|ai** the east; ~**ų link** eastward(s), eastbound, in an eastward direction; **į ~us** to the east (of)
- ritė** reel, spool; **vielos** ~ wire reel/spool
- rytinis** eastern, eastward, easterly; ~ **kalno šlaitas** eastern slope of the mountain
- rizika** risk, hazard, jeopardy
- rizikingas** risky, hazardous, perilous; ~ **žingsnis** risky move
- rizikuoti** risk, take (took, taken) a risk, hazard, jeopardize; ~ **kitų žmonių gyvybėmis** hazard other people's lives
- ryžtas** resolution, determination
- ryžting|as** resolute, determined, purposeful; ~**a politika** purposeful policy; ~ **atkirtis** resolute rebuff; ~ **charakteris** determined character; ~ **vadovavimas** firm leadership
- rodyklė 1** pointer, arrow; **kompasso** ~ compass needle; **laikrodžio** ~ hand of the clock; **lazerinė** ~ laser pointer
- 2** index; **dalykinė** ~ subject index
- rodiklis** index, indicator; **lazerinio taikinio** ~ laser target designator
- rodytuvas** (*tech.*) indicator; **padėties erdvėje** ~ attitude indicator
- rodyti** show (showed, shown), demonstrate, point (to), display, manifest, indicate; ~ **abipusę pagarbą** manifest mutual respect; ~ **drąsą** display/show courage; ~ **kelią** show the way, navigate
- rodmenys** readings; **skaitiklio** ~ meter readings
- rotacija** rotation
- rotuojamas** rotational; ~**is etatas** rotational post
- rotuoti** rotate
- rūbai** *pl* clothes, clothing, outfit; **civiliniai** ~s in plain clothes
- rūdys** rust
- rūdyti** rust
- rūk|as** fog; **apgautas** ~o foggy
- ruožas** strip, sector, section, stretch; **fronto** ~ front sector; **geležinkelio** ~ section of the railway; **kliūčių** ~ obstacle course; **kliūčių** ~ **pratyboms** assault course; **minų** ~ strip of mines; **žemės** ~ strip of land
- rūpestingas** careful
- rūpestis** concern (about/over), worry (about), anxiety (about/over), care (for); ~ **dėl kuopos** concern about/over the company; **didelis** ~ serious/grave concern
- rūpinimasis** care (for/of), concern (for)
- rūpintis 1** (*pržiūrėti*) look after, take (took, taken) care (of)
- 2** care (about), worry, be (was/were, been) worried/anxious/concerned (about); ~ **pavaldiniais** care about subordinates
- rūšiavimas 1** sorting, grading
- 2** (*sužeistųjų*) triage
- rūš|is** sort, kind, variety, grade; **kariuomenės** ~ branch/arm of service; **aukščiausios** ~ies of top quality/class; **pirmos/antros** ~ies of first/second rate; **visokių** ~ių of all kinds
- rūšiuoti** sort, grade, assort; ~ **pagal dydį/kokybę** sort according to size/quality

S

- sabotažas** sabotage
sabotuotojas saboteur
sag|a button; **įsiūti ~ą** sew on a button; **skylutė ~ai** buttonhole
sąjung|a alliance, union, coalition; **gy-nybinė** ~ defensive alliance; **Šaulių** ~ the Riflemen Union; **įstoti į ~ą** enter the alliance
sąjunginink|as ally; **NATO ~ai** NATO allies; **~ų kariuomenė** allied troops; **~ų vadas** allied commander
sąlyg|a condition, term; **būtina** ~ indispensable condition; **ekspluataci-jos ~os** service environment; **ekstremalios ~os** extreme conditions; **gyvenimo ~os** living conditions; **kontrakto** ~ terms of the contract; **palankios ~os** favourable conditions; **su** ~ on condition; **vienodo- mis ~omis** on an equal footing
sąlygoti condition
sąlytis contact
salvė (pabūklų) salvo, volley
sambūris rally, gathering, get-together
sambūvis coexistence; **taikus** ~ peaceful coexistence
samdin|ys mercenary; **~ių pajėgos** mercenary troops
sąmoksl|as plot (against), conspiracy, collusion; ~ **nuversti vyriausy- bę** conspiracy to overthrow the government; **atskleisti ~ą** unveil a plot; **rengti/sudaryti ~ą** plot
sąmon|ė consciousness; **atgauti ~ę** regain/recover consciousness, come to one's senses; **akimirkai netekti ~ės** black out; **netekti ~ės** lose con- ciousness; **turėti ~ę** be conscious
sąmoningai 1 consciously
2 (tyčia) deliberately, on purpose, in- tentionally
sąmoning|as 1 conscious; ~ **sprendi- mas** conscious decision
2 intentional; **~a žala** intentional damage
sąmoningumas consciousness; **pilie- tinis** ~ civic consciousness
samprotauti reason, consider, specu- late (about/on)
samprotavimas consideration, rea- soning, speculation
sandara structure
sandarus (air) tight, hermetic
sandėliavimas storage; **įrangos ir ma- terialinių vertybių** ~ storage of ma- teriel
sandėlis store, warehouse, storehouse, depot; **ginklų** ~ armoury/weapons depot; **karinių reikmenų** ~ supply depot; **laikinasis šaudmenų** ~ am- munition dump; **laikinasis aprūpi- nimo** ~ supply dump; **slaptas (gin- klų)** ~ cache; **sprogmėnų** ~ explo- sive ordnance depot; **šaudmenų** ~ ammunition depot
sandėliuoti store; **laikinai** ~ dump
sandrauga commonwealth; **Nepri- klausomų valstybių** ~ the Common- wealth of Independent States
sandūra junction
sanitaras corpsman
sanitar|ija sanitation; **gerinti ~inę būklę** sanitize, sanitize
sankcij|a sanction (against/on); **įves- ti ~as** impose sanctions; **nutraukti ~as** lift sanctions; **taikyti ~as** ap- ply sanctions
sanklota overlap; **priešakinė** ~ for- ward overlap; **šoninė** ~ side overlap

- sankryža** crossroads (*pl* crossroads), intersection
- santaik|a** concord, harmony, accord;
gyventi ~oje live in harmony/concord
- santalka** concentration; **taikinių** ~ target concentration
- santykin|is** relative; ~ė **sėkmė** relative success
- santyk|is** 1 relation, relationship (between/with); **civilių ir kariškių ~iai** civil-military relations; **nestatutiniai ~iai** bullying; **palaikyti draugiškus ~ius** maintain friendly relations
2 (*mat.*) ratio; ~iu 1:10 with the ratio of 1 to 10
- santrauka** résumé, summary, abstract
- santrumpa** acronym
- santūrus** reserved
- saraš|as** list, roster; **dienos užduočių** ~ daily detail; **etatų** ~ table of organization; **kuopos personalo** ~ company roll; **oficialus personalo** ~ roll; **patikrinimo** ~ check list; **sužeistųjų, nukautųjų ir dingusiųjų be žinios** ~ casualty list; **taikinių** ~ target list; **taikos meto etatų** ~ peacetime establishment; **tarnybinių pavedimų** ~ detail; **vardinis karių** ~ muster roll; **įtraukti į ~ą** enroll/enter in a list, list; **patikrinti pagal ~ą** call the roll; **sudaryti ~ą** make a list; **būti ~e** figure in the list
- sargyb|a** guard, watch; ~os **bokštas** watch tower; **garbės** ~ guard of honour; **nakties** ~ night watch; **oro erdvės** ~ air picket; **pasienio** ~ frontier guard; **eiti ~ą** be on guard/keep watch
- sargybinė** guardroom, guardhouse
- sargybin|is** guard, sentry; **asmens** ~ body guard; **pastatyti ~į** position/post a sentry
- saryšis** connection, link
- sauga** security, guard; **socialinė** ~ social security; **šoninė** ~ flank guard; **taktinė** ~ tactical security
- saugikl|is** safety device; (*šautuvo*) safety catch; **panaudoti ~į** apply the safety catch
- saugykla** storage, depository, depot; **naftos** ~ oil storage depot; **vandens** ~ water reservoir
- saugoti** safeguard, guard; ~ **valstybės sienas** guard state borders
- saugum|as** safety, security; ~o **priešmonės** safety precautions; **eismo** ~ road/traffic safety; **nacionalinis** ~ national security; **ryšių** ~ communications security
- saug|us** safe, secure; ~i **vieta** safe/secure place
- sausum|a** land; ~os **pajėgos** land/ground forces; ~oje on land; **judėti** ~ move by/over land
- savaeigis** self-propelled; ~ **pabūklas** self-propelled gun
- savanaudiškas** selfish, egoistic, egoistical
- savanoris** volunteer
- savanorišk|as** voluntary; ~oji **tarnyba** volunteer service; ~osios **pajėgos** volunteer force
- savarankišk|as** independent, autonomous; ~i **veiksmai** independent actions; ~oji **operacija** autonomous operation
- savarankiškumas** independence; **politinis ir ekonominis** ~ political and economic independence
- sąvaržėlė** (paper) clip
- sav|as** friendly, own; ~ **osios pajėgos** friendly forces
- savavališk|as** arbitrary; ~i **suėmimai** arbitrary arrests
- sąveika** interaction, liaison

- sąveikauti** interact
sąveikum|as interoperability; **padi-dinti** ~ą enhance interoperability
savyb|ė characteristic, quality, property, feature, attribute; **bendrosios** ~ės general characteristics; **cheminės** ~ės chemical properties; **vadovavimo** ~ės qualities of leadership
savigarba self-esteem, self-respect
savigyna self-defence
savikritika self-criticism
savimonė self-consciousness; **pilietinė** ~ civic self-consciousness
savitaiklis homing guidance
savitvard|a self-control; **prarasti/atgauti** ~ą lose/regain one's self-control
savivalda self-governance, self-government
savivaldybė municipality
savivaldus autonomous, self-governing
savivalė arbitrariness
savižudybė suicide
savižudis suicide; ~ **sprogdintojas** suicide bomber; ~ **užgrobėjas** (*lėktuvo*) suicide hijacker
sąvoka concept, notion, conception; **dėmokratijos** ~ concept of democracy
sąžin|ė conscience; ~ės **laisvė** freedom of conscience; **nešvari** ~ guilty conscience; **švari** ~ clear conscience
sąžiningas honest, conscientious
sąžiningumas honesty, conscientiousness, integrity
scenarijus scenario; **mokymų/pratybų** ~ exercise specification
schem|a diagram, chart, scheme, outline; **išdėstymo** ~ location diagram; **pirminė** ~ master plot; **standartinė** ~ standard pattern; **pažymėti** ~oje plot
segtuvas file
seka sequence, succession; **įvykių** ~ sequence of events; **procedūrų** ~ succession of procedures
sekiklis tracker; **lazerinis** ~ laser tracker
sekimas 1 (*stebėjimas*) observation, watch, shadowing, spying (on), tracking; **taikinio** ~ target tracking
 2 (*ėjimas iš paskos*) following
sekl|us shallow; ~i **upė** shallow river
sekretorius secretary; **Jungtinių Tautų Generalinis** ~ UN Secretary General; **valstybės** ~ Secretary of State
sekti 1 follow, track; ~ **kieno pavyzdžiu** follow smb's example; ~ **kieno pėdomis** follow in smb's footsteps; ~ **lėktuvą radaru** track a plane on radar; ~ **taikinį** track (to)
 2 watch, spy (on/upon), shadow, keep (kept) an eye on; **atidžiai** ~ watch closely
 3 keep (kept) up (with), follow; ~ **įvykius** keep up with the events
sektorius sector; **apšaudymo** ~ arc of fire; **gynybos** ~ defence sector; **ugnies** ~ sector of fire; **valstybinis** ~ state(-owned) sector
sėlinimas stalking, sneaking
sėlinti stalk, sneak; ~ **prie aukos** stalk a victim
separatistas separatist
separatizmas separatism
sergantis sick, ill
serija series (*pl* series); **sprogimų** ~ series of explosions
seržantas staff sergeant; **jaunesnysis** ~ sergeant; **rikiuotės** ~ drill sergeant; **vyresnysis** ~ sergeant first class
siaub|as terror, horror; **apimtas** ~o horror-stricken
siaubing|as terrible, horrible; ~os **kančios** terrible torture

- siaur|as** narrow; ~ **kelias** narrow road; ~ **u pažūrū** narrow-minded
- siaurinti** narrow
- siautėjimas** violence, rioting
- siautėti** rage, riot, storm
- siekis** aspiration, objective, ambition
- siek|ti 1** seek (sought), aim (at/for), strive (strove, striven) (for), aspire (to), pursue; ~ **profesionalumo** aim for professionalism; ~ **taikaus sprendimo** seek a peaceful solution; ~ **teisingumo** strive for justice; ~ **vadovavimo** aspire to leadership; ~ **iant tikslo** in pursuit of the goal
- 2 (sudaryti sumą)** amount to, reach, add up to
- sien|a 1** wall; **aptverti** ~ wall in; **pramušti** ~ **a** penetrate a wall
- 2 (valstybės)** border, frontier; ~ **os patrulis** border patrol; **pereiti** ~ **a** cross the border/ frontier; **pažeisti valstybės** ~ **a** violate the state border; **saugoti** ~ **a** guard the border; **turėti bendrą** ~ **a** border (on/upon)
- sieti** link (with), connect (with), relate (to), associate (with); ~ **su pažanga** relate to the progress
- signal|as** signal; **atsitraukimo** ~ withdrawal signal; **įspėjamas** ~ warning signal/call; **nelaimės** ~ distress signal; **radijo** ~ radio signal; **duoti** ~ **a** signal, give a signal
- signalizuoti** signal, give a signal (to)
- signalizuotojas** signaller, flagman
- signatar|as** signatory; **šalis** ~ **ė** signatory state
- silpn|as** weak; (*apie garsą*) faint; ~ **a vieta** weak point; ~ **a valia** weak will
- silpnybė** weakness
- simbolis** symbol; **bazinis** ~ base symbol; **karinis** ~ military symbol
- simbolizuo|ti** symbolize, represent, stand (stood) for; **spalva** ~ **ja** colour represents
- sirena** siren; **oro pavojaus** ~ air raid siren
- sirgti** be (was/were, been) ill/sick; (*nedirbti*) be (was/were, been) on sick leave
- sistema** system, framework; **aptikimo ir taktinio valdymo** ~ detection and tactical control system; **bombų taikymo** ~ bomb sighting system; **branduolinių sprogimų aptikimo ir įspėjimo** ~ nuclear detonation, detection and reporting system; **detonavimo** ~ firing system; **įspėjimo** ~ warning system; **išvengimo** ~ avoidance system; **karinė** ~ military system, the Military Establishment; **nuo peties iššaukama** ~ shoulder-launched system; **pasaulinė pozicinė** ~ global positioning system; **raketos valdymo** ~ missile guidance/control system; **ryšių ir informacinė** ~ communications and information system; **taikinio žymėjimo lazeriu** ~ laser target designating/marketing system; **vidaus valdymo** ~ internal guidance system
- sisteminė** systematic
- situacij|a** situation; **ekstremalioji** ~ emergency; **radiacinė** ~ radiological environment; **būti kritinėje** ~ **oje** be in a critical position; **sušvelninti pavojingą** ~ **a** defuse a dangerous situation
- siuntėjas** transmitter, sender
- siuntin|ys** package, parcel; **pasiųsti** ~ **į** post/send (sent) a parcel
- siųsti** send (sent), transmit, dispatch; ~ **paštu** send by post/mail
- siųstuvai** transmitter; **trumpųjų bangų** ~ short-wave transmitter

skaičiavimas counting, computing; **atbulinis laiko** ~ countdown; **žmonių su** ~ headcount
skaičiuoti count, compute
skaičius 1 number; **lyginis** ~ even number; **nelyginis** ~ odd number; **pasiiekti tam tikrą ~ių** number; **pranašėnis ~iumi** outnumbering
2 (sudėtis) strength; **bataliono žmonių** ~ strength of the battalion
skaidrė transparency, slide, overlay; **radiolokatoriaus ekrano** ~ radar scope overlay; **taikinių** ~ target overlay
skaidrumas transparency; **didinti ~ą** increase transparency; **užtikrinti ~ą** ensure transparency
skaidrus transparent
skaitmeninis digital; **~iai rodmenys** digital readings
skaitmuo digit, figure
skalė scale; **optinio taikiklio** ~ crosshairs, hairs
skambutis 1 bell
2 (telefono) call
skardinė can, tin; ~ **alaus** can/tin of beer
skatinti induce, prompt, stimulate, encourage, promote, further, foster; ~ **bendradarbiavimą** promote cooperation; ~ **draugiškus ryšius** foster friendly relations; ~ **saugumo užtikrinimą** further security; ~ **taiką** promote peace
skaud|ėti ache, hurt; **jam ~a galvą** he has a headache; **jam ~a gerklę** he has a sore throat; **jam ~a akis** his eyes ache
skausmas pain, ache; **aštrus** ~ sharp pain; **dantų** ~ toothache; **pilvo** ~ stomachache; **malšinti ~ą** relieve pain
skausmingas painful, sore

skelbimas 1 (skleidimas) propagation
2 advertisement, notice, announcement; **pakabinti ~ą** put up a notice
skelbti announce, proclaim, declare, propagate; ~ **naujas idėjas** propagate new ideas; ~ **taiką** proclaim peace
skerdyn|ės massacre, slaughter, carnage; ~ **ių vieta** carnage site
skęst|i drown, sink (sank, sunk), go (went, gone) down; ~ **antis laivas** sinking ship; ~ **antis žmogus** drowning person
skeveldra fragment, splinter, shiver; **sviedinio** ~ shell splinter
skydas 1 shield
2 (prietaisų) panel, dashboard
skiepijimas inoculation, vaccination
skiepyti inoculate (against), vaccinate (against); ~ **nuo juodligės** vaccinate against anthrax
skylė hole
skylėt|as leaky; ~ **a palapinė** leaky tent
skilti split (split), crack
skiltuvas (šautuvo) firing pin
skiriam|asis 1 discriminating, distinguishing; ~ **bruožas** discriminating feature
2 dividing, separating; ~ **oji linija** dividing part
skyrius 1 squad, section
2 division, department, section, branch; **redakcinis** ~ editorial division
3 (knygos) chapter
4 compartment; **tanko komandos** ~ tank crew compartment
skirt|i 1 allot, assign, earmark; ~ **lėšas** allot funds; ~ **užduotį** assign a task, task
2 impose, inflict; ~ **nuobaudą** impose a penalty

- 3** appoint, nominate, assign, designate; ~ **vadu** appoint (as) commander; ~ **as artimam mūšiui** designed for close combat
- 4** devote (to); ~ **laiką mokymuisi** devote time to studying
- skirting|as** different, disparate, diverse, various; ~ **i faktai** disparate facts; ~ **os nuomonės** diverse opinions
- skirtumas** difference (in/between), disparity (in/between); **sužeistųjų skaičiaus** ~ disparity in the number of casualties
- skyst|as** liquid; ~ **a sprogstamoji medžiaga** liquid explosive; ~ **kuras** liquid fuel
- skystis** liquid, fluid; **valymo** ~ cleaning fluid
- sklandumas** smoothness; (*kalbos*) fluency
- skland|us** smooth; (*apie kalbą*) fluent; ~ **i kalba** fluent speech; ~ **skrydis** smooth flight
- sklandžiai** smoothly
- skląstis** bolt, bar
- sklendė** bolt, bar, valve, damper
- skrajutė** flyer, leaflet
- skrydis** flight; **kovinis** ~ sortie
- skristi** fly (flew, flown); **neleisti** ~ ground; **neleisti** ~ **dėl rūko** be grounded by fog
- skuba** haste, urgency
- skubėjimas** haste
- skubėti** hurry, make (made) haste, rush
- skubinti** hurry, hasten, rush, press (for), precipitate
- skub|us** urgent, pressing, hasty, hurried, prompt; ~ **ioji parama** immediate support; ~ **išvykimas** hurried departure; ~ **pranešimas** hasty message; ~ **reikalas** urgent/pressing matter
- skvarbus** penetrating; ~ **žvilgnis** penetrating look/gaze
- skverbim|asis** penetration (into/through); ~ **osi galia** penetration power
- skverbti(s)** penetrate (into/through), force one's way through; **prasi~ į priešo teritoriją** penetrate into the enemy territory; **prasi~ kiaurai sieną** penetrate through the wall
- slapyvardis** alias
- slapstyti** hide (hid, hidden), be (was/were, been) in hiding; **būti priverstam** ~ have to go into hiding; **nustoti** ~ come out of hiding
- slaptai** secretly, in secret, by stealth, stealthily, confidentially; (*užrašas*) **visiškai** ~ top secret, strictly confidential
- slapt|as** secret, covert, confidential, clandestine; ~ **a operacija** covert/clandestine operation; ~ **oji tarnyba** secret service; ~ **pranešimas** confidential report
- slaptavietė** hiding place; (*slaptas sandėlis*) cache
- slaptažod|is** password, countersign; **klausti** ~ **žio** challenge
- slaptum|as** secrecy, confidentiality; **priklausąs visiško** ~ **o kategorijai** classified as top secret
- slėgis** pressure; **aukštas/žemas** high/low pressure
- slėnis** valley
- slėpimas** hiding, concealment
- slėpti** hide (hid, hidden), conceal, mask, stash
- slėptuvė** hiding place, shelter, dugout; (*ginklą*) cache; ~ **nuo bombų** air-raid shelter; ~ **nuo radioaktyviosios taršos** nuclear fallout shelter
- slopinan|tis** suppressive; ~ **čioji ugnis** suppressive fire

slopinim|as suppression, repression, neutralization; ~**o ugnis** neutralization fire; **priešo gynybos** ~ suppression of enemy defences; **sukilimo nu~** suppression of a revolt
slopinti 1 suppress, repress, stifle; ~ **iniciatyvą** stifle initiative; ~ **pasi-priešinimą** suppress resistance
2 (tech.) squelch, damp, jam
sluoksnis layer, coat, film; **maskuojamųjų dažų** ~ coat of camouflage paint
smaigalys point, spearhead; **puolimo** ~ spearhead of the attack
smailus pointed, sharp, acute; ~ **įrankis** pointed tool; ~ **kampas** acute angle; ~ **pieštukas** sharp pencil
smeigti (durti) thrust, stab
smeigtukas pin
smėl|is sand; ~**io maišas** sandbag
smogti strike (struck), hit (hit), strike (struck)/deal (dealt) a blow
smūg|is 1 blow, punch, hit, impact, strike; ~ **į galvą** blow on the head; **mirtinas** ~ mortal hit; **sprogti nuo** ~**io** explode on impact; **sudooti** ~**į** strike a blow
2 (sukrėtimas) shock
smulkiai in detail
smulkmen|a detail; **kasdieninio naudojimo** ~**os** incidentals
smurt|as violence; **tarpetninis** ~ inter-ethnic violence; **griebtis** ~**o** resort to violence; **panaudoti** ~**ą** use violence; ~**u** by violence/force
smurtauti commit acts of violence
smurtin|is violent; ~**ė mirtis** violent death
snaiperis sniper, sharpshooter
solidarumas solidarity
sostinė capital

sparn|as 1 flank; **apeiti priešo** ~**ą** out-flank; **atakuoti iš** ~**o** make a flank attack; **puolimas į** ~**ą** flanking attack
2 wing; **lėktuvo** ~ aircraft wing
spart|a speed, pace, rate; **išminavimo** ~ clearance rate; **normali šaudymo** ~ sustained rate of fire; **žygio** ~**a** rate of march
spar|tus quick, rapid, speedy; ~**čiu tempu** at a rapid pace; ~ **išgijimas** speedy recovery
spąst|ai trap; **įvilioti priešą į** ~**us** trap the enemy, decoy the enemy into ambush; **paspęsti** ~**us** set a trap; **patekti į** ~**us** fall into a trap
spauda press
spaudim|as pressure, push; ~ **daryti reformas** push for reforms; **daryti** ~**ą** exert/exercise/put pressure (on/upon); **kraujo** ~ blood pressure
spaudinys publication, printed matter
spausdinti print, type, publish
spausti 1 press, squeeze; ~ **priešą** press the enemy; **nu~ nuleistuką** squeeze/pull the trigger; **pa~ mygtuką** press/push a button; **pa~ ranką** shake smb's hand
2 (apie avalynę) pinch, be (was/were, been) tight
specialistas specialist, professional; **gedimų nustatymo ir pašalinimo** ~ troubleshooter; **sprogdinimo darbų** ~ professional in demolition
specializacija specialization
specializuot|as specialized; ~**a įranga** specialized equipment
specializuotis specialize (in); ~ **atlikti sprogdinimo darbus** specialize in demolition work
special|us special; *lot.* ad hoc ~**iam tikslui sudarytas dalinys** ad hoc unit; ~**usis** specialized

- specifin|is** specific; ~ė **funkcija** specific function
- spėliojim|as** supposition, speculation, guess, guessing; **gryni** ~ai pure speculations; **padaugėjo** ~ų speculations mounted; **sukelti** ~us arouse speculations
- spėlioti** speculate, guess, conjecture, surmise, make (made) suppositions
- spidometras** speedometer
- spyna** **1** lock, padlock
2 (*šautuvo*) bolt; **šautuvas su ranka reguliuojama** ~ bolt-action rifle; **uokso** ~ breech block/bolt
- spinduliavimas** radiation; **infraraudonasis** ~ infrared radiation
- spindulin|is** radial; ~ė **liga** radiation sickness
- spindul|ys** **1** beam, ray; **lazerio** ~ laser beam; **rentgeno** ~iai X-rays
2 radius; **saugos** ~ radius of safety; **sunaikinimo** ~ destruction radius; **veikimo** ~ radius of action
- spinduliuot|ė** radiation; ~ės **fonas** background radiation; ~ės **išskaidymas** radiation scattering; **branduolinė radio aktyvioji** ~ nuclear radiation; **pirminė radioaktyvioji** ~ initial radiation; **šiluminė** ~ thermal radiation
- spinduliuoti** radiate
- spiralė** coil
- spyris** kick
- spirti** kick; ~ **kamuolį** kick a ball
- spyruoklė** spring
- sprag|a** gap, breach; **išsilavinimo** ~os gaps in education; **padaryti** ~ą breach, make a breach; **užpildyti** ~ą bridge a gap
- sprendim|as** **1** solution, settlement; **klausimo** ~ solution of an issue; **taikus konflikto** ~ peaceful settlement of the conflict
- 2** decision, resolution, judgement; **teisingas** ~ fair judgement; **priimti** ~ą make/take a decision; **priimti galutinį** ~ą arrive at a decision
- spręsti** **1** solve, resolve, settle; ~ **problema** solve a problem
2 judge; ~ **pagal duomenis** judge according to the data
- sprogalas** (explosive) material
- sprogdikl|is** fuze; ~io **ertmė** fuze cavity; ~ **su saugikliu** boresafe fuze; **apsaugotasis** ~ shuttered fuze; **dugininis** ~ base fuze; **laiko** ~ time fuze; **nekontaktinis** ~ proximity fuze; **pašalinti** ~į defuze; **smūginis** ~ impact action fuze; **susinaikinimo** ~ self-destroying fuze; **tiesioginio poveikio** ~ direct action fuze
- sprogdinim|as** blowing up, blasting; ~o **virvutė** detonating/det cord; ~o (*detonuojamoji*) **įranga** blasting accessories
- sprogdinti** blow (blew, blown) up, explode, detonate, blast; **su** ~ **bombą** detonate a bomb; **su** ~ **tiltą** blow up a bridge; **paruoštas** ~ prepared for detonation
- sprogim|as** explosion, burst, blast, detonation; ~ **ore** airburst; ~o **bangą** blast wave; ~o **greitis** detonation velocity; ~o **poveikis** blast effect; **žuvę** ~o **metu** killed in the blast
- sprogmenys** *pl* explosives, explosive ordnance; ~ **ir šaudmenys** explosive ordnance; **detonaciniai** ~ high explosive; **plastiniai** ~ plastic explosive
- sprogstam|asis** explosive; ~o **į medžiaga** explosive (material); ~ **užtaisais** explosive charge
- sprogti** explode, burst (burst), blow (blew, blown) up, detonate, go (went, gone) off

sraigtašparnis helicopter, chopper, rotary-wing aircraft; **atakos** ~ attack/assault helicopter; **bendratikslis** ~ utility helicopter; **ginkluotasis** ~ armed helicopter; **kovinis** ~ gunship; **lengvasis puolamasis** ~ light attack helicopter; **paieškos ir gelbėjimo** ~ search and rescue helicopter; **prieštankinis** ~ anti-armour/anti-tank helicopter; **specialiųjų operacijų** ~ special operations helicopter; **stebėjimo** ~ observation helicopter; **transportinis** ~ utility/transport helicopter

srautas stream, torrent, flux; **pabėgėlių** ~ flow of refugees; **transporto** ~ traffic flow, transport stream

srieg|is groove; (*ginklo vamzdžio*) ~iai rifling, grooves

srit|is 1 region, area, district, province, zone; ~ies valdžia regional authorities 2 (*sfera*) field, area; **karinėje** ~yje in the military field; **svarbiausios gyvenimo** ~ys key areas of life; **visoje** ~yse in all areas

srov|ė 1 (*el.*) current; **elektros** ~ electric current; **kintamoji** ~ alternating current; **pastovioji** ~ direct current; **sužadinimo** ~ firing current 2 (*upės*) stream, flow, current, flux; **eiti prieš** ~ę go against the stream/flow

stabdys 1 brake 2 impediment (to), hindrance (to)

stabdyti 1 stop; (*stabdžiais*) brake; ~ kraujavimą stop the bleeding 2 impede, hinder, hamper; ~ pažangą impede the progress

stabilizatorius fin, stabilizer; **raketos** ~ missile fin

stabilizavim|as stabilization; ~o pajėgos stabilization force

stabilizuoti stabilize; ~ politinę situaciją stabilize the political situation

stabilum|as stability; **atkurti** ~ą restore stability; **išlaikyti** ~ą maintain stability

stabil|us stable; **politiškai** ~i šalis politically stable country

stabilgė tetanus

stacionarus stationary

stadij|a stage; **pradinė** ~ initial stage; **šioje** ~oje at this stage

staig|us sudden, abrupt, flash, hasty, sharp; ~i ataka hasty attack; ~us posūkis sharp turn; ~us puolimas surprise attack; ~ūs pokyčiai abrupt changes

standart|as standard; **atitikti** ~us meet the standards; **neatitinkantis** ~o substandard

standartin|is standard; ~ė veiklos procedūra standard/standing operating procedure

standartizacija standardization

standartizuoti standardize

startas start

starteris starter

statyb|a construction; ~os aikštelė construction site

statinys structure; **dirbtinis** ~ man-made structure

statyti build (built), construct, erect, put (put) up; **pa~ palapinę** put up a tent; ~ kelio užtvaras build roadblocks; ~ pabūklą position a gun; ~ užtvaras build obstacles

statmen|as perpendicular (to); ~a linija perpendicular line

status steep; ~is kampas right angle; ~ krantas steep bank; ~ šlaitas steep slope

statut|as statute, manual, *pl* regulations; ~o pažeidimas statutory offence; **kovos** ~ field manual; **rikiuotės** ~ drill regulations/manual

- stebėjim** | as monitoring, surveillance, observation; (*priežiūra*) supervision; ~ iš **palydovo** satellite observation; ~o **postas** observation post; **mūšio lauko** ~ battlefield surveillance; **oro erdvės** ~ air surveillance; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar surveillance; **šaudymo** ~ spotting; **veikla prieš** ~ą counter-surveillance
- stebėti** observe, watch, monitor, supervise, spot; ~ **neskraidymo zoną** monitor no-fly zone; ~ **priešo veiksmus** monitor enemy actions
- stebėtojas** observer; ~ iš **oro** air observer; **priekinis** ~ forward observer
- stengtis** try, attempt, make (made) an effort (at), strain
- sterilizuoti** sterilize
- stiprinimas 1** strengthening, reinforcement, consolidation, fortification
2 intensification
- stiprinti 1** strengthen, reinforce, consolidate, fortify; ~ **poziciją** consolidate one's position
2 intensify, enhance; ~ **pareigos jausmą** intensify the sense of duty; ~ **saugumą** enhance security
- stiprintuvas** amplifier, booster; **detonacijos** ~ booster; **detonuojamosios/sprogdinimo virvutės** ~ detonating cord amplifier; **vaizdo** ~ image intensifier
- stiprumas** strength, firmness; **garso** ~ volume of sound
- stipr** | us strong, firm, forceful, powerful, severe, violent; ~**iai ginti** defend heavily; ~**i valia** strong will; ~ **smūgis** violent blow
- stok!** halt!
- stotis** station; **oro** ~ air terminal; **radijo** ~ radio station; **radiolokacijos** ~ radar; **retransliavimo** ~ relay station; **specialiojo švarinimo** ~ cleansing station; **valdymo** ~ guidance station
- stovas** stand, mount, support; **dvikojis** ~ bipod; **trikojis** ~ tripod; **vienakojis** ~ unipod
- stovėti** stand (stood); ~ **ramiai** stand at attention
- stovykl** | a camp, encampment; (*improvizuota*) bivouac; ~os **filialas** branch camp; **aptverta karo belaisvių** ~ prisoner of war compound; **internuotųjų** ~ internment camp; **įtvirtinta** ~ entrenched camp; **karo belaisvių** ~ prisoner-of-war camp; **koncentracijos** ~ concentration camp; **mūšio** ~ battle camp; **naujokų apmokymo** ~ boot camp; **įrengti** ~ą encamp, set up a camp; **įsikurti/gyventi** ~oje camp
- stovyklauti** camp (out), be (was/were, been) encamped
- stovyklavietė** campsite, campground; **šarvuočių** ~ lager/laager/leaguer
- stovyklavimas** camping (out)
- straipsn** | is article; **laikraščio** ~elis newspaper item; **sutarties** ~ article of a treaty; **pažeisti** (*dokumento*) ~į violate an article
- strategija** strategy; **ilgalaikė** ~ long-term strategy; **karinė** ~ military strategy; „**skaldyk ir valdyk**” ~ divide-and-conquer strategy
- strateginis** strategic; ~ **karas** strategic warfare
- strypas** bar; **metalinis** ~ picket
- struktūr** | a structure; framework; **ginkluotųjų pajėgų** ~ structure of the Armed Forces; **jėgos** ~os coercive institutions; **organizacinė** ~ framework of an organization
- stulpas** pole, post, pillar, column, stake; **branduolinio sprogimo** ~ nuclear column; **dūmų** ~ column of smoke; **elektros linijos** ~ pylon; **kelio ženklų** ~ sign post

stumti push, shove; **pa~ į šalį** push aside
suartėjimas 1 advance to contact
 2 rapprochement; **dviejų šalių** ~ rapprochement between two countries
subjektyvus subjective, partial, biased;
 ~ **požiūris** biased attitude; ~ **vertinimas** subjective appraisal
subordinacija subordination
subrendęs mature
sudarymas formation, compilation, establishment
sudaryti | i 1 form, make (made) up, constitute, set (set) up, compile, establish, organize; ~ **diagramą** compile a diagram; ~ **federaciją** constitute a federation; ~ **komisiją** set up a commission; ~ **susitarimą** broker an agreement; ~ **taiką** make peace; ~ **vykdymo pajėgas** set up a task force; ~ **vyriausybę** establish the government; ~ **pagal formą** structure; **būti ~am** be composed (of), be made up (of)
 2 (*siekti*) amount to, come (came, come) to, total; ~ **didelę sumą** amount to/come to a considerable sum
sudaužyti break (broke, broken), smash, crash, crush; ~ **mašiną** crash a car
suderinamas compatible (with)
suderinamumas compatibility
suderinim | as coordination; ~ **o trūkumas** lack of coordination; **be išankstinio** ~ **o** without prior coordination
suderinti coordinate (with), harmonize, synchronize; ~ **veikimo planą** coordinate the plan of action; ~ **veiksmus** synchronize actions
sudėti add (up), sum (up); ~ **ginklus** lay down arms
sudėtin | is composite, compound; ~ **ės medžiagos** composite materials

sudėting | as complex, complicated, sophisticated, intricate, advanced;
 ~ **a įranga** sophisticated equipment;
 ~ **a problema** complex issue; ~ **de-rybų mechanizmas** intricate mechanism of negotiations; ~ **i branduolini-ai ginklai** sophisticated/advanced nuclear weapons
sudėt | is 1 composition; **štabo** ~ composition/structure of the staff
 2 strength; **bataliono** ~ strength of the battalion; **taikos meto** ~ peacetime complement; **visos ~ies būrys** full-strength platoon
 3 (*mat.*) addition
sudirginimas irritation; **odos** ~ skin irritation
sudirginti irritate
suduoti hit (hit), strike (struck); (*kumščiu*) punch; ~ **lemiamą smūgį** strike a decisive blow
sudužimas wreck; **laivo** ~ shipwreck
suei | ti converge; **keliai ~na** roads converge
suėmimas arrest
sugadinti spoil, ruin, damage; ~ **reputaciją** ruin reputation; ~ **sveikatą** ruin health
sugebas capable (of)
sugebėjim | as capability, ability, skill, competence, *pl* accomplishments, potential; **praktiniai ~ai** practical abilities/capabilities
sugebėti be (was/were, been) able (to), be (was/were, been) capable (of), manage ; ~ **tvarkyti įrangą** be capable of handling the equipment
suged |ęs 1 defective, broken; ~ **usi įranga** defective equipment
 2 spoiled, rotten; ~ **maistas** rotten food

- sugesti 1** break (broke, broken) down, malfunction, get (got) out of order
2 (*apie maistą*) go (went, gone)/turn bad, get (got) spoiled/rotten
- sugretinimas** collation, comparison
sugretinti cross-match, collate, compare (to/with)
- sugriauti** destroy, demolish, ruin, wreck; ~ **šalį** ruin a country; ~ **tiltą** destroy a bridge
- sugriovimas** destruction, demolition
sugriūti break (broke, broken), fall (fell, fallen) down, collapse, fall (fell, fallen) to pieces, disintegrate; ~ **nuo svorio** collapse under the weight (of)
- sugriuvimas** breakage, collapse
sugrįžimas return
sugrįžti return, come (came, come) back
- suiimt|i** arrest; **būti ~am** be under arrest
suirti disintegrate, fall (fell, fallen) apart/to pieces, collapse, break (broke, broken) down
- suirutė** disorder, confusion, unrest
sujungimas connection, joining, linkage; **duomenų** ~ data integration; **laidų** ~ connection of lines/wires; **trumpasis** ~ short circuit
- sujungti 1** connect, link, couple, join, unite, combine; ~ **išteklis** pool resources; ~ **jėgas** join/combine forces; ~ **laidus** join/splice wires
2 (*telefonu*) put through
- sukamasis** revolving; ~ **tanko bokštelis** revolving turret
- sukarint|i** militarize; ~ **a organizacija** paramilitary organization; ~ **os policijos pajėgos** militarized police force
- sukaupiti** accumulate, concentrate, build (built) up; ~ **drąsą** pluck up one's courage; ~ **maisto atsargas** accumulate provisions
- sukeičiamas** interchangeable
sukeičiamumas interchangeability
- sukelti** cause, bring (brought) about, ignite, provoke, evoke, give (gave, given) rise (to), trigger, inflict (on/upon); ~ **atsaką** evoke response; ~ **didelius nuostolius** inflict heavy losses; ~ **įtarimą** give rise to suspicion; ~ **konfliktą** spark a conflict; ~ **muštynes** provoke a fight; ~ **neramumus** trigger/stir up unrest; ~ **priešiškumą** cause hostility ~ **skausmą** inflict pain; ~ **susidomėjimą** generate interest
- sukilėl|is** rebel, insurgent; ~ **ių citadelė** rebel stronghold; ~ **ių pajėgos** insurgent forces
- sukilim|as** uprising, revolt (against), rebellion, insurrection, insurgency, mutiny; ~ **prieš režimą** revolt against the regime; **ginkluotas** ~ armed uprising; **numalšinti ~ą** put down a rebellion
- sukilti** rise (rose, risen) in rebellion/revolt (against), rebel; ~ **prieš priešpaudą** rise against oppression
- sukimasis** spinning, revolution, rotation
- sukliudyti** prevent, hinder, deter; ~ **surengti ataką** prevent from attacking
- sukrauti** stack, stow; ~ **įrangą** stow the equipment
- sukrečiant|is** shocking; ~ **ys žiaurumai** shocking atrocities
- sukrėsti** shake (shook, shaken), shock
sukrėtimas shake, shock; **smegenų** ~ concussion, contusion
- suk|tis** spin (spun), turn, go (went, gone) round, revolve, rotate; ~ **apie ašį** revolve on an axis; **mentės ~asi** blades revolve

sukurstyti instigate, incite, stir up, ignite; ~ **etninę nesantaiką** ignite an ethnic feud; ~ **karą** instigate a war; ~ **neapykantą** stir up hatred

sulaikym|as 1 capture, detention; (*užlaikymas*) delay; ~ **o pajėgos** delaying force; **agresyvusis** ~ aggressive delay; **nusikaltėlio** ~ detention of a criminal

2 stopping, holding; **eismo** ~ holdup of traffic

sulaikytasis detainee

sulaikyti 1 capture, detain, arrest, intern, apprehend, delay; ~ **apklausai** detain for interrogation; ~ **svetimšalius** intern aliens

2 stop, hold (held) up, contain, obstruct, halt; ~ **eismą** halt the traffic; ~ **kvėpavimą** hold one's breath; ~ (*užlaikyti*) **priešą** delay the enemy

sulaikytojas captor

sulankstyti fold; ~ **žemėlapi** fold a map

sulankstom|as folding; ~ **a lovelė** folding bed

sulenkti fold; ~ **perpus** fold in half

sulėtėti lose (lost) momentum, slow down, slacken

sulėtinti slow down, slacken; ~ **tempą** slacken the pace

suliepsnoti burst (burst) into flames

sulyginti 1 level; ~ **su žeme** level with the ground;

2 equalize, make (made) equal; ~ **teises** equalize rights

sulošinimas mutilation, maiming

sulošintas crippled, disabled, maimed, mutilated; ~ **kare** crippled/disabled in the war; ~ **visam gyvenimui** maimed for life

sulošinti cripple, disable, maim, mutilate

sulūžti break (broke, broken) down

suma sum, amount, total; **bendroji** ~ sum total

sumaišyti 1 mix (up), blend, merge

2 (*supainioti*) confuse, mix (up)

sumaišt|is confusion, havoc, mayhem, disarray; **visiška** ~ total confusion; **sukelti** ~ **į** create mayhem

sumanymas project, plan, concept, conception, idea, intention, design;

operacijos ~ concept of operations;

strateginis ~ strategic concept

sumanyti mastermind, design, intend

sumanumas intelligence, ingenuity, resourcefulness

sumanus intelligent, bright, ingenious, smart, clever, quick-witted, resourceful

sumažinimas decrease (in/of), downsizing, reduction (in/of/on), curtailment, cut (in/of); **didelis** ~ severe curtailment; **finansavimo** ~ decrease in funding; **ginklavimosi** ~ reduction of armaments; **karinių išlaidų** ~ cut of military spending

sumažinti decrease, downsize, diminish, reduce, curtail, cut (cut) down, slash, scale down, relieve; ~ **greitį** reduce the speed, slow down; ~ **grėsmes** diminish threats; ~ **išlaidas** cut down expenditure/expenses; ~ **įtampą** relieve stress; ~ (*nuvertinti*) **nuopelnus** belittle merits; ~ **slaptumą** downgrade; **gerokai** ~ **gynybos biudžetą** slash the defence budget

sumontuoti assemble

sumušim|as 1 beating (up)

2 defeat

3 contusion, bruise; **nedideli** ~ **ai** minor bruises

sumuštas 1 beaten, battered; ~ **veidas** battered face

2 (*nugalėtas*) defeated

- sumušti 1** beat (beat, beaten) up
2 (*nugalėti*) beat, defeat, overwhelm;
 ~ **priešą** defeat/beat/overwhelm the enemy
3 (*susižeisti*) bruise, contuse; ~ **kelį** bruise one's knee
- sunaikinimas** annihilation, destruction, eradication, decimation, extermination, devastation; **branduolinis** ~ nuclear annihilation; **branduolinių atliekų** ~ nuclear waste disposal; **galutinis** ~ final disposal procedure; **minų kenksmingumo šalinimas ir jų** ~ mine disposal; **plataus masto** ~ widespread destruction; **režimo** ~ eradication of the regime; **sprogmenų kenksmingumo šalinimas ir jų** ~ explosive ordnance disposal
- sunaikinti** annihilate, destroy, crush, eradicate, exterminate, devastate, ruin, obliterate, wipe out; ~ **blogį** eradicate the evil; ~ **bombarduojant** obliterate by bombing; ~ **didelį žmonių skaičių** decimate; ~ **opoziciją** crush the opposition; ~ **pėdsakus** obliterate footprints/tracks; ~ **priešą** annihilate the enemy
- sunaudoti** exhaust; ~ **kuro atsargas** exhaust fuel supply
- sunkiaatletis** weight lifter
- sunkum|as 1** hardship, difficulty; **nugalėti** ~us overcome hardships/difficulties; **susidurti su** ~ais face hardships
2 (*svoris*) weight; ~**ų kilnojimas** weight lifting; ~**ų kilnotojas** weight lifter
- sunk|us 1** (*apie svorį*) heavy; ~**ioji artilerija** heavy artillery; ~**usis kulkosvaidis** heavy machine-gun
2 (*sudėtingas*) difficult, hard, tough, trying, demanding
- 3** (*rimtas*) grave, serious; ~**i padėtis** grave situation; ~ **nusižengimas** serious/grave offence; ~ **sužeidimas** serious injury
- 4** (*griežtas*) heavy, severe, rigorous; ~**i bausmė** severe/heavy punishment
- sunkvežimis** lorry, truck; **keturtonis** ~ four-tonner
- supainiojimas** confusion
- supainioti** confuse, mix; ~ **šifrus** confuse codes
- supažindinimas** introduction (to), familiarization (with), acquaintance (with)
- supažindinti** introduce (to), acquaint (with), familiarize (with); ~ **su faktais** acquaint with the facts; ~ **su procedūromis** familiarize with the procedures
- supervalstybė** superpower
- suprasti** understand (understood), realize, comprehend, grasp, be (was/were, been) aware (of); ~ **reikšmę** grasp the meaning, comprehend the implication
- supratimas** understanding, realization, comprehension, grasp, awareness; **gilus problemos** ~ profound realization of the problem; **tarpusavio** ~ mutual understanding; **visiškas** ~ full understanding
- surasti** find (found), discover, detect, uncover; ~ **ginklų slėptuvę** uncover a cache of weapons
- surengti** organize, arrange, mount, hold (held); ~ **ataką** mount an attack; ~ **iš anksto** pre-arrange; ~ **susitikimą/susirinkimą** arrange/hold a meeting; ~ **pasalą** lay/make an ambush
- surinkimas** assembling, putting together

- surinkti 1** assemble, put (put) together;
~ **minosvaidį** assemble a mortar
2 collect, gather, muster; ~ **duomenis** collect data; ~ **kariuomenę** muster troops
- surišt|i** tie (up), bind (bound); ~ **belaisvį** tie up a prisoner; ~ **rankas** bind/tie arms; ~ **mazgą** tie a knot; ~ **virve** rope; ~ **omis rankomis ir kojomis** bound hand and foot
- susekti 1** trace, track (down); ~ **dezertyrą** track down a deserter
2 detect, reveal, uncover
- susiburti** rally, gather, crowd
- susidėvėjim|as** wear; ~ **o požymiai** signs of wear
- susidėvėti** wear (wore, worn) out
- susidoroti 1** (*pajėgti atlikti*) manage, cope with
2 (*panaudoti smurtą*) do (did, done) away with
- susidraugauti** make (made) friends (with)
- susidūrimas** collision, clash, conflict, encounter, confrontation; **ginkluotas** ~ armed conflict; **interesų** ~ clash of interests; **traukinių** ~ collision of trains
- susidurti 1** collide (with); ~ **ore** collide in the air
2 clash (with)
3 confront, encounter, come (came, come) into contact
- susieti** link (with), connect (with), relate (to), associate (with)
- susigrąžinimas** recovery
- susigrąžinti** recover, reclaim; ~ **prarastas pozicijas** recover the lost positions; ~ **gerą vardą** retrieve one's reputation
- susij|ęs** linked (with), connected (with), related (to), concerning/regarding, relevant (to), associated (with); ~ **su dabartinėmis problemomis** relevant to today's problems; **būti ~siam su** deal with/refer to; **ne~ su svarstoma problema** irrelevant to the issue
- susikaupimas** concentration, focusing
- susikaupiti** concentrate (on/upon), collect one's thoughts, focus (on)
- susilaikyti** refrain (from), abstain (from); ~ **nuo grasinimų** refrain from threats
- susilieјimas 1** blending, merging
2 (*upių*) confluence
- susilieti** blend (in); ~ **su augmenija** blend (in) with the vegetation; ~ **su fonu** melt into the background
- susilpnėti** weaken
- susilpninti** weaken, ease, relax, attenuate; ~ **dėmesį** relax one's attention; ~ **įtampą** ease tension; ~ **pasitikėjimą** undermine confidence
- susipažinimas** acquaintance (with), familiarization (with)
- susipažinti 1** meet (met), get (got) acquainted (with); ~ **su pavaldiniais** get acquainted with the subordinates
2 (*sužinoti*) get (got) acquainted (with), familiarize (with); ~ **su esama padėtimi** get acquainted with the current situation; ~ **su nuostatais** familiarize with the regulations
- susirėmimas** clash, skirmish; **armijų** ~ clash between the armies
- susiremti** clash, skirmish; ~ **su policija** clash with the police
- susirinkim|as** meeting, gathering, assembly; **vesti ~ą** conduct a meeting
- susirinkti** gather, rally, assemble
- susirūpinim|as** worry (about), care (for), concern (about/over), anxiety; **pareikšti ~ą** express concern

- susisiekimas** communication; ~ **traukiniais** railway communication/service
- susisiekti** get (got) in touch/contact (with), communicate (with), reach; **sunku** ~ **telefonu** difficult to reach by phone
- susiskaldymas** disunity
- susisteminti** systematize
- susišaudymas** exchange of fire, skirmish
- susišaudyti** exchange fire
- susitaikymas** reconciliation
- susitaikyti** **1** reconcile, make (made) up with
2 (*su padėtimi*) put up with
- susitarim|as** agreement, accord, deal, settlement; ~ **dėl bendradarbiavimo** agreement on cooperation; ~ **dėl ginklų kontrolės** arms control agreement; ~ **dėl žmogaus teisių** accord on human rights; ~ **susitikti** rendezvous; **galiojantis** ~ working agreement; **slaptas** ~ collusion, secret agreement; **taikos** ~ peace accord/deal; **pasiiekti taikaus** ~o reach a peaceful settlement; **sudaryti** ~ą make an agreement, enter into an agreement; **sulaužyti** ~ą break an agreement
- susitarti** agree (about/on)
- susitikimas** meeting, get-together, encounter; ~ **sutartoje vietoje** rendezvous; **aukščiausiojo lygio** ~ summit (meeting)
- susitikti** meet (met) (with), encounter; ~ **pagal tinkelio koordinates** rendezvous at grid...; ~ **sutartoje vietoje** rendezvous
- susivienijimas** **1** unification
2 (*sąjunga*) union, amalgamation, merger
- susivienyti** unite, amalgamate, merge, unify; ~ **kovojant su nusikalstamumu** unite in fighting terrorism
- susižalojimas** self-inflicted wound/injury
- susižeisti** hurt (hurt) oneself, sustain/receive a wound/an injury
- suskystinti** liquefy
- sustabdymas** **1** stopping, stoppage, cessation; **kovos veiksmų** ~ cessation of fighting
2 suspension; **įgaliojimų** ~ suspension of the authorization
- sustabdyti** **1** stop, halt, bring (brought) to a stop/halt; cease, put (put) an end (to); ~ **karo veiksmus** cease hostilities; ~ **kraujavimą** stop bleeding; ~ **priešą** fix the enemy; ~ **taikos derybas** stall peace talks
2 suspend; ~ **įstatymo galiojimą** suspend a law
- sustiprinimas** **1** strengthening, reinforcing, consolidation, fortification; **pozicijų** ~ consolidation of position
2 (*tech.*) amplification
- sustiprinti** **1** strengthen, fortify, support, reinforce, underpin, heighten, consolidate, solidify, intensify; ~ **abejones** reinforce doubts; ~ **flangus** reinforce flanks; ~ **įsitikinimus** underpin one's beliefs; ~ **įtvirtinimus** reinforce fortifications; ~ **paspriešinimą** reinforce resistance; ~ **pozicijas** strengthen positions; ~ **puolimą** intensify attacks; ~ **ryžtą** strengthen resolve; ~ **supratimą** heighten awareness
2 (*tech.*) amplify; ~ **srovę** amplify the current
- sustoti** stop, come (came, come) to a stop/standstill, pull up, halt; (*nustoti veikti*) stall

sušaukti convene, summon; ~ **komitetą** convene a committee; ~ **susirinkimą** summon a meeting
sutaikymas conciliation
sutaikyti reconcile
sutamp|antis concurrent (with); ~ **ančios nuomonės** concurrent opinions
sutapimas coincidence, concurrence; **atsitiktinis** ~ coincidence; **įvykių** ~ concurrence of events; **nuomonių** ~ coincidence of opinions
sutapti coincide (with), concur; **iš dailies** ~ overlap
sutar|imas agreement, accord, concord; **bendras** ~ consensus; **visiškas** ~ complete accord; tarpusavio ~ **imu** by mutual agreement/consent
sutarti agree (with), be (was/were, been) in accord (with)
sutartinai in accord/harmony/concord/concert
sutartin|is 1 conventional; ~ **iai ženklai** conventional signs
2 (darnus) concordant
sutart|is agreement, treaty; NATO **standartizacijos** ~ NATO standardization agreement; **nepuolimo** ~ non-aggression treaty/pact; **taikos** ~ peace agreement/treaty; **sudaryti/pasirašyti** ~ **į** conclude/sign a treaty; **pagal** ~ **į** under the treaty
suteikti 1 give (gave, given), grant; (*teises*) vest (in); ~ **galimybę** give an opportunity/a chance; ~ **jėgų** give strength; ~ **teisę** grant the right
2 lend (lent), render; ~ **pagalbą** lend/render assistance; ~ **pirmąją pagalbą** render first aid; ~ **prieglobstį** provide harbor/shelter
3 (vardą, mokslo laipsnį) confer; ~ **bakalauro laipsnį** confer a bachelor's degree; ~ **karinį laipsnį** commission

sutelkim|as concentration, accumulation, build-up, (*atsargų ar technikos*) marshalling, stage; ~ **o vieta** muster area; **jėgos** ~ mass concentration; **ugnies galios** ~ concentration of power
sutelkt|as cohesive, concerted; ~ **a komanda** cohesive team; ~ **a užtvėrimoji ugnis** concentrated barrage; ~ **oji ugnis** concentrated fire; ~ **os pastangos** concerted efforts
sutelkti accumulate, mass, concentrate, build (built) up, cluster, muster, pool; ~ **dėmesį** concentrate/focus (one's attention) (on); ~ **komandą** put a team together; ~ **pajėgas** build up forces; ~ **pajėgas atakai** concentrate forces for an attack; ~ **paramą** muster support; ~ **pastangas** pool efforts
sutelktumas cohesion
sutepti 1 (supurvinti) stain, soil, smear
2 (tepalu, alyva) lubricate
3 (perk.) taint
sutikim|as (pritarimas) consent; **abipusiu** ~ **u** by mutual consent
sutikti agree (to), assent (to), consent (to), concur, accede (to); ~ **su pasiūlymu** assent to the proposal; ~ **su reikalavimais** accede to demands
sutinkamai according to, in accordance/conformity/compliance/correspondence with
sutramdyti curb, suppress, repress, restrain; ~ **pyktį** curb one's anger
sutramdomas manageable, tamable
sutrikimas disorder, confusion; **potrauminis** ~ post-traumatic disorder
sutriuškinimas destruction, rout
sutriuškinti destroy, rout, smash; ~ **priešą** destroy the enemy, put the enemy to rout; ~ **priešo pajėgas** overwhelm enemy forces

- sutrumpinimas** abbreviation, shortening
- sutrumpinti** abbreviate, shorten, curtail, cut (cut) down, reduce; ~ **tarnybos laiką** reduce service time; ~ **žodį** abbreviate a word
- sutvarkyti 1** tidy up, put (put) in (good) order, clear up the mess, put (put) straight; ~ **kambarį** tidy up a room, put a room straight
- 2** arrange, settle; ~ **reikalus** settle affairs
- sutvirtinimas** reinforcement, strengthening, fortification, consolidation, revetment; **pozicijų** ~ fortification of positions
- sutvirtinti** fortify, consolidate, make (made) stronger, reinforce, strengthen, revet; ~ **apkasus** revet trenches; ~ **placdarumą** consolidate a bridgehead; ~ **pozicijas** fortify positions; ~ **priemones** reinforce measures; ~ (*sustiprinti*) **pasipriešinimą** reinforce/strengthen resistance
- suvaldomas** manageable, tamable
- suvartojimas** consumption; **kuro** ~ fuel consumption
- suvartoti** consume, use up; ~ **visas atsargas** exhaust all resources
- suvaržym|as** constraint (on), restraint (on), restriction (on); ~o **koeficientas** restraint factor; **finansiniai ~ai** financial constraints; **konstituciniai ~ai** constitutional restraints; **įvesti ~us laisvai keliauti** impose restrictions on free travelling
- suvaržyti** constrain, restrain; ~ **veiksmus** constrain actions
- suverenitet|as** sovereignty; **paskelbti visišką ~ą** proclaim full sovereignty
- suveren|us** sovereign; ~i **valstybė** sovereign state
- suvienijimas** consolidation; **valdžios** ~ consolidation of power/authority
- suvienyti** unite, consolidate, pool, solidify; ~ **opoziciją** solidify the opposition; ~ **pajėgas** unite/consolidate forces; ~ **pastangas** combine efforts, join forces
- suvokimas** realization, awareness, consciousness, apprehension; **išbandymo** ~ consciousness of the challenge; **situacijos** ~ situational awareness
- suvokti** realize, be (was/were, been) aware (of), be conscious (of), grasp; ~ **esminius dalykus** grasp the main points; ~ **pavojų** realize the danger; ~ **potencialias grėsmes** be aware of potential threats
- sužadinimas** actuation, activation, initiation; **minų** ~ mine actuation
- sužadinti** actuate, activate, initiate, trigger; ~ **branduolinę reakciją** initiate a nuclear reaction
- sužalojim|as** mutilation, maiming; **patirti ~ą** sustain an injury
- sužalot|as** crippled, disabled, maimed, mutilated; ~ **kare** disabled in war
- sužaloti** cripple, disable, maim, mutilate; ~ **visam gyvenimui** cripple for life
- sužeidimas** injury; **rimtas** ~ severe injury
- sužeist|as** injured, wounded; ~ **į ranką** wounded in the arm; ~ **mūšyje** wounded in action; **būti ~am** sustain an injury; **stipriai** ~ badly injured
- sužeist|asis** injured/wounded person, casualty; ~ **ieji** the injured, the wounded, casualties; ~, **kuriam reikalingi neštuvai** stretcher case
- sužeisti** injure, wound
- sužlugdyti** ruin, wreck; ~ **derybas** derail negotiations; ~ **karjerą** ruin a career

svarb|a importance, significance; **ypatingos** ~os of vital importance; **mažesnės** ~os **problemos** subordinate issues; **nepaprastos** ~os of utmost importance; **teikti** ~ą attach significance (to)

svarb|us important, significant, relevant, instrumental (in); ~i **patirtis** relevant experience; ~**iausias** main, chief, overriding, essential, principal, key, substantial, cardinal, central, primary; ~**iausios problemos** major/key problems; ~ **sprendžiant konfliktą** instrumental in ending the conflict; **gyvybiškai** ~i **vietovė** vital ground; **gyvybiškai** ~ of vital importance/vital; **nepaprastai** ~ of overriding/utmost importance; **nesvarbus** of little/no consequence

svarstymas consideration, discussion **svarstyti** consider, debate, discuss; ~ **įstatymo projektą** debate a bill; ~ **situaciją** consider a situation **sveikas** healthy, strong, sound; ~ **protas** common sense; **gyvas ir** ~ safe and sound

sveikata health; **silpna** ~ poor health **sveting|as** hospitable; ~a **tauta** hospitable nation

svetingumas hospitality; **vietinių gyventojų** ~ hospitality of local population

sviedin|ys shell, projectile, round of ammunition; **minosvaidžio** ~ mortar bomb/shell; **šarvamušis** ~ armour-piercing round; **trasuojamasis/padegamasis** ~ tracer; **apšaudyti** ~iais shell; **iššauti** ~į fire a projectile

svoris weight; **bendrasis** ~ gross weight; **grynasis** ~ net weight; **krovinio** ~ payload

Š

šablonas pattern

šachta mine

šak|a 1 branch; **maskuoti** ~omis camouflage with branches

2 (sritis) branch, area, field

šalinimas 1 removal; ~ **iš pareigų** removal from office

2 (naikinimas) elimination, disposal;

minų kenksmingumo ~ mine disposal

šalinink|as follower, supporter, proponent, adherent, advocate, protagonist, sympathizer, partisan; **kietosios linijos** ~ protagonist of tough policy; **reformų** ~ proponent of reforms; **taikos** ~ai partisans of peace

šal|is 1 country, nation, state; ~ **narė** member state; ~ **sajungininkė** allied nation; ~ **partnerė** partner nation; **karius siunčianti** ~ troops contributing country; **narystės siekianti** ~ aspirant country; **neprišjungusi** ~ non-aligned country; **stojančioji į aljansą** ~ alliance entrant; **užsienio** ~ foreign country

2 party; **abi kontrakto** ~ys both parties of the contract; **pasaulio** ~ys cardinal points

šališkas partial, biased; ~ **informacijos pateikimas** biased reporting

šališkumas partiality, bias **šalm|as** helmet; ~o **įdėklas** liner; **plieninis** ~ steel helmet

šaltin|is 1 source; **oficialūs** ~iai official channels; **patikimas informacijos** ~ reliable source of information;

spinduliavimo ~ emitter; **techniniai** ~iai technical material

2 spring; **kalnų** ~ mountain spring

šantažas blackmail, bullying
 šantažuoti blackmail, bully
 šantažuotojas blackmailer, bully
 šarv|ai armour; **aktyvieji** ~ explosive reactive armour; **mišrieji** ~ compound/ combination/composite armour; **vienarūšiai** ~ homogenous armour; **neapsaugotas ~ais** soft-skinned; **dengtas ~ais** armour-plated; **pramušantis ~us** armour-piercing
 šarvuočiai armour
 šarvuotas armoured, armour-plated; ~ **is transporteris** armoured personnel carrier
 šaudykla (firing) range, target range, firing/shooting gallery; **artilėrijos** ~ gunnery range; **kovinė** ~ field firing range; **taktinė** ~ tactical range
 šaudymas fire, firing, shooting; ~ **iškiliąja trajektorija** high-angle fire; ~ **koviniai šoviniai** live fire; ~ **sviediniai** shellfire; **lėkštasis** ~ low-angle fire; **pavienis** ~ sporadic shooting; **šviečiamasis** ~ illumination fire; **taiklusis** ~ marksmanship; **žemasis** ~ grazing fire
 šaud|yti fire (at), shoot (shot) (at); ~ **iš pasalos** snipe; ~ **iš pistoleto** fire a pistol; ~ **iš priedangos į rinktinis taikinius** snipe; ~ **į taikinį** shoot at a target; ~ **pavieniais šūviais** fire in single shots; ~ **serijomis** fire in bursts; ~ **toliau (nei kitas)** outrange; **ap~** deliver fire, lay down fire; **atsi~** return fire; **būti ap~omam** be/get under fire; **ne~!** rest!; **pasiruošt ~!** arms at the ready!; **taikliai** ~ fire accurately
 šaudmen|ys ammunition, ammo, *pl* munitions; ~ **ų partija** ammunition lot, batch of ammunition; **aerozolinio sproginio** ~ fuel-air explosive

munitions; **antriniai** ~ submunition; **atskirojo užtaiso** ~ separate loading ammunition; **aukštųjų technologijų** ~ smart munitions; **cheminiai** ~ chemical ammunition; **daugianariai mišriojo užtaiso** ~ multi-agent ammunition; **dvinariai** ~ semi-fixed ammunition; **kasetiniai** ~ cluster munitions; **koviniai** ~ live ammunition; **nesprogę** ~ unexploded explosive ordnance; **pavojui numatyti** ~ threat-oriented munitions; **sprogstamieji** ~ explosive ordnance; **vientisiniai** ~ fixed ammunition; **pritrūkti ~ų** be out/run out of ammunition
 šaudmuo round (of ammunition), munition; ~ **su išmušamu dugnu** base ejection shell; **atskirojo užtaisymo** ~ separate loading ammunition; **daugianaris** ~ multi-agent munition; **erdvinio sproginio** ~ space explosive; **gatavas** ~ complete round; **nesprogęs** ~ dud
 šaukim|as 1 call; ~ **pavardėmis (tikrinant)** roll call; **pagalbos** ~ call for help
 2 (*oficialus*) summons
 3 (*į kariuomenę*) call-up, conscription, draft; ~ **o punktas** call-up/enlistment office; **laikiniai nutraukti ~ą** suspend conscription; **panaikinti ~ą** abolish conscription
 šaukinys call; (*radijo*) call sign; **balsinis** ~ voice call; **bendrasis** ~ collective call sign; **neapibrėžtasis** ~ indefinite call sign; **regimasis** ~ visual call sign; **ryšio** ~ signal letters; **ryšių tinklo** ~ net call sign; **taktinis** ~ tactical call sign
 šaukti 1 cry, shout, yell, scream
 2 (*kviesti*) call
 3 (*į kariuomenę*) call up, conscript, draft; **pa~ rezervo karius** call up reservists

šauktinis conscript, draftee, recruit
šaulys rifleman (*pl* riflemen), shooter, shot; **labai geras/blogas** ~ first-class/poor shot; **taiklusis** ~ marksman, sharpshooter
šauti fire (at), shoot (shot) (at); ~ iš **patrankų pagerbiant** salute; ~ iš **šautuvo** fire a rifle; ~ **nesitaikant ir nesirenkant taikinio** potshot, take a potshot (at); **nu~ ką iš arti** shoot smb at point-blank range
šautuvas (*graižtvinis*) rifle; ~ **su ranka reguliuojama spyna** bolt-action rifle; **automatinis** ~ automatic (rifle); **dvivamzdis** ~ double-barrelled gun/shotgun; **negraižtvinis/lygiavamzdis** ~ smoothbore rifle; **nupjautvamzdis** ~ sawn/sawed-off shotgun; **šturmo** ~ assault rifle
šėšėl|is shadow, shade; ~**inė vyriausybė** shadow government
šiaur|ė the north; ~**ės link** northward(s), northbound, in a northward direction; ~**ės rytai** north-east; ~**ės rytų kryptis** north-east/eastern direction; **į ~ę** to the north (of)
šiaurietis northerner
šiaurinis northern, northward, northerly; ~ **vėjas** northerly wind
šifr|as cipher, code
šifravim|as cyphering, encyphering, encoding; ~**o priemonės** cryptomaterial
šifruot|i cipher, code, encode; ~**as pranešimas** message written in cipher/code, coded message
šildymas heating
šildyti heat; **pa~** heat up
šilum|a (*tech.*) heat; ~**os šaltinis** source of heat; **atsparus ~ai** heatproof
šilumin|is thermal; ~**ė spinduliuotė** thermal radiation

širma screen; **sudedama** ~ folding screen
šiuolaikin|is modern, contemporary, up-to-date; ~**ė ginkluotė** modern armaments; ~**iai įrengimai** up-to-date equipment
šiurkšt|us rough, coarse; ~ **audeklas** coarse material; ~ **elgesys** rough/rude behaviour; ~**i klaida** gross mistake
šlaitas slope, incline; **kalvos** ~ hillside; **nedidelis** ~ slight incline; **status** ~ steep slope, escarpment
šliaužti crawl
šlovė glory, fame
šloving|as glorious; ~**a pergalė** glorious victory
šlubuoti limp
šnip|as spy; ~**ų tinklas** spy network; **užsienio** ~ foreign spy
šnipinėjim|as espionage; **apkaltintas ~u priešo naudai** accused of spying for the enemy; **nuteistas už ~ą** convicted of espionage
šnipinėti spy; ~ **priešo naudai** spy for the enemy
šok|as shock; **patirti ~ą** suffer a shock
šovininė (cartridge) pouch
šovin|ys round (of ammunition), cartridge; ~**ių juosta** cartridge belt; **atsarginiai ~iai** spare rounds; **kovinis** ~ live round; **tuščias** (*mokomasis*) ~ blank round; **išimti ~ius iš ginklo** unload/clear a weapon
šrapnelis shrapnel
štabas 1 (*vieta*) headquarters; **brigados** ~ brigade headquarters; **lauko** ~ field headquarters
2 (*žmonės*) staff; **gynybos** ~ defence staff; **integruotasis** ~ integrated staff; **jungtinis** ~ joint staff; **lygiagretusis** ~ parallel staff; **mokymų** ~ exercise directing staff; **vadovybės** ~ directing staff

šturmanas navigator
šturm|as assault (on); ~o grupė assault team/group; ~o ginklas assault weapon; **imti ~u** take by assault
šturmuoti assault; ~ priešo pozicijas rush enemy positions
šūkis slogan; **kampanijos** ~ campaign slogan
šuo dog; **pėdsekys** ~ tracker dog; **sarginis** ~ watchdog; **tarnybinis** ~ service dog
šuoelis jump, leap; ~ į aukštį high jump; ~ į tolį long jump; ~ su parašiotu parachute jump
šūv|is shot; ~ nesitaikant potshot; ~ių papliūpa volley of shots; **netyčinis** ~ negligent discharge; **paleisti įspėjamąjį** ~į fire a warning shot
švar|a cleanliness; **aukšti ~os standartai** high standards of cleanliness
švarinim|as cleaning, cleansing; (*specialusis*) decontamination; ~o stotis cleansing station; **dalinis specialusis** ~ immediate decontamination; **operatyvusis specialusis** ~ operational decontamination
švarinti decontaminate
švark|as coat, jacket; **be ~o** in one's shirt-sleeves; **lauko uniformos** ~ combat jacket; **uniforminis** ~ uniform jacket
švar|us clean, clear; ~i sąžinė clear conscience
šveisti scrub
švies|a light; ~os šaltinis source of light; **jautrus ~ai** sensitive to light
šviestuvas illuminator; **lazerinis** ~ laser illuminator
švilpimas whistle
švilpti whistle
švilpuk|as whistle; **sušvilpti ~u** blow a whistle
švyturys beacon, lighthouse; **radijo** ~ radio beacon

T

tabelis table; **etatų sąrašas ir aprūpinimo** ~ table of organization and equipment
taik|a peace; ~os derybos peace talks/negotiations; ~os judėjimas peace movement; ~os metas peacetime; ~os sutartis peace treaty; **ilgalaikė** ~ lasting peace; **išsaugoti ~ą** preserve/keep/maintain peace; **sudaryti ~ą** make peace; **užtikrinti ~ą** ensure peace; ~oje in/at peace
taikdarys peacekeeper, conciliator
taikdarišk|as conciliatory; ~a misija conciliatory mission
taikiklis sight, back/rear sight; **naktinio matymo** ~ night sight; **optinis** ~ optic sight; **veidrodinis** ~ reflex sight
taikym|as 1 aiming (at); **aktyvusis autotatinis** ~ active homing guidance; **(ne)tiesioginis** ~ (in)direct laying; **nusi~** homing; **pasyvusis nusi~** passive homing guidance; **tiesiu ~u** point-blank, at point-blank range
2 (panaudojimas) application; **naujų principų** ~ application of new principles; **teorijos ~ praktikoje** application of theory in practice
taikin|ys target/mark; ~io nustatymas target acquisition; ~ pagal pareikalavimą on-call target; **atsitiktinis** ~ target of opportunity; **didelės reikšmės** ~ high-value target; **dingęs** ~ contact lost; **fiksuotas** ~ pinpoint target; **judantis** ~ moving target; **nejudantis** ~ stationary target; **numatytasis** ~ scheduled/planned target; **pa vienis** ~ point target; **pažeidžiamas**

~ soft target; **plotinis** ~ area target; **taškinis** ~ pinpoint target; **aptikti ir nustatyti** ~į acquire a target; **nepataikyti į** ~ miss the target/mark; **pasirinkti** ~iu target; **pataikyti į** ~į hit the target/mark; **sekti** ~į track(to); **šauti į** ~į engage a target; **užfiksuoti** ~į lock onto the target; **mokymasis šaudyti į** ~ius target practice

taikyti 1 aim (at), take (took, taken) aim (at), sight, target (at); ~ (s) **į taikinį** aim at a target; **nusi~ į tanką** acquire a tank; **nu~ šautuvą į belaisvį** point/level a gun at a prisoner

2 apply; ~ **naujausią technologiją** apply the latest technology

taiklumas accuracy; **didelis** ~ pinpoint accuracy

taiklus accurate; ~is **šaudymas** marksmanship; ~ **šūvis** accurate shot

taikom|asis applied; ~a **kariams** it applies to the military personnel

taikstyti put (put) up with; ~ **su nepatogumais** put up with inconveniences

taik|us peaceful, pacific; ~i **bendruomenė** pacific community; ~i **demonstracija** peaceful demonstration; ~ **problemos sprendimas** peaceful settlement of a problem; ~ **sambūvis** peaceful coexistence

taisykl|ė rule, regulation, law; **eismo** ~ės traffic regulations; **nuolat galiojančios** ~ės standing rules; **karinio etiketo** ~ės military courtesies; **vidaus tvarkos** ~ės institutional regulations; **žaidimo** ~ės rules of the game; **laikytis** ~ių keep to/adhere to/follow/observe/obey rules; **pažeisti** ~es break/violate/breach the rules; **prieštarauti** ~ėms be against the rules; **pagal** ~es according to/by the rules

taisymas repairing, mending

taisyti repair, mend, fix, put (put) right; ~ **transporto priemonę** repair a vehicle

takas path, track, trail; **kilimo/tūpimo** ~ runway; **minimalus kilimo/tūpimo** ~ operating strip

taktika tactics; **įbauginimo** ~ scare tactics; **išlikimo** ~ survival tactics

taktikas tactician

taktin|is tactical; ~ės **oro pajėgos** tactical air force

talp|a 1 capacity; **dėtuvės** ~ magazine capacity; **transporto priemonės** ~ transport capacity

2 can, container, tank; **benzino** ~ petrol/gas can; **degalų** ~os fuel storage tanks

talpumas capacity, volume; **degalų bako** ~ fuel tank capacity

tandemas tandem

tankas tank; **pagrindinis kovos** ~ main battle tank

tanklaivis tanker

tankis density; **minų lauko** ~ minefield density; **transporto** ~ traffic density

tankumas density; **gyventojų** ~ density of population

tank|us dense; ~i **augmenija** dense vegetation; ~iai **apgyvendintas rajonas** densely populated area

tapatyb|ė identity; **nustatyti** ~ę identify, establish the identity

tapatus identical

taranuoti ram (into)

tariamai allegedly

tariamais alleged; ~ **dalyvavimas** alleged involvement

taryba council, board; **patarėjų** ~ advisory board

tarnauti serve; **garbingai** ~ serve with honour; **ištikimai** ~ serve faithfully

tarnyb|a service; ~ **užsienyje** overseas duty; ~ **vyriausybėje** post in the government; **diplomatinė** ~ diplomatic service; **įspėjimo** ~ alerting service; **karinė** ~ military service; **privalomoji** ~ compulsory/mandatory service; **ryšių** ~ communications/signals service; **savanoriška** ~ volunteer service; **slaptoji** ~ secret service; **tikroji/aktyvioji** ~ active service; **valstybės** ~ civil service; **atleisti iš** ~os dismiss from service; **stoti karo** ~on pagal sutartį to sign on; **stoti į karo** ~ą join military service, enlist; **ne** ~oje off duty

tarnybin|is official; ~ **ė kelionė** tour of duty; ~ **šuo** service dog

tarp|as 1 gap, interval, span; **laiko** ~ period/stretch of time; **išdėstyti** ~ais space out; **palikti** ~us space; **vienodais laiko** ~ais at regular intervals 2 (*tech.*) clearance

tarpeklis canyon; (mountain) gorge; **siauras** ~ ravine/draw

tarpininkas intermediary, mediator

tarpininkauti intermediate (between), mediate (between), intercede (with/on behalf of), interpose; ~ **kieno naudai** intercede on smb's behalf

tarpininkavim|as mediation; **pasiiekti ugnies nutraukimą** ~u mediate a ceasefire

tarpinis intermediate; ~ **punktas** intermediate point

tarptautin|is international; ~ **ės derybos** international talks; ~ **terorizmas** international terrorism

tarpukaris interwar period

tarša contamination; **biologinė** ~ biological contamination; **liekamoji** ~ residual contamination; **radioaktyvioji** ~ radioactive contamination

tartis consult, confer, negotiate; ~ **dėl taikos sąlygų** negotiate terms of peace

tašk|as 1 point; **atramos** ~ foothold; **atskaitos** ~ reference point; **aukščio** ~ (*žemėlapyje*) spot elevation; **bombardavimo** ~ bomb release point; **detonacijos** ~ firing point; **išeities** ~ start point; **įsišaudymo** ~ registration point; **išvykimo** ~ point of departure; „**karštasis**” ~ hot spot; **kritimo/pataikymo** ~ point of impact; **krypties pakeitimo** ~ turning point; **kulminacinis** ~ peak; **perėmimo** ~ point of interception; **pradinis** ~ initial/starting point; **prasilaūžimo** ~ breach; **priartėjimo prie taikinio** ~ target approach point; **priešo gynybos pralaūžimo** ~ breach in enemy defences; **pritvirtinimo** ~ tiedown point; **sprogimo** ~ point of burst; **susikirtimo** ~ point of intersection; **susitikimo** ~ contact point; **tiksliai nustatytas** ~ pinpoint; **pasiiekti kulminacinį** ~ą reach the peak

2 (*skrybės ženklas*)) full stop, period

3 (*rezultatas*) score; **surinkti 20** ~ų score 20 points

taupyti save, economize; ~ **jėgas** save/spare one's strength; ~ **šaudmenis** save ammunition

taut|a nation, people; **Jungtinės** ~os the United Nations

tautybė nationality

tautin|is national; ~ **ė savimonė** national awareness; ~ **identitetas** national identity; ~ **palikimas** national heritage

teatras theatre; **karo veiksmy** ~ battle-ground, theatre (of war)

technika (technical) equipment, machinery, materiel; **karo** ~ military equipment

technikas technician
technin|is technical; ~ė **priežiūra** technical maintenance
technologija technology; **informacinė** ~ information technology; **moderni** ~ high technology, hi-tech; **pažangi** ~ advanced technology
technologinis technological
teiginys statement
teigti state, claim, maintain, assert, affirm, stipulate; **nepagrįstai** ~ allege
teirautis inquire (about), enquire (about)
teis|ė 1 right; **lygios** ~ės equal rights; **pi-lietinės** ~ės civil rights; **žmogaus** ~ės human rights; **suteikti** ~ę entitle; **turėti** ~ę have a right, be entitled (to)
 2 law; **baudžiamoji** ~ criminal law; **civilinė** ~ civil law; **tarptautinė** ~ international law; **studijuoti** ~ę study law
teisėt|as lawful, legal, rightful, legitimate; ~ai **išrinkta vyriausybė** lawfully elected government; ~i **interesai** legitimate interests; ~ **įsakymas** lawful order; ~i **veiksmai** legal actions
teisėtumas lawfulness, legality, legitimacy
teisėtvark|a law and order; **atkurti** ~ą restore law and order; **palaikyti** ~ą maintain law and order; **užtikrinti** ~ą enforce law and order
teisingas correct, right, just, fair; ~ **atsakymas** correct/right answer; ~ **sprendimas** sound decision; ~ **žmogus** just man
teisingum|as justice, correctness, rightness, fairness; **trukdyti** ~ui obstruct justice; **vykdyti** ~ą administer justice
teisin|is legal, lawful; ~ė **sistema** judicial system; ~iai **veiksmai** legal actions

teism|as 1 court, court of law/justice; **karo** ~ military court; **karo lauko** ~ court-martial; **teisti karo lauko** ~e court-martial
 2 (*procesas*) trial; **patraukti** ~an bring to trial
teis|ti try, judge; ~ **už žmogžudystę** try for murder; **būti** ~iamam stand trial; **būti** ~tam have a criminal record
teisus right, righteous, just; ~ **reikalas** just/righteous cause
telefon|as telephone, phone; ~o **ragelis** receiver
telkti accumulate, mass, concentrate, muster, build (built) up, cluster; ~ **jėgas** muster up one's strength; ~ **pa-jėgumus** muster capabilities
temp|as rate, pace, speed, tempo; **žygio** ~ rate of march; **duoti/diktuoti** ~ą set the pace; **sulėtinti** ~ą slow down, slacken the pace; **visu** ~u at full speed
tempimas towage
tempti pull, drag, haul, tug, tow; ~ **transporto priemonę** tow a vehicle; ~ **virvę** pull a rope
tendencija tendency (to/towards)
tendencingas tendentious, biased
tėpal|as grease, lubricant; **sutepti** ~u **variklį** grease an engine
teritorija territory, area; **nestebima** ~ blind spot; **saugi/aptvėrta** ~ compound
teritorin|is territorial; ~ė **gynyba** territorial defence; ~iai **vandenys** territorial waters
terminalas terminal
termin|as 1 term; **kariniai** ~ai military terms
 2 (*nustatytas laikas*) term, date; **laikymo** ~ shelf life; **paskutinis** ~ deadline; **sandėliavimo** ~ storage/shelf life; ~ui **pasibaigus** at/on the expiration

- terminis** thermal
- termobranduolinis** thermonuclear; ~
ginklas thermonuclear weapon
- teroras** terror
- terorist|as** terrorist; ~**inė veikla** terrorist activities; ~**ų grupė** terrorist cell
- terorizm|as** terrorism; **kovoti su ~u** fight terrorism
- terorizuoti** terrorize
- tesimas** continuation; (*atnaujinimas*) resumption
- tesiti** continue, go (went, gone) on (with), carry on (with), proceed (with), resume; ~ **ataką** pursue an attack; ~ **mokymą** follow up training
- tesitis** continue, go (went, gone) on, last; ~ **keletą metų** last/for several years; (*plytėti*) stretch; ~ **mylias** stretch for miles
- tėvynė** homeland
- tyč|inis** intentional, premeditated; (*apgalvotas*) deliberate; ~**ia** on purpose
- tiekimas** supply, provision; ~ **oru** air supply; **medicinos pagalba** ~ provision of medical help
- tiekti** supply, provide, furnish (with); ~ **informacija** provide information; ~ **šaudmenis** supply ammunition
- tiesiogin|is** direct; ~ **apšvietimas** direct illumination; ~**ė parama** direct support; ~**iai nurodymai** direct instructions; ~ **vadas** immediate commander; ~ **viršininkas** immediate superior
- ties|us 1** straight, direct, erect, upright; ~**i linija** straight line
2 (*atviras*) honest, straightforward, outright; (*šturkštus*) blunt; ~ **atsakymas** straightforward answer
- tikėjimas** faith, belief, creed; **tvirtas** ~ firm belief
- tikėti** believe (in), have (had) faith (in); ~ **Dievą** believe in God
- tikėtin|as** probable, likely, credible, believable, plausible; ~**a baigtis** likely outcome; ~**a įvykių eiga** plausible course of actions; **mažai** ~ scarcely/hardly probable
- tikėtis** expect, anticipate, hope
- tikimybė** probability; **aptikimo** ~ detection probability; **didelė** ~ high probability; **naikinimo** ~ kill probability; **nuostolių** ~ probability of damage
- tikr|as 1** real, genuine, true, authentic; ~ **draugas** real/true friend; ~ **faktas** actual/true/real fact; ~**i dokumentai** authentic documents
2 (*įsitikinęs*) sure, certain, confident; **būti visiškai ~am** be fully confident; **iš ~ųjų** in reality; **tam ~omis aplinkybėmis** under certain conditions
- tikrovė** reality; **niūri** ~ grim reality; **virtuali** ~ virtual reality
- tikrinti** check, examine, test, verify, inspect
- tiksl|as** aim, purpose, object, goal, objective, intent; **aiškus** ~ clear aim; **bendras** ~ overall aim; **galutinis** ~ ultimate purpose/goal; **kilnus** ~ noble purpose; **pasiekti ~ą** achieve/attain one's aim; **siekti ~o** pursue one's objective/aim; **užsibrėžti ~ą** set an aim/target; **kokiu ~u?** for what purpose?
- tiksl|umas** accuracy, precision, exactness; ~**aus nutaikymo raketa** precision-guided missile; **ypatingas** ~ pinpoint accuracy; **karinis** ~ military precision; **šaudymo** ~ accuracy of fire
- tiksl|us** accurate, precise, exact, pinpoint, specific; ~ **laikas** exact time; ~**ūs apskaičiavimai** accurate/precise calculation; ~**ūs nurodymai** specific instructions

- tikti** suit; (*dydžiu*) fit (fit); (*derėti*) match, become (became, become), go (went, gone) with
- tyl|a** silence, quiet, calm; ~ **prieš audrą** calm before the storm; **mirtina** ~ dead silence; **visiška** ~ total silence; **nutraukti** ~**ą** break silence
- tylėjimas** silence
- tylėti** be (was/were, been)/keep (kept) silent
- tilpti** contain, house, hold (held); **salėje gali** ~ **100 žmonių** the hall holds 100 people
- tilt|as** bridge; **kabantis** ~ suspension bridge; **pakeliamasis** ~ drawbridge; **pėsčiųjų** ~ footbridge; **pontoninis** ~ pontoon bridge; **sausumos** ~ dry gap bridge; **statyti** ~**ą per upę** bridge a river, build a bridge across a river
- tylus** silent, quiet
- timpa** (*spaudžiamasis tvarstis*) tourniquet
- tinkamas 1** suitable, fit; ~ **karo tarnybai** fit for military service; ~ **momentas** suitable moment
- 2** (*teisingas*) proper, right, relevant; ~ **elgesys** proper behaviour; ~ **pasiūlymas** relevant suggestion
- tinkamumas** suitability; ~ **pareigoms** suitability for the position
- tinkl|as** net, network, ring; **karinių kelių** ~ military route network; **koordinacinių** ~**elis** grid; **maskuotės** ~**elis** camouflage net; **nusikaltėlių** ~ ring of criminals; **optinio taikiklio** ~**elis** cross hairs, hairs; **radiolokacinis** ~ radar netting; **ryšių** ~ communications net; **vadovavimo** ~ command net; **prisijungti prie** ~**o** net
- tipas** type, sort
- tipiškas** typical, characteristic; ~ **atvejis** typical case
- tiras** shooting/firing gallery
- tyrimas** investigation, research, exploration, examination, enquiry; **pažeidimo** ~ investigation into the offence
- tirti** investigate, explore, enquire (into), research, survey; ~ **nepagrįstus kaltinimus** enquire into the allegations; ~ **priežastis** investigate the causes; **iš~ situaciją** survey the situation
- tobulinimas** improvement, upgrading
- tobulinti** perfect, improve, upgrade, update
- tolesn|is** further, subsequent; ~**ė įvykių eiga** further course of action; ~**i įvykiai** subsequent events
- tolim|as** distant, remote, outlying, faraway; ~**a vieta** remote place/spot; ~**i rajonai** outlying areas; ~**os vietos** outlyings
- tolimatis** rangefinder; **lazerinis** ~ laser rangefinder
- totalinis** total; ~ **karas** total war, all-out war
- trajektorija** trajectory; **aukšta** ~ high trajectory; **balistinė** ~ ballistic trajectory; **iškilioji** ~ high-angle, high trajectory; **kylančioji** ~ ascending trajectory; **lėkštoji** ~ low-angle, low trajectory; **persekiavimo** ~ curve of pursuit; **ženitinės raketos** ~ ground-to-air trajectory; **šaudyti iškilija** ~ fire with high trajectory
- traktuoti** treat; (*aiškinti*) interpret
- tralas** sweep; **grandininis minų** ~ flail; **mechaninis minų** ~ armed sweep
- tralavimas** sweep, sweeping; **dugno** ~ bottom sweep; **išankstinis** ~ precursor sweeping; **mechaninis** ~ mechanical sweep; **minų** ~ mine sweeping; **pirminis** ~ initial path sweeping; **sekinamasis** ~ attrition sweeping

- traluoti** sweep (swept)
- transformatorius** transformer, rectifier
- transliuoti** broadcast (broadcast), relay
- transportabilus** transportable; **aero** ~ air transportable
- transportas** transport, traffic; **oro** ~ air transport; **viešasis** ~ public traffic; **vietinis** ~ local traffic
- transportavimas** transportation, conveyance; **branduolinio ginklo** ~ nuclear logistic movement
- transporter|is** armoured personnel carrier; **įlipti į ~į** mount an armoured personnel carrier; **išlipti iš ~io** dismount an armoured personnel carrier
- transportuoti** transport, convey
- tranšėja** trench; **apkasus jungianti** ~ communication trench
- tranzitas** transit
- trasa** track, route; **oro** ~ air route; **priešiškoji** ~ hostile track; **taktinė** ~ tactical track
- trasuojant|is** tracing; **~i kulka** tracer bullet
- traukti** pull, tug, drag, draw (drew, drawn); (*buksyra*) tow, haul
- trauktis 1** retreat, withdraw (withdrew, withdrawn); **greitai** ~ be in full retreat
2 (*apie audinį*) shrink (shrank, shrunk)
- trauma** trauma, injury; **psichinė** ~ emotional shock, shell shock, combat fatigue
- traumuoti** traumatize
- traversas** traverse
- tremtin|ys** exile, deportee; **politinis** ~ political exile
- tremt|is** exile, banishment; **mirti ~yje** die in exile; **siųsti ~in** send into banishment
- treniruoklis 1** (*mokymo įrenginys*) simulator; **skrydžio** ~ flight simulator
2 (*sporto*) trainer, exercise machine
- treniruotė** training session, workout, drill; **taktinė mūšio** ~ tactical battle drill
- treniruoti** train, drill; **~s** work out, exercise, train, practice; **~ sporto salėje** work out in the gym
- tribūna** (*oratoriui*) lectern, podium, rostrum
- tribunolas** tribunal; **karo** ~ military tribunal
- trikdymas** harassment
- trikd|yti** harass, disturb; **nuolat ~omas prieš** continually harassed by the enemy
- trimitas** bugle, trumpet
- trimitininkas** bugler, trumpeter
- trimituoti** blow (blew, blown)/sound/play the bugle
- trintis** friction; **~ tarp šalių** friction between countries
- triuškinantis** overwhelming; **~ smūgis** overwhelming attack
- triuškinti** crush, batter, overwhelm; **~ apkasus** batter the trenches; **su~ prieš** **kariuomenę** overwhelm the opposing army; **su~ opoziciją** crush the opposition
- trosas** cable, rope, line
- troškul|ys** thirst; **mirti nuo ~io** die of thirst
- trukdiklis** jammer; **automatinis paieškos** ~ automatic search jammer
- trukd|ymas 1** impediment, hindrance, interference, disturbance, interruption; **privatumo** ~ intrusion on smb's privacy
2 (*tech.*) jamming; **antiradarinis** ~ radar countermeasures; **atrankinis** ~ selective jamming; **elektroninis** ~

- electronic jamming; **pasirinktinis** ~ spot jamming; **užveriamasis** ~ barrage jamming
- trukdyti 1** impede, hinder, hamper, prevent (from), interfere (with), disturb, trouble, intrude (on/upon); ~ **dirbti** interfere with smb's work; ~ **pažangą** impede progress; ~ **vystymąsi** hamper the development; **su~ įgyvendinti planus** prevent smb from implementing plans
- 2** (*tech.*) jam
- trukdž|iai** clutter; **atsparus ~iams** immune to jamming; **elektroniniai** ~ electronic clutter; **radaro** ~ radar clutter; **tarpusavio** ~ mutual interference
- trukm|ė** duration, length; **degimo** ~ burning duration; **delsimo** ~ delay time; **komponento tikimo** ~ component life; **sužadinimo** ~ firing time; **žygio** ~ duration of the march; **apskaičiuoti** ~ę time
- trūkstam|as** missing; ~**a grandis** missing link
- trukti** last, continue
- trūk|ti 1** (*stokoti*) lack, be (was/were, been) short of, be (was/were, been) in short supply (of); ~ **entuziazmo** lack enthusiasm
- 2** burst (burst), break (broke, broken); ~**ęs plieninis lynas** broken steel rope
- trūkm|as 1** (*stoka*) lack, shortage, deficiency, shortfall; **didelis maisto** ~ severe food shortage; **vandens** ~ lack of water; **nustatyti ~us** identify shortfalls
- 2** defect, shortcoming, fault; **atskleisti rimtus ~us** reveal serious shortcomings; **žinoti savo ~us** know one's limitations
- trumpalaikis** short-term, transient
- trump|as** short, brief, concise; ~**a apžvalga** brief survey; ~**as pranešimas** concise report
- trumpinimas** abbreviation, shortening
- trumpinti** shorten, abbreviate, abridge
- trumpumas** brevity, shortness, conciseness
- tualetas** toilet, water closet; (*lauko*) latrine
- tūbelė** tube; **dantų pastos** ~ tube of toothpaste
- tunel|is** tunnel; **kasti ~į** tunnel, dig a tunnel
- tūpimas** touchdown
- turėjimas** availability; **ribotas** ~ limited availability
- turėti** have (had), possess, own; ~ **galvoje** mean, have in mind; ~ **ginklą** possess a weapon; ~ **teisę** have the right (to)
- turim|as** available; ~**os atsargos** available supplies; **visomis ~omis priemonėmis** by all available means
- turintis** in possession (of)
- tūris** volume
- turniketas** tourniquet
- turtas 1** wealth, property; **visuomeninis** ~ public property
- 2** (*vertingas dalykas*) asset
- tušč|ias** empty, hollow, vacant, blank, idle; ~**ia dėžė** empty box; ~ **grasinimas** hollow threat; (*tech.*) ~**ioji eiga** idling; ~ **kambarys** (*be žmonių*) vacant room; ~ **puslapis** blank page; ~ **šovinys** blank, blank round/cartridge
- tūta** case, shell; **artilėrijos sviedinio** ~ shell; **šovinio** ~ cartridge case

tvark|a order; ~os **palaikymo institucijos** law enforcement institutions; **atgavimo/gelbėjimo** ~ salvage procedure; **darbo** ~ procedure; **nusistovėjusi/įprasta** ~ routine, settled order; **nustatyta** ~ established order; **sprogmenų/šaudmenų kenksmingumo šalinimo** ~ explosive/ordnance disposal; **ugnies koregavimo** ~ observed fire procedure; **viešojo** ~ public order; **žygio** ~ order of march; **ardyti ~ą** demoralize; **atkurti ~ą** restore order; **laikytis ~os** keep to order; **palaikyti ~ą** keep order, police; **palaikyti ~ą riaušių teritorijoje** police the riot area; **užtikrinti ~ą** enforce/ensure order; **abėcėlės** ~ in alphabetic order

tvarkarašt|is timetable, schedule; **mokymo** ~ training schedule; **pagal ~į** according to the timetable/schedule

tvarkingas neat, orderly, tidy; ~ **kambarys** tidy room

tvarkyti 1 (*reikalus*) manage, control, run (ran, run)
2 tidy up, put (put) in order; **su~kareivines** tidy up the barracks

tvarsliava dressing materials

tvarst|is bandage, dressing; **spaudžiamasis** ~ tourniquet; **uždėti ~į** put on/apply a dressing

tvarstyti bandage (up), dress; **su~žaizdą** bandage (up)/dress a wound

tvenkinys pond, pool

tvirt|as firm, forceful, strong, tough, solid, durable, stable; ~ **argumentas** forceful argument; ~**a sąjunga** stable/firm alliance; ~**a taika** lasting/stable peace; ~**a valia** strong will; ~ **būdas** strong character; ~ **nutarimas** firm decision; ~ **pagrindas** solid foundation; ~ **sprendimas** steady resolve

virtinimas 1 claim, statement, assertion; **nepagrįstas** ~ allegation
2 (*stiprinimas*) strengthening, reinforcement, consolidation, fortification

virtinti 1 claim, state, assert, maintain, affirm, insist; **nepagrįstai** ~ allege
2 (*stiprinti*) strengthen, reinforce, consolidate, fortify

virtovė fortress, citadel, stronghold;
partizanų ~ guerrilla stronghold

virtum|as firmness, strength, stability, hardness, toughness; **šarvų** ~ strength of the armour; **suteikti ~o** steady

U, Ū

ūg|is height; **pagal** ~į according to height; **visu** ~iu at full length; **vidutinio** ~io of medium height
ugniavietė weapon emplacement; **atsparioji** ~ pillbox
ugn|is fire; ~ies **kamuolys** fireball; ~ **nesirenkant** indiscriminate fire; ~ **pagal apskaičiuotus duomenis** predicted fire; **artilėrijos** ~ gunfire; **artimoji paramos** ~ close supporting fire; **dengiamoji** ~ covering fire; **draudžiamoji** ~ interdiction fire; **gynybinė** ~ defensive fire; **intensyvi** ~ intensive fire; **išišaudymo** ~ registration fire; **iškviesti artilėrijos** ~į call for artillery fire; **ištisinė užtveriamoji** ~ final protective fire; **judrioji užtveriamoji** ~ creeping barrage; **kau-namoji** ~ fire for effect; **kontr** ~ counterfire; **kontrapengimo** ~ counter-preparation fire; **koreguojamoji** ~ observed fire; **kryžminė** ~ crossfire; **mažo kalibro ginklą** ~ small arms fire; **naikinamoji** ~ destruction fire mission; **nenutrūkstamoji šviečiamoji** ~ continuous illumination fire; **nepertaukiama** ~ sustained fire; **nestebimoji** ~ unobserved fire; **netiesioginė** ~ indirect fire; **paieškos** ~ searching fire; **paramos** ~ supporting fire; **parengiamoji** ~ preparation fire; **planinė** ~ prearranged fire; **priešlėktuvinė** ~ flak/flack fire; **radaru valdoma** ~ radar fire; **signalinė** ~ beacon; **slopinamoji** ~ neutralization fire; **slopinančioji** ~ suppressive fire; **stebimoji** ~ observed fire;

suderintoji apšviečiamoji ~ coordinated illumination fire; **sutelktoji** ~ concentrated fire; **tiesioginė** ~ direct fire; **tiesioginės paramos** ~ direct supporting fire; **tolimoji paramos** ~ deep supporting fire; **trikdomoji** ~ harassing fire; **užtveriamoji** ~ barrage fire; **žymimoji** ~ marking fire; **atsidurti** ~yje come under fire; **pakliūti į kryžminę** ~į be caught in a crossfire
ultimatum|as ultimatum; **įteikti** ~ą deliver an ultimatum; **pareikšti** ~ą issue an ultimatum

ūm|us acute, ~inė **dozė** acute dose
uniforma uniform; **darbo** ~ fatigue uniform, fatigues; **lauko/kovos** ~ battle dress uniform, fighting order; **paradinė** ~ dress uniform; **tarnybinė** ~ service uniform; **žygio** ~ marching order
uniformuotas (dressed) in uniform, uniformed
universalusis general-purpose, multi-purpose; ~ **kulkosvaidis** general-purpose machine-gun
uokšas breach
uolumas zeal, diligence, assiduity
uolus zealous, diligent, assiduous, strenuous; ~ **rėmėjas** strenuous supporter; ~ **šalininkas** ardent follower
uostas port; **priskyrimo** ~ port of entry
up|ė river, stream; **persikelti per** ~ę cross a river
upinis riverine
uranas uranium; **nuskurdintasis** ~ depleted uranium; **sodrintasis** ~ enriched uranium
užbaigti finish, complete, conclude, bring (brought) to a close, put (put) an end to; ~ **derybas** bring negotiations/talks to a close; ~ **kalbą** conclude a speech; ~ **užduotį** complete a mission

- uždanga** cover, screen, shield, curtain;
dūmų ~ smoke screen
- uždarymas** closure, shutting
- uždaryti 1** close, shut (shut); **hermetišškai** ~ seal; **sandariai** ~ secure
2 (*nutraukti veikimą*) shut (shut) down
- uždavin|ys 1** task, mission; ~ **pagal iškvietimą** call mission; **artimiausias** ~ immediate task
2 (*mat.*) problem; **spręsti** ~į solve a problem
- uždegiklis** igniter
- uždegimas 1** (*tech.*) ignition
2 (*apie ligą*) inflammation; **plaučių** ~ pneumonia
- uždegtas** lighted
- uždegti 1** light (lit) (up); (*padegti*) set (set) fire (to), put (put) on fire; ~ **degtuką** strike a match; ~ **šviesą** turn on/put on/switch on the light
2 (*tech.*) ignite, spark
- uždengti** cover (up), shield; ~ **kūną antklode** cover the body with a blanket; ~ **nuo sprogimo** shield from the blast
- uždraudimas** prohibition (of/against), ban (on), banning, proscription; **biologinių ginklų** ~ ban on biological weapons; **branduolinių bandymų** ~ nuclear test ban
- uždraust|i** prohibit, ban, forbid (forbade, forbidden), bar (from), proscribe; ~ **organizaciją** proscribe an organization; ~ **priešpėstines minas** ban anti-personnel mines; ~ **rūkymą viešosiose vietose** prohibit smoking in public places
- užduot|is** task, mission, assignment; ~ **ies skyrimas** tasking; **atskira** ~ separate task; **daugkartinė** ~ multiple mission; **reikalingos atlikti kuopoje** ~ys company detail; **sunkiai atliekama** ~ formidable task;
- šaudymo** ~ fire mission; **žvalgybinė** ~ reconnaissance mission; **atlikti** ~į carry out/perform/accomplish/fulfil/execute a mission; **paskirti** ~į task with; **pavesti** ~į assign a task
- uždusti** choke, suffocate
- užėmimas** capture, occupation, seizure
- užfiksuoti** record; ~ **duomenis** record the data; ~ **taikinį** lock onto the target
- užgesinti** put (put) out, extinguish; ~ **gaisrą** extinguish a fire
- užgniaužti** suppress, smother, keep (kept) down, stifle; ~ **iniciatyvą** curb the initiative; ~ **kritiką** suppress criticism; ~ **pasipriešinimą** smother the opposition; ~ **užuomazgoje** nip in the bud
- užgrobėjas** (*lėktuvo*) hijacker; **ginkluotąs** ~ armed hijacker; **savižudis** ~ suicide hijacker
- užgrobimas** hijacking
- užgrobti 1** seize, capture, occupy; ~ **miestą** capture a city; ~ **valdžią** seize power
2 (*lėktuvą*) hijack
- užimti** capture, occupy, seize, secure, take (took, taken); ~ **objektą** secure the objective; ~ **pirimą vietą** be/rank first, take first place; ~ **postą** take/hold a post; ~ **priešo pozicijas** capture enemy positions; ~ **pozicijas** secure positions; ~ **teritoriją** occupy a territory; ~ **valdžią** seize power; ~ **vietovę** capture ground
- užkarda** cordon, picket; **priešakinė** ~ mainguard
- užkariauti** conquer
- užkariautojas** conquerer
- užkariavimas** conquest
- užkasti** bury; ~ **duobę** fill up a hole; ~ **radioaktyviausias atliekas** bury radioactive waste

užkelti mount; ~ **ant trikojo** mount on a tripod
užkratas infection
užkrečiam|as contagious, infectious; ~ **osios ligos** contagious/infectious/communicable diseases
užkrést|i contaminate, infect; ~ **as maistas** contaminated/infected food; ~ **juodlige** contaminate with anthrax
užkrėtimas infection, contamination; **kraujo** ~ blood poisoning, sepsis
užmaskuot|as concealed, camouflaged; ~ **prieštankinis griovys** concealed anti-tank ditch; ~ **os pozicijos** concealed positions; ~ **os transporto priemonės** camouflaged vehicles
užmaskuoti conceal, camouflage
užminuot|as mined; ~ **oji zona** mined area
užminuoti mine; lay (laid) mines
užmušti kill, murder, slay (slew, slain)
užnugar|is rear; ~ **io ešelonas** rear echelon; ~ **io štabas** rear headquarters; ~ **io zona** rear area
užpakalinis rear, back; ~ **išėjimas** back exit; ~ **ratas** rear wheel
užpildyti fill (in/out); ~ **blanką** fill in/out a form
užpulti attack, assail, assault, raid, foray, invade; ~ **iš pasalų** ambush; ~ **priešą** attack the enemy; **netikėtai** ~ **priešą** surprise the enemy
užpuol|ikas attacker, assailant, aggressor
užpuolimas assault, attack, aggression, raid; **ginkluotas** ~ armed attack; **staigus/netikėtas** ~ surprise/shock attack, incursion
užrakinti lock (up)
užraktas lock
užraš|as note, record, sign; ~ **ų kny-**

gelė pocketbook
užsakyt|i order, make (made) an order, book; ~ **as** reserved; ~ **bilieta** book a ticket; **iš anksto** ~ book in advance, make a reservation
užsidegimas ignition
užsidegti catch (caught) fire, ignite
užsiėmimas occupation, job
užsien|is foreign countries; ~ **io šalys** foreign countries; ~ **io reikalų ministerija** Ministry of Foreign Affairs; „**artimas**” ~ immediate abroad; ~ **yje** abroad/overseas; **išsidėstęs** ~ **yje** located overseas; **perkelti į** ~ **į** transfer overseas; **vykti į** ~ **į** go abroad
užsienie|tis foreigner; ~ **čių legionas** foreign legion
užsiimti be (was/were, been) busy/occupied with, be (was/were, been) engaged in
užsikir|sti jam (up), stick (stuck); (*apie šautuvą*) misfire, fail to fire, get (got) stuck; **mechanizmas** ~ **to** the mechanism jammed up
užsikirtimas misfire
užrašyti write (wrote, written) down, record
užsirašyti 1 write (wrote, written)/note/put (put) down
2 (*į kariuomenę*) register, enroll in; ~ **į kursų** enroll in a course
užsisagstyti button (up); ~ **marškinius** button up a shirt
užtaisas charge; **artilėrinis branduolinis** ~ gun-type weapon; **detonuojamasis** ~ priming charge; **giluminis** ~ cratering charge; **improvizuotasis sprogdinimo** ~ improvised explosive device; **inertinis** ~ inert filling; **klaidinamasis** ~ booby trap; **kovinis** ~ warhead; **kovinis raketos**

~ payload; **kumuliacinis** ~ shaped charge; **pagrindinis detonatorius** ~ base charge; **parengtasis** ~ primed charge; **perduodantysis** ~ donor charge; **priimantysis** ~ acceptor charge; **sprogstamasis** ~ explosive charge; **sprogstamasis varomasis** ~ propellant

užtaisymas loading, arming

užtaisytas loaded, primed; ~ **padegamosiomis kulkomis** loaded with incendiary bullets; **ne~ ginklas** clear weapon

užtaisyti (*ginklą*) load, charge; ~ **pa-būklą** prime a gun; **pakartotinai** ~ **šautuvą** recharge a rifle

užtaisytojas loader

užtemdymas blackout

užtemdyti black out; (*užstoti, užgožti*) obscure

užteršti contaminate, pollute

užterštumas contamination, pollution; **oro** ~ air pollution

užtikrinimas assurance, safeguarding

užtikrinti assure, ensure, insure, guarantee; ~ **saugumą** ensure/secure safety; ~ **taiką** ensure peace

užtvank|a dam; **susprogdinti** ~**ą** explode a dam

užtvark|a barrier, bar, barrage, block, barricade; **kelio** ~ roadblock; **vielų** ~ wire obstacle/entanglement; **vielų** ~ **ritėmis** concertina; **pastatyti** ~**ą** set up/build a barricade

užtviriam|asis barring; ~**oji ugnis** barrage fire

užtvirti 1 block (up), bar, obstruct; ~ **kelią** block/bar the way

užtvindyti flood

užvesti (*variklį*) start

V

vabalas bug (*t. p. perk.*)

vabzdys insect

vad|as commander, leader, chief; ~**o pavaduotojas** deputy commander, second in command; **idėjinis** ~ mastermind; **inžinerijos** ~ engineer commander; **karo** ~ (*grupuočių*) warlord; **koordinuojantysis** ~ coordinating commander; **kovos veiksmų rajono** ~ scene of action commander; **kuopos** ~ company commander; **leidžiantysis** ~ releasing commander; **mokymuose/pratybose dalyvaujančių pajėgų** ~ exercise commander; **nacionalinių pajėgų** ~ national commander; **oro erdvės gynbos** ~ air defence commander; **pa-valdusis** ~ subordinate commander; **sąjungininkų** ~ allied commander; **sektorius** ~ sector commander; **tiesioginis** ~ immediate commander; **transportuojamųjų pajėgų** ~ chalk commander; **vykdomasis** ~ executing commander; **vyresnysis pavaldus** ~ major subordinate commander; **vyriausiasis NATO** ~ major NATO commander; **vyriausiasis** ~ commander-in-chief; **žemesnio laipsnio** ~**ai** subordinate commanders

vadavietė command post, headquarters (*pl* headquarters); ~ **ant ratų** command vehicle

vadyba management; **personalo** ~ manpower/personnel management

vadov|as leader, guide, head, chief, boss, supervisor, mastermind; **skrydžių valdymo** ~ air controller; **valstybių** ~**ai** heads of state

vadovau|ti command, be (was/were, been) in command/charge (of), lead (led), guide, head, supervise, manage, run (ran, run); ~ **būriui** command a platoon; ~ **organizacijai** head an organization; ~ **renginiui** run an event/a function; ~ **jamieji** the led; ~ **jant** under the leadership/guidance/command (of); ~ **jantis įsakymu** following the order; ~ **jantis karininkas** (*kuopos lygmens*) officer commanding/(*bataliono lygmens*) commanding officer; **būti ~jamam** be under the supervision (of); **NATO ~jamos pajėgos** NATO-led forces

vadovavim|as leadership, command, management, guidance, supervision; ~ **o grandis** chain of command; ~ **o potencialas** leadership potential; ~ **o principai** leadership principles; **absoliutusis** ~ full command; **operacinis** ~ operational command; **taktinis** ~ tactical command

vadovybė *pl* authorities, command, leadership; **bazės** ~ base command; **funkcinė** ~ functional command; **judėjimo** ~ leadership of the movement; **nacionalinė** (*karinė*) ~ national command; **operacinio valdymo** ~ operational control authority; **oro erdvės gynybos** ~ air defence command; **patariamoji** ~ advisory authorities; **rajono** ~ area command; **valstybės karinė** ~ national military authority; **vietinė** ~ local authorities; **vyriausioji** ~ high command

vaidm|uo role; **nevaidinti jokia** ~ *ens* be of no importance; **pagrindinis** ~ key/major role; **pavyzdinis** ~ model role

vairas (*automobilio*) steering-wheel; (*lėk-*

tuvo) rudder; (*dviračio*) handle-bars

vairavimas driving, steering

vairuoti drive (drove, driven), steer; ~ **automobilį** drive a car

vaist|as medicine, drug, remedy (*t. p. perk.*); **duoti ~us** administer medicine; **gerti ~us** take medicine;

paskirti ~us prescribe medicine;

skausmą malšinantis ~ painkiller

vaistin|ė drugstore, chemist's, pharmacy; **individualioji ~ėlė** personal first-aid kit

vaizd|as 1 view, sight; **karo garsai ir ~ai** sounds and sights of war

2 (*ekrane*) image, picture; ~ **ai** imagery; **šiluminis** ~ thermal image; ~ **o**

kokybės pablogėjimas image degradation; ~ **ų paaiškinimas** imagery interpretation

vaizdin|is visual; ~ **ės priemonės** visual aids

vakar|ai the west; ~ **ų Europa** Western Europe; ~ **ų link** westward(s), westbound, in a western direction; **į**

~ **us** to the west (of)

vakarietis westerner

vakarietiš|as western; ~ **a kultūra** western culture

vakarinis western, westward, westerly

vakcina vaccine

vakcinacija vaccination

vakcinuoti vaccinate (against), inoculate (against)

valand|a hour; **darbo ~os** operation hours; **H** ~ H hour; **komendanto** ~

curfew; **atšaukti/panaikinti komendanto ~ą** lift/end the curfew; **įvesti komendanto ~ą** impose a curfew;

laikytis komendanto ~os observe the curfew; **penkioliktą ~ą** at fifteen hundred hours; **po ~os** in an hour;

prieš ~ą an hour ago

- valdyba** board, directorate, administration
- valdym|as** administration, governance, government, guidance, rule, ruling, command, control, management, steering; ~ **radijo signalais** radio control; **administracinis** ~ administrative control; **artimasis** ~ close control; **decentralizuotasis** ~ decentralized control; **ginklo** ~ weapon handling; **judėjimo** ~ movement control; **krizių** ~ crisis management; **nuotolinis** ~ remote control; **operacinis** ~ operational control; **personalo** ~ personnel management; **skrydžių** ~ air control; **taktinis** ~ tactical control; **ugnies** ~ fire control; **ugnies paleidimo** ~ engagement control; **nuotolinio** ~o remotely operated
- vald|yti** (*tvarkyti*) administrate, administer, govern, manage, operate, control, command, rule (over), guide, handle, steer; ~ **dalinį** administer a unit; ~ **ginklą** operate a weapon; ~ **išteklis** command the resources; ~ **šalį** govern a country; ~**ant sve-timtaučiams** under foreign rule
- valdom|as** 1 guided; ~**a raketa** guided missile; ~ **per nuotolį** wire-guided
2 ~**omas** (*aptarnaujamas*) **dviejų artileristų** manned by two gunners; **atskirai** ~omas under separate management
- val|ia** will, will-power; ~**ios jėga** will-power; **geros** ~ **žmonės** people of good will; **pikta** ~ ill will; **tvirta** ~ strong will; **prieš** ~**ią** against one's will; **daryti ką laisva** ~ do smth of one's own free will
- valdž|ia** power, authority, rule; **aukš-čiausioji** ~ supreme power; **įstaty-mų leidžiamoji** ~ legislative power; **politinė** ~ political power; **valsty-binė** ~ state power; **vietinė** ~ local authorities; **vykdomoji** ~ executive power; **ateiti į** ~**ią** come to power; **būti** ~**ioje** be in power; **netekti** ~**ios** lose power
- valgykla** mess, mess hall; **karininkų** ~ officers' mess; **seržantų** ~ sergeants' mess
- valgyti** eat (ate, eaten); **pa**~ have a meal
- valgomas** edible, eatable
- valiklis** cleaner; **skystas** ~ cleaning fluid
- valym|as** cleaning, purification, cleaning, mopping up, sweep, refinement; **etnis** ~ ethnic cleansing; **vandens** ~ water purification; **vandens** ~o **sistema** water purification system
- valingas** strong-willed, resolute, determined
- valingumas** willpower
- valyti** clean, brush, cleanse, mop up, purify; ~ **batus** clean boots; ~ **ginklą** clean a weapon; **iš**~ **žaiž-dą** cleanse a wound
- valstyb|ė** state, nation; ~ **siunčianti pastiprinimo pajėgas** reinforcing nation; ~**ės tarnautojas** public servant; **Baltijos** ~**ės** the Baltic States; **galingiausios** ~**ės** superpowers; **grėsmę kelianti** ~ rogue nation; **ne-priklausoma** ~ independent state/nation; **pagrindinė branduolinė** ~ major nuclear power/nation; **primančioji** (*rengini*) ~ host nation; **suvereni** ~ sovereign state
- valstybingumas** statehood
- valstybin|is** state, national; ~**ė komi-sija** state commission; ~**ė šventė**

- public holiday; ~ė **televizija** national television
- valt** |is boat; **gelbėjimo** ~ lifeboat; **motorinė** ~ motor boat; **plaukti** ~imi go by boat
- vamzdynas** piping
- vamzd** |is 1 pipe, tube; **minosvaidžio** ~ mortar tube; **uždegimo** ~elis shock tube; **vandentiekio** ~ water pipe
2 (*ginklo*) barrel; **automato** ~ rifle barrel; **nupjauti** ~į shortbarrel
- vanduo** water; **geriamas** ~ drinkable/potable water; **švarus geriamas** ~ pure drinking water; **užterštas** ~ contaminated/polluted water
- varginantis** trying, tiring, tiresome, exhausting
- variantas** variant, version
- variklis** engine, motor; **vidaus degimo** ~ internal combustion engine; **įjungti** ~į start the engine
- varyti** march, drive (drove, driven); ~ **kalinius į areštinę** march prisoners to the guardhouse/guardroom
- varom** |asis driving; ~oji **jėga** driving force; ~as **dujomis** gas-powered; ~as **oru** air-propelled
- vartojimas** use, usage; (*suvartojimas*) consumption
- vartoti** use, make (made) use (of); (*suvartoti*) consume; ~ **vaistus** take medicine; **tinkamas** ~ in good condition
- varžybos** competition, contest
- varžytis** compete (with), vie (with/for)
- varžovas** competitor, rival
- varžt** |as bolt; **suveržti** ~u bolt
- vata** cotton, cotton wool; **sterili** ~ sterile cotton (wool)
- važiuoklė** vehicle; ~ **su oro pagalve** air cushion vehicle, ground effect machine
- vedant** |is leading; ~ **ysis būrys** leading/point platoon
- veikiant** |is operable, functional; ~i **įranga** functional equipment; **ne**~ inoperable, dead; **ne**~ **radijas** dead radio; **ne**~i **mina** dead mine; ~ **prieš** reactive; ~ **visą laiką** operable at all times
- veiki** |mas action, operation, functioning; ~ **kartu** synergy; (*mašinos*) ~o **amžius** life; **paruošti miną** ~ui activate a mine
- veikl** |a activity; ~ **prieš ardomąją** ~ą counter-subversion; ~ **prieš stebėjimą** countersurveillance; **ardomoji** ~ subversive activity, subversion; **profesinė** ~ career; **terroristinė** ~ terrorist activities
- veiklum** |as activity, activeness; **priešo** ~o **padidėjimas** increase of enemy activity
- veiksm** |as action, operation, activity; ~ai **prieš partizanus** counter-guerrilla warfare; ~ai **po konflikto** post-conflict actions; ~ai **prieš sukilėlius** counter-insurgency; **atsakomieji** ~ai retaliatory actions; **branduolinio sproginio naikinamieji** ~ai nuclear target response; **karo** ~ai military operations, hostilities; **nekonvenciniai karo** ~ai unconventional warfare; **puolamieji** ~ai offensive countermeasures; **sulaikymo** ~ai delaying actions
- veiksming** |as effective, efficient; ~os **priemonės** effective measures; ~ **šaudymo nuotolis** effective range of fire
- veiksmingumas** efficiency, effectiveness; **kovinis** ~ combat effectiveness
- veiksny** factor; **lemiamas** ~ determining/decisive factor

- veik|ti** 1 act, operate, function; ~ **nedeliant** act on the spot; ~ **priešingai** counteract; ~ **užnugaryje** operate in the rear; **galintis** ~ operable; **sugebąs** ~ **kartu** interoperable; ~**ias kartu** concurrent
- 2 affect, influence, have (had) an effect (on); ~**iant** under the influence (of); **būti ~iamam** be under the stress (of); **pa~ morale** affect the morale
- vėliav|a** flag, banner, colours; ~**os nuleidimas** retreat; **balta** ~ (*pasiduo-dant*) white flag, flag of truce; **paliaubū** ~ flag of truce, white flag; **pulko** ~ regimental colours; **signalinė ~ėlė** signal flag; **trikampė būrio ~ėlė** pennon/pennant; **valstybinė** ~ national flag; **gerbti ~ą** salute the colours; **nuleisti** ~ lower a flag; **pakelti ~ą** raise/hoist a flag
- vėliavininkas** flag bearer
- vėmimas** vomiting, throwing up
- vemti** vomit, throw (threw, thrown) up
- vengėjas** avoider, evader, shunner, dodger; **privalomosios karo tarnybos** ~ draft-dodger
- vengimas** avoidance, evasion, shunning, dodgery
- vengti** avoid, evade, shun, dodge; ~ **atsakyti į klausimą** avoid answering the question; ~ **privalomosios karo tarnybos** dodge the draft; ~ **tam tikros temos** evade a certain topic; ~ **viešumo** shun publicity
- verbavimas** recruitment
- verbuoti** recruit
- versti** 1 compel, force, make (made) smb do smth, coerce (into), enforce; ~ **atsistatydinti** make smb resign; ~ **laikytis įstatymų** enforce laws
- 2 (*raštu*) translate; (*žodžiu*) interpret
- vertėj|as** translator; (*žodžiu*) interpreter; **kalbėti su ~o pagalba** speak through an interpreter
- vertyb|ė** value; **bendros ~ės** shared values; **įranga ir materialinės ~ės** materiel/supplies; **kontroliuojamoji materialinė** ~ regulated item; **lemiamoji** ~ critical item; **materialinės ir dvasinės ~ės** material and spiritual values; **sukomplektuota materialinė** ~ end item
- vertimas** (*raštu*) translation; (*žodžiu*) interpretation
- vertinim|as** evaluation, estimation, appreciation, assessment, appraisal, rating, judgement; ~**o forma** appraisal form; **objektyvus** ~ objective assessment; **šališkas** ~ biased judgement; **vietovės** ~ estimation of the terrain
- vertinti** value, estimate, appreciate, assess, appraise, rate, judge; ~ **padėti** estimate the situation; ~ **pagalbą** appreciate help; ~ **pagal nuopelnus** judge/value smb according to smb's merits; ~ **žinias** assess knowledge; **aukštai** ~ hold in high esteem
- veržimasis** thrust; **kariuomenės** ~ army thrust
- veržl|ė** lug, nut; **atsukti** ~ę loosen a nut/lug; **užveržti** ~ę tighten a nut/lug
- veržliaraktis** spanner, wrench
- veržlum|as** swiftness, impetuosity, vigour; **prarasti ~ą** lose momentum
- veržlus** swift, impetuous, vigorous; ~ **puolimas** swift movement, thrust
- veržtis** break (broke, broken) into/out of; ~ **iš apsupimo** break out of envelopment; ~**į priešo teritoriją** break into/intrude into the enemy territory; ~ **pirmyn** thrust

vesti 1 lead (led), guide

2 conduct; ~ **derybas** conduct negotiations; ~ **mokymus** conduct exercises

veteranas veteran, vet

veto veto (on); ~ **teisė** right of veto

vetuoti veto, put (put) a veto (on)

vėž|ė (*ratų*) rut, track; **išraižytas** ~**ėmis** rutted

vidin|is interior, inner, internal, inside; ~**iai sužeidimai** internal injuries

vid|us interior, inside; ~**aus politika** home/internal policy; ~**uje** inside, within

viduriavimas diarrhoea

vidurin|is middle; ~**ė mokykla** secondary/high school

vidurys center, middle

vidurk|is average, mean; **žemiau ~io** below average

vidutin|is average, mean, medium, moderate; ~**ė rizika** moderate risk; ~**ė temperatūra** average temperature; ~**iai nuostoliai** moderate damage; ~**io ūgio** of medium height; ~**io amžiaus žmogus** middle-aged man; ~ **nuotolis** medium range; ~ **taškas** mean point; ~ **užmokestis** average pay

vidutiniškai on average, averagely

vidutiniškas mediocre; ~ **darbo atlikimas** mediocre performance

viel|a wire; **aštri spygliuota** ~ razor wire; **elektros** ~ electric wire; **paleidimo** ~ arming wire; **saugos** ~ safety wire; **spygliuota** ~ barbed wire; **spygliuotos ~os ritės** concertina

vienalaik|is simultaneous, synchronous, concurrent; ~ **vystymasis** synchronous development; ~**ės operacijų** simultaneous operations

vienarūš|is homogenous; ~**iai šarvai** homogenous armour

vienašalis unilateral; ~ **branduolinis nusiginklavimas** unilateral nuclear disarmament

vienetas unit, item; **ekipuočės** ~ unit of issue; **laikinas** ~ provisional unit; **matavimo** ~ unit of measurement; **motorizuotasis** ~ motorized unit; **patvirtintas branduolinio ginklo naudojimo** ~ nuclear certified delivery unit; **priešakinis** ~ mainguard; **tieskimo** ~ unit of issue; **ugnies** ~ fire unit

vieningas unanimous; ~ **sprendimas** unanimous decision

vieningumas unity, unanimity, solidarity; **vadovavimo** ~ unity of command

vienyt|i unite, unify, join together; **su~os pastangos** united efforts

vienkartinis disposable; ~ **ginklas** disposable weapon

vienod|as the same, homogenous, uniform; ~**i reikalavimai** uniform requirements

vientis|as integral; ~**a sistema** integral system

vientisumas integrity; **teritorijos** ~ territorial integrity

vieš|as public; ~**oji nuomonė** public opinion; ~**oji tvarka** public order

viešpatavimas supremacy, domination

viešumas publicity; **nepageidaujamas** ~ unwelcome publicity

viet|a 1 place, spot, site, locality, station; **apsaugotoji** ~ protected site; **atsiskyrimo** ~ break-off position; **automobilių stovėjimo** ~ parking place/lot; **bandymų** ~ testing site; **darbo** ~ working place, work station; **didelio užterštumo** ~ hot spot; **galutinė paskyrimo** ~ final destination; **gimimo** ~ place of birth; **ginklų laikymo** ~ weapons holding area; **gyvenamoji** ~ place

- of residence; **grįsta** ~ hard stand; **iškasta** ~ **ginklui** weapon pit; **išlaipinimo** ~ landing site; **išmetimo/paleidimo** ~ release point; **išsirikiavimo** ~ forming up place; **krovimo** ~ loading site; **laukimo** ~ waiting position; **mūšio** ~ battle ground; **pajėgų susitikimo** ~ force rendezvous; **patogi stebėti** ~ vantage point; **pirminė paskyrimo** ~ original destination; **priešo naikinimo** ~ killing area/ground/zone; **saugi** ~ harbour/haven; **silpna** ~ weakness, blind spot; **surinkimo** ~ assembly area; **susirinkimo** ~ collecting point; **sutarta susitikimo** ~ rendezvous; **šaudmenų laikymo** ~ ammunition compound; **tarnybos** ~ duty station/ point; **tinkama** ~ **stovyklai** suitable location for the camp; **tolimos** ~os outlyings; **tūpimo** ~ landing site; **tuščia** ~ blank space; **parinkti** ~ą site; **užimti pirmą** ~ą rank first; ~oje on the spot **2** (*atsisėsti*) seat; **neužimta** ~ vacant seat
- 3** (*erdvė*) room, space; **daug** ~os plenty/much room/space; **padaryti** ~os make space
- 4** (*kursuose*) slot; **laisva** ~ vacant slot
- vietin|is** local; ~iai **gyventojai** local population, locals; ~iu **laiku** at local time
- vietov|ė** area, terrain, locality, ground; **akmenuota/uolėta** ~ rocky terrain; **apgyvendinta** ~ inhabited/populated locality; **atvira** ~ open ground; **gyvybiškai svarbi** ~ vital ground; **miškinga** ~ wooded terrain, woodland; **pastatais apstatyta** ~ built-up area; **pelkėta** ~ marshy area; **raižyta** ~ rugged/broken terrain; **tankiai apgyvendinta** ~ densely populated area; **taktinė** ~ tactical locality; **apsaugoti** ~ę cover ground; **išlaikyti** ~ę **bet kokio kaina** hold the ground at all costs
- vykdymas** execution, fulfilment, carrying out, accomplishment, performance; **užduoties** ~ performance of the task
- vykdyti** execute, fulfil, carry out, accomplish, pursue; ~ **įsakymus** obey orders; ~ **įsipareigojimus** execute commitments; ~ **planą** fulfil a plan; ~ **taikos politiką** pursue a policy of peace
- vikšrai** (*tanko*) track(s)
- vikšrin|is** tracked, track-laying; ~ė **transporto priemonė** tracked vehicle
- vyk|ti** (*apie veiksma*) happen, occur, take (took, taken) place, go (went, gone) on; ~**doma programa** ongoing program; ~**stantis procesas** ongoing process
- vilkėti** wear (wore, worn), have (had) smth on, be (was/were, been) in smth
- vilkikas** tractor, tow/towing vehicle
- vilkimas** towage
- vilkstinė** train, caravan, convoy
- vilkti** pull, drag, haul, tug, tow
- vyras** man (*pl* men), male
- vyrau|ti** (pre)dominate, prevail; ~**jan-ti nuomonė** prevalent opinion
- vyravimas** (pre)dominance, supremacy; ~ **ore** air supremacy
- vyresnysis** senior; ~ **štabo karininkas** senior staff officer
- vyresniškum|as** seniority; **pagal** ~ą according to the seniority

vyriaus|iasis supreme, chief; **~ioji būstinė** supreme headquarters; **~vadas** supreme commander
vyriausybė government; **laikinoji** ~ provisional/interim government; **marionetinė** ~ puppet government
vyriausybin|is governmental; **~ė komisija** governmental commission
viršenybė superiority, supremacy
viršesnis superior (to)
viršgarsinis hypersonic, supersonic; **~lėktuvas** supersonic aircraft
viršila master sergeant
viršininkas chief, head, superior, commandant, commander; **akademijos** ~ Commandant of the academy; **štabo** ~ chief of staff; **tiesioginis** ~ immediate superior/commander
viršyti exceed, surpass; **~ greitį** exceed the speed limit; **~ skaičiumi** outnumber
viršuje overhead, above, upstairs; **esantis** ~ overhead
viršukalnė peak/summit/top of the mountain
viršūn|ė top, summit, peak; **~ių (valstybių vadovų) susitikimas** summit (meeting); **kalno** ~ crest, peak; **kalvos** ~ hilltop
virš|us top, upper part, head; **~utinė priedanga** overhead cover; **į ~ų** upwards; (*laiptais aukštyn*) upstairs
virtinė string, train; **minų** ~ mine string
virtuvė kitchen; **lauko** ~ field kitchen
virv|ė rope; **~utė** cord, string; **denuojančioji/sprogdinimo ~utė** detonating/det cord; **padegamoji ~utė** safety fuze
visaliaudin|is nation-wide; **~ė kampanija** nation-wide campaign

vis|as whole, entire, overall, total; **~komplektas** full kit; **~ų pirma** first of all; **iš ~o** all in all, altogether; **su ~a atsakomybe** with overall responsibility
visavert|is full-fledged; **~ė organizacijos narė** full-fledged member of an organization
visiškai completely
visišk|as complete, total, absolute, full; **~a nesėkmė** total failure; **~a tyla** complete silence
vystym|as(is) development; **ilgalaikis** ~ long-term development; **stabdyti ~ąsi** hinder development
vystyti(s) develop, unfold, evolve
visuomen|ė society, public; **ryšiai su ~e** public relations
visuomeninis public; **~ transportas** public transport
visureigis all-terrain vehicle, cross-country vehicle
vor|a file, column formation; **~os atstumas** column gap; **~os ilgis** column length; **~ po du** double file; **~ po vieną** single file, trail formation; **eiti ~ele** file

Z

zona zone, area; **aklojo bombardavimo** ~ blind bombing zone; **apribojimų** ~ caution/ restricted area; **apsaugos** ~ guidance coverage; **apšaudymo** ~ fire-power umbrella; **buferinė** ~ buffer zone; **demilitarizuotoji** ~ demilitarized zone; **didelių sugriovimų** ~ heavy destruction zone; **draudžiamoji** ~ prohibited area; **ginklų naudojimo** ~ weapons engagement zone; **gynybos** ~ defence area; **gyvybiškai svarbi** ~ vital zone; **jūrų desanto puolimo** ~ amphibious assault area; **karo veiksmų** ~ zone of military operations/actions; **kontrolės** ~ monitoring zone; **kovos** ~ combat/engagement zone; (*šaudmenų*) **kritimo** ~ impact area; **nekaunamoji** ~ dead zone; **nenaikinamo** ~ dead ground; **neryšio** ~ blind spot; **neskraidymo** ~ no-fly zone; **neutrali** ~ neutral zone, no-man's land; **nusileidimo** ~ drop zone; **nutūpimo taško** ~ touch-down zone; **priedangos** ~ refuge area; **raketų naudojimo** ~ missile engagement zone; **saugos** ~ safety zone; **saugumo** ~ security zone; **stebėjimo** ~ zone of observation; **susisiekimo** ~ communications zone; **susitelkimo** ~ concentration area; **tiesioginė operacijų** ~ immediate zone of operations; **tylos** ~ dead space; **tūpimo** ~ landing zone; **uždaroji** ~ closed area; **užnugario** ~ rear area; **valdymo** ~ control zone; **veiksmų** ~ zone of action

zvimbti whistle; **pra~ pro galvą** (*apie kulką*) whistle past one's head

Ž

žaidz | a wound, lesion; **gili** ~ gash; **mirtina** ~ fatal wound; **plėštinė** ~ lacerated/torn wound, laceration; **šautinė** ~ bullet/gunshot wound; **gydyti nuo** ~**ų** treat smb for wounds; **mirti nuo** ~**ų** die of wounds; **pagyti nuo** ~**ų** recover from wounds; **sutvarstyti** ~**ą** dress/bandage a wound

žala damage, harm, detriment; **darant** ~**ą** to the detriment (of); **nedarant** ~**os** without detriment (to); **padaryti daugiau** ~**os** **negu** **naudos** do more harm than good; **padaryti didelę** ~**ą** cause/do severe damage (to)

žal|ias (*neapdirbtas*) raw; ~**ia** **mėsa** raw meat

žaliava raw material

žalingas harmful; ~ **poveikis** harmful effect; **ne~** harmless

žem|ė earth, land, ground; (*dirva*) soil; ~**ių** **pylimas** earthwork; **atsigulti ant** ~**ės** lie down on the ground; **giliai po** ~**e** deep in the ground; **iškasta** ~ spoil; **kasti** ~**ę** dig the earth/soil

žemėlapis | **is** map, (*specialusis*) chart; ~**io** **nomenklatūra** map index; ~**io** **nuoroda** map reference; ~**ių** **komplektas** map series; ~**io** **tinklelis** map grid; **eskizinis** ~ outline map; **jūrų** ~ (sea) chart; **kovos** ~ combat chart; **padėties** ~ situation map; **reljefo** ~ relief map; **pažymėti** ~**yje** map/plot

žemesnis (*padėtimi, laipsniu*) inferior (to)

ženkl|as 1 sign, mark, marker, symbol, indication; **atpažinimo ir pasižymėjimo** ~ai insignia; **autentiškumo** ~ authenticator; **įspėjamasis kelio** ~ road hazard sign; **kelio** ~ai road/traffic signs; **minų ruožo** ~ strip marker; **pagarbos** ~ mark of respect; **pasižymėjimo** ~ mark of distinction; **perėjos** ~ gap/lane marker; **skyrybos** ~ai punctuation marks; **sutartiniai** ~ai conventional signs; **duoti** ~ą give a signal

2 token; **dėkingumo** ~ token of gratitude

3 badge; ~elis su pavarde name tag; **kepurės** ~elis cap badge; **prisisegti** ~ą fasten a badge

4 (*pašto*) stamp; **prikljuoti** ~ą stick a stamp

ženklavietė signal area

ženklinimas marking; **minų lauko** ~ minefield marking

ženklinti mark

žiaurum|as cruelty, brutality, savagery, atrocity, ferocity, ferociousness; **karo** ~ai cruelties/savageries/brutalities/atrocities of war

žiaur|us cruel, brutal, savage, atrocious, ferocious, fierce, ruthless; ~ **elgesys** cruel behaviour; ~i **diktatūra** brutal dictatorship; ~ **nusikaltimas** atrocious crime; ~ **puolimas** savage/ferocious attack

žibintuvėlis flashlight, torch

židinys hot spot, hotbed; **ekstremaliojo įvykio** ~ accident area; **karo** ~ hotbed of war; **naikinimo** ~ destruction area; **pasipriešinimo** ~ pocket of resistance

žygdarbis deed, feat, exploit; **drąsus** ~ daring exploit

žygis 1 march, movement; ~ **be išankstinio pasirengimo** ad hoc movement; ~ **nesant sąlyčio** administrative movement; ~ **ištvermei stiprinti/tikrinti** endurance march; **iš dalies suplanuotas** ~ partially planned movement; **suplanuotasis** ~ fully-planned movement

2 (*žygdarbis*) deed; **drąsus** ~ bold/great/heroic deed

žygiuoti march, troop; ~ **greičiau** (*nei kitas*) outmarch; ~ **vora** defile

žym|ė 1 mark, trace; **nuotolio** ~ range marker; **padangų** ~ės tyre marks

2 (*impulso vaizdas radaro ekrane*) blip

žymėjimas marking, designation; **dienų ir valandų** ~ designation by days and hours

žymeklis designator, marker; **lazerinis taikinio** ~ laser target marker

žymėti mark, tick, check; ~ **žemėlapyje** map, plot on the map

žym|us 1 (*didelis*) considerable, significant, noticeable, marked

2 (*gerai žinomas*) famous, notable, remarkable, renowned, distinguished, eminent, well-known; ~ **karvedys** eminent military leader

žin|ia (*naujiena*) news, piece/item of news; information; (*pranešimas*) message; **duoti kam** ~ią let smb know, inform smb; **kieno nors** ~ioje at one's disposal

žin|ios 1 (*išmanymas*) knowledge, know-how; **įgyti** ~ių acquire/obtain knowledge

2 news; **nerimą keliančios** ~ grave news; **paskutinės** ~ the latest news

žiniasklaida mass media

žinojimas knowing, awareness (of)

- žin|oti** know (knew, known), be (was/were, been) aware (of); **kiek ~au** as far as I know; **visiems ~oma** it's common knowledge
- žinovas** expert (in/on), connoisseur (in)
- žinut|ė** message; **gauti ~ę** get a message; **palikti ~ę** leave a message
- žiotys** (*ginklo vamzdžio*) muzzle
- žirkklės** scissors; ~ **vielai kirpti** wire cutters; **pneumatinės** ~ pneumatic cutters
- žiuri** panel, jury
- žiūronai** binoculars, field glasses
- žiūrovai** *pl* spectators, audience
- žlugdant|is** disruptive; ~ **i įtaka** disruptive influence
- žlugdyti** ruin, disrupt
- žlugimas** collapse, fall, breakdown, demise; **imperijos** ~ demise of an empire; **režimo** ~ fall of a regime; **taikos derybų** ~ collapse of peace talks
- žlug|ti** collapse, fall (fell, fallen) through, prove abortive; **planas ~o** the plan fell through
- žmogžudystė** murder, homicide; **politinė** ~ political assassination; **užsakyta** ~ murder-for-hire
- žmon|ės** *pl* people; **šaudyti į nekaltus** ~es shoot at innocent people
- žmoniškas** humane
- žudikas** killer, murderer; **samdytas** ~ assassin, hired killer
- žudyn|ės** massacre, slaughter, carnage; ~ **ių vieta** massacre site
- žudyti** kill, murder, assassinate, massacre
- žurnalas** **1** magazine; (*mokslinis*) journal
- 2** register, log(book); **įrašyti į ~ą** log; **vesti ~ą** keep a log
- žūti** perish, die, be (was/were, been) killed; ~ **lėktuvo katastrofoje** perish in a plane crash; ~ **mūšyje** be killed in action/battle; ~ **nuo bombos** be killed by a bomb
- žuvęs** killed; ~ **mūšyje** killed in action
- žuvus|ysis** casualty, fatality; ~ **iejį** the killed
- žvakė** (*tech.*) spark plug
- žvalgas** scout
- žvalgyb|a** **1** (*žvalgymas*) reconnaissance; ~ **iš oro** aerial/air reconnaissance; ~ **mūšiu** reconnaissance in force; ~ **ugnimi** reconnaissance by fire; ~ **os karininkas** intelligence officer; ~ **os patrulis** reconnaissance patrol; **ginkluotoji** ~ armed reconnaissance; **minų** ~ minewatching; **sprogmenų/šaudmenų** ~ explosive ordnance reconnaissance; **atlikti ~ą** carry out reconnaissance
- 2** (*informacija*) intelligence (service), secret service; ~ **inė informacija iš atvirų šaltinių** open-source intelligence; ~ **os informacija iš visų šaltinių** all-source intelligence; ~ **os karininkas** intelligence officer; **cheminė** ~ chemical survey; **einamoji ~inė informacija** current intelligence; **elektroninė** ~ electronic intelligence; **mūšio lauko ~inė informacija** combat intelligence; **pagrindinė ~inė informacija** basic intelligence; **radiacinė** ~ radiological survey; **radioelektroninė** ~ signals intelligence; **ryšių** ~ communications intelligence; **ruožo** ~ strip search; **saugumo ~os informacija** security intelligence; **strateginė ~os informacija** strategic intelligence; **taikinio** ~ target intelligence; **taktinės ~os informacija** tactical intelligence;

techninė ~ technical intelligence; **žmonių** ~ **inė informacija** human intelligence, humint

žvalgybininkas secret service agent

žvalgyti reconnoitre, recce, scout; ~ **priešo pozicijas** reconnoitre the enemy's position

žvėriškum|as atrocity, brutality; **baisaus** ~ **o aktai** acts of appalling atrocity

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